

A91

NIGHT LEAD VLADIVOSTOCK (190)
LONDON, THURSDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)—BRITAIN SAID TODAY IT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE RUSSIA'S CLOSING OF THE BAY OF VLADIVOSTOCK TO FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES.

BUT IT APPEARED THE BRITISH STAND WOULD DO LITTLE TO SHAKE THE KREMLIN'S POSITION.

THE SOVIETS CLOSED THE BAY JULY 20, ANNOUNCING FOREIGN SHIPS AND PLANES NO LONGER COULD CROSS A BASE LINE STRETCHING 102 MILES FROM THE ESTUARY OF THE RIVER TUMEN TO CAPE POVOROTNY ON RUSSIA'S PACIFIC COAST. THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAVE ALREADY LODGED PROTESTS. JAPANESE FISHERMEN HAD USED THE WATERS EXTENSIVELY.

A BRITISH NOTE OF PROTEST WAS HANDED TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER F.T. FEDERENKO BY BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SIR PATRICK REILLY, SEPT. 10.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID FEDERENKO TOLD REILLY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD STUDY THE NOTE BUT THAT HE DOUBTED THE KREMLIN WAS READY TO CHANGE ITS ORDER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DID NOT CONSIDER FEDERENKO'S STATEMENT A REPLY.

"IT WAS MERELY AN EXPRESSION OF OPINION BY A MAN WHO HAD NOT READ THE NOTE," HE SAID.

AS THE U.S. AND JAPANESE NOTES HAVE DONE, THE BRITISH NOTE CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET ACTION "IS CONTRARY TO THE WELL ESTABLISHED PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS."

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT DO NOT CONSIDER THIS REPORTED DECREE (CLOSING THE BAY) BINDING UPON THEM," IT SAID.

UK813PED

A178 (380)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)—BRITAIN AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT MALAYA TODAY ANNOUNCED TERMS OF A NEW DEFENSE ALLIANCE THAT WILL ALLOW A COMMONWEALTH MILITARY FORCE TO BE BASED IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA STATE.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT BRITAIN PLEDGED TO HELP BUILD UP MALAYAN ARMED FORCES AND TAKE PART IN EXTERNAL DEFENSE OF THE NEW COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY.

THE AGREEMENT GIVES MALAYA THE RIGHT TO VETO ANY MILITARY ACTION WHICH BRITAIN MAY CONTEMPLATE LAUNCHING FROM MALAYAN BASES.

BRITAIN ALSO PROMISED TO CONSULT WITH THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE MAKING ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN THE CHARACTER OR DEPLOYMENT OF ITS FORCES IN THE FEDERATION.

THIS APPEARED TO BE A REFERENCE TO MALAYAN INSISTENCE THAT MALAYAN TERRITORY MUST NOT BE USED FOR NUCLEAR WEAPON STOCKPILES.

THE TERMS OF THE ALLIANCE WERE IN A WHITE PAPER BY THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY. IT SAID THE ALLIANCE CAN BE REVIEWED AT ANY TIME AT THE REQUEST OF EITHER COUNTRY BUT NO TIME LIMIT HAS BEEN SET ON ITS DURATION.

MALAYA ASSUMED INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH--LIKE CANADA--ON AUGUST 31.

THE DEFENSE AGREEMENT BINDS EACH COUNTRY TO COOPERATE WITH THE OTHER IN DEALING WITH ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST BRITISH OR MALAYAN TERRITORIES OR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

THIS COMMITMENT WOULD BE INVOKED IF RED CHINA WERE TO ACT AGAINST THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG.

MALAYA HAS SET ITS FACE FOR THE TIME BEING AGAINST JOINING THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO). THIS EIGHT-NATION ALLIANCE INCLUDES THE UNITED STATES.

A SECOND WHITE PAPER SETS OUT A NEW BRITISH-MALAYAN AGREEMENT FOR CRUSHING THE COMMUNIST INSURRECTION THAT HAS PLAGUED MALAYA SINCE WORLD WAR II.

1957

BEG IN SEPT 18, 1957

30.24-14809

A MALAYAN EMERGENCY OPERATIONS COUNCIL WILL EXERCISE SUPREME CONTROL IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REDS, BUT BRITAIN WILL PROVIDE A SENIOR GENERAL TO DIRECT THE OPERATIONS.

COMMANDERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH STRATEGIC RESERVE WHICH INCLUDES AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND FORCES WILL OPERATE THEM UNDER THE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF THE BRITISH COMMANDER.

THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES WOULD BE THROWN INTO THE FIGHT AGAINST THE MALAYAN REDS ONLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT.

THE MALAYAN EMERGENCY OPERATIONS COUNCIL IS HEADED BY PREMIER PRINCE ABDEL RAHMAN AND IT INCLUDES COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH AIR AND LAND FORCES IN MALAYA.

QR1PED

A60

-95-

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)—MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT TWO SOVIET WARSHIPS ARE EN ROUTE TO SYRIA FOR A FRIENDLY CALL AT THE INVITATION OF THE LEFTIST REGIME IN DAMASCUS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE CRUISER ZHDANOV AND THE DESTROYER SVOBODNY ARE HEADING THROUGH THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN FOR THE SYRIAN PORT OF LATAKIA.

THEY ARE UNDER THE COMMAND OF VICE ADM. KOTOV, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET BALTIC FLEET.

THE SOVIET MOVE APPEARED TO BE A FLAG-WAVING MISSION COUNTERING THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET'S CRUISE INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AFTER THE SYRIA CRISIS ERUPTED LAST MONTH. THE SIXTH FLEET CALLED THEN AT NEIGHBORING LEBANON.

THE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS HEADED FOR SYRIA AFTER PAYING A SIX-DAY VISIT TO THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF SPLIT. ON THAT VISIT KOTOV WAS RECEIVED BY GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK, YUGOSLAV SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

KOTOV WAS THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SOVIET NAVAL SQUADRON THAT CARRIED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO ENGLAND IN APRIL 1956.

KOTOV'S FLAGSHIP ON THAT VISIT, THE CRUISER ORDZHONOKIDZE, WAS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT OF THE FAMOUS BRITISH FROGMAN, CMDR. LIONEL CRABBE. HE DISAPPEARED AFTER BEING SEEN BY SOVIET SAILORS NEAR THE ORDZHONOKIDZE.

KOTOV LATER IN 1956 COMMANDED A NAVAL SQUADRON THAT PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO THE NETHERLANDS. HIS FLAGSHIP THEN WAS THE CRUISER SVERDLOV. LS-AS634PED

1957

A134

(240)

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY MANEUVERS

BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD U.S.S. FORRESTAL, SEPT. 18 (AP)—SUBMARINE-HUNTING PLANES

THUNDERED INTO THE AIR TODAY FROM CARRIERS OF THE NATO TASK FORCE TO SCOUT AHEAD TOWARD THE ICELAND-FAROE GAP FOR LURKING "ORANGE" SUBMARINES.

AT THE TIME OF THE FIRST LAUNCHINGS, COLUMNS OF THE 80-SHIP CARRIER STRIKING FORCE WERE STEAMING CAUTIOUSLY WESTWARD OF SCOTLAND FOR THE FULL-SCALE START OF EXERCISE "STRIKE BACK" UPON CONTACT BETWEEN THE FRIENDLY "BLUE" AND ENEMY "ORANGE" FLEETS EXPECTED SOMETIME THURSDAY.

THIS MORNING, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE FLEET PUT OUT FROM

THE RIVER CLYDE 24 HOURS AGO, THE WEATHER LIFTED ENOUGH TO ALLOW AIR OPERATIONS. THICK ZONES OF FOG KEPT ALL AIRCRAFT GROUNDED ON THE FIRST DAY AT SEA.

LAST NIGHT TANKERS SLID ALONGSIDE CARRIERS OF THE FORCE TO PIPE ABOARD FUEL.

MUCH OF THE FUEL TRANSFERRING WAS DONE IN WEATHER SO THICK IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SEE MORE THAN A FEW HUNDRED FEET.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE NAVY GROUNDED DEMON JET INTERCEPTORS THROUGHOUT THE ATLANTIC FLEET 10 DAYS AGO, BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE, THE SWIFT FIGHTERS TOOK THE AIR TODAY FROM THE FORRESTAL'S DECK.

ABOARD THE FORRESTAL AS LIAISON OFFICERS REPRESENTING THE FRIENDLY BLUE FORCE ASHORE IN NORWAY ARE TWO NORWEGIAN AIR AND ARMY OFFICERS, LT. COL. H. ULLEBUST AND CAPT. G. RYGH.

THEY WILL BE THE CONTACT BETWEEN THE NAVY'S AIR STRIKING FORCES AND THE BLUE FORCES ASHORE.

THE TWO WERE SEEING FOR THE FIRST TIME THE COMPLEX BUSINESS OF CARRIER OPERATION, WATCHING CLOSELY AS PLANES WERE HURLED BY CATAPULTS OUT ABOVE THE CHOPPY SEA.

SN/UK1045PED

A147

(140)

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TO SEEK A CONFERENCE OF STATES TO WORK OUT THE DEFENSE OF THE SEA ROUTES AROUND SOUTHERN AFRICA.

AT THE SAME TIME BRITAIN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR CERTAIN FACILITIES--INCLUDING OVER-FLYING RIGHTS--IN THE THREE BRITISH PROTECTORATES OF BECHUANALAND, BASUTOLAND AND SWAZILAND, WHICH LIE LANDLOCKED WITHIN, OR ALONGSIDE, SOUTH AFRICA'S BORDERS.

THE PURPOSE IS TO ENABLE THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT TO DEVELOP A TRANS-CONTINENTAL DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) RADAR SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE AIR ATTACK FROM THE NORTH.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EMPHASIZED THAT IT MUST RETAIN "EXCLUSIVE RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE THREE NEGRO PROTECTORATES WHICH SOUTH AFRICA HAS MANY TIMES DEMANDED SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO HER.

MJ1115PED

A144

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY THE AVERAGE AMERICAN HAS GREAT SYMPATHY FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. "WE DON'T BELIEVE THAT EVERY RUSSIAN IS A COMMUNIST, NOR A BAD FELLOW AT ALL," THE FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING SPONSORED BY THE WORLD CONGRESS ON COMMERCIAL TELEVISION.

"WE JUST DON'T LIKE THE PEOPLE HE'S LET TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT OF HIS COUNTRY AND WE DON'T THINK HE LIKES THEM VERY MUCH EITHER."

WILSON SAID THE BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND THE AMERICAN APPROACH TO GOVERNMENT IS THAT THE U.S. CITIZEN CHANGES HIS GOVERNMENT BY BALLOTS, NOT BULLETS.

MJ1110PED

1957

B94

(220)

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE TRIAL OF A SEASIDE CARNIVAL WORKER ACCUSED OF KILLING A U.S. AIRMAN OPENED IN LONDON'S OLD BAILEY TODAY. THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT THE WORKER ARMED WITH A KNIFE HUNTED THE AIRMAN AFTER A QUARREL OVER A CIGARETTE DEAL.

JOHN FREDERICK HODGES, 25, PLEADED INNOCENT TO A CHARGE THAT HE MURDERED AIRMAN KENNETH T. COOPER AT THE MERRIE ENGLAND CARNIVAL GROUND IN RAMSGATE LAST JULY.

COOPER, A WAUKEGAN, ILL., NEGRO, WAS SERVING WITH THE 513TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING AT MANSTON AIRBASE, NEAR RAMSGATE.

PROSECUTOR GERALD HOWARD SAID HODGES CLAIMED HE HAD GIVEN COOPER TWO POUNDS (\$5.60) FOR SOME AMERICAN CIGARETTES BUT THAT COOPER NEVER HANDED THEM OVER.

A GIRL STALLHOLDER, DOROTHY ANN BRYAN, TESTIFIED THAT HODGES APPROACHED HER AND HER AMERICAN BOY FRIEND ASKING IF SHE KNEW A GI NAMED COOPER.

MISS BRYAN SAID HODGES PULLED OUT A KNIFE AND SAID COOPER HAD BORROWED TWO POUNDS, THEN ADDED: "WHEN I FIND HIM HE IS GOING TO GET THIS IN HIS GUTS."

ROBERT MATHEWS, ALSO A U.S. AIRMAN, TESTIFIED HODGES ASKED ABOUT COOPER, SHOWED THE KNIFE AND THREATENED TO PUT IT BETWEEN COOPER'S SHOULDER BLADES.

COOPER AND HODGES LATER WERE SEEN FIGHTING AND AFTERWARDS COOPER WAS FOUND ON THE GROUND WITH A WOUND IN HIS SIDE, THE PROSECUTION SAID.

HODGES TOLD COOPER'S FIANCEE HE HAD JUST STABBED COOPER AND THEN WENT TO A POLICE STATION WHERE HE DECLARED "I HAVE JUST KNIFED A DARK MAN," THE COURT WAS TOLD.

DEFENSE COUNSEL G. D. ROBERTS SAID THERE WAS A GREAT MARKET IN CIGARETTES GOING ON BETWEEN AMERICAN AIRMEN AND RESIDENTS OF RAMSGATE.

LF1250PED

B84 (Q) (110)

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A SECOND BRITISH WIFE TODAY SAW EGYPTIAN'S PROPAGANDA MINISTER, COL. ABDEL HATEM, AND PLEADED FOR THE RELEASE OF HER HUSBAND FROM AN EGYPTIAN JAIL.

MRS. EILEEN SWINBURN CONFERRED FOR 35-MINUTES WITH HATEM AT HIS HOTEL ABOUT HER HUSBAND, JAMES SWINBURN, WHO IS SERVING A FIVE-YEAR TERM IN A CAIRO JAIL ON A CHARGE OF SPYING. SHE SAID AFTERWARDS:

"HE RECEIVED ME WITH VERY GREAT KINDNESS AND HAS PROMISED THAT IF I MAKE AN APPEAL HE WILL SEE THAT IT IS DELIVERED TO THE PROPER QUARTERS."

HATEM IS IN LONDON FOR THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE.

ON MONDAY MRS. ELDA ZARB, WIFE OF ANOTHER BRITON JAILED IN CAIRO AT THE SAME TIME AS SWINBURN, WALKED UNINVITED INTO AN ALL-MALE DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE EGYPTIANS AND APPEALED TO HATEM TO FREE HER HUSBAND.

RP1139AED

B67 Q (140)

READING, ENGLAND, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A BRITISH MAGISTRATES' COURT HAS BRUSHED ASIDE THE RECOMMENDATION OF A BRITISH PROSECUTOR AND REFUSED TO HAND AN AMERICAN NEGRO AIRMAN OVER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

JAMES BLANTON, 20, OF 1315 SOUTH WATER ST., KEYETESVILLE, MO., WAS ORDERED HELD FOR A FURTHER HEARING IN A BRITISH COURT ON OCT. 11 ON CHARGES OF STABBING.

BLANTON WAS STATIONED AT THE U.S. AIR BASE AT GREENHAM COMMON NEAR HERE.

CHIEF CONSTABLE JESSE LAWRENCE ASSURED THE COURT THAT IF BLANTON WAS HANDED OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO DEAL WITH "JUSTICE WILL NOT BE IMPEDED."

THE CONSTABLE SAID THAT UNDER THE VISITING FORCES ACT THE U.S. AIR FORCE COULD APPLY TO HAVE THE CASE PASSED OVER TO THEM, AND THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS HAD ADVISED THAT THIS BE DONE. THE MAGISTRATES TURNED DOWN THE ADVICE.

BLANTON IS CHARGED WITH STABBING BRIAN KNIGHT, IN THE ARM. LAWRENCE SAID KNIGHT PROBABLY WILL BE IN A HOSPITAL ANOTHER TWO WEEKS.

WW956AED

A125

NIGHT LEAD POLITICAL (1600)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY BARELY SAVED THE UNITY OF HIS CABINET TODAY AND STAVED OFF ALMOST CERTAIN DEFEAT OF HIS PLAN TO GIVE ALGERIANS MORE SELF-RULE.

SHORTLY AFTER PARLIAMENT WAS CALLED TO CONVENE IN SPECIAL SESSION TO TAKE UP THE CONTROVERSIAL ALGERIA BILL, DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE AND THREE JUNIOR MINISTERS IN HIS RADICAL SPLINTER GROUP OFFERED THEIR RESIGNATIONS.

THEY WERE PERSUADED TO STAY ON, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, WHEN THE PREMIER PROMISED THAT A COMMITTEE OF ELDER STATESMEN WOULD MEET FRIDAY TO CHANGE THE BILL'S TEXT TO MEET THEIR OBJECTIONS.

MORICE AND 13 DEPUTIES SUPPORTING HIM FEAR THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN FOR A CENTRAL FEDERAL EXECUTIVE IN ALGIERS WILL RESULT IN IT ONE DAY DECLARING ALGERIA INDEPENDENT FROM FRANCE. THEY WANT THE FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER, APPOINTED FROM PARIS, TO HAVE POWERS STRONG ENOUGH TO VETO ANY SUCH MOVE.

THE DECISION TO CHANGE THE TEXT FRIDAY THREW THE WHOLE PARLIAMENTARY PROGRAM OUT OF KILTER. IT IS NOW DOUBTFUL THAT THE FINAL VOTE CAN BE TAKEN ON SEPT. 28 AS ORIGINALLY INTENDED.

SN1022PED

A177 (180)

LOUVECIENNES, FRANCE, SEPT. 18 (AP)-HIGH MILITARY LEADERS OF THE WEST CONFERRED BEHIND GUARDED DOORS TODAY TO DRAW UP A NEW STRATEGY IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET MISSILE THREAT.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, PRESIDED OVER THE FIRST SUCH MEETING SINCE THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED IT HAD PERFECTED AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

OFFICIALS SAID NO COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED.

WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION AND NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE REQUESTED GEN. NORSTAD TO DRAW UP WHAT THEY CALLED A "REASSESSMENT" OF THE ALLIANCE'S MILITARY NEEDS AND ABILITIES.

THIS REQUEST WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER BRITAIN ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION TO CUT ITS GROUND FORCES AND RELY ON ATOMIC FIREPOWER FOR DEFENSE. NORSTAD STRONGLY OPPOSED THIS MOVE.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SENT FIELD MARSHAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, AND AIR VICE MARSHAL E.C. HUDDLESTON, VICE CHIEF OF THE AIR STAFF, TO TODAY'S SESSION TO DEFEND AND EXPLAIN BRITISH MILITARY POLICIES.

MEN OF SIMILAR RANK REPRESENTED THE OTHER EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE.

THE UNITED STATES SENT GEN. HENRY HODES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE.

QR1252PED

B53 (Q)

LUGANO, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL METAL WORKERS FEDERATION WAS TOLD TODAY BY ITS SWISS SECRETARY GENERAL THAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ON LABOR IN FRANCE AND ITALY HAS SHRUNK SINCE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

THE OFFICIAL, ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, SAID THE UPRISING HELPED "OPEN EYES OF WORKERS WHO WERE STILL NOURISHING THE ILLUSION THAT COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS IS POSSIBLE."

ELMER F. COPE, INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, TOLD THE GROUP THAT AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS SUPPORT LIBERALIZATION OF AMERICAN TRADE POLICY IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR RAISING LIVING STANDARDS.

JB808PED

30.24- 14811

A190 (150)

LUXEMBOURG, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RENE MAYER, FRENCH PRESIDENT OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY (ECSC) HIGH AUTHORITY, HAS DECIDED TO RESIGN HIS JOB, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE FROM ECSC SAID THAT IN RESIGNING MAYER "HOPED TO FACILITATE THE TASK OF GOVERNMENTS IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF POSTS OF THE THREE EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS, THE EXISTING COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY AND THE FORTHCOMING EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM COMMUNITIES."

MAYER, A FRENCH ECONOMIST AND POLITICIAN, HAD BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY SINCE JUNE 1955. HE WILL CARRY ON AS PRESIDENT UNTIL THE SIX COMMUNITY GOVERNMENTS HAVE FOUND A REPLACEMENT.

IN COMMUNITY CIRCLES IT IS BELIEVED THAT HE DECIDED TO RESIGN, FOLLOWING PRESSURE, MAINLY AMONG PARLIAMENTARIANS, TO REDUCE THE POWERS OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY WHEN REVISION OF THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY TREATY COMES UP AFTER JANUARY, 1958.

THE AUTHORITY GIVEN TO THE EXECUTIVE BODIES OF EURATOM AND THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, IS MUCH SMALLER THAN THE POWER OF THE ECSC AUTHORITY.

QR136PED

A150

ROME, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD SUCCESSFULLY TESTED ITALIAN-BUILT ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY SAID THE TESTS TOOK PLACE IN A REMOTE SPOT ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF SARDINIA.

HE DECLINED TO GIVE PERFORMANCE OR STRUCTURE DETAILS OR TO SAY WHETHER THE WEAPONS HAD BEEN BUILT FROM ITALIAN DESIGNS.

MJ1119PED

B57 (S)

(190)

1957
BONN, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING STEPS TODAY TO GET ITS STALLED TRADE TALKS WITH RUSSIA STARTED AGAIN.

DELEGATIONS IN MOSCOW WERE NEAR AGREEMENT ON A TRADE PACT WHEN THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BECAUSE OF GERMAN INSISTENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING SOME 80,000 ETHNIC GERMANS SHOULD ALSO BE DISCUSSED.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID BONN NOW IS READY TO TAKE A "MORE ELASTIC ATTITUDE" AND THAT NEW INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE SENT TO THE DELEGATION HEAD, SPECIAL AMBASSADOR ROLF LAHR, BY THIS WEEKEND. THEY ADDED HOWEVER THAT WEST GERMANY WILL MAINTAIN ITS VIEW THAT THE REPATRIATION QUESTION HAS EQUAL IMPORTANCE WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS ON TRADE AND CONSULAR RIGHTS.

THE RUSSIANS INSISTED REPATRIATION WAS A "FICTITIOUS" ISSUE INVENTED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO IMPEDE A TRADE AGREEMENT. LAHR FLEW BACK TO BONN TWICE FOR INSTRUCTIONS IN AUGUST.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT DROPPED THE ISSUE UNTIL AFTER SUNDAY'S NATIONAL ELECTION, APPARENTLY TO KEEP THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF GERMANS HELD IN RUSSIA OUT OF THE CAMPAIGN.

LAHR AND HIS DELEGATIONS REMAINED IN MOSCOW AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF THE ELECTION IN THE EXPECTATION THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WOULD REMAIN IN POWER--AS IT DID--AND BE ABLE TO GIVE THE GO AHEAD.

HA/HB837AED

1957

A75

VIENNA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN NEPSZABADSAG TODAY ASSAILED THE "SECTARIAN ATTITUDE" OF RED AUTHORITIES WHO REFUSE TO PERMIT NONPARTY EXPERTS TO HOLD IMPORTANT ADMINISTRATIVE OR INDUSTRIAL POSTS.

"THE TIME HAS COME TO ADMIT OTHER THAN PARTY MEMBERS TO JOBS WHERE HIGH QUALIFICATIONS ARE REQUIRED," NEPSZABADSAG SAID.

THE PAPER DEMANDED HOWEVER, THAT ALL "NONPARTY EMPLOYEES" BE OF PROVED LOYALTY TOWARD THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM.

THE NEWSPAPER'S MOVE WAS SEEN BY WESTERN OBSERVERS AS ONE OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF LAST FALL'S REVOLUTION WHEN THOUSANDS OF HIGHLY SKILLED HUNGARIANS FLED THEIR HOMELAND, LEAVING MANY INDUSTRIES CRITICALLY UNDERSTAFFED.

ML707AED

A185 (180)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWS-PAPER NEPSZABADSAG SAID TODAY THAT PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND HAD BETTER INVESTIGATE THE ARMY COUP IN HIS OWN COUNTRY INSTEAD OF TRYING TO CHECK CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY.

PRINCE WAN WAS NAMED BY THE U.N. LAST SATURDAY TO TRY TO SECURE MOSCOW'S COMPLIANCE TO A WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND AGREEMENT OF THE BUDAPEST COMMUNIST REGIME TO FREE ELECTIONS AND OTHER U.N. SUGGESTIONS FOR FREEDOM IN HUNGARY.

A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID SATURDAY THAT PRINCE WAN WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO ENTER HUNGARY ON SUCH A MISSION BECAUSE THAT WOULD CONSTITUTE "INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS." SINCE THEN, AN ARMY COUP HAS SEIZED POWER IN THAILAND.

NEPSZABADSAG ASKED WHETHER PRINCE WAN HAD ANY SUPPORT FOR HIS POSITION AT HOME AND ADDED: "IT IS OUR OPINION THAT THE DISTINGUISHED PRINCE COULD FIND A BETTER OCCUPATION EXAMINING THE STATUS OF THE PEOPLE AND THE STABILITY OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN HIS OWN COUNTRY AND TO MEDITATE WHETHER THIS SYSTEM IS CONSTITUTIONAL OR NOT...IT IS ALSO OUR OPINION THAT PRINCE WAN COULD THERE OBSERVE THE METHODS OF IMPERIALIST INTERVENTION AT CLOSE QUARTERS."

QR118PED

A149

NIGHT LEAD JORDANIAN
AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE JORDAN CABINET MET WITH KING HUSSEIN TODAY AND REPORTEDLY DECIDED AGAINST DISSOLVING THE NOW-SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT.

INSTEAD, PARLIAMENT WILL BE CALLED INTO SESSION AT ITS REGULAR FALL OPENING DATE OCT. 1, WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
PARLIAMENT WAS SUSPENDED DURING LAST APRIL'S POLITICAL CRISIS AND A SECOND, THREE-MONTH SUSPENSION ENDS SEPT. 25.

MJ1118PED

1957

A153

280

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT IN A RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT CHARGED THAT THE "DEVILS OF COMMUNISM" IN SYRIA HAVE "DRAWN UP A PLAN AND ARE PREPARING TO ATTACK SISTER STATES."
THE BITTER ATTACK CALLED ON SYRIAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS TO "RISE LIKE ONE MAN" AGAINST EVILS BEING PREPARED BY SYRIA'S LEFTIST ARMY LEADERS.

IT CHARGED THAT MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, THE NEW SYRIAN ARMY COMMANDER, AND COL. ABDEL HAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE, WERE IN THE PAY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BROADCAST SAID RECENT STATEMENTS BY BIZRY AND SERRAJ INDICATED CLEARLY "THAT THE SITUATION IN SYRIA HAS COME OPENLY UNDER THE CONTROL OF A GROUP OF COMMUNIST ARMY OFFICERS, WHOSE INTERFERENCE HAS DRAGGED

SYRIA INTO A DEEP DITCH."

"IT IS REALLY STRANGE," THE JORDAN BROADCAST SAID, THAT IN A CONSTITUTIONAL COUNTRY LIKE SYRIA, IMPORTANT POLITICAL QUESTIONS SHOULD BE DEBATED BY ARMY OFFICERS WHOSE DUTY IT IS TO KEEP AWAY FROM POLITICS AND CONCENTRATE ON THE SACRED TASK OF PROTECTING THE HOMELAND."

IT SAID IT WAS ASTONISHING THAT SYRIA SHOULD ALLOW HER DESTINY TO BE GAMBLER BY AN ARMY OFFICER "WHO THOUGHT HE COULD BECOME DICTATOR AS LONG AS HE ENJOYED THE CONFIDENCE OF HIS RED MASTERS."

IT ALSO EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT THAT SYRIANS SHOULD HAVE BECOME SO ENFEEBLED AS TO SEE "HERESY" SPREAD THROUGHOUT THEIR COUNTRY WITHOUT BEING STIRRED TO WAGE A JIHAD -- A HOLY WAR.

"HOW STRANGE THAT YOU SHOULD SEE YOUR COUNTRY SINK INTO COMMUNISM AND STILL STAND WATCHING AS IF YOU ARE NOT CONCERNED," THE BROADCAST SAID.

IT APPEALED TO MEMBERS OF THE ARMY AND SECTIONS OF THE POPULACE IN SYRIA TO BE "VIGILANT" AGAINST CONSPIRACIES IN THEIR COUNTRY AGAINST ARAB NATIONALISM AND RELIGION.

APPEALING TO ARABS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE BROADCAST SAID: "IT IS YOUR DUTY TO KEEP AN OPEN EYE ON WHAT IS BEING INTENDED FOR SYRIA AND THE REST OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

"SYRIA IS NOW SUFFERING UNDER A HATED BLACK REGIME AND IS CROWDED WITH THE DEVILS OF COMMUNISM WHO ARE DRAWING UP A PLAN AND PREPARING TO ATTACK BROTHERS AND SISTERS."

MQ1115AED

A146

TUNIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET BLOC IS EAGER TO SUPPLY ARMS TO TUNISIA BUT ~~PRESENT~~ ^{PRESIDENT} HABIB BOURGUIBA DOESN'T INTEND TO ACCEPT ANY NOW. HE IS PRO-WESTERN.

TUNIS IS TRYING TO GET ARMS FOR ITS 6,000-MAN SECURITY FORCES EITHER FROM FRANCE OR THE UNITED STATES. BOURGUIBA HAS HINTED HE MIGHT TURN EAST IF HIS REQUESTS ARE REJECTED.

MJ1112PED

A151

TUNIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY A FRENCH FIGHTER PLANE MACHINEGUNNED A TUNISIAN ARMY POST ABOUT A HALF MILE FROM THE TUNISIAN-ALGERIAN FRONTIER. THE SPOT IS KNOWN AS SAKIET-SIDI-YOUSSEF.

IT SAID TUNISIAN TROOPS IN THE POST SHOT BACK AT THE PLANE. DAMAGE TO THE POST WAS SAID TO BE SLIGHT.

MJ1120PED

A141

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-AMMUNITION IN A U.S. SUPPLY VESSEL SUNK IN ALLIED LANDINGS 15 YEARS AGO EXPLODED UNDER WATER TODAY AND KILLED 9 WORKMEN.

THE MEN WERE CARRYING OUT SALVAGE OPERATIONS ON THE VESSEL. THE VICTIMS INCLUDED THE EUROPEAN FOREMAN AND EIGHT MOROCCANS.

OFFICIALS SAID A DIVER WORKING ON THE HULK 60 FEET BENEATH THE SURFACE APPARENTLY TOUCHED OFF THE MUNITIONS INSIDE THE SUPPLY VESSEL. THE BLAST SANK A MOTOR BOAT AND A CRANE-CARRYING BARGE.

THE SUNKEN CRAFT WAS THE LIBERTY SHIP LANCASTER-ORTIZ WHICH SANK IN DECEMBER 1942.

DF1105PED

A81

(150)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)-DIPLOMATS SAID HERE TODAY THAT DMITRI SHEPILOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, HAS BEEN APPOINTED A TEACHER IN THE FAR EAST INSTITUTE AT THE CITY OF FRUNZE IN REMOTE KIRGHIZIA. KIRGHIZIA IS IN A MOUNTAINOUS AREA OF CENTRAL ASIA AND BORDERS ON THE WESTERNMOST CHINESE PROVINCE OF SINKIANG. FRUNZE IS ABOUT 1,800 AIRLINE MILES FROM MOSCOW.

THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SHEPILOV HAD ALREADY TAKEN UP HIS NEW DUTIES.

--DASH--

KIRGHIZIA HAS LONG BEEN A CENTER OF POLITICAL EXILE FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THE SHEPILOV APPOINTMENT TO A REMOTE AREA FOLLOWED THE PATTERN ESTABLISHED BY APPOINTMENT OF GEORGI MALENKOV AS DIRECTOR OF A HYDROELECTRIC STATION IN REMOTE UST-KAMENOGORSK, KAZAKHSTAN, AND V.M. MOLOTOV AS AMBASSADOR TO THE EVEN MORE REMOTE OUTER MONGOLIA.

SHEPILOV WAS EVICTED FROM HIS POSITION AS SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN LATE JUNE AND EXPELLED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT THE SAME TIME AS MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH WERE FIRED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT AND PARTY POSTS. ALL FOUR WERE ACCUSED OF OPPOSING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE AND INTRIGUING TO PUT THEMSELVES IN POWER.

UK724PED

A87

(150)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER, SAID TODAY SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS AS WORRIED ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AS WESTERN LEADERS ARE.

BEVAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV "IS EXCEEDINGLY ANXIOUS TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLIER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

THE BRITISH LEFTIST, WHO IS HIS PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, TALKED WITH KHRUSHCHEV FOR 3 1/2 HOURS ON TUESDAY AT KHRUSHCHEV'S SUMMER HOME NEAR YALTA IN THE CRIMEA.

BEVAN HAS BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION EIGHT DAYS WITH HIS WIFE, JENNY LEE, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT. HE HAS ALSO TALKED TO DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTASE MIKOYAN AND OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS.

HE PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR LONDON TODAY, AND WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN NOVEMBER FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1934.

BEVAN SAID "MR. KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT LIKE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION ANY MORE THAN WE DO. HE SAID SO MANY TIMES DURING OUR CONVERSATION."

THE BRITISH LABORITE SAID HIS U.S. ITINERARY IS INDEFINITE. HE WILL VISIT WASHINGTON BUT DOES NOT KNOW WHAT U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HE WILL SEE THERE, HE SAID.

UK753PED

A138

~~PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY~~

MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET TU104 WHICH FERRIED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND HIS AIDES TO THE UNITED STATES FOR U.N. MEETINGS LANDED HERE AT 11:05 A.M. THE PLANE MADE REFUELLING STOPS IN ICELAND AND BRITAIN.

ITS RETURN TRIP FROM MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J., TOOK 11 HOURS 36 MINUTES FLYING TIME.

DF1101PED

A95

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, SEPT. 18 (AP)-AN "ECHO SYSTEM" OF PROPAGANDA HAS BECOME AN IMPORTANT SOVIET WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR.

IT CONSISTS OF BOUNCING A PROPAGANDA POINT BACK AND FORTH LIKE A BADMINTON SHUTTLECOCK BETWEEN THE RADIO AND PRESS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES UNTIL BY REPETITION IT IS DRUMMED INTO THE MINDS OF THOSE WHO HEAR OR READ IT.

EXPERTS HERE HAVE DEVELOPED THIS SYSTEM WITH THE HELP OF OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS, AND AN OCCASIONAL BOOST FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS WHO SHARE THE KREMLIN'S VIEWPOINT ON SOME CURRENT ISSUES.

IT HAS BEEN USED OVERTIME ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE,

30.24- 14813

DISARMAMENT, AND THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION. EVEN SUCH MATTERS AS GERMAN ELECTIONS ARE SOMETIMES "ECHOED" BACK AND FORTH.

USUALLY THE THEME OF THIS SYSTEM ORIGINATES IN THE SOVIET PRESS OR ON MOSCOW RADIO. AN EDITORIAL OR A LEADING ARTICLE APPEARS HERE. THEN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESS, OR THE PRESS OF ONE OR ALL THE COMMUNIST NATIONS IN EUROPE, PICK IT UP.

THE FOREIGN NEWSPAPER OR RADIO PRODUCES ITS OWN VERSION, USUALLY WITH SOME ADDITIONS OF ITS OWN. THEN BACK IT BOUNCES TO THE SOVIET UNION AGAIN AND A FRESH VERSION IS DISTRIBUTED TO THE PUBLIC.

THE PURPORTED AMERICAN "AGGRESSIVE CONSPIRACY" AGAINST SYRIA WAS A PERFECT SHUTTLECOCK.

IT BEGAN WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN DAMASCUS, WHERE SYRIAN LEADERS SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THEIR GOVERNMENT.

MOSCOW PICKED UP THE STORY AND ISSUED A FLOOD OF EDITORIALS AND ARTICLES EACH ONE STRONGER THAN THE LAST. THEN PEIPING'S JEN MIN-JIA PAO WROTE A DEMAND FOR "AN IMMEDIATE END OF THE UNITED STATES CONSPIRACY AGAINST SYRIA."

THIS BOUNCED BACK TO MOSCOW WHERE IT COULD BE PROMPTLY PUBLISHED AS ANOTHER BLAST AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM.

THE SYSTEM WORKS EQUALLY WELL ON A VARIETY OF OTHER SUBJECTS.

THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON HUNGARY WAS PERFECT AMMUNITION FOR THE ECHO PLAN. THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS PRODUCED AN ALMOST ENDLESS SUPPLY OF TOPICS.

AT TIMES THE CAIRO PRESS HAS BEEN USED AS AN ECHO--AND CAIRO COMMENTS ON KREMLIN STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN BOUNCED BACK TO THE SOVIET PUBLIC. SOMETIMES AN INDIAN NEWSPAPER PRODUCES JUST THE TYPE OF REACTION WHICH FITS THE SYSTEM. EVEN MORE OFTEN INDONESIAN EDITORS ARE QUOTED. SOMETIMES AN AMERICAN OR BRITISH EDITOR CONTRIBUTES AN EDITORIAL WHICH FITS THE SOVIET PATTERN AND IT TOO IS INCLUDED IN THE REPORTS WHICH GO BOUNCING BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN THE SOVIET PRESS AND THAT OF ITS COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS MOVED SEPT 17

MO849AED

A24 (BA (BJT) FW)

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 18 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER T. T. KRISHNAMACHARI LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY TO SEEK FINANCIAL HELP FOR INDIA'S WOBBLING SECOND 5-YEAR PLAN.

KRISHNAMACHARI SAID HE WILL TALK TO NUMEROUS FINANCIAL SOURCES, ESPECIALLY THE WORLD BANK, BUT DOES NOT PLAN TO MAKE A FORMAL APPLICATION FOR A LOAN. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL EXAMINE PROSPECTS FOR FINANCIAL AID AND PRESENT INDIA'S ARGUMENTS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID RECENTLY INDIA WOULD LIKE TO OBTAIN A 500 TO 600 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HB259AED

A70

SEOUL, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM ARRIVED TODAY FOR A STATE VISIT.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PRAISED HIS GUEST AS "ONE OF THE STRONGEST, MOST ADAMANT, MOST RELENTLESS FOES OF THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS."

DIEM AND RHEE, ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS OF TWO COUNTRIES PARTITIONED BY THE COLD WAR, GREETED EACH OTHER WARMLY AT AIRPORT CEREMONIES.

GUNS BOOMED A 21-GUN SALUTE. THE ENTIRE KOREAN CABINET AND DIPLOMATIC CORPS ASSEMBLED FOR DIEM'S ARRIVAL.

DIEM, WHO MAY DISCUSS AN ALLIANCE AMONG SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH VIETNAM AND NATIONALIST CHINA WITH RHEE THURSDAY, PAID TRIBUTE TO THE KOREAN PRESIDENT.

"YOU HAVE ALL THE WAY BEEN AT THE HEAD OF YOUR PEOPLE IN THEIR HEROIC FIGHT," HE SAID. HE CALLED SOUTH KOREA'S RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM "AN EXAMPLE FOR THE FREE WORLD."

BU757AED

A136 (300)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL NOT ARREST INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE QUESTIONED THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S RIGHT TO RULE "OR LIQUIDATE THEM PHYSICALLY."

THE FIRST SPECIFIC INDICATION OF WHAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO DO WITH THOUSANDS OF "RIGHTISTS" NOW BEING DENOUNCED WAS GIVEN BY THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, ORGAN OF THE PARTY. IT SAID "THE METHOD OF OPPOSING RIGHTISTS REMAINS ONE OF MASS DEBATE, PUTTING THE FACTS ON THE TABLE, REASONING AND ARGUING THEM DOWN ON EVERY ONE. THE SITUATION IN CHINA DOES NOT CALL FOR AN EXTREME POLICY TOWARDS RIGHTISTS."

THE PAPER SAID ONLY RIGHTISTS WHO ARE ACTIVE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES OR ARE GUILTY OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES WILL BE PUNISHED.

IT ADDED "WE WANT TO LET ALL THOSE RIGHTISTS WHO ARE EARNEST IN THEIR DESIRE TO REPENT HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO CHANGE THEMSELVES."

THE PEOPLES DAILY DECLARATION APPEARED TO INDICATE RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S ORIGINAL POLICY HAS REASSERTED ITSELF. THE POLICY WAS THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST CRITICS SHOULD BE REASONED WITH AND PERSUADED RATHER THAN ATTACKED.

DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS, WHEN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST "RIGHTISTS" REACHED UNPRECEDENTED BITTERNESS, IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED HERE THAT LIU SHAO CHI, CHINA'S NO. 2 MAN, AND PENG CHEN, MAYOR OF PEIPING, WHO ADVOCATED A TOUGHER APPROACH TO CRITICS, HAD GAINED THE ASCENDANCY.

IT IS ALSO SIGNIFICANT THAT ALTHOUGH TWO NON-COMMUNIST CABINET MINISTERS, LO LUNG CHI AND CHANG PO CHUN, HAVE BEEN CASTIGATED AS ARCHLEADERS OF THE "RIGHTISTS" THEY CONTINUE TO HOLD THEIR JOBS.

THE PEOPLES DAILY SAID THE OBJECT OF THE PRESENT CONFLICT SWEEPING CHINA IS TO COMPLETE THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION ON THE POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL FRONTS IN ANOTHER 10 TO 15 YEARS.

AS PEIPING SEES IT THERE ARE STILL MANY MILLIONS OF UNDECIDED PEOPLE IN CHINA WHO WAVER BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM. THESE INCLUDE FORMER BUSINESSMEN AND THE COUNTRY'S FIVE MILLION INTELLECTUALS.

IT HOPES BY CRITICIZING THEM TO CONVERT THEM TO THE MARXIST WAY OF THOUGHT.

SN1057PED

B36 (Q)

(150)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE FOREIGN POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE HAD FIRST BEEN ENUNCIATED BY INDIA AND CHINA IN THE TIBET TREATY, INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN PEIPING TODAY.

HE WAS GREETED BY RED CHINA'S VICE CHAIRMAN CHU TEH; THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, LIU SHAO-CHI, AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

RADHAKRISHNAN SAID BOTH COUNTRIES WERE PASSING THROUGH A REVOLUTION AND ATTEMPTING TO TACKLE THE PROBLEMS OF POVERTY, ILLITERACY, DISEASE AND HUNGER.

"WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO BUILD STRONG NATIONS WHICH WILL PROVIDE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY AND BETTER LIVING STANDARDS FOR ALL CITIZENS," HE SAID.

LATER RED CHINA'S CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG RECEIVED RADHAKRISHNAN, THE RADIO ADDED.

THIS WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL REPORT OF MAO'S RETURN TO THE RED CAPITAL SINCE HE QUIT PEPING IN THE MIDDLE OF A NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS MEETING LAST JUNE AND WENT TO SHANGHAI AND TSINGTAO.

UK537PED

A135

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-REDS ON THE MAINLAND FIRED 10 SHELLS THIS MORNING AT TINY KAOTENG ISLAND IN THE MATSU GROUP, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

IT SAID THE FIRING WAS INEFFECTUAL BUT DID NOT MENTION WHETHER THE NATIONALISTS REPLIED.

IT WAS THE FIRST ACTION AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS SINCE AUG. 31. FD951AED

A20

TOKYO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS REST ON A "SOLID FOUNDATION OF SOVEREIGN EQUALITY, MUTUAL INTEREST AND COOPERATION."

HERTER ISSUED HIS STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM SEOUL ON THE LAST STOP OF A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

HB353AED

A22

NIIGATA, JAPAN, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RADIOACTIVE RAIN FELL OVER JAPAN YESTERDAY. A JAPANESE SCIENTIST BLAMED NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

DR. HIRONOBU WATANABE OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY TOLD NEWSMEN THE HOT RAIN FELL IN THIS NORTHERN CITY. THE SAPPORO WEATHER BUREAU SAID RADIOACTIVE RAIN ALSO FELL ON THE NORTHERNMOST ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO.

WATANABE SAID HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS CONDUCTED TESTS FRIDAY OR SATURDAY.

HB356AED

A79WX (SNARK)

(630) NIGHT LEAD SNARK (ROUNDUP)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS FIRST SNARK (CAPS S) SQUADRON, EQUIPPED WITH SNARK GUIDED MISSILES DESIGNED TO DELIVER A 5,000-MILE NUCLEAR PUNCH, WILL BE ON DUTY BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

A GUIDED MISSILE IS CONTROLLED IN FLIGHT. A BALLISTIC MISSILE IS AIMED LIKE AN ARTILLERY WEAPON AND HAS NO IN-FLIGHT GUIDANCE AFTER IT IS FIRED EXCEPT THE BUILT-IN MECHANISMS.

SNARKS, THOUGH CALLED MISSILES, ARE IN ESSENCE PILOTLESS BOMBERS AND IN SOME IMPORTANT RESPECTS ARE NOT COMPARABLE TO INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, WHICH RUSSIA CLAIMS IT HAS DEVELOPED.

THE SNARK SQUADRON IS IN THE LAST STAGES OF ORGANIZATION, THE AIR FORCE SAID, AND ITS 500 OFFICERS AND MEN WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SHORTLY. THE SQUADRON'S OPERATION BASE WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. A MISSILE WAS FIRED FROM THE AIR FORCE TEST CENTER AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., AND IT WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TO BE A NAVAJO. A MONTH AGO IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THAT WORK HAD BEEN STOPPED ON THE NAVAJO. ON THE GROUNDS IT HAD NOT COME ALONG AS FAR AS THE SNARK.

2. DONALD A. QUARLES, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TRAVELED TO THE TEST CENTER--PART OF PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE--ON A TRIP THAT MAY FIGURE IMPORTANTLY IN SECRETARY WILSON'S DECISION ON THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

THE NAVAJOIS A 5,000-MILE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE GUIDED MISSILE, POWERED BY A RAM JET ENGINE.

IT WAS KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THAT THE AIR FORCE PLANNED TO FIRE ITS AVAILABLE NAVAJOS FOR TEST PURPOSES, DESPITE CANCELLATION OF WORK ON IT.

SNARKS ARE COUNTED ON TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE A NEW INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBING CAPABILITY PENDING PERFECTION OF A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A 5,000-MILE RANGE. THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED A SUCCESSFUL TEST OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC WEAPON.

SEVENTY-THREE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF JET-PROPELLED SNARKS ARE NOW IN PRODUCTION AT THE HAWTHORNE, CALIF., PLANE OF THE NORTHROP AIRCRAFT CO. THE NEW SQUADRON IS TRAINING THERE.

1957
THE SNARK, DESIGNED TO TRAVEL AT THE SPEED OF SOUND AT ALTITUDES UP TO 50,000 FEET, IS A MUCH SLOWER WEAPON THAN THE BALLISTIC MISSILE AND CONSEQUENTLY MORE VULNERABLE TO INTERCEPTION.

BUT IT CAN CARRY A DEVASTATING HYDROGEN BOMB AND IT CAN BE GUIDED THROUGHOUT ITS FLIGHT BY ELECTRONIC MEANS. THE BALLISTIC MISSILE CONTAINS SOME CONTROLS TO CORRECT FLIGHT DEVIATIONS BUT CANNOT BE UNDER CONSTANT HUMAN GUIDANCE.

ANOTHER ADVANTAGE OF THE SNARK IS THAT IT CAN BE TRANSPORTED BY AIR TO A LAUNCHING SITE. ON THE GROUND THE LAUNCHING APPARATUS IS MOBILE AND CAN BE MOVED QUICKLY TO AVOID DETECTION.

THE AIR FORCE SAID LT. COL. RICHARD W. BECK, A WORLD WAR II PILOT NOW ASSIGNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, WILL COMMAND THE FIRST SNARK SQUADRON. HE FORMERLY COMMANDED A B47 MEDIUM BOMBER SQUADRON AT LOCKBOURNE AIR FORCE BASE IN OHIO.

NO SNARKS WILL BE LAUNCHED FROM THE FIRST OPERATIONAL BASE "EXCEPT IN CASE OF WAR," THE AIR FORCE SAID. ALL SNARKS SENT UP FOR TRAINING PURPOSES WILL BE LAUNCHED FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE.

THE AIR FORCE ALREADY IS OPERATING A WING OF MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES FROM BASES IN WESTERN GERMANY. THESE WEAPONS HAVE A RANGE OF ABOUT 600 MILES.

LAST WEEK THE AIR FORCE ACTIVATED ITS FIRST BALLISTIC MISSILE HEADQUARTERS AT COOKE AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA. AIRMEN WILL BE TRAINED THERE TO HANDLE THE BALLISTIC WEAPON.

QUARLES, WHO HAS BEEN INTIMATELY CONNECTED WITH MISSILES FOR YEARS, EVEN BEFORE JOINING THE GOVERNMENT, LEFT FOR FLORIDA YESTERDAY. AT THE TIME THE PENTAGON SAID THIS WAS A SHORT "VACATION TRIP WITH HIS WIFE."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MODIFIED ITS DESCRIPTION OF THE PURPOSE OF THE QUARLES TRIP TODAY, CALLING IT A "BUSMAN'S HOLIDAY."

THE MODIFICATION WAS USED IN AN OFFICIAL DENIAL OF PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT QUARLES WAS THINKING ABOUT RESIGNING BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN PASSED OVER TO SUCCEED WILSON, WHO IS LEAVING THE PENTAGON NEXT MONTH.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER SAID AFTER A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH QUARLES TODAY THAT QUARLES "SAYS THERE IS NOTHING TO THE REPORT."

THE TIME FOR DECISION ABOUT A 1,500-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE IS APPROACHING, SECRETARY WILSON HAVING PUBLICLY SAID THAT HE EXPECTS TO DECIDE WHETHER THE ARMY'S JUPITER OR THE THOR OF THE AIR FORCE, OR A COMBINATION OF THE BEST FEATURES OF THE TWO WEAPONS, WILL BE DESIGNATED FOR PRODUCTION.

1.T719PED

30.24- 14815

A108CX
(190)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 18 (AP)--THE CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT THAT AN AIR FORCE SNARK ROBOT BOMBER FLEW FROM CALIFORNIA TO THE WASHINGTON, D.C., AREA AND LANDED PRECISELY IN A 10-YARD CIRCLE.

HOWEVER, IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE DENIED THAT SUCH A FLIGHT HAD BEEN CONDUCTED. RICHARD E. HORNER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN CHARGE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID:

"I DO NOT KNOW OF ANY SUCH TEST AND THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT CONDUCT SUCH A TEST OVER URBAN AREAS."

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID SUCH FLIGHTS OF THE SNARK WOULD BE MADE OVER POPULATED AREAS ONLY UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS.

THE TRIBUNE, IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, SAID "THE HUSHED-UP TRANSCONTINENTAL FLIGHT OF SOME 3,000 MILES WAS THE FIRST COMPLETELY CONTROLLED LONG RANGE MISSILE RUN STAGED BY THE UNITED STATES."

THE SNARK, IT ADDED, IS CAPABLE OF FLYING 5,000 MILES TO A TARGET UNDER PRECISION GUIDANCE.

THE ARTICLE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE FLIGHT TOOK PLACE, ADDING: "DEFENSE AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO CONFIRM THE SNARK'S HISTORIC CROSSING OF THE CONTINENT."

THE STORY CONTINUED:

"IN THE RECENT FLIGHT THE SNARK WAS CONTROLLED TO MAKE A ROBOT LANDING, ALTHOUGH IN ACTUAL WARFARE IT WOULD PLUNGE TOWARD THE TARGET WITH ITS EXPLODING ATOMIC WARHEAD X X X

"THE SNARK X X X IS A WINGED MISSILE RESEMBLING A PILOTED BOMBER. IT IS POWERED BY AN ALLISON JET ENGINE BURNING KEROSENE AND CAN REACH SPEEDS OF ABOUT 650 M.P.H. X X X THE MISSILE IS 74 FEET LONG, HAS A 42 FOOT WING AND IS 15 FEET HIGH."

FR824PCD

A63MH

-95-

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 18 (AP)--A MISSILE ZOOMED INTO THE SKY FROM HERE AT 4:12 P.M. TODAY AMID REPORTS IT WAS THE AIR FORCE NAVAJO ON WHICH WORK WAS CANCELLED A MONTH AGO.

AS USUAL, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE NATURE OF THE MISSILE. HOWEVER, PAUL WHITEHOUSE, REPORTER FOR THE ORLANDO SENTINEL, SAID INFORMED SOURCES WERE UNANIMOUS IN STATING IT WAS THE NAVAJO.

THE AIR FORCE CANCELLED WORK ON THIS MISSILE ON THE GROUND IT HAD NOT PROGRESSED AS FAR AS THE SNARK, A HIGH ALTITUDE JET PROPELLED MISSILE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD ON A TARGET 5,000 MILES AWAY.

THE NAVAJO, DEVELOPED BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION OF LOS ANGELES, HAS BEEN TESTED THREE TIMES PREVIOUSLY. TWO OF THE LAUNCHINGS FROM HERE WERE SUCCESSFUL AND THE THIRD WAS A FAILURE.

TODAY'S FIRING APPEARED SUCCESSFUL TO WHITEHOUSE. HE SAID IT APPEARED TO TAKE OFF "BEAUTIFULLY" AND THEN ROARED OUT OF SIGHT. RG523PES NM

A18WX BJT)
AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD PASSPORTS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL SEIZE PASSPORTS OF 42 YOUNG AMERICANS WHO WENT TO CHINA ONCE THEY RETURN TO AMERICAN SOIL.

A FORMAL DEPARTMENT RULING CHARGED THEY "WILFULLY VIOLATED" A GOVERNMENT TRAVEL BAN BY TOURING THE CHINA MAINLAND AS GUESTS OF THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE MOVE AT THE SAME TIME IT DISCLOSED A FINAL DECISION AGAINST RENEWING THE PASSPORT OF WILLIAM WORTHY, WHO VISITED RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER IN HIS ROLE AS A CORRESPONDENT OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN.

WORTHY'S APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF HIS PASSPORT HAS BEEN REJECTED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, MAINLY ON THE GROUNDS HE HAS REFUSED TO PROMISE TO ABIDE BY REGULATIONS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HINTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE 42 YOUNG STUDENTS AS WELL AS WORTHY MIGHT REGAIN THEIR PASSPORTS IF THEY PLEDGED NEVER TO VIOLATE RESTRICTIONS AGAIN.

ALL WERE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAL THE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION. THEY MAY TURN TO STATE DEPARTMENT PASSPORT OFFICERS FOR A REVIEW OR PRESENT THEIR CASE TO THE DEPARTMENT'S FORMAL PASSPORT APPEALS BOARD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MOVE TO SEIZE THE PASSPORTS OF THE TRAVELERS TO CHINA HAD BEEN FORESHADOWED BY A WARNING GIVEN THEM LAST MONTH IN ADVANCE OF THE TRIP BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER. THE 42, THEN ATTENDING A STUDENT YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW, WERE TOLD THEIR VISIT WOULD HELP RED CHINESE PROPAGANDA.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID ALL THE STUDENTS WILL BE GIVEN A FORMAL LETTER, ONCE THEY EMERGE FROM RED CHINA, SAYING:

1. THEIR PASSPORTS WILL BE STAMPED VALID ONLY FOR DIRECT RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
2. IF THEY HAVE NOT LEFT FOREIGN TERRITORY FOR THE UNITED STATES WITHIN 60 DAYS, THE PASSPORTS WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE CANCELLED.
3. THEIR PASSPORTS WILL BE PICKED UP BY AMERICAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ONCE THEY RETURN TO AMERICAN TERRITORY.

4. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT OFFICE WILL REVIEW THE "TENTATIVE DECISION" TO ACT AGAINST THEM, ON REQUEST. THESE APPEALS CAN BE MADE EITHER IN PERSON, IN WRITING, OR WITH AN ATTORNEY OR OTHER REPRESENTATIVE TO HELP THEM.

ONE OF THE STUDENTS, SHELBY TUCKER OF PASS CHRISTIAN, MISS., ALREADY HAS BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE DEPARTMENT ACTION. TUCKER RETURNED TO LONDON WHERE HE IS A STUDENT AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY AFTER BEING EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA WHEN HE REFUSED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT TO COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

TUCKER IS APPEALING THE REVOKING OF HIS PASSPORT IN WRITING, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, AND A DECISION WILL BE MADE SOON IN HIS CASE.

THE DEPARTMENT'S PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, TOLD NEWSMEN UNDER QUESTIONING THAT NO PENALTIES HAVE BEEN INVOKED YET AGAINST TWO OTHER AMERICANS WHO VISITED RED CHINA, EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILIP HARRINGTON, A LOOK MAGAZINE REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM.

BOTH VISITED COMMUNIST CHINA ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS WORTHY IN VIOLATION OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON SUCH TRAVEL. WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING THEIR CASES.

THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF TODAY'S ACTION IN THE CASE OF THE 42 STUDENT VISITORS IS THIS:

THOSE WHO DO NOT HAVE THEIR PASSPORTS MADE CLEAN ON APPEAL--THAT IS, EXPUNGED OF THE STIPULATION THAT THEY ARE VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES--MAY NOT TRAVEL AGAIN TO ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY WHERE PASSPORTS ARE REQUIRED.

THE INVALID PASSPORTS COULD NOT BE RENEWED OR BE REPLACED BY NEW ONES.

THOSE WHOSE PASSPORTS ARE CANCELLED, BECAUSE THEY HAVE NOT COME HOME WITHIN 60 DAYS, CONCEIVABLY COULD STAY ABROAD INDEFINITELY BUT THIS WOULD BE IMPRACTICAL IN MOST CASES.

THOSE WHO APPEAL WILL HAVE THEIR CASES DEFERRED PENDING ACTION IN THE APPEALS.

LT659PED

A54WX

(260) TUNISIA

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-TUNISIA HAS FORMALLY REQUESTED AMERICAN WEAPONS TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST WHAT IT CALLS BORDER ATTACKS FROM FRENCH FORCES IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA.

THE REQUEST WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A HINT THAT PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT MAY TURN TO COMMUNIST SUPPLIERS IF THE REQUEST IS REJECTED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SYMPATHETICALLY WEIGHING THE REQUEST, BUT OFFICIALS ARE SOMEWHAT UNCERTAIN HOW TO HANDLE IT BECAUSE OF ALMOST CERTAIN DENUNCIATIONS BY THE FRENCH IF TUNISIANS ARE ARMED WITH AMERICAN WEAPONS.

TUNISIAN AND FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN A SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS WHICH HAVE INFLAMED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THAT THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALLOWED ALGERIAN REBELS TO MOVE ACROSS THE BORDER TO SAFETY, BLOCKING PURSUIT BY FRENCH FORCES.

TUNISIA IN TURN HAS ACCUSED FRENCH PLANES AND ARTILLERY OF BOMBING TUNISIAN BORDER VILLAGES, KILLING AND WOUNDING SOME OF ITS CITIZENS.

BOURGUIBA TURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AID LAST WEEK, INFORMANTS SAID, STRESSING HE WANTED ARMS "NO MATTER WHAT THE PRICE." THE QUANTITY REQUESTED IS BELIEVED TO BE RELATIVELY MODEST SINCE TUNISIA HAS ONLY ABOUT 6,000 ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD TROOPS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE TUNISIAN REQUEST INFORMALLY WITH THE FRENCH.

FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO OBJECT VIGOROUSLY TO ANY AMERICAN SHIPMENTS, CONTENDING IN PART THAT THE ARMS WOULD ONLY BE TURNED OVER TO ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. THE TUNISIANS VIGOROUSLY DENY ANY SUCH INTENT, SAYING THE ALGERIAN REBELS ARE FAR BETTER ARMED AND MORE NUMEROUS THAN ALL OF TUNISIA'S ARMED FORCES.

EG/CR551AED

1957

1957

B6WX SEG
(520)

RADIATION RECORDS

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-IF THE UNITED STATES KEPT LIFETIME BOOKS ON ALL ITS CITIZENS TO HELP GUARD THEM AGAINST OVERDOSES OF RADIATION, THE SYSTEM MIGHT COST MORE THAN 15 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

IT COULD RAISE THE PRICE PATIENTS PAY FOR X-RAYS ABOUT 50 CENTS. AND, IN THE OPINION OF SOME SCIENTISTS, IT PROBABLY WOULDN'T BE ACCURATE ENOUGH TO BE WORTH THE COST.

THESE ESTIMATES, ALONG WITH MANY MORE DETAILED STUDIES MADE BY U.S. SPECIALISTS AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WERE PUBLISHED BY THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

A PRELIMINARY REPORT BY THE U.S. GROUP, HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED, WAS INCLUDED IN A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY THE COMMITTEE TOOK LAST SUMMER ON HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM WEAPONS TESTS.

SOME GENETICISTS HAVE BEEN ARGUING THAT BECAUSE OF THE RELATIVELY SMALL BUT GROWING AMOUNT OF RADIATION REACHING THE GENERAL PUBLIC FROM WEAPONS TESTS AS WELL AS OTHER NATURAL AND MAN-MADE SOURCES, THE TIME HAS COME FOR UNIVERSAL RUNNING RECORDS OF THE TOTAL RECEIVED. THEY ARE CONCERNED ESPECIALLY WITH THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION REACHING THE SEX ORGANS DURING THE REPRODUCTIVE LIFETIMES OF MEN AND WOMEN, BECAUSE THEY CONTEND THAT ANY AMOUNT CAN HAVE SOME EFFECT ON DESCENDANTS.

A U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ASKED FOR "FEASIBILITY REPORTS" ON SUCH RECORD KEEPING. THE U.S. PRELIMINARY STUDY WAS ASSEMBLED BY DOCTORS, PHYSICISTS AND STATISTICIANS.

THEY DISCUSSED SEVERAL POSSIBLE PLANS, BUT PRINCIPALLY ONE UNDER WHICH THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION'S NUMBER AND RECORD SYSTEM WOULD BECOME THE NUCLEUS FOR A UNIVERSAL RADIATION FILE.

RADIOLOGISTS WOULD REPORT ON STANDARD FORMS WHENEVER THEY ADMINISTERED X-RAYS. MICROFILMS AND ELECTRONIC MACHINES THAT TRANSFER INFORMATION FROM FILMS TO MAGNETIC TAPE WOULD BE USED TO MAKE THE RECORDS AND PERFORM THE COMPUTATIONS.

THE COST ESTIMATES RAN TWO TO FOUR MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO PREPARE THE FILM, 8 1/2 TO 15 MILLIONS ANNUALLY TO ADMINISTER THE RECORDS AND PROVIDE INFORMATION ON REQUEST. THE EXTRA COST IN THE DOCTORS' OFFICES FOR MAKING OUT THE INITIAL FORMS WAS ESTIMATED AT 30 TO 60 CENTS EACH.

BUT THE U.S. TEAM SAID THE CATCH IS DOCTORS DO NOT NOW KNOW ACCURATELY ENOUGH HOW MUCH X-RAY OR OTHER MEDICAL RADIATION USED IN SOME OTHER PART OF THE BODY REACHES THE SEX GLANDS.

EVEN IF THIS WERE KNOWN, THEY SAID, THERE STILL WOULD BE SUCH A "HIGH PROBABILITY OF INCOMPLETE REPORTING" THAT THE SYSTEM PROBABLY WOULDN'T ACHIEVE ITS MAIN PURPOSE--AN ACCURATE RECORD OF THE CUMULATIVE RADIATION DOSE EACH INDIVIDUAL RECEIVED.

ANOTHER PROPOSED PLAN, UNDER WHICH EACH INDIVIDUAL COULD CARRY HIS OWN RECORD, MIGHT BE CHEAPER, THE REPORT SAID, BUT IT WOULD BE PSYCHOLOGICALLY BAD FOR THE GENERAL POPULATION AND POSSIBLY DANGEROUS LEGALLY FOR THE DOCTORS. PATIENTS OBSESSED WITH THE TOTALS SHOWN ON THEIR RECORDS MIGHT BE AFRAID TO UNDERGO EVEN X-RAYS GENERALLY CONSIDERED SAFE, THE AUTHORS SAID, AND IF THEY DECIDED THAT PAST X-RAYS HAD EXCEEDED PERMISSIBLE LIMITS, THEY MIGHT BE INCLINED TO FILE MALPRACTICE SUITS AGAINST THE DOCTORS.

SYSTEMS BASED ON KEEPING RECORDS BY GROUPS RATHER THAN INDIVIDUALS, OR ON SAMPLING, THE REPORT SUGGESTED, MIGHT COST CONSIDERABLY LESS AND AT LEAST SERVE THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING STATISTICAL DATA FOR RESEARCH ON RADIATION EFFECTS.

CRA255AED

B11WX (SEG)
(330)

MOSCOW PRIEST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-ONE LONG STANDING ISSUE--THE U.S.-CLAIMED RIGHT TO KEEP AN AMERICAN PRIEST IN MOSCOW--MAY BE BY-PASSED AT A MEETING ON U.S.-SOVIET CONTACTS IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH.

OFFICIALS HERE SAY NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL RAISE THE QUESTION AT THE MEETING. IT WAS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL RUSSIA WOULD PERMIT THAT TOPIC TO GO ON THE AGENDA.

THE REV. GEORGES BISSONNETTE WAS EXPELLED FROM MOSCOW 2 1/2 YEARS AGO BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ORDER OF ASSUMPTIONISTS NAMED THE REV. LOUIS F. DION TO TAKE HIS PLACE. BUT THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO ADMIT FATHER DION AND THEY HAVE REMAINED ADAMANT ON THAT POINT.

THE RUSSIANS AGREED LAST WEEK TO MEET WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON LATE IN OCTOBER TO DISCUSS THE WHOLE BROAD FIELD OF CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES. THIS AGREEMENT GAVE RISE TO SOME SPECULATION THAT THE MOSCOW PRIEST ISSUE MIGHT BE REVIVED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER GIVEN A REASON FOR FATHER BISSONNETTE'S EXPULSION. THE ACTION APPEARED TO BE IN RETALIATION FOR U.S. REFUSAL TO EXTEND A STAY IN AMERICA AT THAT TIME BY RUSSIAN ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP BORIS.

RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT FATHER DION AS A REPLACEMENT DESPITE A 24-YEAR-OLD AGREEMENT THAT AMERICANS IN RUSSIA COULD HAVE THEIR OWN MINISTERS. THIS WAS PROVIDED IN THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOV AGREEMENT OF 1933 UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET REGIME.

CURING THE PAST 2 1/2 YEARS, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO EXTEND THE 1933 AGREEMENT TO PROVIDE RECIPROCITY. THIS WOULD PERMIT THE RUSSIANS TO SEND A RUSSIAN ORTHODOX PRIEST TO AMERICA TO SERVE SOVIET CITIZENS LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THAT FAITH.

HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS WANT MORE THAN THIS. THEY WANT PERMISSION FOR THE RUSSIAN CLERIC TO TRAVEL AMONG AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO ADHERE TO THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX FAITH.

THE MEETING NEXT MONTH WAS ARRANGED BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY. ITS AIM IS REVIVAL OF THE U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE PROGRAM INTERRUPTED LAST FALL WHEN THE UNITED STATES CUT BACK ITS SOVIET CONTACTS AFTER THE RED ARMY'S CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

CR320QED
A159KX

(160)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A SAN JOSE MAN, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN INDEPENDENT CONSULTING PHYSICIST, MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO RESTRAIN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FROM EXPLODING A SUBTERRANEAN A-BOMB IN NEVADA.

FEDERAL JUDGE OLIVER J. CARTER TOLD H. WALLACE HENDRICKS THE SAN FRANCISCO COURT LACKED JURISDICTION OVER NEVADA; THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO APPLY TO A COURT IN THAT STATE.

THE UNDERGROUND BLAST, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR TODAY, HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL 10 A.M. (PDT) TOMORROW AT THE NEVADA ATOMIC TEST SITE. HENDRICKS, 37, APPEARED AS HIS OWN ATTORNEY. HE EXPRESSED HIS OPINION THAT SUCH AN UNDERGROUND BLAST AS IS PLANNED "COULD CAUSE THE ABSORPTION OF A LOT OF HEAT IN A LOCAL AREA; FUSE THE EARTH'S CRUST, AND SET OFF RADIOACTIVE EARTH GEYSERS."

JUDGE CARTER OBSERVED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS CERTAIN RIGHTS, AND THAT THE AEC IS FUNCTIONING UNDER CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY.

FJ945PCS NM

30.24- 14817

1957

1957

B85WX Q

(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE HAVE FILED SUIT IN THE U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS FOR \$1,210,282 FOR BUSINESS LOSSES ALLEGEDLY SUFFERED AS A RESULT OF THEIR FORCED REMOVAL FROM CALIFORNIA IN WORLD WAR II. WILLIAM S. KODA AND EDWARD K. KODA, BROTHERS, NATIVE BORN AMERICAN CITIZENS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY, WERE AMONG THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE WHOM THE GOVERNMENT MOVED FROM THE WEST COAST AFTER THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR. THEY WERE EVACUATED IN MAY, 1942, AND EVENTUALLY SENT TO GRANADA, COLO.

THE BROTHERS WERE OWNERS OF STATE FARMING CO., INC. ITS PRINCIPAL BUSINESS WAS RICE GROWING AND PROCESSING ON 3,937 ACRES OF SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY LAND, WITH HOG RAISING AS A SIDELINE.

DURING THEIR INTERNMENT THE BROTHERS WERE FORCED TO RELINQUISH CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY. THEY CONTEND IN THEIR SUIT THAT POOR MANAGEMENT RESULTED IN HEAVY LOSSES IN CONTRAST WITH A \$52,000 PROFIT FOR 1941.

THE BROTHER ALSO CONTEND THAT AFTER THEIR RELEASE THEY WERE ABLE TO RECOVER ONLY 984 ACRES, TOGETHER WITH \$50,000 IN CASH, PLUS MACHINERY AND OTHER ITEMS.

THE CASE IS THE FIRST TO REACH THE COURT UNDER A 1956 LAW GIVING IT JURISDICTION OVER JAPANESE EVACUATION CLAIMS WHICH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IS UNABLE TO SETTLE BY COMPROMISE.

JA1147AED

1957

A82KX

(330) NIGHT LEAD

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., SEPT. 18 (AP)-A SMALL ATOMIC BOMB THAT MAY WIN A BIG PLACE IN THE ANNALS OF SCIENCE IS SET FOR FIRING TOMORROW DEEP DOWN UNDER A DESERT MESA.

ITS MISSION IS TWOFOLD.

EARTHQUAKE SPECIALISTS HOPE ITS SHOCK WAVES, RACING THROUGH THE EARTH'S CRUST AND INTO ITS VERY HEART, WILL REFLECT SECRETS OF HOW OUR GLOBE IS BUILT. BUT THEY SAY THE WAVES WILL BE LESS THAN 1000TH OF THE FORCE OF A REAL EARTHQUAKE.

NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS HOPE THE SHOT WILL SHOW THAT BOMBS CAN BE TESTED UNDERGROUND WITH NO ESCAPE OF DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY.

THE BOMB IS LOCATED IN A CHAMBER AT THE END OF A ZIGZAGGING, 2,000-FOOT TUNNEL IN THE SIDE OF THE MESA. THE CHAMBER IS 800 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE. SHOT TIME IS 10 A.M. PDT.

POWER OF THE DEVICE IS ESTIMATED AS THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,000 TO 3,000 TONS OF TNT, SMALL AS A-BOMBS GO. BUT WHEN IT IS FIRED ITS HEAT WILL MELT SURROUNDING ROCK WALLS, VAPORIZING SOME OF THE STONE. THE ROCK WILL COMPRESS, THEN EXPAND AND CRACK. IT WON'T BE SAFE FOR HUMANS TO ENTER THE ROOM, EVEN IF THERE REMAINS A WAY TO GET IN, FOR A CENTURY.

THE NEAREST SCIENTISTS WILL BE AT A CONTROL POINTS 2 1/2 MILES AWAY. THEY'LL FEEL THE GROUND HEAVE, BUT PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE TEST AREA WON'T NOTICE IT. OBSERVERS EXPECT TO SEE LITTLE, EXCEPT POSSIBLY ROCK SLIDES AND RISING DUST. BLAST TRAPS AND A CANE-HANDLE CURVE AT THE END OF THE TUNNEL SHOULD PREVENT ANY ESCAPE OF DUST AND FRAGMENTS. THE INSTRUMENTS THAT MEASURE IT WILL BE FED BY CABLES.

SPECIALISTS AT 600 QUAKE MEASURING STATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, INCLUDING SOME IN RUSSIA, WILL BE STANDING BY FOR READINGS. THE TEST IS PART OF THE STUDY OF HEAVENS AND EARTH BEING CONDUCTED DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR.

BY TIMING ARRIVAL OF VARIOUS WAVES AT DIFFERENT POINTS, SCIENTISTS HOPE TO DETERMINE THE EXACT COMPOSITION OF THE UPPER LAYERS AND THE CORE OF THE EARTH ITSELF. THE CURRENT CONCEPTION IS A ROCK CRUST 25 TO 30 MILES THICK. THEN COMES 1,000 MILES OF HOT, HEAVY ROCK, IN LAYERS. THEN THE INNER CORE, MOLTEN OR SOLID, OF NICKEL AND IRON. ACTUALLY, TWO SHOTS ARE READY TOMORROW, WITH THE UNDERGROUNDER HAVING PRECEDENCE. THE OTHER IS CODE-NAMED WHITNEY. IT IS A SMALL BOMB TO BE FIRED FROM A TOWER.

THE AEC SAYS ONE OR POSSIBLY TWO ADDITIONAL SHOTS MAY BE FIRED BEFORE THE SUMMER SERIES ENDS.

FJ530PCS

A31KX

(230)

FT. CARSON, COLO., SEPT. 18 (AP)-A SPECIAL COURT MARTIAL LATE TODAY CONVICTED ARMY SGT. HARCOLES KLELES (CQ) DOVER, DEL., ON THREE COUNTS OF MISTREATING BASIC TRAINEES.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO THE STOCKADE FOR FOUR MONTHS, REDUCED IN RANK TO PRIVATE AND FINED \$70 OF HIS PAY FOR EACH OF THE FOUR MONTHS.

HIS CONVICTION WAS THE FIFTH IN A SERIES OF EIGHT CASES INVOLVING NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS CHARGED WITH MALTREATMENT OF TRAINEES. THREE WERE ACQUITTED. ALL EIGHT ARE ASSIGNED TO CO. I, 39TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.

THE COMPANY COMMANDER, CAPT. JOHN WEBB, HAS BEEN GIVEN NON-COMMAND DUTIES AND HIS INVOLVEMENT IS STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION.

KLELES, 21, WAS CHARGED WITH FORCING PVTS. ERVIN D. YOUNG, 23, CARUTHERSVILLE, MO., AND BOBBY YARBER, 21, UTICA, MICH., TO WEAR BOOTS TIED AROUND THEIR NECKS FOR TWO DAYS AS A DISCIPLINARY MEASURE.

KLELES ADMITTED HAVING ORDERED THE PRIVATES TO WEAR THE BOOTS BUT DENIED THEY WERE FILLED WITH ROCKS AS WITNESSES TESTIFIED. KLELES TOLD THE COURT HE ISSUED THE ORDER "BECAUSE THAT WAS THE MOST EFFICIENT WAY OR CARRYING BOOTS."

HE SAID THE PRIVATES ALSO HAD WANTED TO "KEEP THE BOOTS CLOSE TO THEM." BOTH TRAINEES DENIED THIS.

KLELES ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH ORDERING A TRAINEE LEADER, PVT. UDELL WILLIAMS, 23, CHICAGO, TO STRIKE YARBER AND ANOTHER PRIVATE, RAYMOND WILSON, 22, BATTLE, KAN. KLELES DENIED GIVING SUCH ORDERS BUT WILLIAMS TESTIFIED TO THE CONTRARY.

FJ535PCS

B10 (Q)

(260)

NEW ORLEANS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-GEORGIA PUBLISHER ROY HARRIS PREDICTS A RACE WAR "ENGINEERED BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE SOCIALISTS, THE PINKS AND THE PUNKS" IS IN THE MAKING FOR NEW YORK, CHICAGO "AND ALL THOSE OTHER BIG CITIES OF THE NORTH AND THE WEST."

HARRIS, FORMER SPEAKER OF THE GEORGIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND NOW PUBLISHER OF THE COURIER, A WEEKLY POLITICAL NEWSPAPER AT AUGUSTA, SPOKE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE PROSEGREGATION CITIZENS COUNCIL OF GREATER NEW ORLEANS.

"A RACE WAR IS IN THE MAKING," HE TOLD A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 1,000. "IT'S COMING AS SURE AS THE WORLD."

"THE WHOLE EFFORT," HE SAID, "IS TO DESTROY THE UNITY AND VIRILITY OF THE AMERICAN NATION."

HE MAINTAINED THERE "AIN'T GOING TO BE NO (SIC) MIXING IN THE DEEP SOUTH TO SPEAK OF, IF WE HAVE THE INTELLIGENCE AND THE INSTINCTUAL FORTITUDE TO STAND UP AND FIGHT, AND INSIST EVERYBODY SAYS WHETHER HE'S A WHITE OR A NEGRO, AND IF HE ISN'T WHITE, LET'S SEE THAT HE BLACKS HIS FACE AND STANDS ON THE OTHER SIDE."

LOUISIANA STATE SEN. W.M. RAINACH, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON SEGREGATION, URGED SEGREGATIONISTS TO "PUT YOUR HEART, YOUR MONEY AND YOURSELF WHERE YOUR MOUTH IS" UNTIL THEY HAVE FINALLY WON OVER THE FEDERAL COURTS AND THE NATIONAL ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT

OF COLORED PEOPLE.

DR. L.D. FOREMAN OF LITTLE ROCK, ARK., CHAPLAIN OF THE CAPITAL CITY CITIZENS COUNCIL, SAID SEGREGATIONISTS IN LITTLE ROCK HAVE SERVED TO "AROUSE A SLEEPING GIANT...." THE ENTIRE SOUTH INTO ACTIVE REJECTION OF INTEGRATION.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT DECISION GOV. ORVAL FAUBUS OF ARKANSAS WOULD MAKE ON INTEGRATION OF CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL IN LITTLE ROCK.

"BUT THE CITIZENS COUNCIL OF LITTLE ROCK FEELS THAT IT'S JUST AS IMPOSSIBLE FOR FAUBUS TO MOVE FROM THE POSITION HE HAS TAKEN AS IT IS TO MOVE ONE OF THOSE MOUNTAINS UP IN THE OZARKS," HE SAID.

A113LR

(120)

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., SEPT. 18 (AP)--A 74-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIAN WHO FOUGHT IN THE BOXER REBELLION AT THE AGE OF 17 WAS ELECTED TODAY TO THE HIGHEST OFFICE OF THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS.

DR. ORRIS E. JACKSON, A DENTIST OF INGLEWOOD, CALIF., BECAME THE ORGANIZATION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER IN CHIEF AT THE 59TH CONVENTION HERE.

JACKSON WAS A RIFLEMAN IN THE CHINESE RELIEF EXPEDITION OF 1900.

BRIG. GEN. THOMAS H. HAMMOND (RET.) OF PROVIDENCE, R.I., WAS CHOSEN SENIOR VICE COMMANDER AND WILL ADVANCE NEXT YEAR TO THE TOP POST.

W. ROSS DUKE OF WICHITA FALLS, TEX., WAS ELECTED JUNIOR VICE COMMANDER.

THE VETERANS TODAY ALSO HEARD A SPEECH BY MAURO CALINGO, MINISTER OF THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY AT WASHINGTON.

THE 3,000 VETERANS AND AUXILIARY MEMBERS WILL END THEIR 5-DAY NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT TOMORROW.

S741PCS NM

B11 (Q)

300

WAYNE, N.J., SEPT. 18 (AP)-AMERICANS MUST BE CONSTANTLY ALERT TO THE SERIOUS THREAT OF SOCIALIST FORCES WITHIN THE COUNTRY, LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY.

"THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO ARE POLITICALLY DEDICATED TO THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF SOCIALIST PROJECTS AND THEIR CONTINUAL ELECTION TO OFFICE EVIDENCES THAT PUBLIC SUPPORT EXISTS FOR SUCH MISGUIDED ECONOMICS," STRAUSS SAID.

"UNLESS CONTINUALLY FOUGHT, THE BATTLE AGAINST SOCIALISM CAN BE LOST HERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

STRAUSS SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE FIVE MILLION DOLLAR U.S. RUBBER CO. RESEARCH CENTER HERE ON A 100-ACRE TRACT 25 MILES FROM NEW YORK.

HE SAID, "WINNING OF THE COLD WAR THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON WITHIN OUR OWN COUNTRY REQUIRES CONSTANT VIGILANCE AGAINST THOSE WHO WOULD SEE OUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPAND TO THE POINT WHERE IT OPERATES ALL BUSINESS, FOR THOSE WHO ADVOCATE BIGGER AND MORE POWERFUL CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT WORK INCESSANTLY TO UNDERMINE THE FREE ENTERPRISE STRUCTURE."

DISCUSSING THE COMMUNIST THREAT OVERSEAS, STRAUSS SAID, "HISTORY OFFERS NO PRECEDENTS TO GUIDE US IN DEALING WITH NATIONS WHICH DO NOT SUBSCRIBE TO ANYTHING RESEMBLING THE CODE OF MORALS WE OBSERVE."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS MET THIS THREAT BY "ATTEMPTING WITHOUT UTTER DISCOURAGEMENT TO FIND A MODUS VIVENDI THROUGH NEGOTIATION AND BY A POLICY OF KEEPING OURSELVES ARMED--OVERWHELMINGLY ARMED, IN ORDER THAT THESE NATIONS MAY KNOW THAT WE WILL DEFEND OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS IN SO DECISIVE AND DEVASTATING A REPRISAL THAT OUR STRENGTH WILL DETER AGGRESSION."

THE COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE TRIED TO GET THE U.S. TO "DISARM BY SIMPLE AGREEMENT WITHOUT THE ASSURANCES OF INSPECTION," SAID STRAUSS.

"THEIR PROPAGANDA EVEN PERSUADES MANY WELL-MEANING AND OTHERWISE INTELLIGENT PEOPLE TO PRESSURE US TO DISARM. AT TIMES THEY HAVE SEEMED PERILOUSLY CLOSE TO THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THEIR PURPOSE."

MQ326PED

MQ318PED

1957

30.24- 14819

A35 (650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERICAN LEGION

BY JOSEPH R. COYNE

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING REVISION OF STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

"IT IS OUR CONSIDERED BELIEF," THE LEGION SAID, "THAT INJUSTICES TO INDIVIDUALS HAVE ARISEN FROM THE ADMINISTRATION OF THESE TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS AND WILL ARISE IN THE FUTURE UNLESS PERTINENT PROVISIONS ARE MODIFIED."

ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD IS CURRENTLY ON TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT ON CHARGES HE CAUSED THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGING ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE. THE LEGION RESOLUTION, HOWEVER, FAILS TO MENTION HIS NAME.

GIRARD WAS TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE UNDER A STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT AND LEGION COMMANDER W.C. (DAN) DANIEL, OF DANVILLE, VA., SAID IN HIS REPORT TO THE CONVENTION YESTERDAY THAT THE CASE HAS BROUGHT THE NEED FOR REVISION INTO "SHARP FOCUS."

ACTION BY THE LEGION'S MORE THAN 3,000 DELEGATES CAME AFTER ALMOST 45 MINUTES OF DEBATE OVER THE PHRASING OF ONE SECTION.

AS ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION CALLS ON THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS TO INCORPORATE THESE PROVISIONS IN STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS:

1. THAT NO MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES BE SUBJECTED TO TRIAL BY ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT FOR ANY ACT COMMITTED ON A U.S. MILITARY POST OR IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

2. THAT IF THE COMMANDER IN THE FIELD DETERMINES THE ACCUSED ACTED IN THE LINE OF DUTY HIS DECISION IS NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

MANY DELEGATES THOUGHT THE ORIGINAL PHRASING OF THE SECOND SECTION BLOCKED ANY APPEAL BY THE ACCUSED NO MATTER WHAT HIS COMMANDING OFFICER DECIDED.

CONSEQUENTLY A SUBSTITUTE PROVISION WAS ADOPTED WHICH READ:

"THAT IF THE AMERICAN COMMANDER IN THE FIELD SHALL DETERMINE THAT THE MAN WAS ACTING IN THE LINE OF DUTY AT THE TIME OF COMMISSION OF THE ACT THAT HIS DETERMINATION SHALL BE FINAL AND NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW."

1957

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT UNDER THIS PROVISION AN APPEAL WOULD BE POSSIBLE IF THE COMMANDING OFFICER DECIDED THE MAN DID NOT ACT IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

IN THE RESOLUTION THE LEGION SAID IT IS ITS CONVICTION THAT THE "RIGHTS" OF OUR OWN CITIZENS IN THE ARMED FORCES SHOULD NOT BE SACRIFICED WHILE SAID ARMED FORCES ARE ENGAGED IN PROTECTING AND SECURING THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF THE PEOPLES OF OTHER NATIONS." THE STATUS OF FORCES RESOLUTION WAS ONE OF MORE THAN 60 ADOPTED BY THE LEGION TODAY.

ANOTHER GIVES A COMPREHENSIVE OUTLINE OF THE LEGION'S THINKING ON FOREIGN POLICY. MOST OF THE PROVISIONS MERELY REAFFIRM STANDS TAKEN IN THE PAST.

HOWEVER, THE POLICY STATEMENT CONDEMNS "RUSSIAN ATROCITIES IN HUNGARY AND THE SUPPRESSION OF THE COURAGEOUS HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY THE VILE KADAR REGIME" AND SUPPORTS THE MILITARY PHASE OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION SAID SOME RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS ARE DANGEROUS TO THE NATION'S SECURITY AND SERVE TO RELEASE LAW VIOLATORS

TO PREY, UNMOLESTED, UPON THE CITIZENRY.
MENTIONED WERE THE CALIFORNIA SMITH ACT DECISION WHICH THE RESOLUTION SAID REVERSED A LOWER COURT CONVICTION OF 14 ADMITTED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS, THE JENCKS DECISION WHICH OPENED CERTAIN FBI FILES FOR INSPECTION AND THE STEVE NELSON CASE WHICH NULLIFIED MANY SEDITION LAWS.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED:
REAFFIRM DEMANDS FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC; THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION AND UNESCO.
CALL FOR THE REMOVAL OF WHAT THE LEGION CALLED "SUBVERSIVE AND DEROGATORY" MURALS IN THE RINCON ANNEX POST OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO.
EXPRESSED REGRET ON THE DEATH OF SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
OPPOSED FEDERAL AID TO REEDUCATION.
CALLED FOR RESUMPTION OF INVESTIGATIONS BY THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY.

A137

WITH LEGION (120)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 18 (AP)-WILLIAM E. ARMSTRONG, OF ~~LITTLE ROCK, ARK.~~ ^{Hot Springs}, WAS ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER TODAY OF FORTY AND EIGHT, THE AMERICAN LEGION'S FUN AND HONOR SOCIETY.
ELECTED AS VICE COMMANDER WERE: CARLE WELLS, BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; E.A. DINGLE, BILLINGS, MONT.; DR. IRWIN FINKENSTEIN, SEATTLE, WASH.; ARTHUR J. PFEIFFER, WEST HAVEN, CONN.; WICK BARBER, ANDERSON, IND., AND BEN T. WAKINS, MASON, GA.
N. CARL NIELSEN, GIG HARBOR, WASH., WAS REELECTED TREASURER, THE REV. KENNETH C. BUKER, SILVER SPRINGS, MD., WAS ELECTED CHAPLAIN.
OTHERS ELECTED WERE:
DR. U.A. CARPENTER, PITTSBURGH, PA., AND WALTER WIEDEMAN, MADISON, S.D., SERGEANTS-AT-ARMS; SAM ORCHARD, MONROE, LA., COLOR SERGEANT, AND JAMES R. FORSYTH, PORTLAND ORE., HISTORIAN.

DF11PED

COMMENDED THE FBI AND ITS DIRECTOR, J. EDGAR HOOVER. HOOVER IS SLATED TO ADDRESS THE MEETING TOMORROW.
CALLED ON CONGRESS TO GRANT THE ADMINISTRATOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS THE SAME AUTHORITY TO REGULAR INTEREST ON VA LOANS AS THE FHA ADMINISTRATOR EXERCISES OVER FHA LOANS.
SAID IT IS "UNALTERABLY OPPOSED" TO PUBLISHING THE NAMES OF FIRST OFFENDER JUVENILES OR JUVENILES GUILTY OF MINOR VIOLATIONS.

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1957

B38 (360-1)

LEGION--PENSIONS

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION URGED FAVORABLE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TODAY ON A PROPOSAL WHICH COULD ADD ALMOST A HALF BILLION DOLLARS NEXT YEAR TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PENSION BILL.
A RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE LEGION'S 39TH NATIONAL CONVENTION CALLS FOR EXTENSION OF VETERANS' DISABILITY PENSIONS AND AN INCREASE IN BENEFITS BY AS MUCH AS \$14.55 MONTHLY.

ACTION BY DELEGATES CAME AFTER ALMOST TWO HOURS OF DEBATE, PARLIAMENTARY MANEUVERS AND INNUMERABLE ATTEMPTS TO AMEND THE RESOLUTION.
AT THE SAME TIME THE LEGION AGAIN REFUSED TO CONSIDER RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR PENSIONS FOR ALL VETERANS AT AGE 65 DESPITE AN ATTEMPT TO BRING SUCH A PROPOSAL TO THE FLOOR.

THE DISABILITY PENSION PROPOSAL WAS ADOPTED JUST AS RECOMMENDED BY THE LEGION'S COMMITTEE ON REHABILITATION.

IT CALLS ON THE NEXT SESSION OF THE 85TH CONGRESS OPENING IN JANUARY TO:

1. PROVIDE THAT VETERANS OF WORLD WARS 1 AND 11 AND THE KOREAN CONFLICT BE DEEMED PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED FOR PENSION PURPOSES WHEN THEY REACH 65.

2. INCREASE EXISTING MONTHLY DISABILITY PENSION RATES FROM \$66.15, \$78.75 AND \$135.45 TO \$75, \$90 AND \$150 RESPECTIVELY.

THE LEGION SAID THE FIRST PROVISION WOULD ALLOW ABOUT 350,000 ADDITIONAL VETERANS TO COLLECT THE PENSION BENEFITS AND THAT NEXT YEAR THE TOTAL NEW MONEY NEEDED, IF THE PLAN IS ADOPTED BY CONGRESS, WOULD BE \$487,597,208.

THE DISABILITY PENSION PLAN FOR VETERANS WILL COST THE GOVERNMENT \$666,468,962 NEXT YEAR UNDER EXISTING PROVISIONS, THE LEGION ADDED.

TO COLLECT THE PENSION, A VETERAN MUST HAVE AN INCOME UNDER \$1,400 YEARLY IF SINGLE AND \$2,700 YEARLY IF MARRIED, BE UNEMPLOYABLE AND BE 10 PER CENT DISABLED IF OVER 65. IF THE VETERAN IS UNDER 65 HE MUST BE TOTALLY DISABLED.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION ADOPTED TODAY WOULD INCREASE THE INCOME FIGURES TO \$1,800 FOR A SINGLE VETERAN AND \$3,000 FOR A MARRIED VETERAN.

IN ITS REPORT, THE REHABILITATION COMMITTEE ALSO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION OF VETERANS AFFAIRS SHOULD BE THE SPOKESMAN FOR VETERANS AFFAIRS.

"THE ADMINISTRATOR SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO INFORM CONGRESS AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC ON MATTERS RELATING TO THIS FIELD WITHOUT INTERVENING AND DEADENING OPPOSITION OR CONTROL BY THE BUDGET BUREAU," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE BUDGET BUREAU, THE REPORT SAID, ACTS THROUGH OTHER AGENCIES "TO TAKE FROM THE VETERAN AND HIS FAMILY THE HONORABLE STATUS THEY HAVE OCCUPIED AS A SPECIAL GROUP."

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A104WX

(180) FIRST LEAD DULLES ARTICLES

BY THOMAS B. WHITNEY

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS TRYING TO KEEP AMERICA FROM DEVELOPING SMALL "CLEAN" A-BOMBS WHICH HE SAID COULD CURB LOCAL WARS WITHOUT BLOWING UP THE WORLD.

THAT IS WHY "SOVIET DIPLOMACY AND PROPAGANDA" DEMAND AN END TO U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS, DULLES WROTE IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"THEY SEEM TO PREFER THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE ONLY THE 'HORROR' TYPE OF WEAPONS," DULLES SAID. "THEY APPARENTLY CALCULATE THAT HUMANITARIAN INSTINCTS WILL PREVENT US FROM USING SUCH WEAPONS."

THE SECRETARY PREDICTED THE TIME IS NEAR WHEN AMERICA AND ITS FREE WORLD FRIENDS WILL HAVE AN ARSENAL OF A-WEAPONS WHICH COULD HIT SPECIFIC MILITARY TARGETS WITH A MINIMUM OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HE WENT ON TO OUTLINE WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN AMENDMENT TO HIS THEORY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION, A CHANGE DESIGNED TO TAKE CARE OF SMALL WARS.

HE SUGGESTED THAT BRUSH-FIRE WARS COULD BE MET ON THE SPOT--WITH THE AID OF THE SMALLER, "CLEANER" WEAPONS -- WITHOUT LAUNCHING A COUNTER-ATTACK OF SUCH SCOPE AS MIGHT LEAD TO A WORLD-WIDE NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST.

1957

HIS IDEA IS THAT THE AVAILABILITY OF SUCH WEAPONS AROUND THE RIM OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC MAY IN COMING YEARS SO BLOCK RED HOPES FOR A SUCCESSFUL LIMITED WAR WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS THAT THE THREAT OF MASSIVE NUCLEAR RETALIATION WOULD BE UNNECESSARY.

"THE RESOURCEFULNESS OF THOSE WHO SERVE OUR NATION IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE AND WEAPON ENGINEERING NOW SHOWS THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ALTER THE CHARACTER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," DULLES WROTE. "IT NOW SEEMS THAT THEIR USE NEED NOT ENTAIL VAST DESTRUCTION AND WIDESPREAD HARM TO HUMANITY. RECENT TESTS POINT TO THE POSSIBILITY OF POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS THE DESTRUCTIVENESS AND RADIATION EFFECTS OF WHICH CAN BE CONFINED SUBSTANTIALLY TO PREDETERMINED TARGETS.

"IN THE FUTURE IT MAY THUS BE FEASIBLE TO PLACE LESS RELIANCE UPON DETERRENCE OF VAST RETALIATORY POWER. IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO DEFEND COUNTRIES BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO MOBILE, OR SO PLACED, AS TO MAKE MILITARY INVASION WITH CONVENTIONAL FORCES A HAZARDOUS ATTEMPT. FOR EXAMPLE, TERRAIN IS OFTEN SUCH THAT INVASION ROUTES CAN BE DECISIVELY DOMINATED BY NUCLEAR ARTILLERY. THUS...IT MAY BE THAT BY THE 1960 DECADE THE NATIONS WHICH ARE AROUND THE SINO-SOVIET PERIMETER CAN POSSESS AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST FULL-SCALE CONVENTIONAL ATTACK AND THUS CONFRONT ANY AGGRESSOR WITH THE CHOICE BETWEEN FAILING OR HIMSELF INITIATING NUCLEAR WAR AGAINST THE DEFENDING COUNTRY. THUS THE TABLES MAY BE TURNED IN THE SENSE THAT, INSTEAD OF THOSE WHO ARE NON-AGGRESSIVE HAVING TO RELY UPON ALL-OUT NUCLEAR RETALIATORY POWER FOR THEIR PROTECTION, WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS WILL BE UNABLE TO COUNT ON A SUCCESSFUL CONVENTIONAL AGGRESSION, BUT MUST THEMSELVES WEIGH THE CONSEQUENCES OF INVOKING NUCLEAR WAR."

DULLES CHARGED THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING TO PREVENT DEVELOPMENT OF "CLEAN" AND TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"THEY SEEM TO PREFER THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE ONLY THE 'HORROR' TYPE OF WEAPONS," HE WROTE. "THEY APPARENTLY CALCULATED THAT HUMANITARIAN INSTINCTS WILL PREVENT US FROM USING SUCH WEAPONS."

THE DULLES ARTICLE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES MUST STUDY METHODS OF MAKING TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AVAILABLE ON THE SPOT FOR DEFENSE OF ITS ALLIES.

"THERE WILL INEVITABLY BE A DESIRE ON THE PART OF THOSE ALLIES WHICH ARE TECHNICALLY QUALIFIED TO PARTICIPATE MORE DIRECTLY IN THIS DEFENSE AND TO HAVE A GREATER ASSURANCE THAT THIS DEFENSIVE POWER WILL IN FACT BE USED," HE WROTE. "SUCH FACTORS ARE ALREADY LEADING TO STUDY OF A SO-CALLED 'ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILE' WHICH COULD BE ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE EUROPEAN NATO AREA, AND, AS IT BECOMES APPROPRIATE, MADE AVAILABLE TO NATO."

ANOTHER PHASE OF THIS SAME PROBLEM, DULLES WROTE, IS HOW TO PREVENT NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF DICTATORS WHO MIGHT USE THEM FOR INTERNATIONAL BLACKMAIL.

THE DULLES ARTICLE, 19 PAGES LONG WAS TITLED "CHALLENGE AND RESPONSE IN U.S. POLICY." IT COVERED THE WHOLE FIELD OF GENERAL U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN IT HE ATTACKED SOVIET MIDDLE EASTERN POLICIES, CALLING THEM "INEXCUSABLY MISCHIEVOUS."

DULLES PREDICTED CHANGE IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. "THE TIME MAY COME," HE WROTE, "INDEED, WE CAN BE CONFIDENT THAT IT WILL COME, WHEN THE NATIONS NOW RULED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WILL HAVE GOVERNMENTS WHICH, WHATEVER THEIR LABEL, IN FACT SERVE THEIR OWN NATIONS AND THEIR OWN PEOPLES RATHER THAN THE INSATIABLE WORLD-WIDE AMBITIONS OF AN INTERNATIONAL PARTY. THERE WILL BE BROADENING PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT. THERE WILL BE INCREASING SECURITY UNDER LAW. THERE WILL BE A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE OF FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION. . . . VAST MILITARY POWER WILL NO LONGER BE COMPLETELY AT

30.24- 14821

THE DISPOSAL OF THOSE WHO ACCEPT NO RESTRAINTS EITHER OF A GOVERNMENT OR MORAL CHARACTER AND WHOSE GOAL IS WORLDWIDE RULE. WHEN THAT DAY COMES WE CAN REJOICE. UNTIL THAT DAY COMES, WE SHALL NEED TO REMAIN ON OUR GUARD."

DULLES SAID AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD NOT BE INTERRUPTED UNLESS THERE ARE EFFECTIVE MEASURES INSTITUTED TO REDUCE THE THREAT OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 18; MOVED SEPT. 17.

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A160

290

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)—THE DAILY WORKER, NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, ANNOUNCED A DRASTIC RETRENCHMENT PROGRAM TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT WOULD PUBLISH TEMPORARILY A FOUR-PAGE DAILY WORKER FOUR DAYS A WEEK AND A 12-PAGE PAPER ON FRIDAY.

THE DAILY WORKER HAS PRINTED AN EIGHT-PAGE DAILY FIVE DAYS A WEEK AND A 12-PAGE WEEKEND WORKER ON SATURDAY.

THE CHANGE IS TO BE EFFECTIVE ABOUT OCT. 1.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A FRONT-PAGE STATEMENT THAT "FRANKLY, WE HAVE REACHED BOTTOM.

"FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS WE MANAGED TO KEEP GOING ONLY BY TAPPING EVERY SOURCE OPEN TO US, BY HEAVY BORROWINGS, AND INDIVIDUAL SACRIFICE.

"TODAY ALL THIS IS EXHAUSTED. WE CAN DO NO MORE."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS REDUCED PRINTING SCHEDULE WILL ENABLE IT TO CUT ITS BUDGET FROM THE PRESENT \$370,000 TO \$240,000.

"IT WILL ALLOW US TO CUT THE DEFICIT FROM \$250,000 TO \$125,000. WE DARE NOT PERMIT A LARGER DEFICIT THAN THIS," THE PARTY ORGAN SAID.

"BUT EVEN THIS FOUR-PAGE DAILY WORKER WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE UNLESS THERE IS A RAPID RESPONSE TO OUR \$100,000 APPEAL (FOR CONTRIBUTIONS) AND SOME INCREASE IN CIRCULATION," THE PAPER SAID.

REASONS FOR THE PAPER'S PLIGHT WERE DISCLOSED IN RECENT STATEMENTS BY DAILY WORKER EDITOR JOHN GATES AND BY JOSEPH CLARK, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND FROM HIS POST AS THE PAPER'S FOREIGN EDITOR LAST MONTH.

GATES AND CLARK SAID THE PRESENT MEMBERSHIP OF THE PARTY WAS ONLY 10,000--DOWN 7,000 IN THE LAST YEAR.

IN 1947, THE PARTY'S PEAK POSTWAR YEAR, THERE WERE 74,000 MEMBERS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE DAILY WORKER SAID:

"THE REASONS FOR THE SITUATION ARE WELL KNOWN TO MOST OF OUR READERS.

"CONSTANTLY FALLING CIRCULATION AND A VIRTUAL BAN ON ADVERTISING HAVE INCREASED OUR DEFICITS, WHILE ALL EFFORTS AT CUTTING EXPENSES WERE NULLIFIED BY MOUNTING PUBLICATION COSTS.

"THE SHARP HARASSMENT OF THE LEFT IN THE COLD WAR DECADE CUT OUR CIRCULATION BY ABOUT 80 PER CENT. THE CRISIS ON THE LEFT FURTHER AGGRAVATED THE SITUATION."

MQ/WD1146AED

A143

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS CALLS FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WITH NATO'S DISSOLUTION. HE CALLS ON WESTERN LEADERS TO RID THEMSELVES OF MISTRUST FOR THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS. STEPS THE KREMLIN TAKES FOR "ALLEVIATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION" SHOULD BE VIEWED "WITH MORE REALISM AND GREATER CONFIDENCE," HE SAYS. TITO SAYS YUGOSLAVIA WHILE WORKING FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WILL MAINTAIN ITS TIES WITH THE WEST.
DF1107PED

A171 (140)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IMAM OF OMAN SAID TODAY HE WOULD PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "BRITISH AGGRESSION" AGAINST HIS COUNTRY.

THE OMANI REPRESENTATIVE, SAYED MOHAMED HARTHI, ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT AND SAID HE HAD COME TO FOCUS WORLD ATTENTION ON THE BRITISH ACTION IN THE SMALL NATION IN THE SOUTHEASTERN PORTION OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE IMAM OF OMAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS HAVE BEEN BATTLING AGAINST THE RULE OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN. THE SULTAN HAS RECEIVED MILITARY AID FROM GREAT BRITAIN.

HARTHI SAID FOUR TOWNS IN OMAN HAD BEEN BOMBED IN JULY IN RAIDS BY JET FIGHTERS.

HE SAID GREAT BRITAIN THOUGHT IT WAS HER DUTY TO INVAD E OMAN, ALTHOUGH THE MEMBERS OF THE ARAB STATES SIDED WITH OMAN.

HARTHI ASSERTED THAT GUERRILLA WARFARE WAS IN PROGRESS AND THE "AGGRESSION" WAS BY AN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE LED BY BRITISH ARMY OFFICERS.

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A27UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES TODAY ON HIS MAJOR POLICY ADDRESS OUTLINING TO THE UNITED NATIONS THE U.S. POSITION ON CRITICAL EAST-WEST ISSUES. WHILE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PREPARED TO COME TO GRIPS ONCE MORE WITH THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING RED CHINA AND ADDITIONAL CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES, DULLES MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER WESTERN NATIONS. HE CONFERRED WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA AND AUSTRALIA, PRESUMABLY TO FILL THEM IN ON THE SPEECH TO BE DELIVERED TO THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW MORNING.

INDIA HAS ASKED THAT RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP BE MADE A SUBJECT FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION. BRITAIN AND A NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONS HAVE SAID THEY WILL SUPPORT THE U.S. REQUEST TO POSTPONE DISCUSSION FOR ANOTHER YEAR. THE UNITED STATES IS CONFIDENT IT WILL SUCCEED, AS IT HAS DONE IN THE PAST, IN KEEPING THE U.N. DOOR CLOSED TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE 16-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE APPROVED INCLUSION OF SUCH CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS AS ALGERIA AND CYPRUS FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION, BUT DID NOT GET AROUND TO RED CHINA. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

DULLES INVITED HEADS OF THE VARIOUS U.N. DELEGATIONS TO A RECEPTION TONIGHT AT THE HOTEL WALDORF.

HE HAS CONFERRED WITH LEADERS OF VARIOUS DELEGATIONS SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK, AMONG THEM SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, WHO WAS ELECTED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT YESTERDAY.

MUNRO SET THE OPENING OF THE GENERAL POLICY DEBATE FOR 10:30 A.M. EDT TOMORROW.

RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS HAVE SCHEDULED DULLES' SPEECH FOR 11 A.M. EDT.

DULLES WILL SPEAK FIRST IN WHAT WILL BE A TOP LEVEL CLASH WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON HOT EAST-WEST ISSUES, INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST AND DISARMAMENT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO IS SET TO REPLY ON FRIDAY. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO REFER TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR PROTECTING MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA HAVE FOCUSED ATTENTION ON THE SOVIET ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES HAS SAID THE SITUATION IN SYRIA IS TROUBLESOME AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS, BUT HAS NOT GONE SO FAR AS TO SAY THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE SHOULD BE INVOKED. BUT HE HAS ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT U.S. IS OPPOSED TO "PEACE AT ANY PRICE," AND UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES THE UNITED STATES WOULD ACT.

BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE ASSEMBLY SESSION GROMYKO REITERATED SOVIET ACCUSATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD CONSPIRED AGAINST SYRIA. HE DENOUNCED U.S. POLICY ALSO IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

GROMYKO REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS OFFERED AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE'S LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED GROMYKO A BLUSTERER, FALSIFIER AND INTEMPERATE ADHERENT OF THE TOUGH STALINIST LINE. IT IS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THAT THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS ENGAGE IN U.N. DEBATE.

K351PED

A45

(500)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ELECTED A KNIGHT TO SUCCEED A PRINCE AS ITS PRESIDENT.

HE IS SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, A 56-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT WITH PREVIOUS CAREERS IN LAW, NEWSPAPER WORK AND RADIO BROADCASTING.

AS PRESIDENT OF THE 12TH ASSEMBLY HE SUCCEEDS PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND.

MUNRO IS A KNIGHT COMMANDER OF THE ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE, A RANK BESTOWED UPON HIM IN QUEEN ELIZABETH'S 1955 NEW YEAR'S HONORS LIST.

THE HONOR GOES TO BRITISH SUBJECTS AND BRITISH-PROTECTED PERSONS WHO "MAY HAVE RENDERED EXTRAORDINARY AND IMPORTANT SERVICES OTHER THAN MILITARY WITHIN OR IN RELATIONS TO ANY PART OF THE BRITISH DOMINIONS OF TERRITORIES."

THIS DESCRIPTION FITS MUNRO, WHO STANDS OVER SIX FEET TALL, AND HAS BEEN BOOMING OUT HIS WORDS HERE IN DELIBERATE FASHION WITH A NEW ZEALAND TWANG FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS.

HE HAS BEEN PERMANENT U.N. REPRESENTATIVE FOR NEW ZEALAND IN THE U.N. AND HIS COUNTRY'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON SINCE FEBRUARY 1952.

MUNRO IS AN IMPOSING FIGURE AS HE WALKS IN A CHARACTERISTIC QUICK GAIT THROUGH THE CORRIDORS OF U.N. QUARTERS OR TALKS WITH FRIENDS AT THE BAR IN THE DELEGATES' LOUNGE.

HE HAS BLUE EYES, A FLORID COMPLEXION AND BUSHY BLACK EYEBROWS UNDER THINNING IRON GRAY HAIR THAT STANDS UP STIFFLY FROM HIS HEAD.

HE IS AMIABLE BUT FIRM AS A PRESIDING OFFICER. IN PREVIOUS POSTS AS CHAIRMAN OF A U.N. COUNCIL OR COMMITTEE HE HAS STOOD FOR LITTLE PARLIAMENTARY BYPLAY. HE CALLS DELEGATES TO ORDER WHEN THEY STRAY FROM THE SUBJECT AT HAND, AND KEEPS THE DEBATE MOVING.

ONE OF HIS PRIME AIMS AS PRESIDENT WILL BE TO SEE THAT THE ASSEMBLY FINISHES BY DEC. 14, THE TARGET ADJOURNMENT DATE. DELEGATES SAY THAT IF ANYONE CAN DO THAT JOB IT IS MUNRO.

MUNRO WAS BORN IN AUCKLAND FEB. 26, 1901, SON OF COLIN ROBERT MUNRO. HE STOOD OUT AS A SCHOLAR AND ATHLETE AT AUCKLAND GRAMMAR SCHOOL, CORRESPONDING TO AN AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL.

HE TOOK A DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS FROM AUCKLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

LATER HE LECTURED AT HIS COLLEGE ON JURISPRUDENCE, ROMAN AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HISTORY. IN 1938 HE BECAME DEAN OF THE LAW FACULTY.

THREE YEARS LATER HE BECAME ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE NEW ZEALAND HERALD IN AUCKLAND, A NEWSPAPER WITH THE DOMINION'S LARGEST CIRCULATION. IN 1943 HE WAS NAMED EDITOR AND KEPT THIS POSITION UNTIL HE WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR.

FROM 1937 TO 1940 HE BROADCAST A PROGRAM ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OVER THE NEW ZEALAND NATIONAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

MUNROE IS MARRIED FOR THE SECOND TIME. HIS FIRST WIFE. DIED. HE HAS TWO MARRIED DAUGHTERS, MRS. ANTHONY BRUCE HARLAND AND MRS. CHARLES F. DETTOR, BOTH OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

ACTIVE IN SPORTS IN SCHOOL, HE STILL IS DEVOTED TO GOLF AND TENNIS. HIS PAST ASSIGNMENTS AT THE U.N. INCLUDED REPRESENTING NEW ZEALAND ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IN 1953 AND 1954 HE SERVED A YEAR'S TERM AS PRESIDENT OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. IN FEBRUARY 1954 WHILE HOLDING THAT OFFICE HE WAS ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN ACCEPTING HIS POST, MUNRO EXPRESSED HOPE THE ASSEMBLY WILL "ADD TO THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

PEOPLE LOOKING FOR A GOOD OMEN CAN FIND IT IN THE INSIGNIA OF THE ORDER IN WHICH MUNRO IS A KNIGHT COMMANDER.

IT SHOWS THE ARCHANGEL MICHAEL HOLDING A FLAMING SWORD AND STEPPING ON SATAN.

HB/ED/BU511AED

1957

A106

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS (450)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-WHEN PRINCE WAN WAIT-HAYAKON TACKLES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION IT WILL BE A CASE OF IRRESISTIBLE CHARM MEETING AN IMMOVABLE OBJECT. DELEGATES ARE WONDERING WHAT WILL HAPPEN.

THE PRINCE, THAILAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, IS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON THE PROBLEM. THE RESOLUTION CONDEMNING SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION ASKS HIM TO "TAKE SUCH STEPS AS HE DEEMS APPROPRIATE" TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND BRING ABOUT FREE ELECTIONS THERE.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV DAMNED THE RESOLUTION AS UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S AFFAIRS AND A CONCOCTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A CAMPAIGN TO SLANDER THE SOVIET SPHERE.

BUT NOT EVEN SOBOLEV HAD THE HEART TO ATTACK PRINCE WAN PERSONALLY. IN A LAST-DITCH SPEECH, ALL HE SAID WAS: "WE REGRET THAT PRINCE WAN HAS BEEN DRAWN INTO THIS SHAMEFUL AND NOISY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

PRINCE WAN LOOKED ON IMPASSIVELY FROM THE ROSTRUM, WHERE HE WAS PUTTING IN HIS LAST FEW HOURS AS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY'S WANING 11TH SESSION.

HE HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS AN "IMPETURABLE BUDDHIST," AND HE TAKES PRIDE IN THE DESCRIPTION.

IF THE PRINCE EVER FROWNS, HE MANAGES TO KEEP THE FACT WELL CONCEALED. HIS USUAL EXPRESSION IS A BLAND, FAIRLY TIGHT-LIPPED SMILE. IT GIVES WAY NOW AND THEN TO A POLITE LAUGH THAT REVEALS TWO ROWS OF PEARLY WHITE TEETH.

THIS LENDS ANIMATION TO HIS ROUND FACE, BROWN AS UNHUSKED RICE. HIS DARK EYES SPARKLE UNDER BLACK BROWS. THE MOOD OVER, HE SUBSIDES TO IMPASSIVITY.

30.24- 14823

HE SPEAKS SLOWLY, SOMETIMES JERKILY, AND NEVER RAISES HIS VOICE. HE PLANS TO SEE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH, HERE FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S NEW 12TH SESSION. HE HOPES LATER TO GO TO MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST.

HE SAYS HIS METHOD WILL BE, FIRST, EXPLORATORY TALKS AND, SECONDLY, A DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.

PRINCE WAN, 66, IS A GRANDSON OF KING RAMA IV, THE KING IN "THE KING AND I." HE IS A COUSIN OF THE PRESENT MONARCH OF THAILAND, KING PHUMIPHON ADULDET.

HE WAS BORN IN BANGKOK. HE ATTENDED SCHOOL IN THAILAND AND ENGLAND, TOOK AN HONORS DEGREE IN HISTORY AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY AND THEN STUDIED AT THE ECOLE DES SCIENCES POLITIQUES IN PARIS.

HE BECAME SECRETARY OF THE COUNTRY'S PARIS LEGATION IN 1917, LATER SERVED IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THEN WAS MINISTER TO LONDON, BRUSSELS AND THE HAGUE. FOR A WHILE HE WAS A HISTORY PROFESSOR AND ACTING DEAN OF LAW AT THAILAND'S CHULALANKARANA UNIVERSITY.

HE HEADED THE SIAMESE DELEGATION TO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS ASSEMBLY, WAS A DELEGATE TO SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES IN THE LATE 20S AND FOR SIX YEARS WAS ON THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION. IN APRIL 1954 HE WAS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN PART OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 17

J942AED

A126

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO INTERVENE DIRECTLY TO END THE 3-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN WAR.

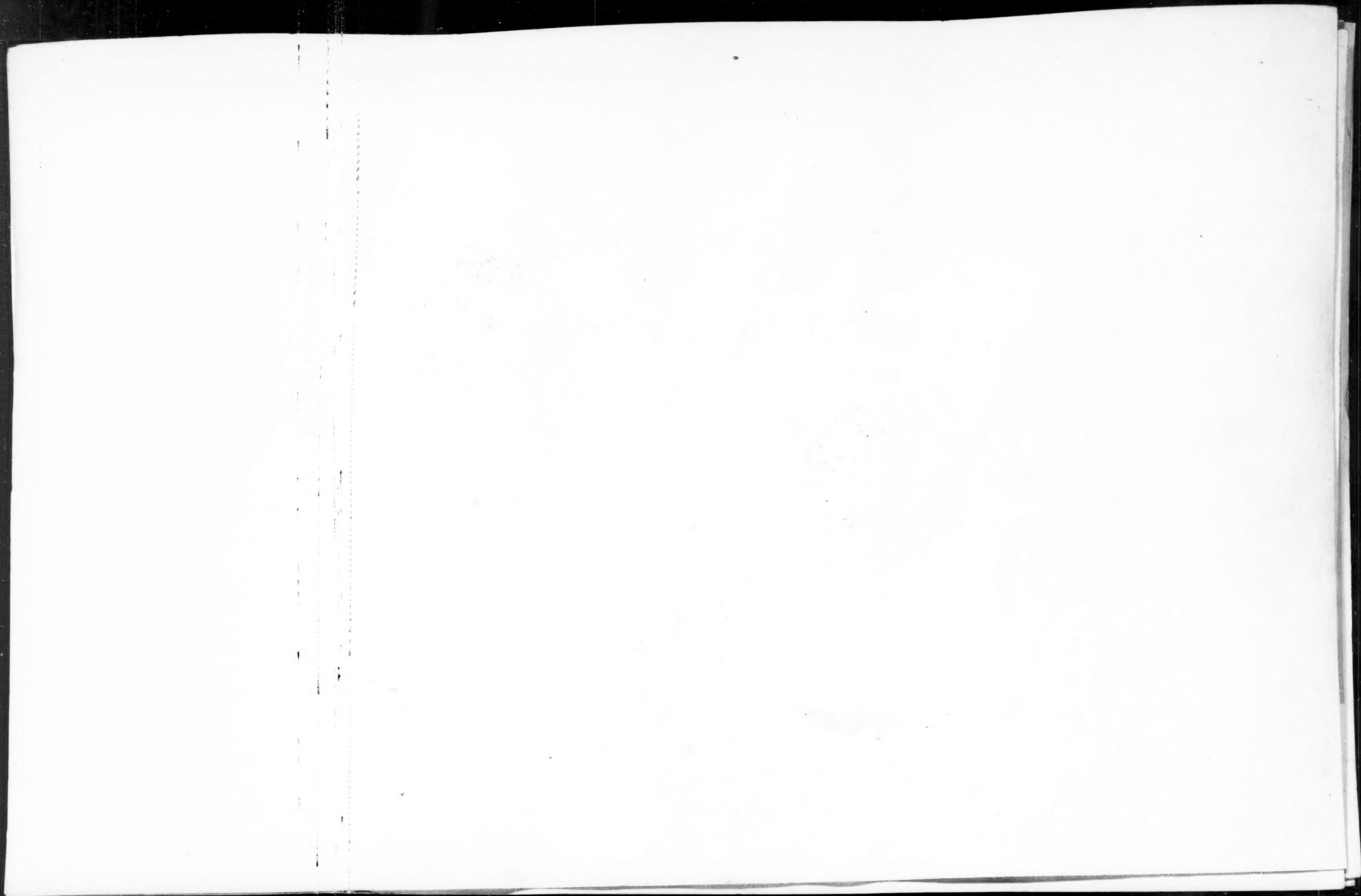
M'HAMMED YAZID, MEMBER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, DECLARED THAT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT "IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE THROUGH SIMPLE BILATERAL FRANCO-ALGERIAN DISCUSSIONS."

THE LAST SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXPRESSED HOPE "A PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST SOLUTION" COULD BE FOUND TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM "IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER."

IN A LETTER TO SIR LESLIE MUNRO, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW ASSEMBLY, YAZID CHARGED THAT FRANCE "HAS NOT RESPONDED TO THIS HOPE, UNANIMOUSLY EXPRESSED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

SN1024PED

END OF SEPT. 18 1957



BEG N - SEPT 19 1957

30.24- 14825

A5UN

AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF RISKING WAR BY THREATENING TURKEY AND BUILDING UP COMMUNIST ARMS IN SYRIA.

HE CHARGED THE SOVPETS WITH ENGAGING IN ACTS APPARENTLY AIMED AT IMPAIRING THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF SOME MIDDLE EAST NATIONS, AND CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE UP THE SITUATION.

DULLES MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH OF 25 MINUTES DELIVERED TO THE 82-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT DWELT MAINLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND DISARMEMTN.

DULLES SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO MONOPOLY ON USE OF OUTER SPACE--AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO SOVIET CLAIMS OF HAVING THE INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS ANNOUNCED IT HAS DISCOVERED WAYS TO USE OUTER SPACE TO WREAK VAST DESTRUCTION ANYWHERE," DULLES DECLARED. "THAT IS NO NEW DISCOVERY. THE UNITED STATES, TOO, KNOWS HOW THAT CAN BE DONE. OUR TASK IS TO SEE THAT IT IS NOT DONE."

DULLES SAID SOVIET ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR MEMBER NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM INTIMIDATING OTHER COUNTRIES, AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY "OUGHT AT LEAST TO DISCUSS IT."

HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES "RESERVES THE RIGHT, IN THE LIGHT OF THAT DISCUSSION, TO INTRODUCE CONCRETE PROPOSALS."

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NO FIRM PROPOSALS READY AT THIS TIME, NOR ANY SPECIFIC MIDDLE EAST ISSUE TO SUBMIT FOR U.N. DISCUSSION.

SYRIA HAS SAID IT MAY BRING CHARGES IN THE U.N. OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH BITAR, WILL NO DOUBT REPLY TO DULLES IN SYRIA'S POLICY SPEECH NEXT WEEK. JAWDAT MUFTI, A MEMBER OF THE SYRIAN U.N. DELEGATION, COMMENTED THAT HIS COUNTRY "HAS NO INTENTION OF THREATENING ANY OF ITS NEIGHBORS."

JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA OFFERED THIS COMMENT ON THE DULLES SPEECH AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"FRANKLY SPEAKING, I WONDER WHETHER A STATEMENT SUCH AS MADE MIGHT NOT PROVOKE THE SOVIET UNION TO GREATER INTENSIFICATION OF ITS ACTIVITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND I WONDER WHETHER IT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO A CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTION."

FUJIYAMA HELD THE CONFERENCE AFTER MAKING A POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY URGING AGREEMENT AT THIS SESSION ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS. DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES DOUBTS WHETHER IT IS PRUDENT TO END TESTS WHILE THE RUSSIANS TURN A DEAF EAR TO WESTERN ARMS PROPOSALS.

DULLES WARNED THAT SOVIET ACTIONS MAY UNWITTINGLY LEAD COUNTRIES RECEIVING SOVIET ARMS "INTO ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION." HE DECLARED THAT SUCH COUNTRIES ARE BEING INCITED NOW BY VIOLENT PROPAGANDA. HE ADDED: "THAT IS A RISKY BUSINESS."

DULLES TOLD THE WORLD ORGANIZATION THE SOVIET UNION HAD SOUGHT DOMINATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST WHEN HITLER WAS IN POWER, AND YIELDED ONLY TEMPORARILY BETWEEN 1945 AND 1949 BECAUSE CENTRAL EUROPE DEMANDED SOVIET ATTENTION.

IN 1949, DULLES SAID, THE SOVIETS SHIFTED THEIR PRINCIPAL EFFORTS TO THE FAR EAST. SUPPORTING "THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN CHINA. THE

WAR IN KOREA AND THE WAR IN INDOCHINA."

HE SAID THAT IN 1955 AFTER THE U.N. SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF KOREA "AND THE MAKING OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA AND OTHER DEFENSIVE PACTS," THE SOVIET UNION AGAIN TURNED TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES SAID THAT THE SOVIET RULERS, FOLLOWING THE STALIN-LENIN LINE, BEGAN "AN INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO INCITE THE ARAB NATIONS TO BELIEVE THAT WITH SOVIET ARMS, WITH SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND WITH SOVIET POLITICAL BACKING, THEY COULD ACCOMPLISH EXTREME NATIONALISTIC AMBITIONS."

"THIS SOVIET COMMUNIST EFFORT HAS MADE THE MOST PROGRESS IN SYRIA WHERE SOVIET BLOC ARMS WERE EXULTANTLY RECEIVED AND WHERE POLITICAL POWER HAS INCREASINGLY BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THOSE WHO DEPEND ON MOSCOW. TRUE PATRIOTS HAVE BEEN DRIVEN FROM POSITIONS OF POWER BY ARRESTS OR INTIMIDATIONS."

"ONE CONSEQUENCE OF THIS IS THAT TURKEY NOW FACES GROWING MILITARY DANGER FROM THE MAJOR BUILDUP OF SOVIET ARMS IN SYRIA ON ITS SOUTHERN BORDER, A BUILDUP CONCERTED WITH SOVIET MILITARY POWER ON TURKEY'S NORTHERN BORDER. LAST WEEK THE SOVIET UNION SOUGHT TO INTIMIDATE TURKEY FROM MAKING INTERNAL DISPOSITIONS OF ITS SECURITY FORCES."

DULLES CALLED ATTENTION TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE APPROVED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS SAYING THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO USE ARMED FORCES TO AID ANY NATION THREATENED BY AGGRESSION FROM ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

DULLES THEN REFERRED TO THE U.N. "ESSENTIALS FOR PEACE" RESOLUTION ADOPTED IN 1949 AND CALLING UPON MEMBER NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM ANY THREAT OR ACTION AIMED AT IMPAIRING THE FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE OR INTEGRITY OF ANY STATE.

ON DISARMAMENT DULLES OUTLINED FOR THE ASSEMBLY THE WESTERN PROPOSALS REJECTED BY THE SOVIET UNION AFTER 5 1/2 MONTHS OF TALKS IN THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IN LONDON.

HE STRESSED THE NEED FOR AGREEMENT ON RECIPROCAL INSPECTION, A BAN ON PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS, AND THE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS FOR TWO YEARS.

DULLES DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION APPEARS TO TAKE SATISFACTION IN STIGMATIZING NUCLEAR ARMS AS "HORROR" WEAPONS. HE POSED THIS QUESTION TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND THE SOVIET DELEGATION, WHICH LISTENED ATTENTIVELY AND TOOK COPIOUS NOTES AS DULLES SPOKE:

"DOES IT (THE SOVIET UNION) CALCULATE THAT, UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, GOVERNMENTS SUBJECT TO MORAL AND RELIGIOUS INFLUENCES WILL NOT BE APT TO USE THEM (NUCLEAR WEAPONS)? AND WOULD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, NOT ITSELF SUBJECT TO MORAL AND RELIGIOUS RESTRAINTS, THEREBY GAIN A SPECIAL FREEDOM OF ACTION AND INITIATIVE AS REGARDS SUCH WEAPONS?"

GROMYKO GETS HIS CHANCE TO REPLY TO DULLES TOMORROW IN THE SOVIET POLICY SPEECH.

AS TO THE REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS, DULLES SAID: "WE CANNOT BELIEVE THAT THE SWEEPING, ALMOST CONTEMPTUOUS, SOVIET REJECTION IS FINAL. NEVER BEFORE HAVE SO MANY NATIONS, OF SO GREAT MILITARY POWER, JOINED TO MAKE PROPOSALS SO FARREACHING. ANY GOVERNMENT THAT SUMMARILY REJECTS THEM WOULD ACCEPT A FRIGHTFUL RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE ALL THE WORLD."

UX243PED NM

A112

(250)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE CONVINCED THAT SYRIA IS COMPLETELY UNDER THE RUSSIAN THUMB--SO MUCH SO THAT IT MAY BE TOO LATE TO SAVE IT. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE BRITISH FEEL EGYPT IS NOT QUITE SO FAR GONE, BUT THAT IT ALSO IS FIRMLY IN THE CLUTCHES OF THE RUSSIANS.

THESE SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WELCOMED THE WARNING GIVEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS A STEP TOWARD WALLING IN THE SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS AND PREVENTING THEM FROM GROWING.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DULLES ON THE PROBLEM AND WILL DEAL WITH IT HIMSELF IN HIS U.N. POLICY SPEECH NEXT THURSDAY. THE BRITISH ARE UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS WERE BADLY IN NEED OF ENCOURAGEMENT AND THAT DULLES' SPEECH MIGHT HAVE THAT EFFECT.

UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE, EITHER BY THE U.N. OR BY THE FREE COUNTRIES ACTING TOGETHER, THE BRITISH FEEL, THE RUSSIANS MAY NOT HAVE TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY PUSHING ON INTO OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.

WHILE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT VIEWS THE SITUATION AS SERIOUS, IT WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO PROVOKE A WAR--EVEN ONE OF A LIMITED NATURE. THE BRITISH ALSO FEEL THAT THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IS NOT LIKELY TO START ANYTHING WITH EITHER SYRIA OR THE SOVIET UNION DESPITE THE TENSE BORDER SITUATION.

LONDON WAS SAID TO BE CONVINCED THERE WOULD BE NO NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. EVEN WITH THE NEW SOVIET ARMS RECEIVED BY THE ARABS, THE BRITISH BELIEVE THAT ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE AFRAID OF ISRAEL. AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS SAID, THE BRITISH FEEL ISRAEL WILL NOT LAUNCH ANY ATTACK ON THE ARABS.

RJ1003PED

A86

NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA (230)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY BEAT DOWN AN INDIAN MOVE TO HAVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE SEATING OF RED CHINA.

INDIA HAD DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE UP "REPRESENTATION OF CHINA." THE NATIONALISTS BASED ON FORMOSA REPRESENT CHINA HERE.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ADOPT A U.S. RESOLUTION REJECTING INDIA'S MOVE FOR RED CHINA.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO ASKS THE ASSEMBLY NOT TO CONSIDER AT THE CURRENT SESSION ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE NATIONALIST CHINA OR TO SEAT RED CHINA.

IT WON THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S APPROVAL 9-4. CEYLON, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NORWAY AND THE SOVIET UNION VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION; GUATEMALA AND TUNISIA ABSTAINED. BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, FRANCE, IRAN, NETHERLANDS, PARAGUAY, THAILAND, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA CAST FAVORABLE VOTES.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV AND INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON SAID THE QUESTION WOULD COME UP IN THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY.

BOTH WERE EXPECTED TO RENEW THE INDIAN REQUEST WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS TOMORROW.

U.S. OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION WOULD PASS THE ASSEMBLY AS A SIMILAR ONE DID LAST YEAR WHEN THE VOTE WAS 47-24.

IN THE COMMITTEE, U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE URGED EXPEDITIOUS ADOPTION OF HIS RESOLUTION "IN ORDER TO GET ON TO THE MAIN BUSINESS OF THE SESSION."

MENON SAID THAT IN THE ASSEMBLY'S JOB OF MAINTAINING PEACE "YOU CANNOT EXCLUDE FROM THE DISCUSSION ONE FOURTH OF THE HUMAN RACE (IN RED CHINA'S 600 MILLIONS).

SF813PED

A62

HUNGARIAN (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE HUNGARY AT THIS SESSION.

THIS IS IN LINE WITH A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE LAST ASSEMBLY CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION ANEW FOR CRUSHING THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLT. PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND HAS BEEN NAMED SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE U.N. ON HUNGARY.

ONLY THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPPOSED THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION. REPLYING TO SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OF LAST FALL WAS THE WORK OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES," U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"WHEN IT COMES TO COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY, THAT IMPLIES THAT THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION OF 1917 WAS THE LAST REVOLUTION. OF COURSE, IT IS NO SUCH THING. THE WORLD IS IN A STATE OF EVOLUTION, AND AS A REVOLUTION THAT ONE IS WAY, WAY FAR BEHIND. SO I THINK THEY OUGHT TO GET UP TO DATE."

RK621PED

A76WX

(550) FIRST LEAD WILSON-MISSILES

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MONTHS AGO COULD HAVE MADE THE SAME CLAIM THE RUSSIANS DID LAST AUGUST--THAT THEY HAD LAUNCHED AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

WILSON SAID THE RUSSIAN CLAIM PROBABLY WAS TRUE. BUT, HE ADDED, "IT DIDN'T SAY MUCH."

HERE IS THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF AUG. 26:

"A SUPER-LONG-RANGE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED A FEW DAYS AGO. THE TESTS OF THE ROCKET WERE SUCCESSFUL. THEY FULLY CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF THE CALCULATIONS AND THE SELECTED DESIGN.

"THE MISSILE FLEW AT A VERY HIGH, UNPRECEDENTED ALTITUDE. COVERING A HUGE DISTANCE IN A BRIEF TIME, THE MISSILE LANDED IN THE TARGET AREA. THE RESULTS OBTAINED SHOW THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO DIRECT MISSILES INTO ANY PART OF THE WORLD."

WHILE WILSON SAID TODAY THIS CLAIM "DIDN'T SAY MUCH" IT CREATED A SENSATION AT THE TIME AND WORLD CONCERN ABOUT THE RUSSIAN PROGRESS HAS CONTINUED.

IN SUPPORT OF WILSON'S ATTITUDE, IT WAS NOTED AT THE PENTAGON THAT THE RUSSIANS USED THE VAGUE TERM "A HUGE DISTANCE" WITHOUT SPECIFYING MILES.

WILSON HIMSELF SAID THE RUSSIANS SIMPLY HAD MADE A GENERAL STATEMENT THAT THEY HAD DEVELOPED A MISSILE, THAT IT HAD PERFORMED IN THE WAY IT WAS SUPPOSED TO AND THAT THE RESULTS OF THE TESTS INDICATED THAT SUCH MISSILES COULD BE DIRECTED TOWARD ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

"THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE SAID THE SAME THING MONTHS AGO," WILSON SAID.

HE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE SUCH AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE IN OPERATIONAL USE BUT THEY WILL HAVE SOME DAY "AND SO WILL WE."

THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE ONLY ONE ATTEMPT, WHICH PROVED UNSUCCESSFUL, TO FIRE AN ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE WHICH HAS A DESIGNED RANGE OF 5,000 MILES. THAT FIRING OCCURRED IN JUNE, THE MISSILE BEING DESTROYED AFTER IT BECAME UNSTABLE ABOUT 7,000

FEET IN THE AIR.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCESSFULLY FIRED LESSER, BUT STILL LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES AT LEAST THREE TIMES. THE FIRST AND LONGEST RANGE WAS A MODIFICATION OF THE ARMY'S JUPITER. IT WAS LAUNCHED LAST NOVEMBER, TRAVELED AT A SPEED OF NEARLY 15,000 MILES PER HOUR, REACHED AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 600 MILES AND WENT 3,000 MILES.

... (EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING 4 GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST.)

WILLIAM M. HOLADAY, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO WILSON, SAID TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS SENT A TEST BALLISTIC MISSILE THOUSANDS OF MILES."

HOLADAY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED BY WILSON TO PUT PRIORITY PRESSURE ON PROGRESS IN LONG RANGE WEAPON DEVELOPMENT.

THE ORIGINAL VERSION OF HOLADAY'S STATEMENT, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A SCIENTIFIC MEETING, SAID THAT "WE HAVE SENT BALLISTIC MISSILES THOUSANDS OF MILES."

THE PENTAGON LATER CORRECTED THIS TO SAY ONLY THE ONE MISSILE HAD ACHIEVED THOUSANDS OF MILES. A DEFENSE OFFICIAL ALSO EXPLAINED THAT HOLADAY WAS REFERRING TO LAST NOVEMBER'S LAUNCHING OF THE MODIFIED JUPITER.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR 8 P.M. EST).

TWO JUPITER MISSILES, USING THE SAME SINGLE ROCKET THAT POWERS THE COMPLETE VERSION OF THE WEAPON AND MOST OF THE INTERNAL GEAR THAT WOULD BE PRESENT IN AN OPERATIONAL MISSILE, HAVE BEEN FIRED WITH SUCCESS THIS YEAR.

THE FIRST ONE WAS GEARED TO GO 1,200 MILES AND IT DID EXACTLY THAT, DROPPING WITHIN ONE-HALF OF A MILE OF THE BULLSEYE TARGET CHARTED FOR THE WEAPON BEFORE IT LEFT ITS LAUNCHING PAD IN FLORIDA.

THE RANGE OF THIS MISSILE WAS DELIBERATELY LIMITED TO 1,200 MILES BECAUSE THAT IS THE DISTANCE COVERED BY ESTABLISHED TRACKING STATIONS FOR MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM FLORIDA AND TRAVELING SOUTHEASTWARD ALONG THE BAHAMA AND WEST INDIES ISLANDS.

ANOTHER JUPITER MISSILE, LAUNCHED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, ATTAINED THE PLANNED RANGE OF EXACTLY 1,500 MILES.

(NO PICKUP).

JC738PED

A46WX (BJTS)

(520) PMS BUDGET

SOVIET MISSILES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-RUSSIA APPEARS TO HAVE LAUNCHED AN ALL-OUT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO PUBLICIZE ITS BOAST THAT NEW SOVIET ROCKETS CAN NOW DESTROY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

MOSCOW'S AIM SEEMS TO BE TO CONVINCE THE WORLD IT IS AN INVINCIBLE MILITARY GIANT NOW THAT IT HAS ANNOUNCED A CLAIM TO THE WORLD'S FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE.

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE CONFIRMED THE TEST-FIRING OF SUCH MISSILES BY RUSSIA, BUT HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT ANY ARE IN PRODUCTION OR AVAILABLE FOR OPERATIONAL USE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO KEEP A CONSTANT CHECK ON SOVIET PROPAGANDA SAID THE CAMPAIGN IS REMARKABLE BECAUSE OF ITS INTENSITY. IN ONE 72-HOUR PERIOD CHECKED, THEY SAID, RADIO MOSCOW FEATURED THIS MILITARY BOAST SOME 80 TIMES.

RADIO MOSCOW APPEARS TO HAVE THE JOB OF LEADING THIS SOVIET COURSE, ESPECIALLY IN A SERIES OF "SCARE" BROADCASTS BEAMED TO AMERICAN ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOVIET HOME BROADCASTS ALSO ARE HITTING THIS THEME HARD, AS ARE SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES.

NEARLY ALL QUOTE LIBERALLY FROM REMARKS BY SOVIET AIR MARSHAL KONSTANTIN A. VERSHININ, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE. VERSHININ FIRST LAID DOWN THE LINE IN AN INTERVIEW FEATURED PROMINENTLY

1957

30.24- 14827

IN PRAVDA 12 DAYS AGO.

VERSHININ SAID MAJOR AMERICAN AND WESTERN CITIES NOW COULD BE BLASTED SUCCESSFULLY WITH HYDROGEN BOMBS DELIVERED BY LONG AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE ROCKETS AS WELL AS BY AIRCRAFT AND SUBMARINES. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES ALONE MIGHT SUFFER 50 MILLION CASUALTIES IN SUCH AN ASSAULT.

VERSHININ ADVANCED THE ARGUMENT THAT EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES DEVELOPED ITS OWN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE, RUSSIA WOULD ESCAPE WITH

VERSHININ ADVANCED THE ARGUMENT THAT EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES DEVELOPED ITS OWN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE, RUSSIA WOULD ESCAPE WITH SMALLER CASUALTIES IN ANY SUCH HYDROGEN WAR. THE BIG REASON FOR THIS, HE SAID, IS THAT AMERICAN AND WEST EUROPEAN POPULATION AND INDUSTRY ARE FAR MORE HEAVILY CONCENTRATED, MAKING THEM EASIER TARGETS THAN RUSSIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID VERSHININ IS THE FIRST SOVIET SERVICE COMMANDER TO GET SUCH MAJOR ATTENTION IN PRAVDA. THE DISTRIBUTION OF HIS REMARKS, THEY SAID, IS UNPRECEDENTED IN RECENT TIMES. EVEN SPEECHES AND COMMENTS BY DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV HAVE NOT WARRANTED AS MUCH ATTENTION.

FURTHERMORE, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, VERSHININ'S VIEW IS PROBABLY THE MOST OPTIMISTIC ESTIMATE OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY POSITION THAT HAS EVER BEEN GIVEN BY A TOP RANKING SOVIET MILITARY LEADER.

AUTHORITIES STUDYING RADIO MOSCOW'S BROADCASTS HAVE COME UP WITH THESE TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS ABOUT THE PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN:

1. THE MAJOR REASON BEHIND IT IS A DESIRE TO SIMPLY BOAST AND EXULT OVER RUSSIA'S SUCCESS IN APPARENTLY BEATING THE UNITED STATES TO THE PUNCH IN PERFECTING THE LONG RANGE MISSILE.

2. AT THE SAME TIME RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO FRIGHTEN AMERICA'S EUROPEAN ALLIES INTO BELIEVING THEY ARE NOW EXPOSED MILITARILY DESPITE THEIR AMERICAN ALLIANCES AND ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES. THE KREMLIN UNDOUBTEDLY HOPES THIS WILL CAUSE EUROPEANS TO PRESSURE THE UNITED STATES EITHER INTO WITHDRAWING FORCES FROM EUROPE OR AGREEING TO SOVIET TERMS FOR AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

3. HOME BROADCASTS UNDOUBTEDLY ARE AIMED AT REASSURING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE OF THE SUPERIORITY OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IN DEVELOPING MEANS FOR PROTECTING THEM AGAINST ANY SURPRISE ATTACK.

NO RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN AUTHORITY STUDYING THE CAMPAIGN BELIEVES IT FORESHADOWS ANY RASH MILITARY MOVE BY THE SOVIET UNION. THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION REMAINS THAT KREMLIN LEADERS ARE SEEKING TO AVOID SUCH A WAR NOW, EVEN LIMITED MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

GG509AED

A91WX (NOT TV)

(340) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST THURSDAY SEPT. 19

MISSILES-HOLADAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A LEADER IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MISSILE PROGRAM SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS "SENT A TEST BALLISTIC MISSILE THOUSANDS OF MILES."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY WILLIAM M. HOLADAY, THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT APPOINTED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO PUT PRIORITY PRESSURE ON PROGRESS IN LONG RANGE WEAPON DEVELOPMENT.

HOLADAY SAID RESULTS OF THE U.S. BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM "HAVE BEEN GOOD BUT THE RACE TO EXCEL HAS NOT SLACKENED." HE ADDED:

"NATURALLY, THE TRUE RESULTS OF TESTS ARE HELD SECRET BECAUSE WE FEEL OUR PROGRESS IS GOOD AND THERE IS NO POINT IN SHOWING OUR TRUMP CARDS AT THIS TIME."

THE ORIGINAL VERSION OF A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BY HOLADAY TONIGHT CONTAINED THE STATEMENT THAT "WE HAVE SENT BALLISTIC MISSILES THOUSANDS OF MILES."

THE PENTAGON LATER CORRECTED THIS SENTENCE TO SAY THAT ONLY THE ONE BALLISTIC HAD GONE "THOUSANDS OF MILES." AND A DEFENSE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT HOLADAY WAS REFERRING TO LAST NOVEMBER'S LAUNCHING OF A HOPPED UP EARLY VERSION OF THE ARMY'S JUPITER MISSILE. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO CONFIRMED WIDELY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THAT NOVEMBER MISSILE TRAVELED AT LEAST 3,000 MILES.

HOLADAY SPOKE AT A SCIENTIFIC SYMPOSIUM HELD TO DISCUSS WHAT IS KNOWN AS "FREE RADICALS," WHICH ARE HIGHLY VOLATILE ATOMS IN UNCOMBINED GROUPS. IN CERTAIN COMBINATIONS, SUCH FREE ATOMS CAN THEORETICALLY CREATE ENORMOUS ENERGY.

HOLADAY TOLD THE SCIENTISTS THAT THEIR STUDY OF FREE RADICALS COULD HAVE FAR REACHING EFFECTS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF EFFECTIVE LONG RANGE MISSILES BY SUPPLYING A NEW FORM OF FUEL THAT WOULD GIVE FAR GREATER POWER THAN THOSE NOW USED.

HOLADAY SAID "WE MAY BE APPROACHING THE LIMIT OF MISSILE DESIGN. . . BUT WE KNOW THAT A HIGH ENERGY FUEL THAT OFFERS A REAL IMPROVEMENT OVER PRESENT FUELS WILL HELP US RELAX MISSILE AIR FRAME AND WEIGHT REQUIREMENTS OR ALLOW US TO CARRY GREATER PAYLOADS."

HOLADAY SAID THAT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT PRESENTLY AVAILABLE CHEMICAL FUELS ARE LIMITED IN THEIR ABILITY TO PRODUCE THE VERY HIGH COMBUSTION TEMPERATURES REQUIRED TO PROPEL A MISSILE AT ULTRA HIGH SPEED OVER GREAT DISTANCES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST THURSDAY SEPT. 19
LT842PED

A83MH

ONIGHT LEAD (350)

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 19 (AP)- AT LEAST TWO PROJECTILES WERE FIRED FROM THE MISSILE TEST CENTER HERE TODAY, ONE BELIEVED TO BE THE SNARK AND THE OTHER IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "A PART OF THE MISSILE TESTS BEING CONDUCTED AT THE BASE."

THE EARLIER FIRING CAME AT 9:46 A.M. (EST) AND THE SLENDER MISSILE TOOK OFF ON A LOW TRAJECTORY TOWARD THE EAST.

THE SECOND FIRING WAS AT 3:14 P.M. BUT ITS IDENTITY REMAINED EVEN MORE OF A MYSTERY.

WATCHERS THREE MILES FROM THE BASE SAW SMOKE PUFF OUT FROM THE LAUNCHING PAD AS THE FIRST MISSILE STREAKED AWAY IN THE MORNING MIST. AFTER IT HAD GAINED ALTITUDE OF A FEW HUNDRED FEET, WHAT APPEARED TO BE TWO BALLS OF FIRE, PROBABLY BOOSTER CHARGES, FELL INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AS THE MISSILE DISAPPEARED IN LOW-HANGING CLOUDS.

THE SKY WAS HEAVILY OVERCAST AND A LIGHT DRIZZLE WAS FALLING AT THE TIME.

THE SNARK, UNDER PRODUCTION ON THE WEST COAST, IS ESSENTIALLY A PILOTLESS BOMBER DESIGNED TO CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD 5,000 MILES AT ABOUT THE SPEED OF SOUND. THAT IS SLOWER THAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES TRAVEL, BUT THE SNARK IS A GUIDED MISSILE WHILE THE BALLISTIC MISSILES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO GUIDANCE FROM THE GROUND AFTER THEY ARE FIRED.

OFFICIALS AT THE BASE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THE FIRING BUT SEVERAL PERSONS ON THE BEACH SAW IT INCLUDING ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFFERS GENE PLOWDEN AND JIMMY KERLIN.

IN MID AFTERNOON THE TWO ASSOCIATED PRESS MEN, STILL WATCHING THE MISSILE BASE FOR EXPECTED FIRINGS, HEARD AN EXPLOSION AT SEA THREE TO FIVE MILES OFF THE LAUNCHING SITE AND SAW A PLUME OF BLACK SMOKE BILLOW UPWARD.

THEY THOUGHT AT FIRST A BOAT HAD EXPLODED OR DEPTH CHARGE HAD BEEN SET OFF, BUT NO BOATS WERE IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY. THE SMOKE PLUME HUNG OVER THE AREA FOR HALF AN HOUR AS IT DRIFTED WESTWARD. THE SKY HAD CLEARED AND NOTHING WAS SEEN TO LEAVE THE LAUNCHING SITE. LATER, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MISSILE TEST CENTER CONFIRMED IT WAS A FIRING FROM THE BASE. HE AGREED THE EXPLOSION AT SEA LOOKED SIMILAR TO A DEPTH CHARGE NEAR THE SURFACE. BUT WHEN REPORTERS REMINDED HIM THEY HAD SEEN NOTHING LEAVE THE LAUNCHING SITE, HE REPLIED: "MAYBE YOU DIDN'T LOOK QUICK ENOUGH."

"JUST SAY IT WAS PART OF THE MANY MISSILE TESTS BEING MADE AT THE BASE," HE ADDED.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD WHEN THE BIG ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE MIGHT BE FIRED, BUT SOME GUESSED IT WOULD BE FRIDAY.

DONALD QUARLES, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "BUSMAN'S HOLIDAY." HE WAS EXPECTED TO REMAIN SEVERAL DAYS.

RG703PES NM

A132KX (MISSILE AND ADD)

(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9:30 P.M. CST TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 19)

(ADVANCE) KANSAS CITY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A BALLISTIC MISSILE, THE 1,500-MILE RANGE POLARIS, WILL BE FIRED FROM A SUBMERGED SUBMARINE, THE VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID HERE TONIGHT.

"ITS LAUNCHER WILL NOT BE A FIXED POINT ON AN ARTILLERYMAN'S MAP -- IT WILL BE OUT OF SIGHT AND MOVING," ADMIRAL HARRY D. FELT SAID.

HE DESCRIBED THE POLARIS AS ONE OF THE NAVY'S MAIN DETERRENTS TO ENEMY AGGRESSION.

IN A SPEECH AT A NAVY LEAGUE DINNER, ADMIRAL FELT SAID "AN ATTACK CARRIER TASK FORCE IS THE MOST VERSATILE, COMPACT PACKAGE OF MOBILE POWER IN THE WORLD. ITS ESSENCE IS OFFENSIVE POWER AND THE ABILITY OF ITS PILOTS TO DELIVER WEAPONS---TNT OR NUCLEAR---WITH DISCRIMINATION AND PRECISION.

"IT IS UNIQUE--THE RUSSIANS DO NOT HAVE IT." HE SAID THE RUSSIANS DEPEND ON LAND-BASED NAVAL AIR FORCES AND THE SUBMARINE.

(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9:30 P.M. (CST) TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 19)

FJ924PCS

A128WX

(220) GUN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-DEVELOPMENT OF A TESTING GUN WHICH SHOOTS MIDGET MISSILES AT A SPEED OF 12,000 MILES AN HOUR WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NAVY. IT SAID THE GUN WILL HELP PERFECT THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

"FLIGHT TESTS AT SUCH INCREDIBLE SPEEDS HAVE BEEN MADE IMPERATIVE IN THE WORLD MILITARY RACE TO ACHIEVE THE TECHNICAL BREAKTHROUGH THAT WILL LEAD TO PERFECTION OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABLE OF SPANNING THE GLOBE IN MINUTES," SAID AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NAVY'S ORDNANCE LABORATORY AT SILVER SPRING, MD.

EXPLAINING THE GUN PERMITS A SIMULATION OF THE FLIGHT CONDITIONS OF MISSILES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"UPON THE FINDINGS OF THIS AND OTHER HIGH SPEED STUDIES DEPENDS THE OUTCOME OF THE INTERNATIONAL MISSILE RACE AND, ULTIMATELY, SPACE TRAVEL."

THE DEVICE IS CALLED A TWO-STAGE HYPERVELOCITY GUN. IT HAS A DOUBLE FIRING CHAMBER THAT USES A HIGH-PRESSURE HOT GAS MIXTURE INSTEAD OF THE CONVENTIONAL GUNPOWDER TO PROPEL ITS PLASTIC PROJECTILES. THE CHAMBERS ARE LOCATED ONE BEHIND THE OTHER.

REPORTING THAT A PRESSURE OF 60,000 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH IS BUILT UP, TOGETHER WITH AN ELEVATION IN TEMPERATURE TO 10,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT "WHICH EQUALS THAT ON THE SURFACE OF THE SUN," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THIS VOLCANIC COMBINATION OF GREAT HEAT AND IMMENSE PRESSURE. . . HURLS THE PROJECTILE OUT OF THE GUN BARREL AT MORE THAN 18,000 FEET PER SECOND."
RZ1104PED

30.24- 14829

A45KX (BJT)

NIGHT LEAD (AMS BJT-500)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., SEPT. 19 (AP)-HISTORY'S FIRST 1957-SCALE UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BOMB TEST WAS CONDUCTED TODAY WITH PUFFS OF DUST AND FALLING ROCKS THE ONLY SURFACE EFFECTS.

NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS, WHO HOPED TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT A-WEAPONS CAN BE TESTED WITHOUT LIBERATING POTENTIALLY HARMFUL RADIOACTIVITY, HAD REASON TO CHEER.

EARTHQUAKE SPECIALISTS, WHO HAD HOPED TO LEARN NEW SECRETS ABOUT THE EARTH'S INTERIOR, WILL GET LESS THAN EXPECTED--PROBABLY NEW DATA ON ONLY ITS ROCKY CRUST.

THE SMALL BOMB--WITH A FORCE EQUAL TO BETWEEN 1,000 AND 3,000 TONS OF TNT--WAS FIRED AT 10 A.M. PDT IN A CHAMBER 800 FEET FROM THE TOP OF A LONELY DESERT MESA.

OBSERVERS 2 1/2 MILES AWAY, HOPING TO FEEL THE EARTH TREMBLE, FELT NOTHING. THEY HAD SET A TABLE TENNIS BALL ON A FENCE POST AND STACKED TIN CANS PRECARIOUSLY TO SEE IF THEY WOULD FALL. THEY DIDN'T. THE ONLY VISIBLE RESULTS OF THE TEST WERE ROCKS FALLING DOWN THE MESA'S SLOPE, AND PUFFS OF DUST.

SCIENTISTS AT MORE THAN 600 EARTHQUAKE RECORDING STATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE HAD LOOKED FORWARD TO THE UNPRECEDENTED TEST, HOPING THE BLAST'S SHOCK WAVES WOULD RACE TO THE EARTH'S HEART AND ENCIRCLE IT VIA ITS ROCKY OUTER CRUST.

BUT THE MESA SOPPED UP THE WAVES LIKE A SPONGE AND A LEADING QUAKE EXPERT SAID HE DOUBTS EVEN THE MOST SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS COULD HAVE DETECTED THEM 1,000 MILES AWAY. THE SPONGE ACTION WAS DUE TO THE ABSORBENT QUALITIES OF THE MESA'S ROCK, A VOLCANIC SUBSTANCE CALLED TUFFA.

DR. FRANK PRESS, HEAD OF THE SEISMOLOGICAL LABORATORY AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT PASADENA, SAID INSTRUMENTS THERE RECEIVED A SHARP RECORDING SUFFICIENT FOR STUDY OF THE EARTH'S OUTER CRUST.

FOR STUDY OF ITS HOT HEAVY INTERIOR--BELIEVED TO BE NICKEL AND IRON--WAVES WOULD HAVE HAD TO GO CLEAR THROUGH THE EARTH AND BE RECORDED ON OTHER CONTINENTS. THIS APPARENTLY WAS AN IMPOSSIBILITY.

FOR ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTISTS, THIS WAS THE 21ST TEST OF THE SUMMER SERIES, AND A BANNER ONE. THEY ANNOUNCED AFTER THE DUST SETTLED THAT ABSOLUTELY NO RADIOACTIVITY HAD ESCAPED.

THE CHAMBER THAT HOUSED THE BOMB WAS AT THE END OF A 2,000-FOOT TUNNEL THAT CURVED AND ZIGZAGGED TO PREVENT DUST AND BLAST WAVES FROM ESCAPING.

THE CHAMBER ITSELF WAS HEAVILY INSTRUMENTED. THE AEC SAID IT COULDN'T DETERMINE AT ONCE WHETHER ALL THE INSTRUMENTS WORKED. SCIENTISTS WILL GO A CERTAIN DISTANCE INTO THE TUNNEL AND WILL DRILL INTO THE CHAMBER, IF POSSIBLE. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THE OUTER LAYER OF STONE IN THE CHAMBER WOULD BE VAPORIZED AND THE WALLS SHATTERED BY THE EXPLOSION.

THE AEC SAID THAT IF STUDIES SHOW TODAY'S TEST IS COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL, MANY FUTURE BOMBS COULD BE TESTED IN THIS FASHION WITHOUT ADDING TO WORLD RADIOACTIVITY LEVELS.

THE MUCH-POSTPONED WHITNEY SHOT, SCHEDULED FOR 5:30 A.M. (PDT) TOMORROW, WAS CALLED OFF TONIGHT FOR 24 HOURS BECAUSE OF ADVERSE WINDS, THE AEC SAID.

WHITNEY IS A 500-FOOT TOWER SHOT, DESCRIBED AS BELOW NOMINAL, OR EQUAL TO ABOUT THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF 10,000 TONS OF TNT. THE TEST, WHICH WILL BE CLOSED TO NEWSMEN, WILL BE THE 22ND IN THE CURRENT TEST SERIES.

FJ843PCS

A119KX

WITH ATOMIC

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 19 (AP)-EARTHQUAKE SPECIALISTS GENERALLY WERE DISAPPOINTED WITH THE WEAK SHOCK WAVES FROM TODAY'S UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BLAST AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND.

MUCH OF THE ENERGY OF THE SMALL-SIZED EXPLOSION WAS ABSORBED BY LAVA-LIKE ROCK OF THE MESA INSIDE WHICH IT WAS FIRED.

THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AT PASADENA, SOME 240 MILES DISTANT, RECORDED THE 10 A.M. SHOT 50 SECONDS LATER. AT BERKELEY, SOME 340 MILES OFF, THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA GOT IT IN ONE MINUTE AND 32 SECONDS.

AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA AT RENO, ABOUT 240 MILES AWAY, A SEISMOGRAPH RECORDED THE SHOCK ONE MINUTE 15 SECONDS LATER. SEISMOLOGISTS FIRST REPORTED THAT THE BLAST WAS UNRECORDED THERE. LATER, THEY DEVELOPED A CHART FROM ANOTHER SEISMOGRAPH TO FIND THE SHOCK WAVES HAD REACHED RENO AFTER ALL.

IN THE EAST, THE SEISMOGRAPH AT THE WESTON, MASS., OBSERVATORY RECORDED NOTHING. BUT JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY AT CLEVELAND REPORTED A "VERY WEAK RECORDING" OF SURFACE SHOCK WAVES.

SEISMOLOGISTS SAID THE ENERGY OF THE BLAST WAS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THAT OF A NATURAL EARTHQUAKE WITH A RICHTER MAGNITUDE OF BETWEEN 4 AND 5. A NATURAL QUAKE OF THIS MAGNITUDE COULD BE FELT, BUT COULDN'T CAUSE MUCH DAMAGE. OBSERVERS 2 1/2 MILES AWAY FROM THE BLAST FELT NOTHING.

SCIENTISTS HAD HOPED THE BLAST WOULD BE STRONG ENOUGH SO ITS WAVES WOULD GO CLEAR THROUGH, AND AROUND, THE EARTH. FROM HUNDREDS OF RECORDINGS, THEY HAD HOPED TO PIECE TOGETHER A NEW PICTURE OF THE EARTH'S INTERIOR.

BUT IT APPEARS THE ONLY RELIABLE RECORDINGS WILL BE FROM A FEW STATIONS IN THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST

FJ81957

A60WX (MANPOWER & TOP)

(470) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MANPOWER

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, TO SAVE MONEY, TODAY ORDERED ANOTHER 100,000-MAN CUT IN THE MILITARY FORCES. HE SAID, TOO, THAT 35,000-40,000 CIVILIANS WILL HAVE TO BE DROPPED FROM DEFENSE PAYROLLS.

"WE COULDN'T WAIT ANY LONGER," WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE ARE SO CLOSE TO THE DEBT LIMIT THAT THE TREASURY CAN'T EVEN BORROW THE MONEY."

THE LEGAL LIMIT ON THE NATIONAL DEBT IS 275 BILLION DOLLARS, A FIGURE SET BY CONGRESS.

WHILE HE CITED THE DEBT LIMIT AS A PRESSING FACTOR, WILSON DID NOT SEEM CONCERNED BY SECURITY ASPECTS. HE SAID THE REDUCTION CAN BE ACHIEVED "WITHOUT IMPAIRMENT OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

THE REDUCTION WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE SECRETARY REPORTED.

LAST JULY 16 WILSON ORDERED A 100,000-MAN CUT IN THE MILITARY FORCES. THAT REDUCTION, COUPLED WITH THE NEW ONE TODAY OF THE SAME SIZE, WOULD SAVE AN ESTIMATED ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TRYING TO KEEP ALL SPENDING WITHIN 38 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE TWO CUTS TOGETHER WOULD BRING THE TOTAL ARMED STRENGTH DOWN TO 2,600,000 INSTEAD OF THE 2,800,000 WHICH HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN LAST JULY 1.

WILSON, WHO IS RETIRING NEXT MONTH, SAID IT WOULD SEEM FAIR TO ASSUME THAT ANOTHER CUT WILL BE ATTEMPTED, PERHAPS IN CONNECTION WITH BUDGET PLANS TO BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

TODAY'S 100,000-MAN CUT IS TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE NOT LATER THAN NEXT JUNE 30. WILSON SAID THE SERVICES OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO TAKE IT IN STRIDE, SINCE THEY ARE ALREADY WORKING OUT THE FIRST CUT, WITH A DEADLINE OF DEC. 31.

THE REDUCTION OF 35,000-40,000 IN THE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD BE ON TOP OF A 53,000 CUT ANNOUNCED EARLIER.

THE COMBINED REDUCTION OF 88,000-93,000 CIVILIAN JOBS WOULD BE FROM A TOTAL OF 1,160,000 SUCH POSITIONS. THERE WAS NO SEPARATE ESTIMATE OF THE MONEY SAVINGS EXPECTED ON THESE.

WILSON SAID THE NEWLY ORDERED 100,000 MANPOWER CUT AMONG THE SERVICES WILL MEAN THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE TO DROP AT LEAST FOUR WINGS, THE ARMY WILL HAVE TO DEACTIVATE ONE ADDITIONAL DIVISION AND THE NAVY WILL HAVE TO LAY UP MORE SHIPS.

THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 133 WINGS AND HAS BEEN DROPPING TO THE 128-WING LEVEL AUTHORIZED IN THE CURRENT BUDGET. WILSON SAID THE REDUCTION WILL BE MAINLY IN THE TACTICAL AIR UNITS, WITHOUT DISTURBING THE BOMBER FORCE.

ASKED HOW THE SERVICES FELT ABOUT THE CUTS, WILSON SAID "EVERYONE WAS EQUALLY DISSATISFIED" BUT ALL REALIZED IT WAS A CASE OF NECESSITY.

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS WEAKENING ITS POSITION IN THE DISARMAMENT CONTROVERSY BY UNILATERALLY CUTTING DOWN ITS FORCES. HE REPLIED:

"WE ARE NOT TRYING TO HEAT UP THE WORLD. WE ARE NOT A WAR-MONGERING NATION."

AS THE ACTUAL MILITARY STRENGTH STANDS TODAY AT ABOUT 2,789,700, THE NET RESULT OF THE TWO MANPOWER REDUCTIONS MEANS THAT THE SERVICES WILL BE 189,700 SMALLER IN JUNE THAN THEY ARE TODAY.

ALL OF THE SERVICES SAID THEY WOULD ABSORB MOST OF THE INITIAL 100,000-MAN CUTS, WHICH MUST BE MADE BY DEC. 31, BY EARLY RELEASE OF RESERVE OFFICERS NOW ON EXTENDED ACTIVE DUTY AND BY SCREENING OUT LESS COMPETENT ENLISTED MEN.

THE NEW ECONOMY MOVE IS EXPECTED TO SPEED UP THIS PROCESS OF RETIRING RESERVE OFFICERS AND MAKING IT TOUGHER FOR THE LESS ABLE OF THE ENLISTED MEN KNOWN AS "PROFESSIONAL PRIVATES" TO STAY IN UNIFORM.

THE 200,000 MAN CUT TO BE ABSORBED BY THE SERVICES WITHIN THE NEXT NINE MONTHS WAS BASED UPON THE 2,800,000 MANPOWER LEVEL ESTABLISHED BY THE ORIGINAL DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR.

THE ARMY'S SHARE OF THE ANNOUNCED REDUCTIONS IS 100,000, THE NAVY'S 30,000, THE AIR FORCE'S 50,000 AND THE MARINE CORPS SHARE IS 20,000. IN RELATION TO ACTUAL STRENGTH TODAY, THE ARMY MUST DROP 90,000 TO 900,000, THE NAVY 33,000 TO 645,000, THE AIR FORCE 47,200 TO 875,000 AND THE MARINE CORPS 19,500 TO 180,000. THE MARINES WERE GIVEN A FEW EXTRA MONTHS BEYOND NEXT JULY 1 TO COMPLETE THEIR CUTS.

ALTHOUGH GIVING THE OTHER SERVICES A DEADLINE OF JUNE 30, WILSON SAID "IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THESE REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY PERSONNEL BE MADE AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE."

WILSON URGED THE SERVICE SECRETARIES AND THOSE IN MILITARY AUTHORITY TO "CONTINUE AGGRESSIVELY THE SEARCH FOR SAVINGS" TO AVOID THE NECESSITY OF EVEN LARGER MANPOWER REDUCTIONS.

IF THE PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS ARE CARRIED THROUGH ON SCHEDULE, ARMED FORCES STRENGTH NEXT JUNE 30 WILL STAND JUST ABOUT ONE MILLION LESS THAN AT THE PEAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN 1952. AT THE START OF THE CONFLICT IN JUNE 1950 THE TOTAL U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH WAS 1,460,000.

THE SERVICES RESPONDED IN DIFFERENT WAYS TO THE FIRST ROUND OF CUTS LAST JULY. THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE MOTHBALLING OF MORE THAN 70 VESSELS. THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THE DEACTIVATION OF ONE DIVISION AND 22 ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTALIONS.

THE AIR FORCE, BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN UNDER AUTHORIZED STRENGTH FOR SEVERAL YEARS, TOOK NO IMMEDIATE ACTION BUT OFFICIALS FORECAST THE LIKELIHOOD OF EARLY MOVES THAT WILL EITHER CUT BACK THE NUMBER OF COMBAT WINGS OR REDUCE THE STRENGTH WITHIN THE WINGS.

JF452PED

A11

AMS BUDGET (520)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, IS ON A FACT-FINDING SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE SYRIAN-U.S. RELATIONS HAVE STIRRED UP A CRISIS. THIS IS THE FIRST REPORT FROM HIS TOUR, RYAN'S FIFTH SURVEY IN THE MIDDLE EAST).
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-KHALED AZEM, ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER OF SYRIA, CHALLENGED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO MAKE DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IN AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH OUT DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. HE SAID SYRIA WOULD NOT OBJECT IF U.S. WARSHIPS WANT TO PAY A COURTESY VISIT TO SYRIAN PORTS AS SOVIET WARSHIPS ARE GOING TO DO.

AZEM, WHO RECENTLY PAVED THE WAY FOR SOVIET AID AND TRADE AGREEMENTS BY A VISIT TO MOSCOW, EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS AS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS TELLING THE UNITED NATIONS THAT SOVIET BLOC ARMS IN SYRIA ARE A "GROWING MILITARY DANGER" TO TURKEY. DULLES EXPRESSED FEAR OF AGGRESSION BY SOME OF THOSE RECEIVING MOSCOW'S WAR GOODS.

AZEM DECLARED THERE IS NO UNUSUAL ALARM HERE.

"CERTAIN DEFENSIVE MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE ARMY," HE SAID, BUT THESE COULD NOT BE DESCRIBED IN ANY SENSE AS MOBILIZATION.

AS TO THE TURKISH BORDER, WHERE THE SYRIANS PROFESS TO BELIEVE NATO MANEUVERS ARE BEING USED TO PRESSURE THEM, AZEM TOLD THIS REPORTER:

"I CAN SAY TURKISH MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS REMAIN THE SAME. THERE HAS BEEN NO DECREASE IN THE CONCENTRATIONS WHICH, HOWEVER, TURKEY SAYS ARE MERE ROUTINE MANEUVERS WHICH TAKE PLACE EVERY YEAR IN THIS SEASON."

AZEM CONFIRMED THAT SYRIA HAS INVITED SOVIET WARSHIPS TO VISIT LATAKIA, BUT HE DENIED THIS HAS ANY CONNECTION WITH THE COLD WAR.

A12

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE MEDITERRANEAN IS A STATE OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "OUR PORTS AND COASTS ARE OPEN TO NAVIES OF ALL COUNTRIES WHO WANT TO PAY US COURTESY VISITS."

"WE DO NOT HAVE ANY OBJECTION TO ANY COURTESY VISIT FROM ANY NAVY, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES."

MOSCOW HAS ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET CRUISER ZHDANOV AND THE DESTROYER SVOBODNY ARE HEADING FOR LATAKIA AFTER A GOODWILL STOP IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE SOVIET SHIPS, UNDER VICE ADM. V.F. KOTOV, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET BALTIC FLEET, SEEM LIKELY TO TAKE A COURSE CLOSE TO THE LAST REPORTED POSITIONS OF SOME U.S. NAVAL UNITS WHICH ARE TO ENGAGE IN NATO EXERCISES.

THERE HAS BEEN GROWING SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. JUST OVER A MONTH AGO THE SYRIAN ARMY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH PLOTTING TO OVERTURN ITS GOVERNMENT, AND THREE U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

AZEM DENIED THAT SYRIA HAS DONE ANYTHING TO WORSEN RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"WITH GOOD INTENTIONS, AND IF THE UNITED STATES TRIES TO UNDERSTAND US PROPERLY, THE STRAIN COULD BE REMOVED," HE SAID. "WE BELIEVE THAT PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES THEMSELVES ARE ALSO ENEMIES OF COLONIALISM, AND ARE OPPOSED TO IMPERIALISM."

BETTER RELATIONS ARE UNLIKELY UNLESS THE UNITED STATES MAKES DIRECT CONTACT WITH DAMASCUS TO SEEK OUT SYRIAN INTENTIONS, AND REALIZES THAT SYRIA REFUSES TO SWERVE FROM A POLICY OF POSITIVE NEUTRALITY, HE SAID AND ADDED:

"THE ENVOYS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COME TO STUDY THE SITUATION IN SYRIA AND REFUSE TO COME TO DAMASCUS TO MEET ITS GOVERNMENT. THEIR DISCUSSIONS ARE CONFINED TO SOME PREMIERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHO DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE REALITIES OF SYRIAN POLICIES BUT GIVE THE AMERICAN ENVOY INTENTIONALLY MISLEADING INFORMATION ABOUT THIS COUNTRY AND ADVISE HIM TO PURSUE A HOSTILE POLICY AGAINST SYRIA. MR. DULLES HIMSELF REFUSES TO MEET THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE UNITED STATES ITSELF, AS HE DID IN 1955, AND THUS WAS UNABLE TO GET SYRIAN VIEWS DIRECTLY. I THINK THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CANNOT HAVE ACCURATE INFORMATION.

"HE DOES NOT HAVE SOUND ADVICE ABOUT SYRIA AND SO U.S. POLICY GOES ALONG A PATH WHICH TAKES HER FAR AWAY FROM SYRIA."

MEANWHILE SOVIET AND SYRIAN DELEGATIONS OPENED DISCUSSIONS ON ECONOMIC AID FOR SYRIA'S SIX-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO OFFER EQUIPMENT AND PLANS FOR A NUMBER OF PROJECTS, INCLUDING A RAILWAY TO LATAKIA AND A POWER AND IRRIGATION DAM, BUT THAT THE SYRIANS WILL DO THE WORK THEMSELVES, POSSIBLY AIDED BY EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS. PREVIOUSLY IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROVIDE AN ARMY OF SPECIALISTS FOR THE PROJECTS.

RK606PED

A82 (MH FW)

WITH DAMASCUS (180)

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-JORDAN TODAY DENIED IT HAD LED LOY W. HENDERSON, U.S. SPECIAL ENVOY TO THE MIDDLE EAST, TO BELIEVE SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS FEAR THEIR GOVERNMENTS WILL BE OVERTHROWN BY SYRIA.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT DELIVERED A NOTE TO SYRIA REPLYING TO AN INQUIRY WHETHER JORDAN HAD EXPRESSED SUCH APPREHENSION. THE ANSWER WAS SHAPED AT A THREE-HOUR CABINET MEETING YESTERDAY PRESIDED OVER BY KING HUSSEIN.

JORDAN SAID KING HUSSEIN'S MEETING WITH HENDERSON IN TURKEY DURING THE ENVOY'S RECENT VISIT TO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS PERSONAL AND OUT OF COURTESY. IT DENIED HENDERSON HAD ANY CONTACT WITH A RESPONSIBLE JORDAN OFFICIAL. THE NOTE EXPRESSED KEEN DESIRE FOR THE "REMOVAL OF MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN SISTER ARAB STATES."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON SEPT. 7 SAID HENDERSON HAD REPORTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT HE HAD FOUND "DEEP CONCERN" IN THE MIDDLE EAST OVER THE GROWING SOVIET DOMINATION OF SYRIA, AND PARTICULARLY OVER BORDER INCIDENTS, PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION AIMED AT OVERTHROWING GOVERNMENT'S OF SYRIA'S ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE JORDAN NOTE SAID: "IT IS NOT THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT THAT LED THE AMERICAN ENVOY TO SUCH CONCLUSIONS."

SF853PED

1957

30.24- 14831

1957

A37

PMS BUDGET (430)

SHIPS

LONDON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-TWO SOVIET WARSHIPS SAILED FOR SYRIA TODAY ON A "FRIENDSHIP" MISSION, TAKING A COURSE THAT COULD BRING THEM CLOSE TO THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE CRUISER ZHDANOV AND THE DESTROYER SVOBODNY ARE HEADING FOR THE SYRIAN PORT OF LATAKIA AT THE INVITATION OF THE LEFTIST GOVERNMENT OF SYRIA.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ONLY LAST WEEK CHARGED U.S. WARSHIPS MADE A PROVOCATIVE APPROACH TOWARD THE SYRIAN COAST. THE U.S. NAVY DENIED THIS.

THE SOVIET VISIT APPEARED TO BE A MOVE TO BUILD RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND BOLSTER THE DAMASCUS REGIME.

IT ALSO APPEARED OBVIOUS THE MOVE WAS DESIGNED TO COUNTERACT THE 6TH FLEET'S CRUISE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. THE U.S. FLEET MOVED INTO THE AREA AFTER LEFTIST ARMY OFFICERS EXTENDED THEIR CONTROL IN SYRIA LAST MONTH. THE U.S. WARSHIPS CALLED AT PRO-WESTERN LEBANON.

THE SOVIET VESSELS, UNDER THE COMMAND OF VICE ADM. V.F. KOTOV, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET BALTIC FLEET, HEADED FOR SYRIA AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT TO THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF SPLIT.

THEY SAILED TO YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE BALTIC AROUND EUROPE, PASSING THROUGH THE STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR.

ON THE VOYAGE TO SYRIA, THE SOVIET WARSHIPS NORMALLY WOULD PASS THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES OF THE AEGEAN SEA, WHERE THE 6TH FLEET LAST WAS REPORTED.

THEIR MOVEMENT IS PART OF A PATTERN OF INCREASED SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND ELSEWHERE DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE ZHDANOV AND THE SVOBODNY REACHED YUGOSLAVIA, TWO OTHER SOVIET WARSHIPS VISITED ALBANIA AFTER MAKING A SIMILAR VOYAGE AROUND EUROPE. IN JUNE SIX SOVIET WARSHIPS PASSED THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS EN ROUTE FROM THE BLACK SEA INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BOTH SYRIA AND ITS CLOSE ARAB ALLY EGYPT HAVE CHARGED RECENTLY THAT U. S. SHIPS OR PLANES HAVE APPROACHED THEIR TERRITORIES.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH SAID TUESDAY THAT PLANES FROM THE 6TH FLEET FLEW NEAR THE EGYPTIAN PORT OF ALEXANDRIA DURING MANEUVERS AND THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAD ISSUED A STRONG WARNING.

SYRIA CHARGED THAT FIVE U.S. WARSHIPS MADE AN APPROACH TO SYRIA'S COAST SEPT. 8.

MEANWHILE, JORDAN SHOWED CONTINUED NERVOUSNESS OVER THE INTENTIONS OF SYRIA WITH ITS NEW SOVIET-SUPPLIED ARMS.

THE JORDANIAN CABINET MET LAST NIGHT IN AMMAN AND FRAMED A REPLY TO A SYRIAN NOTE. THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED IF JORDAN FEARED RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA, AS THE UNITED STATES HAD IMPLIED.

THE CONTENTS OF JORDAN'S NOTE WERE NOT ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY. BUT THE CABINET MEETING CAME CLOSE BEHIND A JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT BROADCAST SAYING "DEVILS OF COMMUNISM" IN SYRIA HAD "DRAWN UP A PLAN AND ARE NOW PREPARING TO ATTACK SISTER STATES."

SSN425AED

A95

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY, PMS
BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-EGYPT HAS TIGHTENED ITS BELT TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CALLS ECONOMIC WARFARE WAGED BY THE WEST.

EGYPT'S ECONOMY WAS HIT HARD BY EVENTS OF 1956. AFTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. EGYPTIAN ASSETS IN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE FROZEN. HOSTILITIES OF LAST NOVEMBER ISOLATED EGYPT FROM SOME OF ITS MAJOR MARKETS IN WESTERN EUROPE. AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT WAS SUSPENDED ABRUPTLY.

AS A RESULT IMPORTS HAVE BEEN CURTAILED SHARPLY. INCREASED EXPORTS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAVE BROUGHT EGYPT CREDITS IN THOSE COUNTRIES BUT LITTLE IN THE WAY OF BADLY NEEDED IMPORTS.

THIS HAS MEANT A SHARP INCREASE IN COST OF LIVING. THE PEASANT IN UPPER EGYPT PAYS MORE FOR HIS TEA AND SUGAR. LUXURIES ARE DISAPPEARING FROM THE MARKET. MEDICINES ARE GETTING SCARCE. COMMERCIAL LIFE HAS SLOWED TO A WALK. UNEMPLOYMENT IS INCREASING.

IN SPITE OF ALL THIS, NO ONE IS STARVING. FOOD IS ABUNDANT, AND THE PRIMITIVE SUBSTANDARD ECONOMY OF THE MSSS OF EGYPT'S POPULATION IS HARDLY AFFECTED BY TRADE AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE STATISTICS.

ON PAPER, EGYPT HAS SHOWN AN IMPROVEMENT IN ITS TRADE BALANCE. MINISTER OF COMMERCE MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR RECENTLY PREDICTED A FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE OF 20 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (56 MILLION DOLLARS) CONTRASTING WITH A DEFICIT IN 1956.

THIS FAVORABLE TURN IS DUE LARGELY TO RESTRICTION OF IMPORTS AND EXPANDED TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WON'T NECESSARILY IMPROVE EGYPT'S ECONOMY, HOWEVER. THESE CREDITS CAN'T BE TRANSFERRED, AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD HAS YET TO PROVE IT CAN SUPPLY EGYPT'S IMPORT NEEDS ADEQUATELY.

DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1957, EGYPT'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS DECLINED AROUND 11 MILLION POUNDS, DUE ALMOST ENTIRELY TO TRANSFER OF STERLING TO THE SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN-SUDANESE CURRENCY AGREEMENT. THE COUNTRY'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES REMAINED ALMOST CONSTANT, WHILE RESERVES OF OTHER CURRENCIES INCREASED BY EIGHT MILLION POUNDS.

IN ORDER TO HOLD THE LINE IN THIS WAY, EGYPT, ADMITTEDLY HAS USED UP SOME OF ITS FAT AND HAS LEANED HEAVILY ON CERTAIN FRIENDLY STATES. EGYPT BOUGHT 30 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

AS A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP, RED CHINA GRANTED EGYPT 20 MILLION SWISS FRANCS. THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTED EGYPTIAN POUNDS IN PAYMENT FOR WHEAT. SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO SUPPLY EGYPT WITH DOLLARS IN EXCHANGE FOR EGYPTIAN POUNDS TO THE EQUIVALENT OF MORE THAN 19 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE SAUDIS ALSO SUPPLIED EGYPT WITH BADLY-NEEDED PETROLEUM IN EXCHANGE FOR EGYPTIAN POUNDS. THIS SAVED EGYPT 25 MILLION DOLLARS. THE SAUDIS APPEAR RELUCTANT TO CONTINUE THIS AGREEMENT, HOWEVER.

THESE STOPGAP MEASURES HAVE BEEN STRETCHED ALMOST TO THE LIMIT, AND PESSIMISTS SAY EGYPT SOON MUST FACE THE ECONOMIC DAY OF RECKONING.

SUPPORTERS OF THE NASSER REGIME SEE A BRIGHTER SIDE TO THE PICTURE. EGYPT SHOULD EAR UP TO 42 MILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE FROM THE SUEZ CANAL DURING THE COMING YEAR. TALKS WITH THE FRENCH MAY OPEN THE DOOR TO RESUMPTION OF TRADE WITH THAT COUNTRY AND RECOVERY OF ONE OF EGYPT'S CHIEF COTTON MARKETS.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 18

BU829AED

A127 (200)

DULLES

NEW YORK, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYS SOVIET "DIPLOMACY AND PROPAGANDA" IS DEMANDING AN END TO U. S. NUCLEAR TESTS IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES FROM DEVELOPING SMALL "CLEAN" ATOMIC BOMBS.

"THEY SEEM TO PREFER THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE ONLY THE 'HORROR' TYPE OF WEAPONS," DULLES WROTE IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS. "THEY APPARENTLY CALCULATE THAT HUMANITARIAN INSTINCTS WILL PREVENT US FROM USING SUCH WEAPONS."

IN A 19-PAGE REVIEW OF GENERAL U. S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE SECRETARY SUGGESTED THAT LOCAL WARS COULD BE MET ON THE SPOT WITH THE AID OF THE SMALLER, "CLEANER" WEAPONS WITHOUT LAUNCHING A COUNTERATTACK OF

SUCH SIZE THAT MIGHT LEAD TO WORLDWIDE NUCLEAR WAR. HE PREDICTED THE TIME IS NEAR WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WILL HAVE AN ARSENAL OF A-WEAPONS THAT COULD HIT SPECIFIC MILITARY TARGETS WITH A MINIMUM OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

"RECENT TESTS POINT TO THE POSSIBILITY OF POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS THE DESTRUCTIVENESS AND RADIATION EFFECTS OF WHICH CAN BE CONFINED SUBSTANTIALLY TO PREDETERMINED TARGETS," DULLES SAID.

"IN THE FUTURE IT MAY THUS BE FEASIBLE TO PLACE LESS RELIANCE UPON DETERRENCE OF VAST RETALIATORY POWER. IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO DEFEND COUNTRIES BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO MOBILE, OR SO PLACED, AS TO MAKE MILITARY INVASION WITH CONVENTIONAL FORCES A HAZARDOUS ATTEMPT."

U. S. NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD NOT BE INTERRUPTED, DULLES ADDED, UNLESS EFFECTIVE MEASURES ARE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE THREAT OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

JS&HW1035AED

1957

A110 (190)

NEWPORT, R.I., SEPT. 19 (AP)-DESPITE PROTEST BY REPUBLICANS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PICKED DEMOCRAT ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, NEW MEXICO NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, HO BE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE RECESS APPOINTMENT, ANNOUNCED AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS, IS SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY.

SHORTLY BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNED LAST MONTH, SENATE REPUBLICANS LEADERS PROTESTED TO EISENHOWER AGAINST HIS THEN REPORTED PLANS TO NAME MCKINNEY TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY POST. THE GOP LEADERS URGED APPOINTMENT OF A REPUBLICAN.

ASKED TODAY WHY THE PRESIDENT DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH APPOINTMENT DESPITE GOP OPPOSITION, WAYNE HAWKS, ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF THE OPPOSITION, AND ADDED: "I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ON THAT."

THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WAS SET UP TO CARRY OUT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM EISENHOWER PROPOSED IN A UNITED NATIONS SPEECH IN DECEMBER, 1953.

MCKINNEY, 47, IS PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN AND THE EL NUEVO MEXICANO AT SANTA FE, N.M.

HE SERVED AS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN 1951-1952.

SINCE LAST JULY 8 HE HAS BEEN ACTING AS SENIOR ADVISER TO THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

MCKINNEY ALSO HAS SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF A PANEL NAMED BY CONGRESS TO STUDY THE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

DA931AED

A80 (260)

PRECEDE LONDON NAVAL (A68)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD CRUISER NORTHAMPTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE ALLIED FLEET IS FREQUENTLY PASSING RUSSIAN FISHING CRAFT IN THE NORTHWESTERN ATLANTIC AND THE NORWEGIAN SEA ON THE NATO EXERCISE CALLED STRIKEBACK.

SOME SOVIET TRAWLERS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY SMALL TANKERS THAT REFUEL THEM. SOME COME SO CLOSE TO THE STRIKEBACK SHIPS THAT THEIR NAMES CAN BE READ.

NO ONE IS SURPRISED, LEAST OF ALL THE HIGH COMMAND.

VICE ADM. ROBERT PIRIE, DIRECTOR OF THE EXERCISE, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THIS WAS A NORMAL FISHING GROUND FOR VESSELS OF VARIOUS NATIONS. HOWEVER, THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET CRAFT AMID THE MANEUVERING WARSHIPS OBVIOUSLY PROVIDES THE REDS WITH OPPORTUNITIES TO FISH FOR FISH OR FOR INFORMATION OR BOTH.

1957

30.24- 14833

WHILE NEWSMEN VISITED PIRIE ABOARD THIS COMMAND SHIP, PLANES REPORTED YET ANOTHER SIGHTING OF A RUSSIAN TRAWLER.

ENROUTE BY HELICOPTER FROM THE CARRIER FORRESTAL TO THE NORTHAMPTON, NEWSMEN SAW SMALL TRAWLERS HAULING SLOWLY ALONG AS FAST WARSHIPS PLOWED BY ON EITHER SIDE OF THEM.

PIRIE COMMENTED: "WE WILL BE SIGHTING A LOT OF THEM UP HERE."

BUT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO REPORTED EVIDENCE OF ANY SNOOPER AIRCRAFT WANDERING OVER FROM RUSSIA'S OWN MANEUVERS OFF NORTH CAPE, 800 MILES FROM THE PRESENT POSITION OF THE NATO FLEET.

REAR ADM. M. R. ARNOLD, THE CARRIER DIVISION COMMANDER, REPORTED THE NATO FLEET PASSED A RUSSIAN FISHING BOAT OFF THE MOUTH OF SCOTLAND'S RIVER CLYDE SO CLOSE, HE SAID, "THAT I COULD SEE THE HAMMER AND SICKLE INSIGNIA ON THE STACK."

THE FOLLOWING MORNING, HE SAID, HE SENT A PLANE BACK JUST TO CHECK THAT THE SOVIET BOAT WAS NOT TAGGING ALONG BEHIND THE FLEET, BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF IT.

SF747PED

1957

A68

NIGHT LEAD NAVAL (260)

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A RUSSIAN TRAWLER STEAMED CASUALLY THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF THE BIG WESTERN FLEET SAILING OUT ON ATLANTIC MANEUVERS TODAY. THE RUSSIAN SHIP IGNORED THE FLEET'S SIGNALS AND DISAPPEARED IN THE FOG.

THE FLEET, LED BY THE U.S. SUPER CARRIER FORRESTAL, WAS ENROUTE FROM SCOTLAND'S CLYDESIDE TO TAKE UP STATIONS FOR THE SIX-NATION EXERCISE STRIKEBACK -- NATO'S ATLANTIC DEFENSE TEST WHICH STARTED BEFORE DAWN TODAY.

ALLIED SHIPS FLASHED THE INTERNATIONAL STOP SIGNAL WHEN THE 106-FOOT VESSEL APPEARED BETWEEN ICELAND AND THE FAROES. NO REPLY CAME FROM THE TRAWLER. IT CHUGGED THROUGH SCREENING DESTROYERS AND DOWN THE LINE OF CAPITAL SHIPS BEFORE DISAPPEARING.

A U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TRAWLER WAS FLYING NO COLORS BUT CARRIED THE NAME KALININGRAD ON HER STERN.

THE AREA IS A POPULAR FISHING GROUND FREQUENTED BY RUSSIAN AND OTHER TRAWLERS. NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THE INCIDENT.

"PROBABLY SEVERAL MORE RUSSIAN TRAWLERS WILL BE SEEN AROUND THIS AREA," SAID REAR ADM. H. A. YEAGER, AMERICAN STAFF OFFICER WITH NATO SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND ATLANTIC.

AS STRIKEBACK WAS OFFICIALLY DECLARED UNDER WAY, FAST CARRIER FORCES AND SUPPORT UNITS OF THE NATO BLUE FLEET BEGAN STEAMING NORTHWARD, IN THE ICELAND AREA. LYING IN WAIT FOR THEM WERE MORE THAN 20 SUBMARINES OF THE OPPOSING ORANGE FORCES UNDER AMERICAN VICE ADM. L. S. SABIN. AMONG THESE FORCES IS THE U.S. ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS.

PENETRATION OF THIS SUBMARINE BARRIER IS ONE OF THE MAIN PHASES OF THE 10-DAY EXERCISE. BLUE FORCE COMMANDER VICE ADM. ROBERT B. PIRIE IS EXPECTED TO LAUNCH CARRIER BASED ANTI-SUBMARINE AIRCRAFT AIDED BY U.S. AND BRITISH LAND-BASED PLANES. DESTROYERS WILL BE DETAILED TO WORK IN COOPERATION WITH THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT.

RK647PED

A87

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (280)

SHANGHAI, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SOME OF THE YOUNG AMERICANS TOURING RED CHINA VISITED THREE AMERICAN PRISONERS AND WERE CHIDED BY ONE TODAY FOR "BREAKING UNITED STATES LAW."

HUGH REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE ON CHARGES OF SPYING, TOLD HIS VISITORS HE THOUGHT THEY WERE VIOLATING AMERICAN LAW BY ENTERING RED CHINA IN DEFIANCE OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS.

THE OTHERS VISITED WERE TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, FATHER JOSEPH PATRICK MCCORMICK, 64, NEW YORK CITY THE MARYKNOLL MISSION, OSSINING, N.Y., AND FATHER JOHN PAUL WAGNER, 50, OF PITTSBURGH.

FATHER MCCORMICK HAS BEEN IMPRISONED SINCE 1953, CHARGED WITH STORING ARMS. FATHER WAGNER IS CHARGED WITH INFORMING. THE SENTENCES OF BOTH PRIESTS EXPIRE JUNE 19, 1958. THEY WERE CAUTIOUS IN WHAT THEY HAD TO SAY. THEY SAID THEY HAD NO POLITICAL INTERESTS.

"I AM AN OLD MAN WHO DOESN'T GET TOO EXCITED ABOUT THINGS ANY MORE," FATHER MCCORMICK SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE WANTED HIS FAMILY TO KNOW HE WAS IN GOOD CONDITION. FATHER WAGNER SUFFERS FROM ASTHMA.

REDMOND, WHO WITH THE PRIESTS LIVES IN A HOUSE SEPARATED FROM THE CITY PRISON, TOLD THE AMERICANS HE WAS BADLY TREATED AT FIRST AND LOST ALL HIS TEETH FROM BERIBERI. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN BETTER TREATED IN THE LAST YEAR. REDMOND, FORMERLY A BUSINESSMAN, SAID HE HAD NOT WORKED FOR THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AS CHARGED BY RED CHINA. REDMOND'S WHITE RUSSIAN WIFE LIVES IN MILWAUKEE, WIS.

FATHER MCCORMICK'S HOME ADDRESS IS 481 WEST 165TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY. HE SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY MAIL FROM THE MARYKNOLL MISSION ALTHOUGH HE UNDERSTOOD MAIL WAS PERMISSIBLE. PACKAGES HAVE BEEN GETTING THROUGH FROM THE MISSION, HE ADDED.

THE PRIESTS WERE VISITED BY 16 OF THE 39 AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE MOSCOW YOUTH CONGRESS WHO ARE STILL IN RED CHINA. NINE OTHERS SAW REDMOND.

THOSE VISITING THE PRIESTS WERE STEVE TYLER, SHEILA GREENBERG, BETTY HAMILTON, ED HOCHMAN AND GENE BRONSTEIN, NEW YORK CITY; BOB COHEN, NOEL KIDDER, BEN DANIELS, ELAINE KUSNITZ, DICK LANE AND DEAN HOXIE, LOS ANGELES; NINEL GOLDSTEIN AND ELAINE HYMAN, BROOKLYN; JUDY COLLINS, SAN FRANCISCO; DAN O'CONNEL, CHICAGO, AND LARRY SCHWARTZ, UTICA, MICH.

THOSE WHO SAW REDMOND WERE LOUIS ALHONOTE OF BROOKLYN, SALLY BELFRAGE OF LONDON, SAHAG AVEDISIAN OF PAWTUCKET, R.I., MORRIS BLOCK OF NEW YORK, JERRY FIDERER OF BROOKLYN, SUSAN KIDDER AND BILL MARCH OF LOS ANGELES, PATTY TYLER OF NEW YORK AND FRED GRAB OF ALEXANDRIA, VA.

GRAB FILED THIS DISPATCH.

--DASH--

A REUTERS DISPATCH FROM SHANGHAI, THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, SAID DAN O'CONNEL OF CHICAGO REPORTED FATHER WAGNER APPEARED DELIGHTED TO SEE US. FATHER WAGNER SAID HIS ASTHMA KEPT HIM IN THE HOSPITAL MOST OF THE TIME.

O'CONNEL SAID THE PRIEST APPEARED TO BE IN VERY BAD PHYSICAL SHAPE BUT WAS BRIGHT AND CHEERFUL, AND EAGER TO TALK ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.

O'CONNEL QUOTED FATHER WAGNER AS SAYING HIS TRIAL WAS "AS FAIR AS COULD BE EXPECTED," AND TELLING THE GROUP THAT HE RECEIVES COMMUNION AND ALSO OFFERS MASS ONCE IN A WHILE.

ONE QUESTIONER PRESSED FATHER WAGNER ON WHETHER HE WAS IN FAVOR OF

CAPITALISM OR COMMUNISM AND O'CONNEL SAID THE PRIEST ANSWERED "WE WILL SEE WHAT HAPPENS."

HE WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ANSWERED, O'CONNEL REPORTED, "I DON'T KNOW TOO MUCH. FROM WHAT THE COMMUNISTS TELL ME, HE'S ON THE WAY OUT, BUT I CAN'T EVALUATE THE SITUATION WITHOUT HEARING BOTH SIDES."

O'CONNEL SAID FATHER WAGNER TOLD THE GROUP THERE HAD NEVER BEEN ANY ATTEMPT TO TEACH HIM MARXISM OR CONVERT HIM. HE WAS QUOTED AS ANSWERING "I DON'T KNOW TOO MUCH ABOUT IT" WHEN ASKED HIS OPINION ON U.S. REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AND ON LAND REFORM.

HE ASKED O'CONNEL TO GIVE HIS BEST WISHES TO BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, WHO WAS RELEASED LAST YEAR FROM A CHINESE JAIL, AND TO CONTACT RELATIVES IN PITTSBURGH AND THE FRANCISCAN HEADQUARTERS IN CHICAGO TO TELL THEM HE WAS ALL RIGHT. TA 84702

A127WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD PASSPORT RULES
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE WORKING ON CHANGES IN ITS PASSPORT REGULATIONS, TO MAKE THE PUNISHMENT FOR VIOLATION MORE NEARLY FIT THE OFFENSE.

THE ONLY PENALTY POSSIBLE NOW, UPON CONVICTION OF VIOLATING THE RULES, IS A FOUR-YEAR JAIL SENTENCE OR A \$2,000 FINE.

IN THE CASE OF THE 42 YOUNG AMERICANS WHO VIOLATED REGULATIONS AND TRAVELED TO RED CHINA, THE DEPARTMENT SHOWED NO DISPOSITION TO TRY FOR ANY SUCH PENALTY. OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN REALISTIC.

INSTEAD, THE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY ORDERED THE 42 PASSPORTS SEIZED WHEN THEIR OWNERS EMERGED FROM CHINA, AND GAVE THEM 60 DAYS TO APPEAL TO A HEARING BOARD.

ONE IDEA REPORTED UNDER CONSIDERATION IS TO CHANGE THE REGULATIONS BY PROVIDING FOR SUSPENSION OF PASSPORTS FOR VARYING PERIODS, AS AUTOMOBILE DRIVING LICENSES MAY BE SUSPENDED.

THE PROVISION FOR MORE REALISTIC PENALTIES IS ONE OF SEVERAL BEING PROPOSED. OTHERS DEAL WITH ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE, SUCH AS MAKING SURE OF A PROMPT HEARING FOR ANYONE WHO APPEALS THE LOSS OF HIS PASSPORT UNDER THE REGULATIONS.

LRZ1059PED

A131WX

(240) ATOMIC PATENT
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY ORDERED DISMISSED A CHEMICAL ENGINEER'S SUIT SEEKING TO BLOCK THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FROM RELEASING DETAILS OF A SYSTEM FOR MAKING HEAVY WATER.

THE RULING WAS AGAINST JEROME S. SPEVACK OF NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., INVENTOR OF THE SYSTEM.

THE APPELLATE COURT, IN RETURNING THE CASE TO DISTRICT COURT WITH ORDERS TO DISMISS THE SUIT, HELD THE ACTION WAS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAD NOT CONSENTED TO BE SUED.

SPEVACK'S SUIT, FILED HERE IN APRIL, ATTRACTED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION BECAUSE OF THE SECRECY SURROUNDING IT. U. S. DIST. JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY HEARD THE CASE IN SECRET AND DID NOT EVEN ANNOUNCE HOW HE HAD RULED LEST ATOMIC SECRETS BE DISCLOSED. HEAVY WATER, INVOLVED IN MANY NUCLEAR PROCESSES, DIFFERS FROM ORDINARY WATER IN THAT ITS HYDROGEN ATOMS ARE OF DOUBLE WEIGHT.

THE APPELLATE COURT SAID TODAY THAT MCGARRAGHY DENIED SPEVACK'S APPLICATION FOR AN INJUNCTION ON THE GROUND THAT PREVIOUS PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE HEAVY WATER SYSTEM MADE SPEVACK'S CLAIM MOOT--NO LONGER A LIVE LEGAL ISSUE.

THE APPELLATE COURT DIDN'T TOUCH ON THE QUESTION OF MOOTNESS. ITS RULING WAS THAT MCGARRAGHY ERRED IN REJECTING THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT THE SUIT WAS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

SPEVACK APPLIED FOR A PATENT ON HIS HEAVY WATER SYSTEM IN 1950, BUT THE PATENT WAS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET. BECAUSE OF THIS, HE COULD NOT APPLY FOR PATENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. HE CONTENTED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS ABOUT TO RELEASE INFORMATION ABOUT HIS SYSTEM, THEREBY PREVENTING HIM FROM OBTAINING FOREIGN PATENTS.
JC1053AED

S3

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR A REUNIFIED GERMANY OUTSIDE THE WORLD'S POWER BLOCS DESPITE ITS DEFEAT IN SUNDAY'S GENERAL ELECTION.

FRITZ EICHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE TO DRAFT THE PARTY'S NEXT PLATFORM, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE HEAVY VOTE FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER COULD BE TAKEN AS AN ENDORSEMENT OF HIS STRONGLY PRO-NATO FOREIGN POLICY.

BUT, HE SAID, THE SOCIALISTS REMAINED CONVINCED OF THE WISDOM OF THEIR POLICIES AND WOULD CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR THEM.

SOCIALIST PRESS CHIEF FRITZ HEINE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE PARTY REORGANIZATION WOULD INVOLVE THE DUMPING OF ERICH OLLENHAUER AS CHAIRMAN.

EICHLER SAID THE SOCIALISTS WERE PREPARED "TO STAND FAST" ON THEIR FOREIGN PROGRAM. THIS CALLED FOR A NEW INITIATIVE TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION BASED ON A PROPOSAL TO SET UP A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM INCLUDING A UNITED GERMANY OUTSIDE OF NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT.

ADENAUER TOLD HIS ELECTION AUDIENCES THE SOCIALIST PROGRAM, IF FOLLOWED, WOULD EVENTUALLY MAKE GERMANY A SOVIET SATELLITE.

HEINE SAID THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY EXPRESSED

COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN OLLENHAUER'S LEADERSHIP.

THIS WAS SEEN AS A VICTORY FOR THE SOCIALIST OLD GUARD, IN WHICH HEINE AND OLLENHAUER LONG HAVE PLAYED KEY ROLES.

JF209PED

1957

B70 Q (300)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-CLARE BOOTHE LUCE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN PROVES TO THE RUSSIANS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS THEY CAN NEVER DEFEAT THE WEST.

THE U.S. PLAYWRIGHT AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO ITALY HAILED THIS "COURAGEOUS CITY" AT THE OPENING OF AMERICAN-DESIGNED CONGRESS HALL, PARTIALLY FINANCED WITH AMERICAN MONEY.

THE GLEAMING WHITE CONVENTION HALL, WITH AN ULTRA-MODERN UPSWEPT ROOF, STANDS WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF SOVIET-RUN EAST BERLIN. ITS \$4,800,000 CONFERENCE FACILITIES ARE COMPARABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN NEW YORK, ALTHOUGH LESS THAN HALF IN SIZE.

MRS. LUCE, SPEAKING AS THE DELEGATE OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, TOLD WEST BERLINERS "BY THIS CITY, THE WORLD MAY KNOW THE WEST."

"THIS SYMBOL OF FAITH IS AS CLEAR AND UNMISTAKABLE IN RUSSIAN EYES AS IT IS IN AMERICAN EYES. IT IS AS WELL UNDERSTOOD IN PEIPING AS IN ROME.

"YOUR CITY ITSELF IS THE LIVING SYMBOL AND TESTIMONY TO OUR OWN SACRED BELIEF THAT WHAT WE CALL WESTERN CIVILIZATION IS STILL ONE, STILL UNITED, AND CANNOT, SHORT OF THE DOOMSDAY OF OUR WORLD, BE HURLED DOWN."

ABOUT 1,200 PEOPLE IN THE HALL'S PLUSH AUDITORIUM-THEATRE HEARD MRS. LUCE AND OTHER TOP WESTERN AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SPEAK AT THE DEDICATION CEREMONIES.

THE CONGRESS HALL WAS COMMISSIONED BY THE GERMAN-AMERICAN BENJAMIN FRANKLIN FOUNDATION AND DESIGNED BY HUGH STUBBINS, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA-BORN ARCHITECT WHOSE OFFICE IS IN CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

INITIALLY THE RADICAL DESIGN OF THE HALL DREW A MIXED REACTION FROM WEST BERLINERS. MANY OF THEM DUBBED IT "THE PREGNANT OYSTER." BUT THE COMPLETED BUILDING WITH ITS VIVIDLY DECORATED INTERIOR HAS DRAWN ALMOST UNANIMOUS APPLAUSE.

IT IS EQUIPPED TO HANDLE MAJOR INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES.

THE HALL INCLUDES AN AUDITORIUM WITH 1,260 SEATS, A THEATER FOR 390, CONFERENCE ROOMS, RESTAURANTS, BARS AND AN EXHIBITION HALL.

IT WAS FINANCED BY A U.S. CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION OF 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, ABOUT \$1,200,000 FROM THE CITY OF WEST BERLIN WHICH WILL RUN THE HALL, TWO MILLION DOLLARS IN WEST GERMAN COUNTERPART FUNDS GENERATED BY AMERICAN GRANTS AND LOANS, AND ABOUT \$100,000 AS A GIFT FROM THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

KM/LS1035AED

30.24- 14835

B28

(Q)--17--

GLEASON E (480)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE NEW AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER, CHICAGO BANKER JOHN S. GLEASON JR. 42, IS THE FATHER OF SIX SONS YET TO REACH MILITARY AGE.

HE HAS A SPECIAL INTEREST THEREFORE IN PRESERVING PEACE--BUT NOT AT ANY PRICE.

VIRTUALLY HIS FIRST WORDS ON BEING ELECTED TODAY TO HEAD THE 2,800,000-MEMBER VETERANS' ORGANIZATION WERE:

"FREEDOM IS THE PRIVILEGE ONLY OF THOSE WHO ARE PREPARED TO GUARD IT--TO DEFEND IT--AND ACCEPT ANY SACRIFICE THAT IS REQUIRED TO PRESERVE IT."

THE FOUR OLDEST BOYS, RANGING IN AGE UP TO 14 YEARS, SAT PROUDLY ON THE CONVENTION HALL PLATFORM WITH THEIR MOTHER MARY JANE, AS THEIR FATHER TOOK OFFICE.

GLEASON, WHO WENT TO NOTRE DAME BUT NEVER PLAYED FOOTBALL, IS A MODEL TRAIN FAN.

"IT'S A HOBBY THE BOYS AND I CAN SHARE TOGETHER," HE SAYS IN A TONE SUGGESTING THAT THE BOYS ARE HIS REAL HOBBY. GLEASON HAS NO DAUGHTERS.

GLEASON, TALL, ERECT, WITH PREMATURELY SILVERY HAIR, PRESENTS A SOLDIERLY APPEARANCE THAT WOULD DO A WEST POINTER PROUD IN HIS BLUE LEGION UNIFORM AND RED OVERSEAS CAP.

IN HIS BUSINESS LIFE HE IS A TYPICALLY-CONSERVATIVE BANKER IN DRESS. HE WARS DARK SUITS--SOMETIMES ALLOWING HIMSELF THE FRILL OF A STRIPED NECKTIE.

THE MIDWESTERNER, WHO HAS A PLEASANT MANNER AND READY SMILE, IS THE LATEST IN A SUCCESSION OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS TO BE ELECTED LEGION COMMANDER. THE LAST WORLD WAR I VET TO HOLD THE POST WAS PERRY BROWN OF BEAUMONT, TEXAS, ELECTED IN 1948.

ONE OF GLEASON'S MAIN INTERESTS AS A LEGIONNAIRE IS THE CARE OF THE WOUNDED AND DISABLED AND THEIR DEPENDENTS. HE SAYS, IN FACT, THAT IS THE CARDINAL PURPOSE OF THE LEGION.

GLEASON HOLDS THAT LIBERTY AND DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARE THE AMERICAN FOUNDATION.

"THIS IS OUR LEGACY FROM THE COLONISTS WHO STOOD TO THEIR GUNS ON BOSTON COMMON," HE SAID ON BEING ELECTED.

GLEASON, WHOSE HOME IS IN WINNETKA ILL. WAS BORN IN CHICAGO FEB. 11, 1915, AND HAS LIVED MOST OF HIS LIFE IN THE MIDWEST. HE ATTENDED ST. GERTRUDE GRAMMAR SCHOOL IN CHICAGO, GEORGETOWN PREPARATORY SCHOOL IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME. HE STUDIED BANKING AT THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

GLEASON INTERRUPTED HIS BUSINESS CAREER WITH THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO, OF WHICH HE IS NOW VICE PRESIDENT, TO ENLIST IN THE ARMY AS A PRIVATE IN 1941.

HE ROSE TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND ALONG THE WAY THROUGH THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGN WON THE SILVER STAR, SOLDIER'S MEDAL, LEGION OF MERIT, BRONZE STAR WITH TWO OAK LEAF CLUSTERS AND THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENTIAL CITATION. HE IS A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE NATIONAL GUARD.

83.44

1957

GLEASON ORGANIZED A LEGION POST IN THE CHICAGO BANK IN 1946 AND A YEAR LATER WAS ELECTED AN ALTERNATE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMAN. AT THAT TIME HE WAS ONE OF ONLY TWO WORLD WAR II VETS ON THE LEGION'S TOP POLICY MAKING BODY. HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN HIGH LEGION CIRCLES EVER SINCE--SPECIALIZING IN REHABILITATION WORK.

AS COMMANDER, GLEASON WILL BE KEPT BUSY TRAVELING FROM ONE LEGION FUNCTION TO ANOTHER VIRTUALLY THROUGHOUT HIS ONE-YEAR TERM. BUT WHEN HE CAN HE WILL GET OUT THE MODEL TRAINS WITH THE BOYS--JACK, DAN, DICK, TOM, DAVE AND MARTY.

THE LATTER TWO DIDN'T MAKE THE CONVENTION BECAUSE THEY ARE TOO YOUNG. MARTY, THE YOUNGEST, IS 15 MONTHS.

FD516PED

A64

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERICAN LEGION (570)

BY JOSEPH R COYNE

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT 19 (AP)--JOHN S. GLEASON JR. A CHICAGO BANKER AND DECORATED PACIFIC THEATER VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, TODAY WAS OVERWHELMINGLY ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

NAMING OF THE 42-YEAR-OLD GLEASON TO HEAD THE 2,800,000-MEMBER VETERANS ORGANIZATION WAS THE LAST ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR THE LEGION'S 39TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

GLEASON, A NATIVE CHICAGOAN WHO NOW LIVES IN SUBURBAN WINNETKA, ILL., WITH HIS WIFE AND SIX SONS, IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO. HE SUCCEEDS W.C. "DAN" DANIEL OF DANVILLE, VA., AS NATIONAL COMMANDER.

VOTES CAST FOR THE POST OF PRESIDENT TOTALED 3,114, WITH GLEASON GETTING 3,102. TWELVE VOTES WERE CAST FOR JOSEPH H. ELINWOOD OF ATHOL, MASS., WHO WAS NOMINATED BY A FACTION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS DELEGATION.

ONE DELEGATE FROM GLEASON'S HOME DELEGATION, ILLINOIS, DECLINED TO CAST A VOTE.

MAYNARD K. HILLSTROM OF CHICAGO, GLEASON'S CAMPAIGN MANAGER, SAID THE MAN, FRANK CULL OF CHICAGO, WAS A GLEASON SUPPORTER BUT WANTED TO EXPLAIN HIS VOTE BEFORE IT WAS CAST. HIS REQUEST TO MAKE A STATEMENT WAS DENIED BY DANIEL.

THE DELEGATES UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED REV. FELTHAM S. JAMES, A METHODIST CLERGYMAN FROM CHARLESTON, S.C., AS THEIR NATIONAL CHAPLAIN AND SELECTED BY ACCLAMATION THESE FIVE VICE COMMANDERS:

RAMON R. GUAS, SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO; ISADORE LEVINE, LA PORTE, IND.; LEE A. LEMOS, RIVERSIDE, R.I.; HARRY W. MILLER, FAYETTEVILLE, W.VA. AND WILLIAM COTTRELL, HONOLULU.

COTTRELL AND GUAS ARE THE FIRST TOP NATIONAL OFFICERS FROM OUTLYING DEPARTMENTS EVER TO BE ELECTED BY THE LEGION.

GLEASON'S ELECTION TOUCHED OFF A SHORT DEMONSTRATION AND GAVE CONVENTION HALL THE ATMOSPHERE OF A NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTION.

DELEGATES CARRYING SIGNS WITH THE NAMES OF THEIR STATES AND LEGION BANDS MARCHED TO THE STAGE WHERE GLEASON GAVE AN ACCEPTANCE SPEECH IN FRONT OF A FLASHING RED, WHITE AND BLUE MAP OF THE UNITED STATES USED DURING THE MISS AMERICA PAGEANT TWO WEEKS AGO.

GLEASON THANKED THE CHEERING DELEGATES AND PLEDGED TO SERVE THE LEGION'S OBJECTIVES "FAITHFULLY AND TO THE FULLEST EXTENT OF MY ABILITIES."

HE SAID ONE OF THE GREAT TASKS FACING THE LEGION "IS TO KEEP ALIVE WITH ALL PATRIOTIC AMERICANS THE VALUES AND TRADITIONS THAT MAKE UP THE ROOT STOCK OF OUR FREE REPUBLIC."

HE CONTINUED:

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"TODAY, WE STAND ON THE THRESHOLD OF SCIENTIFIC BREAK-THROUGHS INTO THE INNERMOST SECRETS OF THE UNIVERSE. IN THE HANDS OF THE GODLESS AND THE TREACHEROUS, EACH NEW DISCOVERY CAN BECOME A FORCE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING CIVILIZATION ITSELF."

"IN THE HANDS OF A GENERATION SCHOOLED IN THE ANCIENT RELIGIOUS FAITHS AND IN THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL PRECEPTS OF A FREE SOCIETY, MANKIND CAN PROSPER AND LIVE IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."

"I BELIEVE IT IS UP TO US TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF AN UNCERTAIN TOMORROW."

GLEASON WAS NOMINATED FOR COMMANDER BY THE ILLINOIS DELEGATION WHICH SECURED THE FLOOR AT THE REQUEST OF ALABAMA, THE FIRST STATE ON THE ROLL CALL. ALASKA THEN YIELDED TO NEW YORK WHICH SECONDED THE NOMINATION.

EACH STATE IN TURN THEN SECONDED GLEASON'S CANDIDACY UNTIL MASSACHUSETTS WAS CALLED. THEN JACOB KESSLER OF WORCHESTER PLACED ELINWOOD'S NAME IN THE RACE.

HOWEVER, 82 OF THE STATE'S 94 VOTES CAME OUT FOR GLEASON.

THERE WERE A NUMBER OF ANNOUNCED CANDIDATES BEFORE THE ELECTION BUT ALL WITHDREW AND THREW THEIR SUPPORT TO GLEASON. ELINWOOD WAS NOT ONE OF THESE. GENERALLY MANY CANDIDATES ENTER THE RACE TO PAVE THE WAY FOR POSSIBLE ELECTION IN LATER YEARS.

GLEASON, A NOTRE DAME UNIVERSITY GRADUATE, ENTERED THE ARMY AS A PRIVATE IN 1941 AND AFTER FIVE YEARS SERVICE IN NEW GUINEA, THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, GUADALCANAL AND THE PHILIPPINES, WAS DISCHARGED A LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

FOUR OF SIX SONS WERE IN ATLANTIC CITY FOR THE CONVENTION. THE SIX ARE JACK, DAN, DICK, TOM, DAVE AND MARTY.

RK635PED

A124 (180)

WITH LEGION-HOOVER

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 19 (AP)--FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER TODAY BLAMED BREAKUP OF THE AMERICAN HOME FOR WHAT HE CALLED THE VICIOUSNESS AND TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN JUVENILE CRIME.

"TO SALVAGE OUR YOUTH IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ADULT AMERICA--IT IS INESCAPABLE AND WE MUST TURN OUR FACES TO IT AND NOT OUR BACKS," HOOVER TOLD THE 39TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, ADDING:

"IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION THAT ONLY WHEN THE FAMILY RETURNS TO LIVING AS A UNIT WILL WE BE MOVING IN THE PROPER SOCIAL DIRECTION."

HOOVER WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER ON THE FINAL DAY OF THE LEGION'S WEEK-LONG CONVENTION.

HE SAID ARRESTS OF PERSONS UNDER 18 INCREASED MORE THAN 17 PER CENT LAST YEAR, WHEN THE POPULATION INCREASED ONLY 3 PER CENT. IN ADDITION ALMOST 46 PER CENT OF ALL ARRESTS FOR MAJOR CRIMES WERE OF YOUTHS UNDER 18, HE ADDED.

"THEY ARE NO LONGER BAD CHILDREN; THEY ARE YOUNG CRIMINALS AND MUST BE DEALT WITH ACCORDINGLY," HE DECLARED.

TURNING TO COMMUNISM, HOOVER SAID TO DISMISS LIGHTLY SUBVERSIVE THREATS TO THE UNITED STATES IS TO COMMIT NATIONAL SUICIDE.

"THE SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENT TODAY," HE ASSERTED, "ACTUALLY PRESENTS A FAR MORE DEADLY MENACE THAN THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP FIGURE WOULD INDICATE."

JB1050PED

A107 (CQ)

NIGHT LEAD SAN MORINO (320)

SAN MARINO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-REDS AND ANTI-REDS FOUGHT AN INDECISIVE BATTLE WITH FISTS AND FEET TODAY IN THE PUBLIC SQUARE OF THIS TINY MOUNTAIN-TOP REPUBLIC ON THE ITALIAN PENINSULA.

THE FIGHT FOLLOWED THE RED RULERS' DISSOLVING OF PARLIAMENT, A HIGH-HANDED ACT HELPED BY THE 150-MAN ARMY.

WITNESSES SAID NO ONE WAS HURT BADLY IN THE CLASHES.

THE COMMUNISTS, NOW IN A MINORITY ON THE GRAND COUNCIL (PARLIAMENT), BARRED THE NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS FROM ENTERING THE MEETING HALL AND VOTING. THE DISSOLUTION DECREE CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS.

THE NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS, MEETING IN SAN MARINO CATHEDRAL, BRANDED THE DISSOLUTION ILLEGAL AND SAID THEY WOULD "FIGHT AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR THEIR RIGHTS AND FREEDOM."

SOME OBSERVERS SAID ALL THE ELEMENTS ARE PRESENT FOR CIVIL WAR IN THE POSTAGE STAMP COUNTRY OF 13,000.

IT HAS HAD A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE ONLY ONE IN WESTERN EUROPE. BUT RECENT RESIGNATIONS REDUCED THE COMMUNISTS ON THE 60-MEMBER GRAND COUNCIL TO A 31-29 MINORITY.

THE COUNCIL RULES THE COUNTRY THROUGH TWO ELECTED OFFICIALS CALLED CAPTAINS REGENT. THESE ALWAYS HAVE BEEN CHOSEN FROM THE COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST MAJORITY ON THE COUNCIL.

THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS WAS TO ELECT THE TWO NEW CAPTAINS. THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN NON-COMMUNISTS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR.

THE COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST MINORITY FACTION WENT INTO THE COUNCIL CHAMBER, POSTED THE ARMY AROUND THE BUILDING TO BAR THE NON-COMMUNISTS, AND ORDERED THE COUNCIL DISSOLVED PENDING NEW ELECTIONS.

THE LAST ELECTION WAS TWO YEARS AGO. NEARLY 100 SAN MARINESE WHO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES BUT WHO RETAINED THEIR RIGHT TO VOTE HERE WERE FLOWN TO SAN MARINO IN AN ATTEMPT TO SWING THE ELECTION. THE COMMUNISTS COUNTERED BY IMPORTING SAN MARINESE VOTERS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CLOSE A CONVENT SCHOOL AND THIS PROVOKED FURTHER SENTIMENT AGAINST THEM. MOTHER VERONICA SERRI, SUPERIOR OF THE ORDER WHICH RUNS THE SCHOOL, DEFIED THE COMMUNIST BAN THIS WEEK AND REOPENED THE SCHOOL.

THE COUNCIL WAS TO HAVE DEALT WITH THAT QUESTION TODAY, TOO.

RJ945PED

A125 (170)

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER TODAY ACCUSED RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ATTEMPTING TO SUBJUGATE THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH UNDER "A STATE BUREAUCRACY DOMINATED BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WHO ARE MILITANT ATHEISTS."

L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO CITED AS PROOF A COMMUNIST REPORT OF A CZECH CATHOLIC CLERGY CONGRESS RECENTLY ORGANIZED BY THE CZECH "PERMANENT COMMITTEE FOR PEACE" AND PRESIDED OVER BY THE REV. JOSEF PLOJHAR, CZECHOSLOVAK HEALTH COMMISSIONER.

REPORTS PRINTED IN L'UNITA AND OTHER ITALIAN COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS QUOTED PLOJHAR AS URGING THE VATICAN "TO CHANGE ITS BEHAVIOR TOWARDS THE CATHOLIC CLERGY AND THE FAITHFUL LIVING IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES X X X IT IS A BEHAVIOR BASED ON THREATS AND EXCOMMUNICATION. . . WHICH WEAKENS THE CATHOLIC FAITH."

30.24- 14837

L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO REPRINTED SOME PARTS OF THE RED REPORT IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL. THE VATICAN PAPER SAID THE CZECH HEALTH COMMISSIONER IS "KNOWN AS A TOOL OF COMMUNISM, WHICH TRIES TO USE HIM WITH THE PRECISE AIM OF HELPING (COMMUNISM) IN TURNING CATHOLICS TO ITS CAUSE. X X X

"NOBODY, IN ANY CASE, WILL FALL FOR THE WORDS OF A SUSPENDED PRIEST."

JB1054PED

A115 (CQ) KX F)

(150)

SEOUL, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A KOREAN WOMAN WAS INJURED BY A ROCKET ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE NEAR WANG BANG-NI TODAY, THE ARMY REPORTED.

THE REPORT SAID KIM LEE SONG'S ARM WAS BROKEN BY A ROUND FIRED FROM A 3.5-INCH ROCKET LAUNCHER DURING A SCHEDULED EXERCISE ON THE RANGE. THE ARMY SAID A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE ROCKET HAD BEEN FIRED AFTER THE RANGE HAD BEEN CLEARED AND GUARDS POSTED. THE WOMAN'S CONDITION WAS PRONOUNCED GOOD AT AN ARMY HOSPITAL.

THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSONNEL INVOLVED WAS NOT GIVEN. THE AIR FORCE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT TWO KOREAN TEEN-AGE GIRLS WERE SHOT AND INJURED, ONE SERIOUSLY, BY U.S. AIRMEN GUARDING A BOMB DUMP AREA ON THE AIR BASE AT KUNSAN LAST SUNDAY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GUARDS REPORTED THEY WOUNDED THE TWO GIRLS WHEN A GROUP OF ABOUT EIGHT KOREANS DISREGARDED ORDERS TO HALT AND SHOTS FIRED INTO THE AIR. KANG KIM SUN, 17, WAS STRUCK IN THE RIGHT ARM. KIM YONG YI WAS HIT IN THE RIGHT TEMPLE. KOREAN AND AIR FORCE POLICE ARE CONDUCTING A JOINT INVESTIGATION. IDENTITY OF THE GUARDS WAS WITHHELD.

RJ1022PED

A138

UNDATED FIRINGS (160)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

IN RECENT DAYS TWO MINISTERS OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS--POLICE HEADS--HAVE BEEN FIRED IN REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS INFORMATION COMES FROM RADIO LIBERATION, AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT BROADCASTS IN THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGES TO THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS BASED ON SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO REPORTS.

IT SAID SADYK BERDAYEV WAS REMOVED AS MINISTER OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE TURKMEN REPUBLIC IN CENTRAL ASIA. HE WAS REPLACED BY KHALY NAZAROVICH. THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT MONITORED BY RADIO LIBERATION GAVE NO REASON FOR THE CHANGE.

A NEW INTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ALSO WAS NAMED IN ARMENIA. THE TWO CHANGES MAY INDICATE THAT THE SOVIET POLICE APPARATUS IN THE NON-RUSSIAN PROVINCES AND REPUBLICS IS UNDERGOING A SHAKEUP.

MINISTRIES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS HAVE SUPERVISION OVER ORDINARY POLICE ACTIVITIES. COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY AND SECRET POLICE WORK IN GENERAL IS BELIEVED TO BE CONCENTRATED IN THE COMMITTEES ON STATE SECURITY SET UP IN APRIL 1954 AND HEADED BY THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON STATE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET ARMY, GEN. GEN. IVAN SEROV.

MM1145PED

A183

ADEN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE SAID TODAY HEAVY AUTOMATIC WEAPON FIRE FROM HARIB TOWN, YEMEN, WAS DIRECTED INTO THE BEIHAM PROTECTORATE IN WESTERN ADEN BRITISH PROTECTORATE LAST NIGHT. IT SAID PROTECTORATE FORCES RETURNED THE FIRE.

THE YEMENI ATTACK WAS RESUMED LATER FOR AN HOUR AND MORTAR SHELLS LANDED INSIDE THE PROTECTORATE, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED. AGAIN THE PROTECTORATE FORCES REPLIED AND HIT ONE YEMENI ARMY VEHICLE. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID NO CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED ON THE PROTECTORATE SIDE.

JS134PED

A105

ALGIERS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-MAX LEJEUNE, FRANCE'S MINISTER FOR THE SAHARA, HAS ASKED THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY TO PROTEST LIBYA'S ASYLUM GRANTED ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE REQUEST FOLLOWED AN INCIDENT ON THE ALGERIAN-LIBYAN BORDER IN WHICH TWO TRUCKS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO FRENCH MILITARY OUTPOSTS WERE ATTACKED AND BURNED BY AN ALGERIAN REBEL BAND WHICH FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAY IS BASED IN LIBYA.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORT THAT MORE AND MORE ALGERIAN REBELS ARE RETREATING SOUTHWARD INTO THE SAHARA, SOME AS FAR AS LIBYA, WHERE FRENCH FORCES CANNOT FOLLOW.

RJ938PED

1957

A105

TOKYO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S SUPREME ASSEMBLY UNANIMOUSLY RE-ELECTED KIM IL SUNG PREMIER TODAY, A PYONG YANG BROADCAST SAID.

RJ936PED

END OF 1957
Sept. 19 1957

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 20, 1957

30.24- 14839

S21UN

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ASSEMBLY
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 20 (AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO TOLD THE U.N.
TODAY THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT REMAIN AN "IMPASSIVE OBSERVER" WHILE
THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS TRY TO TURN THE MIDDLE EAST
INTO A TINDERBOX.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER OUTLINED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION
ON THE MIDDLE EAST, DISARMAMENT AND OTHER EAST-WEST ISSUES IN A
POLICY SPEECH OF 1 1/2 HOURS TO THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY.

HE DENIED CHARGES LEVELED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTER-
DAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS RISKING WAR BY THREATENING TURKEY AND
SENDING ARMS TO SYRIA.

GROMYKO CHALLENGED THE UNITED STATES TO RAISE THE CHARGES BEFORE
THE UNITED NATIONS. HE CALLED ON THE U.N. TO "CONDEMN RESOLUTELY
THE DANGEROUS POLICY" HE SAID WAS BEING PURSUED BY THE WESTERN
POWERS.

HE BLAMED THE NATO POWERS FOR CREATING A TENSE SITUATION IN THE
MIDDLE EAST THAT BEARS UPON SOVIET SECURITY.

"THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT PLACE ITSELF IN THE POSITION OF AN
IMPASSIVE OBSERVER WHILE THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, AN AREA CLOSE TO
THE FRONTIERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS BEING TURNED INTO A PERMANENT
HOTBED OF MILITARY CONFLICTS," HE SAID.

DESPITE GROMYKO'S BLUNT WORDS ON THE MIDDLE EAST SOME WESTERN
DELEGATES SAID THEY DID NOT REGARD THE SPEECH IN ITS ENTIRETY AS
"INFLAMMATORY." THE UNITED STATES CAREFULLY WITHHELD COMMENT PENDING
STUDY OF THE SPEECH.

BUT GROWING CONCERN IN THE U.N. OVER THE MIDDLE EAST WAS REFLECTED
IN A PROPOSAL PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY BY FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK
AIKEN OF IRELAND THAT A U. N. COMMISSION BE NAMED FOR "PROMOTION OF
RECONCILIATION AND ECONOMIC BETTERMENT" IN THAT TROUBLED AREA.
HE CALLED ON THE BIG POWERS TO "ABATE THEIR DIPLOMATIC COMPETITION"
IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AVOID RISK OF A WORLD WAR.

GROMYKO SUBMITTED THREE PROPOSALS FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE
ASSEMBLY AT THIS SESSION:

1. THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CALL ON THE U.S., BRITAIN AND THE
SOVIET UNION TO ASSUME A "TEMPORARY OBLIGATION" NOT TO USE ATOMIC
AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

2. THAT THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS "CONCLUDE WITHOUT DELAY" TESTS
OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AS OF NEXT JAN. 1 FOR A PERIOD OF
TWO TO THREE YEARS. COMPLIANCE WOULD BE CHECKED BY AN INTERNATIONAL
COMMISSION.

3. THAT THE U.N. CALL UPON ITS MEMBER NATIONS TO BE GUIDED BY
THE PRINCIPLES OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" AND SETTLE ANY DISPUTE
AMONG THEM "EXCLUSIVELY BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

GROMYKO REVIEWED IN DETAIL THE SOVIET POSITION ON DISARMAMENT AS
PUT FORTH IN THE TALKS OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IN
LONDON WHICH ENDED IN DEADLOCK.

HE MADE NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET CLAIM ON PERFECTION
OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE. HE WARNED THAT IF
AGREEMENT WAS NOT REACHED THERE WILL BE CONSTANT INCREASE IN
OUTPUT OF A-BOMBS, H-BOMBS AND ROCKETS "BECAUSE THE PROBLEM OF
DELIVERING THE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION TO ANY POINT ON THE
GLOBE HAS ALREADY BEEN SOLVED."

GROMYKO SAID THERE WERE REPORTS THAT A HOPEFUL ATMOSPHERE HAD
BEEN NOTED FROM THE LONDON TALKS AND THAT HAROLD STASSEN, THE
CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE AT LONDON, WAS IN "AN OPTIMISTIC FRAME OF

MIND."

GROMYKO SAID THIS REMINDED HIM OF THE REMARK "BETTER BAD
WEATHER THAN NO WEATHER AT ALL," AND THAT THE OUTCOME OF THE LONDON
TALKS SHOULD BE MEASURED ON "PRACTICAL RESULTS AND NOT BY THE MOOD
OF ITS MEMBERS."

STASSEN CONFERRED WITH DULLES ON THE FLOOR OF THE ASSEMBLY MALL
DURING THE MORNING, BUT WAS NOT PRESENT WHILE GROMYKO WAS TALKING.

BOTH DULLES AND U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE LISTENED TO THE
GROMYKO SPEECH.

DEFENDING VIGOROUSLY THE POSITION OF THE PRESENT DAMASCUS
GOVERNMENT, GROMYKO DECLARED THAT "NOW BEFORE THE WHOLE WORLD SYRIA
HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO BE THE OBJECT OF IMPERIALIST INTRIGUES." HE WENT ON:
"RUDE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE IS BEING EXERTED AGAINST
HER. PLOTS ARE BEING CONCOCTED AGAINST HER GOVERNMENT AND LATELY SHE
IS BEING MORE AND MORE FREQUENTLY THREATENED WITH OPEN MILITARY
INTERVENTION."

"WHAT IS THE REASON FOR ALL THIS? THE REASON IS THAT THE PEOPLE
OF SYRIA AND THEIR GOVERNMENT REFUSE TO SUBMIT TO FOREIGN
DICTATION OR TO ALLOW THEIR COUNTRY TO BE DRAWN INTO AGGRESSIVE
BLOCS."

"IF ANY FURTHER PROOF WERE NEEDED THAT THE 'EISENHOWER-DULLES
DOCTRINE' IS COMPLETELY HOSTILE TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF
THE NEAR EAST, THEN THE AMERICAN ACTION IN REGARD TO SYRIA PROVIDES
THAT PROOF."

GROMYKO SAID AMERICAN OIL MONOPOLIES ARE TRYING TO GRAB THE
NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE NEAR EAST, AND THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING
TO ENGINEER PLOTS AGAINST GOVERNMENTS OF THAT PART OF THE WORLD. HE
DECLARED THAT "THE FACTS" SHOW WHO IS REALLY "TRYING TO TURN THE NEAR
AND MIDDLE EAST INTO A TINDERBOX."

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THREE CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS INVOLVING
CLASHES BETWEEN SO-CALLED COLONIAL AND ANTI-COLONIAL POWERS.

THEY ARE DEMANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH
RULE, ALGERIAN NATIONALIST FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, AND
INDONESIAN DEMANDS FOR SOVEREIGNTY OVER DUTCH-HELD WEST NEW GUINEA.

THEY WERE ADOPTED WITHOUT EXTENDED DEBATE SINCE ALL WILL GET FULL
AIRINGS LATER IN THE ASSEMBLY'S 82-NATION COMMITTEES.

OTHER CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS APPROVED INCLUDE DISCUSSION OF THE
DEADLOCKED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT RACE, AND THE RACIAL SEGREGATION
POLICIES OF SOUTH AFRICA.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY WITHOUT GETTING AROUND TO THE
QUESTION OF RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP. THE STEERING COMMITTEE HAS ALREADY
ADOPTED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE THE QUESTION FOR ANOTHER YEAR, AND
THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A SIMILAR COURSE.

JR711PED

1957

A30WX

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD MCKINNEY

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, NEW MEXICO NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHER, WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS TOP U. S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NEW
INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA).

THE 47-YEAR-OLD DEMOCRAT, WHO WAS APPOINTED TO THE POST YESTERDAY
BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TOOK THE OATH OF OFFICE AT A STATE DEPARTMENT
CEREMONY.

1957

HE SAID HE WOULD CARRY OUT HIS DUTIES WITH A DEEP PERSONAL SATISFACTION BECAUSE HE SAID HE SEES EYE TO EYE WITH EISENHOWER'S HOPES FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WAS CREATED TO CARRY OUT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM OUTLINED BY EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DECEMBER, 1953.

AS CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, MCKINNEY WILL SERVE ON THE 23-MEMBER BOARD OF GOVERNORS, WHICH HOLDS ITS FIRST MEETING OCT. 1 IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA. MEMBER NATIONS INCLUDE THE BIG THREE ATOMIC POWERS--RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN APPOINTING MCKINNEY TO THE POST, EISENHOWER OVERRODE REPUBLICAN OBJECTIONS THAT THE JOB SHOULD GO TO A MEMBER OF THAT PARTY. SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM ARIZONA TODAY THAT HE "CERTAINLY WILL" OPPOSE THE APPOINTMENT WHEN IT COMES UP FOR SENATE CONFIRMATION.

GOLDWATER CONTENDED THE WHITE HOUSE DID NOT CLEAR THE APPOINTMENT WITH THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND SAID:

"THIS CONTINUAL CIRCUMVENTION OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE IS CONTRIBUTING MORE TO DISAPPOINTMENT IN THE RANKS OF REPUBLICAN WORKERS THAN ANY OTHER FACTOR."

MCKINNEY, IN TAKING THE OATH OF OFFICE, PLEDGED TO DO HIS JOB IN "AN OBJECTIVE AND NONPARTISAN MANNER." HE SAID HIS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN AIMED AT LIFTING THE NATION'S ATOMIC POLICIES AND ACTIVITIES TO A BIPARTISAN PLANE.

EISENHOWER GAVE THE PUBLISHER A RECESS APPOINTMENT WHICH IS SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY.

DESPITE OBJECTIONS VOICED BY OTHER REPUBLICAN LEADERS INCLUDING SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN MEADE ALCORN, MCKINNEY HAS STRONG BACKING FROM SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

REP. STERLING COLE (R-NY), A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE WHO IS BEING BACKED BY THIS COUNTRY FOR DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NEW WORLD AGENCY, WAS ON HAND TO WITNESS MCKINNEY'S SWEARING IN. SO WAS CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, A FRIEND OF LONG STANDING.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT D. MURPHY CONGRATULATED MCKINNEY AFTER THE OATH WAS ADMINISTERED BY VICTOR PURSE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL.

MCKINNEY, WHO PUBLISHES THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN AND EL NUEVO MEXICANO AT SANTA FE, IS RATED IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AS AN EXPERT ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IN 1955-56 HE SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF A NINE-MAN PANEL WHICH REPORTED ON THE IMPACT OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY ON ECONOMIC, INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER ASPECTS OF AMERICAN LIFE.

DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, HE SERVED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR IN 1951-52.

JC353PED

A161WX

(210) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAYS THAT WHILE HE HAS NO CRYSTAL BALL ANSWER, "MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IS ONE OF THE POSSIBLE LINES OF EVOLUTION IN THE SOVIET UNION."

HE MADE THE COMMENT IN A SPEECH DELIVERED LAST NIGHT IN A CLOSED MEETING OF THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL INC., AT SAN FRANCISCO.

COPIES OF THE TALK WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY IN WASHINGTON BY THE CIA. "THE INITIAL IDEOLOGICAL FERVOR, I BELIEVE," SAID DULLES, "IS SEEPING OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOVIET UNION."

"MARXISM WAS NOT DESIGNED FOR THE ATOMIC AGE OF THE MID-TWENTIETH CENTURY. EFFECTIVE AS COMMUNISM HAS BEEN IN ESTABLISHING CONTROL OF

TWO POWERFUL NATIONS AND IMPOSING ITS WILL ON A NUMBER OF SATELLITE COUNTRIES, IT IS BEGINNING TO ENCOUNTER DIFFICULTIES IN COPING WITH THE COMPLEX INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROBLEMS OF TODAY.

"FURTHER, WHILE SOME OF THE INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY ACHIEVEMENTS OF BOTH THE USSR AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE STIRRED THE PRIDE OF ITS CITIZENS, COMMUNISM HAS FAILED TO DEVISE A POLITICAL SYSTEM CAPABLE OF COMMANDING THE LOYALTIES OF GOVERNED PEOPLES WITHOUT RESORT TO THE CRUEL BARBARITIES OF MASS TERROR.

"IT HAS SATISFIED NEITHER THE IDEALS, THE ASPIRATIONS, NOR THE NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE SUBJECT TO ITS DOMINATION."

RZ1122PEDNM

A50WX

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD MISSILE-RADAR

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY REVEALED THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH IN EFFORTS TO SET UP A DEFENSE AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. IT IS A SUPER RADAR SYSTEM CAPABLE OF DETECTING, IDENTIFYING AND FIGURING THE PRECISE COURSE OF A WEAPON SPEEDING THROUGH SPACE 3,000 MILES AWAY.

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, DISCLOSED THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN SPACE WARFARE AND LINKED IT DIRECTLY TO RUSSIAN CLAIMS OF HAVING SUCCESSFULLY TEST FIRED A BALLISTIC ROCKET CAPABLE OF REACHING ANY TARGET ON EARTH.

WHITE, DECLARING COMMUNIST PROGRESS IN AIR POWER "DOES NOT NEUTRALIZE OUR RETALIATORY CAPABILITY," SAID THE COMPLICATED AND RADICALLY NEW RADAR SYSTEM WILL BE OPERATING IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE AIR FORCE THEN SAID IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE FIRST OF THE 3,000-MILE RANGE RADARS WOULD BE INSTALLED IN ALASKA AND THAT NORTH CENTRAL CANADA AND EITHER LABRADOR OR GREENLAND COULD SERVE AS LOCATIONS FOR TWO MORE SETS. TOGETHER THESE COULD CAST AN ELECTRONIC DETECTION SCREEN OVER THE MOST LIKELY APPROACHES OF ANY SPACE MISSILE FROM RUSSIA.

NEITHER THE AIR FORCE NOR ITS FOUR-STAR CHIEF HELD OUT IMMEDIATE HOPE THAT THE REVOLUTIONARY RADAR WOULD LEAD TO RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF A MISSILE TO DESTROY BALLISTIC MISSILES.

BUT WHITE SAID IT IS NOW WORTHWHILE TO KEEP THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S BIG B52 BOMBERS STANDING ON ALERT TO TAKE OFF AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

THE AIR FORCE EXPLAINED THIS STATEMENT BY UNDERLINING HITNERTO LITTLE NOTED CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY BY DEP. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES THAT SUCH A RADAR DETECTION SYSTEM WOULD GIVE ABOUT 15 MINUTES WARNING OF THE APPROACH OF A MISSILE HURTLING THROUGH SPACE AT 15,000 MILES AN HOUR.

QUARLES TODAY WAS AT THE CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. MISSILE TEST CENTER, WHERE HE PRESUMABLY WATCHED WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF THE AIR FORCE 1,500-MILE RANGE THOR.

THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED THIS MORNING. OBSERVERS SAID THE LAUNCHING APPEARED TO BE SUCCESSFUL AND THAT THE VEHICLE DISAPPEARED RAPIDLY OUT OF SIGHT.

IN CONFORMITY WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY, PENTAGON OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE LAUNCHING OR EVEN TO IDENTIFY THE MISSILE. BUT ADDED SIGNIFICANCE WAS GIVEN TO THE TEST FIRING BECAUSE OF QUARLES' PRESENCE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS BEEN RELYING HEAVILY UPON QUARLES, AN ENGINEER WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN MISSILES, TO HELP DECIDE WHETHER THE AIR FORCE THOR OR THE ARMY JUPITER, OR A COMBINATION OF THE TWO, WILL GO INTO PRODUCTION AS THIS COUNTRY'S FIRST INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER ALREADY HAS PRONOUNCED THE

JUPITER A "SPECTACULAR SUCCESS."

THE ARMY, WHICH FOR MONTHS HAS PRESSED ITS CONVICTION THAT A WEAPON CAN BE DEVELOPED TO KNOCK DOWN BALLISTIC MISSILES, SAID THROUGH ITS CHIEF OF STAFF THAT IT DOESN'T BELITTLE THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED BUT THAT THESE PROBLEMS "CAN BE SOLVED."

BOTH GEN. WHITE AND HIS ARMY COUNTERPART, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, SPOKE AT A PENTAGON BRIEFING OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERS.

"WHITE'S DISCLOSURE OF THE NEW RADAR SYSTEM COINCIDED WITH AIR FORCE DISTRIBUTION OF A REPORT BY THE AIR UNIVERSITY SETTING FORTH THE POSSIBILITIES AND DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE. THE AIR UNIVERSITY REVIEW SAID THAT A BALLISTIC MISSILE, BECAUSE IT IS NOT GUIDED AFTER LAUNCHING, "IS DESTINED FOR ONLY ONE TARGET" AND ITS TRAJECTORY IS "RIGIDLY CONSTRAINED BY LAWS OF NATURE," PRINCIPALLY GRAVITY.

IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SPRING, QUARLES SAID ELECTRONIC OBSERVANCE OF A MISSILE WOULD DISCLOSE "FAIRLY ACCURATELY WHAT ITS TARGET AREA WOULD BE." HE SAID IT WOULD BE KNOWN, FOR EXAMPLE, WHETHER THE MISSILE WAS HEADED FOR NEW YORK RATHER THAN WASHINGTON.

THE NEW RADAR SYSTEM, AS DESCRIBED BY THE AIR FORCE, WOULD SEND OUT ELECTRONIC BEAMS AT A TANGENT TO THE EARTH. AS THE BEAMS PROJECTED INTO OUTER SPACE THEY WOULD FAN OUT TO FORM AN ELECTRONIC SCREEN. A MISSILE LAUNCHED FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE SCREEN WOULD HAVE TO PASS THROUGH IT.

COMPUTERS, WORKING ALMOST INSTANTANEOUSLY, COULD ESTABLISH THE SPEED OF THE MISSILE BY DETERMINING THE TIME IT TOOK FOR THE WEAPON TO PASS THROUGH THE SCREEN. THE TRAJECTORY COURSE WOULD BE FIGURED JUST AS RAPIDLY BY FIXING TWO POINTS IN THE MISSILE'S FLIGHT.

THE RANGE OF CONVENTIONAL RADARS NOW IN USE IS LIMITED TO THEIR LINE OF SIGHT.

JC/CZ/JA526PED

A25MH

NIGHT LEAD MISSILE (420)

BY GENE PLOWDEN

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 20 (AP)-A HUGE, FLAME-TRAILING MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED FROM HERE TODAY IN WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF THE AIR FORCE THOR.

AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED ONLY THAT A MISSILE HAD BEEN FIRED--THE SECOND IN TWO DAYS--BUT THEIR TONE INDICATED THEY WERE SATISFIED WITH THE PERFORMANCE.

THE PROJECTILE ROSE LIKE A SKY ROCKET WITH A FLAMING TAIL, TRAVELING UPWARD ON AN EVEN KEEL FOR PERHAPS 15 OR 20 MILES BEFORE TURNING IN A MORE HORIZONTAL DIRECTION.

AT THIS POINT, A BURST OF WHITE SMOKE INDICATED A BOOSTER HAD FIRED. THE GLEAMING WHITE MISSILE, STILL TRAVELING EVENLY ON ITS PATH, LEFT A STRING OF SMOKE LIKE THAT FROM A SKYWRITING AIRPLANE. IT MOVED AWAY TOWARD THE EAST.

A TRAIL OF VAPOR, LIKE THAT LEFT BY A JET AIRPLANE, FOLLOWED IT FAR OUT OVER THE ATLANTIC.

OBSERVERS THREE MILES AWAY HEARD THE SOUND 20 TO 30 SECONDS AFTER THE MISSILE WAS AIRBORNE AT 9:25 A.M. (EST). IT CAME AS A HEAVY ROAR LIKE THE SOUND OF BOMBERS FLYING HIGH OVERHEAD. WINDOWS RATTLED IN DOWNTOWN COCOA 15 MILES AWAY.

YESTERDAY'S FIRING, BELIEVED TO BE OF A SNARK, WAS MADE IN CLOUDY WEATHER. THE MISSILE WAS OBSERVABLE ONLY BRIEFLY BEFORE IT VANISHED IN A BANK OF HEAVY RAINCLOUDS. A SNARK IS ESSENTIALLY A GUIDED BOMB.

30.24- 14841

TODAY'S MISSILE, LAUNCHED FROM THE SAME SPOT WHERE THREE PREVIOUS FIRINGS OF THE THOR REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN MADE, CLIMBED STRAIGHT UP INTO THE BLUE. IT WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE FOR TWO MINUTES BEFORE IT BECAME A DOT ON THE HORIZON, FAR TO THE EAST.

THE THOR, 65 TO 70 FEET IN LENGTH AND DESIGNED TO TRAVEL 1,500 MILES, IS AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE DEVELOPED FOR THE AIR FORCE. THE FIRST TWO FIRINGS WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. THE THIRD, SET OFF ON AUG. 30, TRAVELED AN ESTIMATED 13 TO 17 MILES BEFORE ITS BOOSTER APPARENTLY THREW IT OFF COURSE.

THERE WAS NO SUCH MISHAP TODAY. RESIDENTS ALONG THIS BOOMING ISLAND WITH THE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT ONE END AND PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE AT THE OTHER AGREED IT WAS A SPECTACULAR SUCCESS.

IT WAS BELIEVED DONALD QUARLES, ASST. DEFENSE SECRETARY WHO IS ON A "BUSMAN'S HOLIDAY" WITNESSED THE FIRING ALTHOUGH OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING.

QUARLES ARRIVED HERE WEDNESDAY AND IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN UNTIL SOME TIME NEXT WEEK.

HE POSSIBLY WILL MAKE A REPORT ON THE LAUNCHING TO DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON WHO MAY DECIDE BEFORE HE LEAVES OFFICE NEXT MONTH WHETHER THE THOR, THE ARMY'S JUPITER, OR A COMBINATION OF BOTH SHOULD GO INTO PRODUCTION.

BOTH ARE 1,500 MILE RANGE MISSILES. THE JUPITER HAS BEEN CALLED A "SPECTACULAR SUCCESS" BY ARMY SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER.

THERE WERE RUMORS THAT THE MIGHTY ATLAS, AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE WITH A 5,000 MILE RANGE, WAS BEING PREPARED FOR FIRING BUT A SOURCE CLOSE TO OPERATIONS HERE POINTED OUT THAT SINCE THE ECONOMIC WAVE BEGAN THERE IS LITTLE ACTIVITY ON WEEKENDS BECAUSE IT INVOLVES PAYING CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OVERTIME.

THE SOURCE EXPRESSED DOUBT THERE WOULD BE ANY FIRING SATURDAY OR SUNDAY. BEST GUESSES WERE THAT THE ATLAS MIGHT BE SET OFF MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

W0228PES

A117KX
(200)

PASADENA, CALIF., SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN EARTHQUAKE EXPERT SAID TODAY THAT YESTERDAY'S UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BOMB EXPLOSION IN NEVADA PRODUCED WEAKER SHOCK WAVES THAN SOME FIRED FROM TOERS OR IN THE AIR.

THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S DR. CHARLES RICHTER, DEVISER OF A WIDELY USED SCALE FOR MEASURING THE ENERGY OF EARTHQUAKES, SAID RECORDS OF EARLIER TESTS WERE "CONSIDERABLY LARGER."

HE SAID HE WAS NOT ABLE, HOWEVER, TO CITE SPECIFIC PREVIOUS TESTS. ASKED TO COMPARE THE ENERGY OF THE BLAST, DETONATED IN A CHAMBER 800 FEET BENEATH A DESERT MESSA, RICHTER SAID STRICTLY SPEAKING THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE. THE MEASUREMENT SCALE, HE SAID, IS SET UP FOR QUAKES OCCURRING 10 MILES DEEP, AND QUAKES HAVE A DIFFERENT MECHANICAL NATURE.

"BUT IF WE HADN'T KNOWN IT WAS A BOMB AND RECORDED SUCH A DISTURBANCE WE WOULD CALCULATE ITS MAGNITUDE AT 3.9," HE SAID.

THE RICHTER SCALE HAS NO UPPER LIMIT. THE LARGEST QUAKES EVER RECORDED WERE RATED AT 8.6. A 3.9 READING FOR AN EARTHQUAKE WOULD INDICATE ONE THAT COULD BE FELT BUT WOULD NOT CAUSE DAMAGE.

EARTHQUAKE SPECIALISTS GENERALLY WERE DISAPPOINTED BY THE WEAK SHOCK WAVES FROM THE FIRING. IT WAS HOPED THE WAVES WOULD TRAVEL AROUND THE WORLD AND INTO ITS CORE. ALTHOUGH SCIENTISTS ON OTHER CONTINENTS REPORTED GETTING SIGNALS THAT MIGHT POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN FROM THE BLAST.

THIS SEEMED UNLIKELY. ON THE BASIS OF RECORDINGS HERE, THE MAXIMUM POSSIBLE DISTANCE WOULD BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 1,000 TO 1,500 MILES.

GM643PCS

A45

PARIS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE FRENCH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY A MIRAGE III FIGHTER MADE ALMOST TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND IN A ROCKET-ASSISTED FLIGHT THURSDAY. THE TEST PILOT WAS ROLAND CLAVANY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS WAS JUST A BEGINNING AND THAT IT IS BELIEVED THE PLANE WOULD GO MUCH FASTER THAN THE APPROXIMATE 1,200 M.P.H.

VS440PED

A73 (150)

LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-A LONE "ENEMY" PLANE CARRYING A HYPOTHETICAL ATOMIC BOMB BROKE THROUGH THE NATO FLEET DEFENSES TODAY AND THEORETICALLY WIPED OUT PART OF THE ALLIED STRIKING FORCE MANEUVERING OFF THE COAST OF EUROPE, NATO HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

AND THE GAIAT BRITISH LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH, SAILING CASUALLY FOR NEW YORK, WAS ADJUDGED TORPEDOED AND "SUNK" BY THE FRENCH SUBMARINE ROLLAND MORILLOT, OPERATING AS PART OF THE ORANGE OPPOSITION IN THE NATO EXERCISE STRIKEBACK.

THE LINER KNEW NOTHING ABOUT HER FATE AND SAILED BLISSFULLY ON TOWARD NEW YORK.

THE BIG STRIKING FORCE OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH NAVAL SHIPS WAS ACCOSTED BY 20 BOMBERS FROM THE ORANGE FORCE. REAR ADM. MURR E. ARNOLD, COMMANDER OF THE FORCE, REPORTED FROM THE U.S. CARRIER FORRESTAL THAT 10 HAD BEEN "SHOT DOWN," BUT ONE OF THE SURVIVORS PENETRATED THE INNER DEFENSES AND FLEW DIRECTLY OVER THE FORCE TO EXECUTE HIS MISSION.

TA609PED

A123

(250)

WITH LONDON FLEET (A73)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD THE CARRIER FORRESTAL, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE NATO FLEET PRACTICED TODAY WHAT TO DO IF HIT BY AN ATOMIC RAIDING FORCE.

THE REALISTIC DRILL WAS HELD AS THE CARRIER STRIKING FORCE MANEUVERED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC EXERCISE STRIKEBACK.

(NATO HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON REPORTED ONE PLANE OF A 20-BOMBER "ENEMY" ATTACK FORCE PENETRATED FLEET DEFENSES AND DROPPED A HYPOTHETICAL ATOMIC BOMB THAT THEORETICALLY WIPED OUT PART OF THE ALLIED STRIKING FORCE.)

REAR ADM. MURR E. ARNOLD, STRIKING FORCE COMMANDER, FLASHED A SURPRISE ORDER TO ALL SHIPS OF THE BLUE FLEET THAT ATOMIC ATTACK WAS PROBABLE, THEN THAT IT WAS IMMINENT.

SHIPS WHICH HAD BEEN STEAMING IN FORMATION SUDDENLY SCATTERED IN VARIOUS DIRECTIONS, THUS DISPERSING THE CONCENTRATED TARGET.

SHIPS' PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS BOOMED OUT ORDERS:

"CLOSE GAS TIGHT ENVELOPE" (SHUT OFF OPENINGS TO PREVENT CONTAMINATION).

"FLEX YOUR KNEES AND HIT THE DECK" (TO REDUCE THE SHOCK OF ANY CLOSE EXPLOSION).

DAMAGE CONTROL PARTIES RACED TO ASSIGNED POSTS AS WHISTLES AND BELLS SIGNED "GENERAL QUARTERS."

ARNOLD SAID THIS PRACTICE WOULD BE REPEATED DAILY.

ARNOLD EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE FIRST DAY OF THE EXERCISE, WHICH STARTED YESTERDAY MORNING.

BOTH JET AND PISTON-ENGINE BOMBERS TOOK OFF FROM U.S. AND BRITISH

CARRIERS THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT.

ARNOLD SAID SECURITY PREVENTED DISCLOSING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SIMULATED STRIKES MADE AGAINST "ENEMY" ORANGE BASES IN BRITAIN AND NORWAY, BUT "I CAN TELL YOU THERE WERE A LARGE NUMBER."

HE DECLARED IF THIS HAD BEEN AN ACTUAL CAMPAIGN IN A REAL WAR "WE WOULD HAVE WON IT RIGHT NOW AND TURNED AROUND AND GOT OUT OF HERE."

RECORDED

A121

(150)

LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN RETURNED FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT AND SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM HE WAS "VERY ANXIOUS FOR A FRIENDLY UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES."

"I HOPE GREAT BRITAIN WILL BE ABLE TO BRING THIS ABOUT," SAID BEVAN, A LEFT-WINGER WHO IS NOW THE LABOR PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF RECEIVED BEVAN AND HIS WIFE, PARLIAMENT MEMBER JENNIE LEE, AND DISCUSSED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WITH THEM.

BEVAN SAID HE AND KHRUSHCHEV "FOUND OURSELVES TO BE VERY MUCH IN AGREEMENT ON SEVERAL POINTS."

ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, BEVAN TOLD REPORTERS:

"OUR VIEWS--THAT IS, THE VIEWS OF THE LABOR PARTY AND THE SOVIET UNION--ARE NOT VERY FAR APART. WE BOTH BELIEVE THAT THERE SHOULD NOT BE MUCH ACTION TAKEN AT ONE TIME, BUT RATHER BY STAGES WHICH WOULD LEAD ON TO ONE ANOTHER."

"I BELIEVE THE FAULT THAT THE (U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE) TALKS IN LONDON FAILED WAS PRIMARILY OURS IN THAT WE INSISTED THAT THE STAGES SHOULD DEPEND ON POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS."

RS853PED

A142

LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY IT IS GIVING STRUGGLING CEYLON \$15,750,000 (M) WORTH OF ECONOMIC AID AS PART OF A NEW FIVE-YEAR TRADE AND PAYMENTS PACT.

A DISPATCH BY THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID PURPOSE OF THE AID IS "TO HELP CEYLON REHABILITATE ITS RUBBER PLANTATIONS."

BY HELPING THE CEYLONESE RUBBER INDUSTRY, THE RED CHINESE ARE HELPING THEMSELVES. THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN IS RED CHINA'S MAIN SOURCE OF RAW RUBBER SUPPLIES.

KL1004PED

A151

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (210)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-FRANCE'S POLITICAL LEADERS FAILED AGAIN TODAY TO AGREE ON THE TEXT OF A NEW LAW TO GIVE ALGERIA A MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT.

PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY MET WITH LEADERS OF ALL THE PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT EXCEPT THE EXTREME RIGHTIST POUJADISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS. NINE HOURS OF ARGUMENT FAILED TO PRODUCE A WORDING ON WHICH ALL COULD AGREE AND ANOTHER MEETING WAS SET FOR TOMORROW.

THE PARTIES AND EVEN THE CABINET ARE DIVIDED OVER WHO WOULD EXERCISE THE REAL POWER IN ALGERIA, A RESIDENT FRENCH MINISTER REPRESENTING PARIS OR AN ALGERIAN PRESIDENT OF A FEDERAL ASSEMBLY. LEFTISTS IN THE CABINET DO NOT BELIEVE THE PROPOSED BILL GOES FAR ENOUGH IN MEETING ALGERIAN DEMANDS FOR SELF-RULE.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN DEBATING AN ALGERIAN BILL AT A SPECIAL SESSION MONDAY. IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILS TO COME UP WITH A SUITABLE COMPROMISE, POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS ARE EXPECTED NOT ONLY IN FRANCE AND ALGERIA BUT ALSO IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE ASSEMBLY MEANTIME PRESENTED THREE CENSURE MOTIONS AGAINST THE

GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC POLICY, BUT AGREED TO DELAY ACTION UNTIL AFTER A VOTE ON THE ALGERIA BILL.

THE ALGERIANS ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE STEPPED UP OPERATIONS AGAINST THE FRENCH. HEADQUARTERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT IN TUNIS, TUNISIA, SAID TOUAREG TRIBESMEN AND OTHER REBELS HAVE BEGUN TO HARASS THE FRENCH IN THE SAHARA DESERT, NOT FAR FROM THE LIBYAN BORDER.

KL1050PED

A177

160

GENEVA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SWISS POLICE TODAY CIRCULATED THE DESCRIPTION OF A MAN BELIEVED TO BE CONNECTED WITH THE MURDER YESTERDAY OF MARCEL LEOPOLD, A 55-YEAR-OLD SWISS SUSPECTED OF CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

LEOPOLD WAS SHOT DEAD IN THE ELEVATOR OF HIS APARTMENT HOUSE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS AT FIRST SAID HE WAS KILLED WITH A POISONED ARROW, BUT AN AUTOPSY TODAY DISCLOSED NO TRACE OF POISON IN HIS BODY OR IN THE PRIMITIVE, HOMEMADE SHOTGUN AND BULLET USED TO KILL HIM. THE SHOTGUN WAS FOUND ON THE STAIRS LATER.

AN OCCUPANT OF THE BUILDING REPORTED TO THE POLICE HE SAW A HEAVILY BUILT MAN, ABOUT 45 AND WEARING A DARK BLUE SUIT, RUNNING DOWN THE STAIRS ABOUT THE TIME OF THE MURDER.

LEOPOLD LIVED MANY YEARS IN CHINA AND WAS IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM 1952 TO 1954. EARLIER THIS YEAR HE WAS ARRESTED BY SWISS POLICE AND CHARGED WITH SUPPLYING EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER BOMB-MAKING MATERIALS TO ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH, HE WAS FREE ON BAIL PENDING TRIAL.

HU:13PED

A140

LUGANO, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL METAL WORKERS FEDERATION ADVISED TRADE UNIONS TODAY THAT A LESS THAN 40-HOUR WORK WEEK IS FEASIBLE.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY 150 DELEGATES FROM 21 COUNTRIES AT THE END OF A FOUR-DAY MEETING SAID THAT IN A TIME OF PROSPERITY DEMANDS FOR SUCH A SHORTENED WORK WEEK COULD BE REALIZED AND THAT TRADE UNIONS SHOULD FULLY EXPLOIT THIS POSSIBILITY.

KL1002PED

B76 (Q)

AH (140)

PARIS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-IT'S ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE UNDERGROUND WATER SOURCES IN WESTERN NEBRASKA RUN COMPLETELY DRY, SAID DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL. HE ASSERTED ISRAEL IS IN THE SAME FIX.

THE TWO WIDELY SEPARATED SPOTS ARE VIRTUALLY LIVING ON BORROWED WATER IF STUDIES MADE WITH THE HELP OF RADIO-ISOTOPES ARE CORRECT, HE TOLD A FINAL NEWS CONFERENCE OF THE UNESCO-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RADIO-ISOTOPES TODAY.

TRITIUM, A RADIO-ISOTOPE FOUND IN PLAIN, EVERYDAY RAINWATER, ENABLES SCIENTISTS TO EVALUATE UNDERGROUND WATER RESERVES PRECISELY, LIBBY SAID. IF THERE'S NO TRITIUM IN THE UNDERGROUND WATER, IT MEANS NO RAINWATER IS REPLENISHING THE SOURCE.

HOW LONG BEFORE THE WELLS IN WESTERN NEBRASKA AND ISRAEL RUN DRY? SCIENTISTS ARE STILL WORKING FOR AN ACCURATE ANSWER TO THAT ONE, LIBBY SAID.

AS905PED

30.24- 14843

B28

-17-

(410)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED SHARPLY TO RUSSIA TODAY AGAINST NEW COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE WITH U.S. ARMY MAIL AND FOOD TRAINS TRAVELLING BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RUSSIAN ARMY BORDER GUARDS LAST NIGHT HELD UP A WEST BERLIN-FRANKFURT TRAIN WHILE AN EAST GERMAN RAILWAY CREW REMOVED THE U.S. MAIL CAR. THE MAIL CAR WAS HELD ON A SIDING FOR NEARLY EIGHT HOURS BEFORE IT WAS DELIVERED WITH ITS SEALS UNBROKEN TO THE U.S. ARMY CHECKPOINT AT HELMSTEDT, ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

A FEW HOURS LATER THE RUSSIANS HELD UP THE BREMERHAVEN-BERLIN TRAIN FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS. THE RUSSIANS PROTESTED AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF EIGHT REFRIGERATOR CARS CARRYING PERISHABLE FOODS TO THE U.S. ARMY GARRISON IN WEST BERLIN.

"AFTER BITTER ARGUMENT, THE TRAIN WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED TO BERLIN AT 4:35 A.M.," THE ARMY SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET LIAISON MISSION IN FRANKFURT, MAJ. GEN. IVAN SUVOROV, WAS SUMMONED TO USAREUR (U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE) HEADQUARTERS AND WAS HANDED A VIGOROUS PROTEST AGAINST THE UNPRECEDENTED ACTION."

SUVOROV WAS TOLD TO ADVISE RUSSIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EAST GERMANY "TO TAKE STEPS TO INSURE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FUTURE INTERFERENCE WITH MILITARY TRAINS...THESE TRAINS ARE GUARANTEED FREE ACCESS TO THE DIVIDED CITY OF BERLIN BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT."

BERLIN LIES 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS HERE ARE SUPPLIED FROM WEST GERMANY BY TRUCK CONVOYS AND TRAINS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROTESTED REPEATEDLY OVER THE LAST FEW MONTHS AGAINST SOVIET INTERFERENCE WITH FREE MOVEMENT OF CONVOYS AND TRAINS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE DELAYED THEM PERIODICALLY, COMPLAINING THAT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL AND GOODS WERE BEING TRANSPORTED.

B29

THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS PROTESTED THE PRESENCE OF THE MAIL CAR WHEN THE BERLIN-FRANKFURT TRAIN REACHED MARIENBORN, THE RUSSIAN CHECKPOINT ON THE WEST GERMAN BORDER. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE AMERICAN OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE TRAIN REJECTED THE PROTEST AND POINTED OUT THAT MAIL CARS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN CARRIED BY DUTY TRAINS. WHILE HE WAS CONVERSING WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS AN EAST GERMAN RAILWAY CREW DETACHED THE MAIL CAR, SHUNTED IT TO A SIDING AND THE TRAIN PROCEEDED TO HELMSTEDT."

THE AMERICAN TRAIN GUARDS DID NOT DISCOVER LOSS OF THE MAIL CAR UNTIL AFTER THE TRAIN CROSSED THE WEST GERMAN BORDER TO HELMSTEDT. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO ALLOW ANOTHER U.S. ARMY TRAIN TO PICK IT UP BUT TWO U.S. MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE PERMITTED TO GUARD THE CAR UNTIL IT WAS PULLED TO HELMSTEDT BY AN EAST GERMAN TRAIN.

A THIRD AMERICAN ARMY TRAIN ON THE FRANKFURT-BERLIN RUN WAS DELAYED TWO HOURS WHEN THE RUSSIANS HELD UP THE BREMERHAVEN-BERLIN FOOD TRAIN ON THE SINGLE TRACK RAILWAY.

SS445PED

1957

(120)

BERLIN, SEPT. 20 (AP)--THE SUPREME COURT OF COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY TODAY SENTENCED TO LONG PRISON TERMS FIVE GERMANS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE.

TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS, WERNER CHROBOCK AND FRIEDRICH WEIHE, WERE ABDUCTED FROM WEST BERLIN BY RED AGENTS LAST YEAR. THEIR THREE CODEFENDANTS, AMONG THEM A WOMAN, WERE EAST GERMANS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST BERLIN RADIO SAID WEIHE AND ANOTHER ALLEGED AGENT, ALFRED FRITSCH, GOT LIFE SENTENCES. CHROBOCK WAS GIVEN 15, WALTER HAUPTMANN AND JUTTA TEMPLINER BOTH 12 YEARS IN PRISON.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THE FIVE SPIED ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC INSTALLATIONS FROM 1953 TO 1956 AND FUNNELED ANTI-COMMUNIST "GANGS" INTO EAST GERMANY.

SS350PED

1957

A104 (660) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY CARL HARTMAN (ADVANCE) BUDAPEST (AP)--ACROSS THE SQUARE FROM BUDAPEST'S MARX-LENIN INSTITUTE, BEHIND THE GREEN BLINDS OF THE U.S. LEGATION, JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY POSES A PROBLEM FOR BOTH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

FOR ALMOST A YEAR HE HAS NOT LEFT THAT ISLAND OF U.S. SOIL IN THE HEART OF BUDAPEST. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IF HE DOES THEY WILL ARREST HIM AT THE DOOR.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD CHURCHMAN LIVES IN A COMFORTABLE THREE-ROOM APARTMENT DESIGNED FOR THE U.S. MINISTER TO HUNGARY. THE LARGE OFFICE-SITTING ROOM HAS A PLAQUE OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S HEAD OVER THE MANTELPIECE. THE CARDINAL HAS THE USE OF A STANDARD WASHINGTON EXECUTIVE'S DESK, AND BROWN LEATHER OFFICE FURNITURE.

VISITORS TO THE LEGATION'S FOURTH FLOOR, WHERE THE DIPLOMATS HAVE THEIR OFFICES, SOMETIMES CATCH A GLIMPSE OF A SLIGHTLY BENT FIGURE IN A BLACK CASSOCK AND RED SKULL CAP. HE MAY BE STANDING OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, SCANNING BOOKCASES IN THE CORRIDOR. SOMETIMES HE WILL NOD AND SMILE POLITELY TO A VISITOR HE RECOGNIZES, BUT HE DOES NOT SPEAK. OFFICIALLY HE IS INCOMMUNICADO.

HIS ONLY COMPANIONS ARE HALF A DOZEN U.S. DIPLOMATS WHO TAKE TURNS ACCOMPANYING HIM ON DAILY WALKS IN A GLOOMY PAVED COURTYARD. THIS IS ABOUT 30 YARDS SQUARE, WITH MUCH OF THE SPACE OCCUPIED BY AN EMERGENCY ELECTRIC POWER UNIT. THE LEGATION BUILDING, ONCE A BANK, SURROUNDS THE COURTYARD ON THREE SIDES. PRESUMABLY HUNGARIAN POLICE KEEP AN EYE ON HIM FROM THE BUILDING ON THE FOURTH SIDE.

STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY IS TO SAY AS LITTLE ABOUT THE CARDINAL AS POSSIBLE AND TO PERMIT NO INTERVIEWS. FROM WHAT CAN BE LEARNED UNOFFICIALLY, HE SPENDS MOST OF HIS TIME READING AND WRITING. HE READS NEWSPAPERS AVIDLY AND LISTENS TO A SMALL TABLE RADIO, MOSTLY TO NEWS PROGRAMS.

THE LEGATION SUPPLIES READING AND WRITING MATERIALS. HE HAS NO SECRETARIAL OR OTHER HELP. HIS LAST SECRETARY, THE REV. EGON TURCSANYI, IS IN A HUNGARIAN JAIL.

EVERY SUNDAY THE CARDINAL DONS HIS VESTMENTS AND SAYS MASS IN HIS OFFICE-SITTING ROOM FOR A FEW CATHOLIC EMPLOYEES OF THE LEGATION. SOMETIMES CATHOLICS FROM OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ATTEND. USUALLY HE HAS NO ONE TO ASSIST HIM, AND READS THE RESPONSES HIMSELF.

HIS FOOD COMES FROM THE LEGATION'S LITTLE COFFEE SHOP. OCCASIONALLY HE TAKES A BOTTLE OF DANISH BEER WITH HIS MEALS. HE HAS A SWEET TOOTH AND LEGATION WIVES LIKE TO BAKE CAKES FOR HIM.

OCCASIONALLY A MOVIE IS RUN OFF FOR HIM. HE DOES NOT ATTEND THE NIGHTLY SHOWINGS THE LEGATION GIVES FOR ITS STAFF AND GUESTS.

LITTLE HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAK OUT OF WHAT THE CARDINAL THINKS OF AFFAIRS IN HUNGARY AND THE WORLD NOW. IT IS EXTREMELY RARE FOR A NON-AMERICAN TO BE GRANTED REFUGE IN A U.S. LEGATION AND THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ARE ABLE TO CITE AMERICAN RULE BOOKS TO SHOW THAT IT IS TECHNICALLY A VIOLATION OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE TO HAVE HIM THERE AT ALL. ANYTHING THEY COULD INTERPRET AS POLITICAL ACTIVITY ON HIS PART WOULD MAKE THE SITUATION WORSE, FROM THE LEGATION'S VIEWPOINT.

A105

HE WAS ADMITTED TO THE BUILDING ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON NOV. 4, 1956 WITH DOZENS OF OTHERS SEEKING SAFETY--MOSTLY AMERICANS. RUSSIAN TANKS WERE ROLLING BACK INTO BUDAPEST TO CRUSH THE REVOLT. HE RISKED ARREST BY THE RUSSIANS OR THEIR HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST ALLIES, WHO CONSIDER HIM TO BE UNDER SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST-1ST ADD MINDSZENTY (A105) XXX IMPRISONMENT. TO HAVE CLOSED THE DOOR IN HIS FACE WOULD HAVE BEEN EVEN MORE EMBARRASSING WASHINGTON POLICY-MAKERS THAN TO LET HIM IN. NOW THE OTHERS HAVE GONE, AND HE IS THE ONLY ONE LEFT.

LAST SPRING, WHEN THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR WAS CONSOLIDATING ITS POSITION, IT MIGHT HAVE OFFERED HIM A SAFE-CONDUCT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. BUT KADAR HAD GIVEN SUCH A DOCUMENT TO HIS "NATIONAL COMMUNIST" PREDECESSOR, IMRE NAGY, AND THE RUSSIANS HAD ARRESTED NAGY WHEN HE TRIED TO USE IT.

BESIDES, IT IS BELIEVED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT THE CARDINAL DOES NOT WANT TO LEAVE HUNGARY. WHILE HE REMAINS IN BUDAPEST HE IS A SYMBOL OF CATHOLIC RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNIST RULERS.

OTHER CATHOLIC LEADERS IN HUNGARY HAVE RECENTLY SHOWN SIGNS OF COMING TO AT LEAST A TACIT AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME. ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ, HEAD OF THE BENCH OF BISHOPS AND HIMSELF A FORMER PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS, HEADS AN ORGANIZATION CALLED OPUS PACIS. THIS WAS FOUNDED UNDER GOVERNMENT PRESSURE TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED "PEACE MOVEMENT." TWO OF HUNGARY'S CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM THEIR JOBS BY THE GOVERNMENT, BUT CHURCH AND STATE COOPERATE IN SUCH MATTERS AS RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND THE PAYMENT OF PRIESTS' ALARIES BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE VATICAN HAS SHOWN SIGNS OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE SITUATION, ORDERING PRIESTS TO END PARTICIPATION IN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT UNDER THREAT OF EXCOMMUNICATION. TWO PRIESTS HAVE BEEN HOLDING SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 19.
DA949AED

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

30.24

MOSCOW, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SEN. HOMER CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES COULD BE CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT ATTACK IT "THEN WE ARE WASTING MONEY ON DEFENSE." CAPEHART IS ONE OF MANY CONGRESSMEN NOW HERE OR SCHEDULED TO VISIT. HE SAID HE CAME TO SEE FOR HIMSELF WHY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SPEND HUGE SUMS ON DEFENSE.

HE RECOMMENDED THAT FELLOW CONGRESSMEN SHOULD DO THE SAME AND ADDED THAT HE NOW BELIEVES AN EXCHANGE OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET TOURISTS AT ALL LEVELS COULD HELP EASE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

HE ANNOUNCED HE HAS CHANGED HIS PREVIOUS STAND OPPOSING SUCH AN EXCHANGE.

CAPEHART SAID "THE QUESTION IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION --IF IT DECIDED IT HAS THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES--MIGHT TRY TO EXPLOIT THEM."

"IF WE ARE CONVINCED THEY WOULDN'T ATTACK US, EVEN IF THEY THOUGHT THEY WOULD WIN, THEN WE ARE WASTING MONEY ON DEFENSE."

THE INDIANA SENATOR PLANS TO FLY TO WARSAW TOMORROW.

AFTER A MEETING WITH FINANCIAL OFFICIALS HERE HE SAID HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED BY INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

AMONG OTHER CONGRESSMEN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS TO VISIT HERE IS SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA), NOW TOURING AGRICULTURAL PROJECTS IN SOVIET ASIA.

SEN. GORE (D-TENN) HEADS A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY SCHEDULED TO COME HERE OCT. 8. IN THE GROUP ARE MRS. GORE, REPS. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY) AND JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) AND THEIR WIVES, AND REPS. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) AND JAMES T. PATTERSON (R-CONN.)

EMBASSY SOURCES SAID SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE ARE TO ARRIVE HERE OCT. 6 AND STAY FIVE DAYS AS TOURISTS AFTER VISITING EUROPE ON COMMITTEE BUSINESS. THEY ARE LISTED AS REPS. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN; EDWARD GARMATZ (D-MD), JOE M. KILGORE (D-TEX), D. B. FASCELL (D-FLA), WALTER RIEHLMAN (R-NY), GLENARD LIPSCOMB (R-CALIF) AND WILLIAM MINSHALL (R-OHIO)

JR737PED

A28

LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS BUILDING A GIANT TURBOPROP AIRLINER CAPABLE OF CARRYING 180 PASSENGERS NONSTOP FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK AT 550 MILES AN HOUR.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PLANE WILL BE IN THE AIR WITHIN TWO MONTHS. THE PLANE, KNOWN AS ROSSIYA, WAS DESIGNED BY ANDREI TUPELOV, ARCHITECT OF THE TU104 AND TU110 JETLINERS.

BU408AED

A78

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE COULD HAVE A TASK FORCE IN OPERATION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD WITHIN FOUR DAYS IF WAR BROKE OUT, GEN. O. P. WEYLAND SAID TODAY.

THE COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND IS IN AUSTRALIA FOR TOPLEVEL TALKS WITH AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF AUSTRALIA WERE ATTACKED, U.S. AIRCRAFT ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE DEFENDING THE COUNTRY "WITHIN THREE DAYS."

LF715AED

1957

30.24. 14815

A138

MOSCOW, SEPT. 20 (AP)-A SOVIET SPORTS PAPER TOLD ITS READERS TODAY AMERICANS ARE BORN WITH A DISLIKE OF SPORTS AND A LOVE OF CRIME AND SODAWATER.

AMERICANS, IT ADDED, ARE GETTING SOFT AND SISSY AND ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PROVIDING PROPER SPORTS FACILITIES, SUCH AS GYMNASIUMS AND COACHING. ONLY 91 PER CENT OF AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS GET THEIR SHARE OF SPORTS TRAINING, IT REPORTED.

AMERICAN YOUTHS, IT CONTINUED, SPEND TOO MUCH TIME WATCHING GANGSTER FILMS AND TV PROGRAMS AND IN DRUGSTORES AND WHEN THEY TIRE OF THESE GO OUT TO DO A LITTLE BURGLARY OR MURDERING. YOUNG AMERICANS, IT CONCLUDED, DO NOT HAVE MUCH MUSCLE AND DO NOT LIKE TO USE WHAT THEY HAVE.

JS1129AED

A105

MOSCOW, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED A TASS ROUNDUP FROM NEW YORK TODAY WHICH SAID THE UNITED STATES IS ON THE VERGE OF A GRAVE ECONOMIC COLLAPSE.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THERE WAS "NERVOUS APPREHENSION" ABOUT SOFT SPOTS APPARENT IN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY. IT LISTED REDUCED INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT, A CLOSING OF 20 GENERAL MOTORS ASSEMBLY PLANTS, REDUCTION IN CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND THE "INABILITY OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE TO EMERGE FROM ITS CHRONIC CRISIS."

RP903AED

A73

(200)

PRECEDE CAIRO SAUD (A62)

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR SAID TODAY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WILL VISIT SYRIA SEPT. 28.

IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH THE DAMASCUS INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER ALFAYHA, BITAR SAID THE ARABIAN MONARCH WOULD STOP ON HIS WAY HOME FROM MEDICAL TREATMENT IN WEST GERMANY. THE KING NOW IS IN SWITZERLAND.

THE ROYAL VISIT WILL TAKE PLACE AT SYRIA'S INVITATION. THE SYRIAN CABINET WILL HOLD A SPECIAL SESSION TO CONSIDER PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED WITH KING SAUD, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

UNOFFICIAL AND UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT WILL PAY A STATE VISIT TO SYRIA AT THE SAME TIME AND THAT AN ARAB BIG THREE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN DAMASCUS.

ASKED WHETHER NASSER WILL COME AT THIS TIME, BITAR SAID THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HAD ACCEPTED A SYRIAN INVITATION TO VISIT THE COUNTRY LAST YEAR.

"HE PROMISED TO MAKE THE VISIT AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITY," BITAR ADDED.

--DASH--

KING SAUD HAS BEEN REPRESENTED AS CONCERNED OVER SYRIA'S SWING TO THE LEFT. HE BACKED JORDAN WHEN THAT KINGDOM ACCUSED SYRIA AND EGYPT OF INTERFERING IN ITS AFFAIRS.

SJ707AED

1957

A62

CAIRO, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR TODAY QUOTED KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AS SAYING "I AND MY SONS ARE PREPARED TO SHED THE LAST DROP OF OUR BLOOD TO DEFEND SYRIA."

IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS GENEVA CORRESPONDENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE MONARCH MADE THE STATEMENT IN BADEN-BADEN, GERMANY, BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR SWITZERLAND YESTERDAY.

EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA CONCLUDED A MILITARY DEFENSE PACT

IN 1956.
THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH REPORTED KING SAUD HAS ACCEPTED / SYRIAN INVITATION TO VISIT SYRIA FOR IMPORTANT TALKS ON HIS WAY HOME FROM SWITZERLAND.

SJ616AED

A124

(140)

BEIRUT, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. 6TH FLEET PLEDGED ITS SAILORS TODAY TO HELP LEBANON ALONG THE ROAD OF SOLVENCY BY EATING APPLES. THEY'LL ALSO HAVE THE SATISFACTION OF BITING BACK AT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER. THE FLEET IS STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND SHOWING THE FLAG IN THE RESTIVE MIDDLE EAST. IT AGREED TO BUY ALL THE LEBANESE APPLES ITS SAILORS CAN EAT THIS YEAR.

THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY ECONOMICS MINISTER KAZEM KHALIL. AND FOR LEBANON IT CAME IN THE NICK OF TIME.

PIQUED BY LEBANON'S PRO-AMERICAN POLICY, PRESIDENT NASSER HAD UNEXPECTEDLY REFUSED TO BUY ANY LEBANESE APPLES AND FOR WANT OF A BUYER LEBANON'S FAST RIPENING CROP WAS GOING TO ROT.

FOR YEARS EGYPT HAD BEEN THE MAIN BUYER OF THE 1,200,000 BOXES OF APPLES LEBANON EXPORTS YEARLY. TO LEBANON THE \$3,500,000 FROM APPLES IS IMPORTANT.

KHALIL SAID LEBANON HAS ALSO GOT PROMISES FOR APPLE ORDERS FROM FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY AND IRAQ.

RS907PED

A150

AKITA, JAPAN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-JAPAN SUCCESSFULLY FIRED ITS LATEST MODEL TWO-STAGE ROCKET--KAPPA 4C--AT MICHIKAWA BEACH NEAR HERE TODAY.

THE ROCKET, USED FOR OBSERVATIONS IN THE CURRENT GEOPHYSICAL YEAR PROGRAM, CLIMBED TO AN ALTITUDE WHICH JAPANESE SCIENTISTS ESTIMATED TO BE 45,000 METERS (ABOUT 149,000 FEET) ABOVE THE EARTH, ONE MINUTE AND 40 SECONDS AFTER IT WAS FIRED.

SOME 70 SCIENTISTS HEADED BY ROCKET EXPERT DR. HIDEO ITOKAWA OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY, WHO DESIGNED THE KAPPA 4C, WATCHED IT STREAK INTO THE AIR.

THE 19-FOOT, 415-POUND ROCKET WAS EQUIPPED WITH OBSERVATION INSTRUMENTS WHICH RADIOED BACK ITS RECORDINGS.

JS1156AED

A106

KAGOSHIMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN OBSERVATION BALLOON SENT UP TODAY BY A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY HERE REACHED 118,660 FEET. FIVE OTHER BALLOONS SOARED ABOVE 98,000 FEET.

A METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BALLOONS CARRIED INSTRUMENTS TO REGISTER THE TEMPERATURE, ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, HUMIDITY, WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED.

READINGS AT 118,660 FEET, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, SHOWED A TEMPERATURE OF 40.7 DEGREES BELOW ZERO. THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY TESTS ARE IN CONNECTION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL GEOGRAPHICAL YEAR.

RP906AED

A68

(160)

NAHA, OKINAWA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-A COURT-MARTIAL ON MURDER CHARGES WAS ORDERED TODAY FOR SIX NEGRO U.S. MARINES ACCUSED OF ATTACKING TWO WHITE AMERICAN SERVICEMEN, KILLING ONE AND INJURING THE SECOND.

HOSPITALMAN ADRIEN R. NOKLEBY, 19, WELLS COUNTY, NORTH DAKOTA, DIED OF INJURIES AFTER HE WAS BEATEN, KICKED AND STOMPED IN THE ASSAULT AT 1:15 A.M. A.M. 4. IN THE SHIKIRAN AREA OF OKINAWA, THE MARINES

SAID. A SECOND VICTIM, SGT. A. H. CARRILLO, 22, EL PASO, TEX., WAS HOSPITALIZED WITH MINOR INJURIES.

ASKED WHETHER RACIAL FEELING FIGURED IN THE VIOLENCE, A MARINES SPOKESMAN REPLIED, "IT WAS JUST AN ATTACK ON TWO CAUCASIANS BY NEGROES." ADDITIONAL DETAILS COULD NOT BE OBTAINED. A TRIAL DATE WILL BE SET SOON FOR THE SIX MARINES, WHO ARE IN CUSTODY AND HAVE HAD MILITARY DEFENSE COUNSEL APPOINTED.

THE SIX ARE:

PFC. ROBERT ALLEN JR, 22, NASHVILLE, TENN; PFC. WILLIE BROWN JR., 24, SAVOYARD, KY.; CPL. EDDIE CHESTNUT, 21, WALTERBORO, S.C.; PFC. HENRY MOYER JR., 20, OAK CITY, N.C.; PFC. JIM WILLIAMS JR., 19, DAYTON, OHIO AND PFC. WILBUR L. JONES, 23, RALEIGH, N.C.

SJ644AED

B91 (Q) (260)

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY FOR AN AMERICAN CAR DEALER JAILED IN CONNECTION WITH ILLEGAL AUTOMOBILE IMPORTS SAID TODAY HIS CONFINEMENT WAS A BREACH OF THE U.S.-JAPAN TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

ALBERT L. BUCHANAN, 28, OF CLEMENTON, N.J., WAS ARRESTED JUNE 18 IN A POLICE DRIVE AGAINST CAR RACKETEERING. BAIL WAS APPROVED BUT LATER CANCELED BY A PROSECUTION MOVE. BUCHANAN, INDICTED JULY 6, HAS SPENT 94 DAYS BEHIND BARS, ALL BUT A FEW WEEKS IN YOKOHAMA PRISON.

BY BEING HELD WITHOUT BAIL "BUCHANAN WAS NOT ACCORDED NATIONAL TREATMENT (TREATMENT EQUAL TO THAT GIVEN JAPANESE CITIZENS)," SAID DEFENSE LAWYER WARREN G. SHIMEALL. TWO JAPANESE, CHARGED AS ACCOMPLICES OF BUCHANAN, WERE RELEASED ON BAIL LAST MONTH. UNEQUAL TREATMENT IS A BREACH OF THE U.S.-JAPAN TREATY, CONTENTED SHIMEALL, WHO SAID HE WAS PREPARING TO FILE A LETTER WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY TO THAT EFFECT.

"THERE ARE CASES IN JAPAN WHERE A PERSON HAS BEEN HELD SIX MONTHS WITHOUT BAIL," SAID YOKOHAMA DISTRICT PROSECUTOR KIKUKI FURUYA. "THE TWO ACCOMPLICES WERE IN A DIFFERENT POSITION IN THE CASE, SO WE RELEASED THEM."

SHIMEALL ALSO CHARGED BUCHANAN WAS BEING HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, WAS PERMITTED ONLY INFREQUENT VISITS, AND WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SMOKE.

"A SOLITARY CELL MIGHT BE CONSIDERED FAVORABLE TREATMENT. THE JAPANESE CELLS ARE SMALL AND CROWDED," SAID FURUYA.

"IT'S FOR HIS OWN COMFORT," SAID AN OFFICIAL AT THE PRISON. FURUYA ADDED THAT SMOKING WAS PROHIBITED IN ALL JAPANESE PRISONS, AND THAT VISITS FROM OUTSIDERS MUST BE CLEARED WITH THE COURT.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ASAHI EVENING NEWS QUOTED U.S. CONSUL GENERAL LIONEL SUMMERS, WHO VISITED THE PRISONER, AS SAYING "MR. BUCHANAN DIDN'T COMPLAIN ABOUT CONDITIONS. NATURALLY, HE WANTS TO GET OUT."

SHIMEALL SAID BUCHANAN WAS LODGED FOR A SHORT TIME IN A POLICE JAIL, AND WAS THREATENED WITH GOING BACK TO SOLITARY IN YOKOHAMA UNLESS HE CONFESSED.

"THAT ISN'T MUCH OF A THREAT. BEING IN A POLICE JAIL IS NO SPECIAL PRIVILEGE," SAID FURUYA.

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR BUCHANAN'S TRIAL.

RP1209PED

A92

(250)

MANILA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TODAY IT DID NOT GRANT PERMISSION FOR A MINNESOTA SAILOR TO MARRY A FILIPINO GIRL BECAUSE SHE HAD BEEN MARRIED PREVIOUSLY "AND ALLEGEDLY WAS THE MOTHER OF SMALL CHILDREN BY THAT MARRIAGE."

THE SAILOR, APPRENTICE SEAMAN PAUL NATION JR., 19, OF ST. PAUL, MARRIED THE GIRL ANYWAY LAST JAN. 19. HE THEN WAS COURT-MARTIALED AND PUT IN THE BIRG FOR MARRYING WITHOUT HIS COMMANDING OFFICER'S PERMISSION.

THE NAVY GRANTED HIM A RE-HEARING, HOWEVER, ON GROUNDS HE WAS NOT GIVEN SUFFICIENT TIME TO PREPARE HIS DEFENSE. HE WAS RETURNED HERE YESTERDAY FOR THE NEW TRIAL FROM TREASURE ISLAND, CALIF., WHERE HE HAD BEEN CONFINED.

NATION AND HIS WIFE, CYNTHIA, 24, HAVE TERMED THE CASE A "BATTLE FOR LOVE" THAT MAY AFFECT NAVY POLICY ON OTHER SAILOR MARRIAGES.

"WE FEEL IT IS BOTH UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND AGAINST THE MORAL CODE OF OUR SOCIETY TO PUNISH A MAN FOR MARRYING THE WOMAN HE LOVES," NATION SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "I REALIZE THERE ARE DANGERS AND THE NAVY WANTS TO PROTECT US, BUT SO ARE AUTOMOBILES DANGEROUS. SOME CHANCES IN LIFE ARE UNAVOIDABLE."

THE NAVY SAID NATION'S APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY WAS NOT ACTED UPON BECAUSE HE FAILED TO SUBMIT EVIDENCE THAT CYNTHIA WAS LEGALLY FREE TO MARRY.

A NAVY STATEMENT OUTLINED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY REQUIRING APPROVAL OF COMMANDING OFFICERS FOR MARRIAGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. IT SAID THE REASONS INCLUDE PROVISION OF "LEGAL SAFEGUARDS TO SERVICEMEN BY ASSURING PARENTAL CONSENT IN THE CASE OF A MINOR AND ASSURANCE THAT BOTH PARTIES ARE LEGALLY FREE TO MARRY."

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE RE-HEARING OF THE MAY 29 COURT-MARTIAL WHICH SENTENCED NATION TO DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICE, THE LOSS OF \$65 PAY FOR SIX MONTHS, REDUCTION TO SEAMAN RECRUIT AND SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.

LF8AED

A79

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 20 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ORDERED THE ARREST OF KADIM JAFFAR, BAGHDAD LAWYER WHO LED 130 IRAQUIS TO THE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FESTIVAL AT MOSCOW.

HE WILL BE CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN ILLEGAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE IN SYRIA. SIXTEEN MEMBERS OF THE IRAQ GROUP WHO HAVE RETURNED HOME HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

LF717AED

B38

(250)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION HAS TURNED DOWN A REQUEST FOR LEGAL AID BY EARL WILLIAMSON, SEEKING TO RECOVER HIS AMERICAN PASSPORT WHICH WAS PICKED UP AFTER HE RETURNED FROM RED CHINA.

WILLIAMSON, 28-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIA SCIENCE TEACHER, WAS ONE OF 42 AMERICANS WHO VISITED RED CHINA AFTER ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW. THE RED CHINA TRIP WAS MADE IN DEFIANCE OF STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERS.

WILLIAMSON'S PASSPORT WAS SEIZED IN HONOLULU WHILE HE WAS EN ROUTE HOME. HE CAME TO NEW YORK TO SEEK LEGAL AID IN BATTLING FOR RETURN OF HIS PASSPORT.

THE ACLU YESTERDAY DECLINED TO SANCTION WILLIAMSON'S RED CHINA TRIP, SAYING IN A STATEMENT:

"THE UNION HAS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED...THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ASSUMPTION OF THE POWER TO RESTRICT THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN CITIZENS. WE REGARD THIS AS AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, WHICH IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF CIVIL LIBERTIES.

"BUT MR. WILLIAMSON...APPARENTLY VIOLATED THE REGULATION AGAINST MISUSING A PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL IN AN UNAUTHORIZED COUNTRY BY ACTUALLY PRESENTING HIS PASSPORT FOR IDENTIFICATION TO THE AUTHORITIES OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

30.24- 14847

"WE SUPPORT THE INTERCHANGE OF PEOPLE AND OPINION AS A SOLUTARY THING, BUT CIVIL LIBERTIES DOES NOT INCLUDE THE RIGHT TO VIOLATE THE REGULATION AGAINST MISUSE OF A PASSPORT."

WHILE DECLINING TO LEND ITS OWN LEGAL AID, THE ACLU SAID, IT HAS SUGGESTED AN ATTORNEY WITH WHOM WILLIAMSON COULD CONSULT PRIVATELY.

DF/MM705AED

A43

(210)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 20 (AP)-A THOUSAND OR MORE AMERICAN LEGIONNAIRES HEADED FOR EUROPE TODAY ON A "PILGRIMAGE FOR PEACE" AFTER WINDING UP THEIR 39TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

THE EXODUS BEGAN AFTER THE VETERANS OF WORLD WARS I AND II AND KOREA ELECTED JOHN S. GLEASON JR., 42, CHICAGO BANKER, WORLD WAR II VETERAN AND FATHER OF SIX BOYS, AS THEIR NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER.

WHILE MOST OF THE CONVENTIONEERS SET OUT FOR HOME, OTHERS TOOK OFF ON VISITS TO OLD BATTLEFIELDS ON A GOODWILL MISSION.

THEY DID NOT TRAVEL AS A UNIT, BUT IN VARIOUS GROUPS. ALL WILL GET TOGETHER FOR A RECEPTION TO BE GIVEN BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT LATER IN THE MONTH IN PARIS, BIRTHPLACE OF THE 2,800,000-MEMBER LEGION.

THIS IS THE FOURTH SUCH TRIP AT 10-YEAR INTERVALS.

IT HAS BEEN 40 YEARS NOW SINCE THE LEGION'S WORLD WAR VETS FOUGHT KAISER BILL AND SANG TRIBUTES TO "MADEMOISELLE FROM ARMENTIERES, PARLEY VOO."

CHIEF ITEM OF INTEREST AMONG THE DELEGATES WAS ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON CONGRESS TO APPROVE A LIMITED PENSION PLAN--TO AID VETERANS IN THE 65-YEAR AGE BRACKET WHO HAVE SMALL INCOMES.

THE LEGION ESTIMATES THAT MORE THAN ONE MILLION WORLD WAR I VETERANS WILL BE 65 OR OLDER BY NEXT JUNE 30. SO WILL 22,000 WORLD WAR VETERANS.

ANOTHER SIGN OF THE PASSING YEARS WAS THE GENERAL SEDATENESS OF THE SOME 75,000 VETERANS WHO WERE IN THIS SEASHORE RESORT FOR THE CONVENTION IN CONTRAST WITH HIGHJUNKS OF FORMER YEARS.

AFTER GLEASON WAS ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER FOR A ONE-YEAR TERM AS SUCCESSOR TO W.C. "DAN" DANIEL OF DANVILLE, VA., GLEASON PROMISED THE DELEGATES HE WOULD SERVE THE LEGION'S OBJECTIVES "FAITHFULLY AND TO THE FULLEST EXTENT OF MY ABILITIES."

"ONE OF THE GREAT TASKS FACING THE LEGION," HE SAID, "IS TO KEEP ALIVE WITH ALL PATRIOTIC AMERICANS THE VALUES AND TRADITIONS THAT MAKE UP THE ROOT STOCK OF OUR FREE REPUBLIC."

HE CONTINUED:

"TODAY, WE STAND ON THE THRESHOLD OF SCIENTIFIC BREAK-THROUGHS INTO THE INNERMOST SECRETS OF THE UNIVERSE. IN THE HANDS OF THE GODLESS AND THE TREACHEROUS, EACH NEW DISCOVERY CAN BECOME A FORCE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING CIVILIZATION ITSELF."

"IN THE HANDS OF A GENERATION SCHOOLED IN THE ANCIENT RELIGIOUS FAITHS AND IN THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL PRECEPTS OF A FREE SOCIETY, MANKIND CAN PROSPER AND LIVE IN PEACE AND FREEDOM. I BELIEVE IT IS UP TO US TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF AN UNCERTAIN TOMORROW."

GLEASON--WHOSE SIX SONS GIVE HIM A SPECIAL INTEREST IN PRESERVING PEACE--SHOWED HE IS NOT A "PEACE-AT-ANY-PRICE ADVOCATE."

HE SAID AFTER HIS ELECTION:

"FREEDOM IS THE PRIVILEGE OF THOSE WHO ARE PREPARED TO GUARD IT--TO DEFEND IT--AND ACCEPT ANY SACRIFICE THAT IS REQUIRED TO PRESERVE IT."

GLEASON, WHO BELIEVES THAT LIBERTY AND DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARE THE AMERICAN FOUNDATION, SAID: "THIS IS OUR LEGACY FROM THE COLONISTS WHO STOOD TO THEIR GUNS ON BOSTON COMMON."

HIS MAIN INTEREST AS A LEGIONNAIRE IS THE CARE AND REHABILITATION OF THE WOUNDED AND DISABLED AND CARE OF THEIR DEPENDENTS. HE SAYS, IS THE CARDINAL PURPOSE OF THE LGION.

IN HIS NEW POST AS COMMANDER, HE WILL BE KEPT BUSY TRAVELING FROM ONE LEGION CHORE TO ANOTHER.

GLEASON'S FOUR OLDEST BOYS, RANGING IN AGE UP TO 14, WERE ON THE CONVENTION PLATFORM WITH THEIR MOTHER, MARY JANE, AS HE TOOK OFFICE. THE BOYS WERE JACK, DAN, TOM AND DICK. THE OTHERS--DAVE AND MARTY--DIDN'T COME TO THE CONVENTION BECAUSE THEY'RE TOO YOUNG. MARTY, THE YOUNGEST, IS 15 MONTHS OLD.

GLEASON, A MODEL TRAIN HOBBYIST, SAYS "IT'S A HOBBY THE BOYS AND I CAN SHARE TOGETHER."

THERE ARE NO DAUGHTERS IN THE GLEASON HOUSEHOLD IN WINNETKA,

ILL. THE HEAD OF THE HOUSE--TALL, ERECT, WITH PREMATURELY SILVERY HAIR--HAS A REAL SOLDIERLY APPEARANCE IN HIS BLUE LEGION UNIFORM AND RED OVERSEAS CAP. HE DRESSES LIKE A TYPICALLY CONSERVATIVE BANKER IN HIS BUSINESS LIFE. HIE MANNER IS PLEASANT AND HIS SMILE IS READY.

BORN IN CHICAGO, GLEASON HAS LIVED MOST OF HIS LIFE IN THE MIDWEST. GLEASON ATTENDED ST. GERTRUDE GRAMMAR SCHOOL IN CHICAGO AND GEORGETOWN PREPARATORY SCHOOL IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND WAS GRADUATED FROM UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME. HE STUDIED BANKING AT THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

GLEASON, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO, INTERRUPTED HIS SERVICE WITH THE BANK TO ENLIST AS A PRIVATE IN 1941. HE SERVED IN THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGN AND ROSE TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL. HE WON THE SILVER STAR, SOLDIER'S MEDAL, LEGION OF MERIT, BRONZE STAR WITH TWO OAK LEAF CLUSTERS AND THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENTIAL CITATION. NOW HE IS A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE NATIONAL GUARD.

IN 1946, HE ORGANIZED AN AMERICAN LEGION POST IN HIS BANK. A YEAR LATER HE WAS ELECTED AN ALTERNATE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMAN. AT THAT TIME HE WAS ONE OF ONLY TWO WORLD WAR II VETERANS ON THE LEGION'S TOP POLICY-MAKING BODY. HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN HIGH LEGION CIRCLES EVER SINCE.

SJ614AED

A145 (350)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 20 (AP)--A YOUNG COLLEGE STUDENT TOLD TODAY OF FINDING A HOLLOWED-OUT NICKEL CRAMMED WITH MICROFILM WHICH HELPED THE GOVERNMENT NAB RUDOLPH IVANOVICH ABEL, ACCUSED RUSSIAN SPY.

THE STUDENT, JAMES BOZART, 28, OF BROOKLYN, HAS BEEN CALLED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN ABEL'S IMPENDING TRIAL.

BOZART SAID A WOMAN GAVE HIM THE NICKEL AND OTHER CHANGE FOUR YEARS AGO AS HE COLLECTED ON THE PAPER ROUTE HE DELIVERED FOR THE NOW-DEFUNCT BROOKLYN EAGLE.

BOZART SAID HE ACCIDENTALLY DROPPED THE NICKEL AFTER LEAVING THE WOMAN AND IT FELL APART, REVEALING A PIECE OF MICROFILM ABOUT ONE HALF INCH SQUARE. THE FILM CONTAINED NUMBERS.

BOZART DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HE HAD, BUT HE WAS SUSPICIOUS AND WENT TO POLICE, SHOWED THEM THE NICKEL AND ITS CONTENTS AND IDENTIFIED THE WOMAN FROM WHOM HE HAD RECEIVED THE COIN. THE POLICE NOTIFIED THE FBI AND ASSIGNED A DETECTIVE TO THE CASE.

BOZART SAID HE HAD NEVER LEARNED WHETHER THE WOMAN WAS CONNECTED WITH THE SPY RING OR WHETHER SHE HAD COME BY THE COIN INNOCENTLY.

THE NICKEL WAS ACTUALLY TWO NICKELS, WITH ONE FITTING OVER A HOLLOWED OUT SIDE IN THE OTHER.

BOZART, NOW A FRESHMAN AT RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE IN TROY, N.Y., SAID HE HAD HAD NO CONTACT WITH THE FBI UNTIL LAST WEEK, WHEN HE WAS SUMMONED AS A WITNESS IN THE ABEL CASE. THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS SAID FEDERAL AUTHORITIES AND LOCAL POLICE CONFIRMED THE STORY TODAY, WHEN THEY ADMITTED THAT THE COIN TURNED UP BY BOZART WAS BUT ONE OF NUMEROUS COINS USED BY THE SPY RING ALLEGEDLY MASTERMINDED BY ABEL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE COINS WERE USED TO CONCEAL MICROFILMED AND OTHER MESSAGES THAT EVENTUALLY REACHED RUSSIA. THEY REPORTEDLY WERE LEFT AT PRE-ARRANGED DROPS IN FORT TRYON PARK, MANHATTAN, AND PROSPECT PARK, BROOKLYN, AND OTHER SPOTS.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD ABEL, A COLONEL IN SOVIET INTELLIGENCE, WAS SEIZED BY IMMIGRATION MEN JUNE 21 IN HIS HOTEL ROOM IN MANHATTAN.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BROOKLYN INDICTED HIM AUG. 7 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TRANSMIT NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION. A TRIAL DATE WILL BE SET NEXT THURSDAY.

BOZART IS ONE OF 68 WITNESSES TO BE CALLED FOR ABEL'S TRIAL. THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TURNED OVER THE LIST OF PROSECUTION WITNESSES TO ABEL'S LAWYER, TO ENABLE HIM TO PREPARE THE DEFENSE. NEARLY HALF THE NAMES ARE FBI AGENTS AND A DOZEN MORE ARE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION OFFICIALS.

KL 1029 PED

B6NA (LUCE) Q

(150)

FRENCH LICK, IND., SEPT. 20 (AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FORMED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POWER POLITICS INSTEAD OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE, THE INDIANA STATE BAR ASSN. WAS TOLD TODAY BY HENRY R. LUCE, PROMINENT MAGAZINE PUBLISHER.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WAS FLAWED FROM BIRTH BY AN INADEQUATE LEGAL CONCEPTION," LUCE SAID. "THE ORIGINAL FRAMERS OF THE DUMBARTON OAKS PROPOSALS IN 1944 IN WASHINGTON, D.C., WERE ALMOST CYNICALLY UNINTERESTED IN LAW OR EVEN IN JUSTICE. DUMBARTON OAKS WAS THE MOST SHOCKING EXAMPLE OF THE DETERIORATION OF THE IDEA OF LAW IN THE 20TH CENTURY."

THE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF TIME, LIFE AND FORTUNE MAGAZINES SAID THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS A WORKABLE FORCE FOR WORLD PEACE IS TO MAKE REAL USE OF THE WORLD COURT, WHICH HE CALLED "THE MOST UNEMPLOYED COURT IN THE WORLD." HE ALSO URGED STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE UN CHARTER.

LUCE ADVISED THE INDIANA LAWYERS TO BACK AN INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT ADVOCATING ADHERANCE TO THE "RULE OF LAW." HE CALLED IT THE BEST CHANCE FOR PERMANENT WORLD PEACE.

FS132PES

A128

530

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS ENGAGED IN A LONG-TERM "GOOD NEIGHBOR" DRIVE TO WOO ALL THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS ON OR CLOSE TO THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS CAMPAIGN AFFECTS FINLAND IN THE NORTH, TURKEY, IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN IN THE SOUTH, AND JAPAN IN THE FAR EAST. IT HAS GIVEN ALL OF THESE NATIONS SOME CONCRETE BENEFITS IN POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC TERMS AND PROMISES MANY MORE.

THIS SYSTEMATIC SOVIET CAMPAIGN HAS SO FAR GONE GENERALLY UNNOTICED IN THE WEST.

IT HAS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT. IT MEANS THAT IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERS ALLIES AND

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DETERMINED OPPONENTS OF NEUTRALISM--AS FOR EXAMPLE TURKEY AND IRAN--THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER HAS A MONOPOLY ON FOREIGN AID AND GESTURES OF POLITICAL FRIENDSHIP. IT WILL HAVE TO COMPETE ACTIVELY THERE WITH THE KREMLIN.

THE RUSSIANS NEVER HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MAKE MUCH HEADWAY IN TRYING TO WIN THE TURKS AWAY FROM THEIR ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. BUT THE RUSSIANS CAN BE EXPECTED TO KEEP TRYING.

THE KREMLIN NOW HAS SUCCEEDED IN INTERESTING TURKEY IN SOVIET ECONOMIC AID. A RECENT AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW PROVIDING FOR SHIPMENT BY THE SOVIET UNION TO TURKEY OF A LARGE GLASS PLANT AND A CAUSTIC SODA PLANT. BOTH ENTERPRISES ARE IMPORTANT TO TURKEY.

THIS RUSSIAN GESTURE GOT LITTLE ATTENTION IN THE UNITED STATES--AND MUCH IN TURKEY. THE TURKS TURNED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT GETTING ENOUGH HELP FROM THE WEST. IT CAN BE EXPECTED THAT THE SOVIETS WILL FOLLOW UP THIS ENTERING WEDGE WITH FURTHER OFFERS.

ANOTHER PHASE OF THE SOVIET EFFORT TO WOO TURKEY WAS INDICATED BY AN ANNOUNCEMENT SEPT. 18 FROM BUCHAREST. THE SOVIET SATELLITE GOVERNMENT OF ROMANIA PROPOSES A BALKAN CONFERENCE AND HAS SENT INVITATIONS TO TURKEY, GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA AND BULGARIA. PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SUPPORTS THIS CONFERENCE. TURKEY AND GREECE SO FAR ARE COOL.

IN IRAN, THE KREMLIN HAS FOR A LONG TIME FOLLOWED A FAR-SIGHTED GAME OF WOOLING THE IRANIS. LAST YEAR THE SHAH WENT TO MOSCOW AND WAS FETED LAVISHLY. THE RUSSIANS ARE STRESSING CULTURAL CONTACTS BETWEEN IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION AND STRIKING A NOTE IN THEIR PROPAGANDA OF A "GOOD NEIGHBOR" POLICY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONCLUDED A NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS WITH IRAN ON SPECIFIC SUBJECTS SUCH AS DELINEATION OF DISPUTED SECTIONS OF THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROPOSED SUCH PROJECTS AS JOINT DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLOITATION OF RIVERS ON THE BORDER.

IN AFGHANISTAN THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY ACTIVE. THE JOURNEY EARLY THIS SUMMER OF THE KING OF AFGHANISTAN TO THE SOVIET UNION FOLLOWED A SOVIET LOAN OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS. THE RUSSIANS HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN THEIR SUPPORT TO THE AFGHAN DEMAND FOR FREEDOM OF THE PATHAN TRIBES IN NEIGHBORING PAKISTAN. THE SOVIET-AFGHAN ROMANCE IS FIRMLY SET NOW.

IN FINLAND THE RUSSIANS LONG HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT A POLICY OF "GOOD NEIGHBOR" RELATIONSHIPS. THIS CULMINATED IN THE RECENT VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO FINLAND. THE FRIENDLY NEUTRALITY OF FINLAND SEEMS TO BE A PERMANENT FACT OF WORLD POLITICS--AND THE RUSSIANS CONTINUE TO WOO THE FINNS.

IN THE CASE OF JAPAN THE SOVIET "GOOD NEIGHBOR" CAMPAIGN IS ONLY IN ITS INITIAL STAGES.

THE RUSSIANS ARE STRESSING CULTURAL COOPERATION AND EMPHASIZING POSSIBILITIES OF TRADE. THERE IS EVERY SIGN THAT THE KREMLIN IS GOING TO PUT ON A BIG SHOW IN AN EFFORT TO WIN FAVOR WITH JAPAN.

THE SOVIET "GOOD NEIGHBOR" POLICY PURSUES SEVERAL DIFFERENT OBJECTIVES. ONE OF THESE IS TO RENDER INSECURE THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH ALLIES SITUATED ON OR CLOSE TO THE SOVIET BORDER. THE RUSSIANS MAY HOPE TO SOFTEN UP SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES TO EVENTUAL PENETRATION BY COMMUNIST FORCES.

BUT THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY ALSO GENUINELY WANT GOOD RELATIONS WITH THEIR NEXT-DOOR NEIGHBORS. THIS IS NOT THE LEAST IMPORTANT OF THEIR MOTIVES.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS, MOVED SEPT. 19
HW1047AED

A126 (160)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS (ADVANCE)..OTTAWA, SEPT. 20 (AP)--CANADIAN BATTLEFIELD SOLDIERS MAY WEAR A BLACK PATCH OVER ONE EYE.

COL. NORMAN WILSON-SMITH, DIRECTOR OF INFANTRY, SAYS THIS WOULD HELP PROTECT THE EYE FROM THE TREMENDOUS LIGHT GENERATED BY EVEN A RELATIVELY SMALL ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

UNLESS A SOLDIER CAN BE WARNED THAT AN ATOMIC SHOT IS COMING, THE LIGHT MAY BLIND HIM FOR 15 TO 30 MINUTES. IN BATTLE THIS BLINDNESS WOULD OCCUR AT A CRITICAL TIME BECAUSE AN ATOMIC BLAST WOULD SIGNAL AN ATTACK, WHETHER BY ENEMY OR FRIENDLY TROOPS.

WEARING A PATCH OVER ONE EYE WOULD MEAN A SOLDIER WOULD KEEP THAT EYE GOOD. THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS DRAWBACKS, OF COURSE, BECAUSE DEPTH PERCEPTION IS LOST WITH ONLY ONE EYE AND ESTIMATING RANGES WOULD BE DIFFICULT.

COL. WILSON-SMITH RECENTLY WITNESSED AN ATOMIC SHOT IN NEVADA. "WE WERE EIGHT MILES FROM THE SHOT," HE RECALLS. "WE STOOD WITH OUR BACKS TO IT, WITH OUR EYES CLOSED AND OUR ARMS OVER OUR EYES. YET WHEN THE BLAST WENT OFF IT WAS AS IF WE HAD WALKED SUDDENLY INTO A BRILLIANTLY LIT ROOM."

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS MOVED SEPT. 19.
JS1030AED

B73PX Q

(190)

PHILADELPHIA, SEPT. 20 (AP)--MEMBERS OF A QUAKER MEETING SAID TODAY THEY WERE BACK WHERE THEY STARTED IN A LONG CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER TO CASH A \$5,000 AWARD FOR SUPPORTING A LIBRARIAN WHO REFUSED TO SIGN A LOYALTY OATH.

AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF INDECISION, THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING OF THE SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (CAPS P. M. M.S. F) IN SUBURBAN PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP AGREED LAST TUESDAY TO TURN OVER TO ITS LIBRARY COMMITTEE THE CHECK FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

THE FUND, AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION STEMMING FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, PRESENTED THE CHECK IN RECOGNITION OF THE COMMITTEE'S REFUSAL TO FIRE MRS. MARY KNOWLES, WAYNE, PA., AFTER SHE DECLINED TO SIGN A STATE LOYALTY OATH.

TODAY, IT WAS LEARNED THAT FRANK J. C. JONES, TREASURER OF THE MEETING, HAS REFUSED TO GIVE THE CHECK TO THE COMMITTEE. JONES HAD BEEN AMONG QUAKERS OPPOSING THE AWARD, SOME OF WHOM HAD RECOMMENDED THE RESIGNATION OF MRS. KNOWLES AS LIBRARIAN.

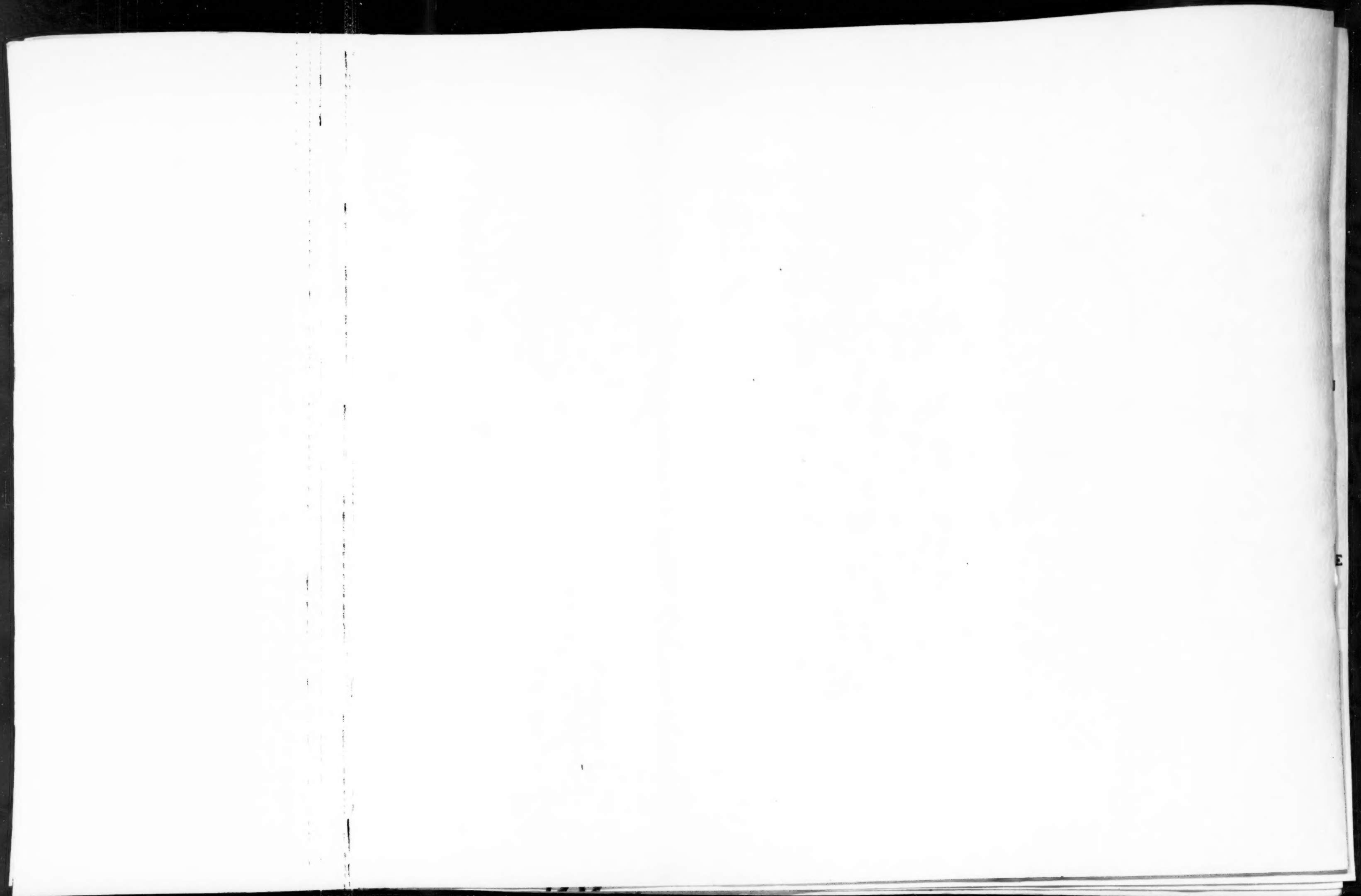
JONES DID NOT DISCLOSE WHY HE REFUSED TO PRESENT THE CHECK TO THE LIBRARY, WHICH HAD REQUESTED MORE MONEY AFTER TOWNSHIP AND SCHOOL AUTHORITIES CUT OFF ANNUAL GRANTS.

BUT QUAKERS, EXPLAINING THAT UNITY IS REQUIRED FOR ALL ACTIONS BY THE MEETING, SAID THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN UP AGAIN.

AT A QUAKER MEETING ONE STRONG "I DISAPPROVE" IS ENOUGH TO STOP ANY ACTION. AT TUESDAY'S MEETING, FRIENDS SAID, ONLY MURMURS OF "I APPROVE" WERE HEARD, AND THE CHECK WAS ORDERED TURNED OVER TO THE LIBRARY.

RH-G1045AED

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A6 (420)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SYRIA
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF DISTORTING SYRIA'S POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST POLITICAL CONFLICT AND OF ATTEMPTING TO IMPOSE AMERICAN WILL ON THE ARAB WORLD.

BUT THE TONE OF THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, KNOWN AS A POLITICAL MODERATE, SEEMED MILD IN COMPARISON WITH THE ANGRY OUTBURSTS AROUSED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DULLES' U.N. ADDRESS THURSDAY.

KUWATLY INSISTED SYRIA IS BUILDING ARMED FORCES SUFFICIENT ONLY FOR HER LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE, AND DENIED BY IMPLICATION THIS COUNTRY IS ON THE ROAD TO DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM.

AS HE SPOKE, TWO SOVIET WARSHIPS STEAMED INTO THE SYRIAN PORT OF LATAKIA ON A COURTESY VISIT. SYRIAN NAVAL UNITS GAVE THE CRUISER ZHDANOV AND THE DESTROYER SVOBODNY A 21-GUN SALUTE. THEY WERE THE FIRST VESSELS OF THE RED FLEET EVER TO VISIT SYRIA.

THE PRESIDENT ADDRESSED THE PAN-ARAB CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS REPRESENTATIVES HERE FROM 12 ARAB NATIONS TO CONSIDER THE FRAMEWORK OF A CONSTITUTION FOR A FEDERAL ARAB UNION.

KUWATLY REVIEWED THE HISTORY OF THE PALESTINE PARTITION, THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE AQABA DISPUTE AND ADDED: "LISTEN, BROTHERS, TO THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ANNOUNCE THAT THE AQABA ISSUE IS UP TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO DECIDE, BUT AT SAME TIME ANNOUNCE IN ADVANCE ISRAEL HAS THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE IN THE ARAB GULF. THUS THE AMERICAN MINISTER PROVES TO THE WORLD THAT JUSTICE, AMERICAN STYLE, IS TO IMPOSE RULINGS IN ADVANCE ON THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

1957

A7 "YOU MUST HAVE HEARD THE SAME U.S. MINISTER RECENTLY ANNOUNCE U.S. CONCERN OVER AN ALLEGED SOVIET THREAT FACING TURKEY RESULTING FROM THE SOVIET ARMS BUILDUP IN SYRIA. HE DISREGARDED THE LONG COMMON BORDER OF THE SOVIET UNION AND TURKEY AND CONFINED THE U.S. FEAR TO SYRIA ALONE -- SYRIA WHO MAINTAINS NO ARMS MORE THAN DEFENSIVE NEEDS, WHO NEVER ALLOWED HER TERRITORY TO BE USED AS A BASE FOR THE CONFLICT OF INTERNATIONAL CAMPS, WHO NEVER ALLOWED HER TERRITORY TO BE USED FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS BECAUSE THE SPIRIT OF HER POLICY IS BASED ON ENLARGING THE AREA OF PEACE AND SAVING SYRIA FROM BECOMING AN ARENA FOR WAR."

KUWATLY ACCUSED THE WEST OF ATTEMPTING TO DENY SYRIA AND ARABS THE RIGHT TO ARMS FOR SELF DEFENSE "AGAINST THE TREACHEROUS ISRAELI ENEMY" WHILE CONCENTRATING ON GIVING THAT ENEMY ALL MEANS TO CARRY OUT AN AGGRESSIVE INTENTION.

EARLIER REACTION FROM PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR HAD AN ANGRY TONE, BUT INDICATIONS WERE THAT SYRIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE TREADING THE SOFT PEDAL TO AVOID A DANGEROUS CRISIS.

WW1230PED

A100

WITH NIGHT LEAD SYRIA (A6) (110)
DAMASCUS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SYRIA'S ARMY IMPOSED A CURFEW ON TWO SYRIAN HIGHWAYS TODAY. IT BANNED CIVILIAN CARS FROM TRAVELING ON THE DAMASCUS-LEDDO AND HOMS-LATKIA ROUTES FROM 9 P.M., UNTIL 5 A.M. DAILY. ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED AZEM ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THE ARMY WAS TAKING CERTAIN DEFENSIVE MEASURES IN VIEW OF WHAT HE CALLED TURKISH MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS ON THE SYRIAN BORDER AND OTHER "ANTI-SYRIA

30.24- 14851

THREATS.

(ISRAEL'S RADIO QUOTED SYRIAN BROADCASTS AS SAYING THE CURFEW WAS "IN CONNECTION WITH SYRIAN ARMY MANEUVERS," AND THAT IT APPLIED IN ALL CITIES AND ON ALL MAJOR ROADS. TURKEY HAS DENIED THAT THE PRESENCE OF TURKISH TROOPS IN THE BORDER AREA REPRESENTS ANY THREAT TO SYRIA. IT SAID THE TROOPS ARE ON ROUTINE FALL FIELD EXERCISES.)

A143

SYRIAN (100)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID TODAY IRAQ IS TELLING SYRIA "BUYING ARMS FROM RUSSIA FOR LEGAL DEFENSE IS ONE THING, AND EXPLOITING ARAB NATIONALISM FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS ANOTHER."

BUT THIS PRO-WESTERN NATION DOES NOT BELIEVE SYRIA "WILL LAUNCH AN ATTACK AGAINST ANOTHER ARAB STATE," THE SOURCE REPORTED. AND IRAQ WAS DESCRIBED READY TO COOPERATE WITH SYRIA AGAINST ANY DANGER, PARTICULARLY FROM ISRAEL.

THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY FROM SYRIA TO IRAQ AND OTHER ARAB NEIGHBORS WHETHER THEY ARE WORRIED BY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA.

BU953PED

A45

CAIRO (DAY)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY CAIRO PRESS REPORTS THAT SYRIA HAD EXPELLED FIVE MORE AMERICANS FOR ALLEGED CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TERMED "ABSOLUTELY GROUNDLESS" A REPORT IN THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA. THE PAPER SAID THE FIVE AMERICANS, NOT IDENTIFIED, HAD CONTACTED A HIGH SYRIAN OFFICIAL AND TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO JOIN AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT CONSPIRACY.

DA315PED

A38WX (560)

AMS BUDGET

SYRIA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ANY FORMAL MOVES TO IMPROVE U.S.-SYRIAN RELATIONS WILL HAVE TO COME FIRST FROM SYRIA.

THIS ATTITUDE APPARENTLY REFLECTED THE TOUGH STAND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOOK IN HIS UNITED NATIONS SPEECH LAST THURSDAY. THE SPEECH -- DENOUNCING RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND DECLARING SYRIA'S BUILDUP OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS MENACES TURKEY AND HER OTHER NEIGHBORS -- ALREADY HAS AROUSED ANGRY OUTBURSTS IN SYRIA.

ELSEWHERE IN THE ARAB WORLD, LEADERS FRIENDLY TO AMERICA ARE REPORTED CONCERNED AT THE SEEMING HARDENING OF U.S.-SYRIAN RELATIONS ON A PLANE OF ILL FEELING. THEY ALSO ARE REPORTED CONFUSED BY RECENT DULLES STATEMENTS WHICH ALTERNATELY BLEW HOT AND COLD ON THE SYRIAN SITUATION.

JAWDAT MUFTI, SYRIA'S U.N. DELEGATE, DENIED IN NEW YORK THAT HIS COUNTRY HAD ANY INTENTION OF HARMING HER NEIGHBORS. OTHER ARAB DELEGATES QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PRESENT U.S. LINE MIGHT SERVE ONLY TO DRIVE SYRIA CLOSER TO MOSCOW.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA'S ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED AZEM CHALLENGED THE UNITED STATES TWO DAYS AGO TO MAKE DIRECT CONTACT WITH HIS GOVERNMENT TO SMOOTH OUT THEIR DIFFICULTIES. HE SAID U.S. WARSHIPS COULD CALL AT SYRIAN PORTS JUST AS SOVIET NAVAL UNITS ARE DOING.

BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID NO RESPONSE IS PLANNED TO ANYTHING SHORT OF AN OFFICIAL APPROACH. THEY SAID AZEM APPEARED TO BE SPEAKING ONLY FOR HIMSELF, NOT THE GOVERNMENT, AND HAS ISSUED MANY CONFLICTING

STATEMENTS RECENTLY.

IT WAS AZEM WHO PAVED THE WAY FOR SOVIET AIDE AND TRADE AGREEMENTS DURING A TRIP HE MADE TO MOSCOW.

A MONTH AGO, AFTER PRO-SOVIET LEADERS SEIZED CONTROL IN SYRIA, U.S.-SYRIAN RELATIONS HIT ROCK BOTTOM. THREE AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE EXPELLED FROM DAMASCUS AND TWO SYRIAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE AMBASSADOR, WERE ORDERED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO LEAVE WASHINGTON.

THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, HOME ON LEAVE, NEVER WENT BACK TO DAMASCUS. THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE IS IN CHARGE OF A LESSER OFFICIAL, ROBERT C. STRONG.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID THERE ARE NO PLANS TO HAVE STRONG CALL AT THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. THEY SAID ANY EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN, AND TAKEN OFFICIALLY, BY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT.

DURING THIS STALEMATE, AMERICAN POLICY CONTINUES TO BE TO STRENGTHEN SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS, MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY. UNDER THIS POLICY, ARMS WERE AIRLIFTED TO JORDAN AND OTHERWISE SPEEDED UP IN DELIVERY TO LEBANON AND IRAQ.

A39WX

DULLES' SPEECH LAST THURSDAY RETURNED THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SYRIAN SITUATION TO WHERE IT WAS TWO WEEKS AGO.

AT THAT TIME -- IT WAS SEPT. 7 -- PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD RETURNED BRIEFLY FROM HIS VACATION IN NEWPORT, R.I., TO CONFER WITH DULLES. AFTERWARD, THE SECRETARY DECLARED EISENHOWER PLEDGED TO USE WHATEVER POWERS WERE NECESSARY TO PROTECT PRO-WESTERN COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST OVERTHROW BY SYRIA.

TWO DAYS LATER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP POLICY STRATEGIST, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, MADE A SPEECH DECLARING THE UNITED STATES WAS ABLE AND WILLING TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE. MURPHY WARNED AGAINST MISCALCULATION OF U.S. DETERMINATION.

BUT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE FOLLOWING DAY, DULLES SPOKE CALMLY ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK ANYTHING WOULD HAPPEN TO REQUIRE DIRECT U.S. ARMED INTERVENTION. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE SITUATION WOULD BE PEACEFULLY SETTLED.

BY LAST THURSDAY, WHEN HE ADDRESSED THE U.N., DULLES AGAIN WAS PAINTING A PICTURE FRAUGHT WITH PERIL.

A59UN

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 21 (AP)-SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR REACHED NEW YORK TODAY TO ADDRESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE DENIED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' NOTION THAT SOVIET ARMS IN SYRIA THREATEN TURKEY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO MEANWHILE, IN A MEMORANDUM PUBLISHED BY THE U.N., CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS WITH ATTEMPTS "TO IMPOSE THEIR WILL ON THE PEOPLES OF SEVERAL COUNTRIES IN AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST BY MILITARY MEANS." HE DID SO IN ASKING FORMALLY THAT THE ASSEMBLY PUT ON ITS AGENDA AN ITEM ON PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND URGE GOVERNMENTS TO FOLLOW THAT PRINCIPLE.

THE U.S. DELEGATION'S PRESS SECRETARY, FRANCIS W. CARPENTER, SAID GROMYKO HAD RAISED "OLD BASEBALL CHARGES AGAINST THE WEST." HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT, "THEY WILL BE ANSWERED." SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MEANWHILE LEFT NEW YORK TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

IN A GENERAL POLICY SPEECH THURSDAY, DULLES TOLD THE 82-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY TURKEY "FACES GROWING MILITARY DANGER FROM THE MAJOR BUILDUP OF SOVIET ARMS IN SYRIA." HE RESERVED THE UNITED STATES' RIGHT TO INTRODUCE "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" ON THE MIDDLE EAST LATER.

IN HIS POLICY SPEECH HERE YESTERDAY, GROMYKO CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS INTERFERING IN SYRIA'S AFFAIRS AND TRYING TO TURN THE MIDDLE EAST "INTO A TINDERBOX." HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT

"WATCH IMPASSIVELY OVER A SITUATION THAT AFFECTS ITS OWN SECURITY." WHEN HE ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT FROM DAMASCUS TODAY, BITAR TOLD REPORTERS THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION WAS SERIOUS NOW BUT WOULD NOT BE SO "IF THE MATTER IS LEFT WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

"SYRIA DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO TURKEY IN ANY WAY," HE SAID. "TURKEY HAS NOT EXPRESSED THIS WORRY THAT SYRIA CONSTITUTES A DANGER."

HE DECLINED TO SAY BEFORE STUDYING GROMYKO'S SPEECH WHETHER HE THOUGHT RUSSIA WAS EXERCISING A "STABILIZING INFLUENCE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID SYRIA WAS ARMING TO MEET A DANGER TO HER EXISTENCE FROM ISRAEL. HE ADDED, "SYRIA CANNOT LOOK FAVORABLY AT ANY STATE THAT IS TAKING THE SIDE OF ISRAEL" AND DECLARED THE UNITED STATES "SUPPORTS ISRAEL THROUGHOUT."

BITAR SAID WESTERN POWERS WERE COMMITTING AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ARAB WORLD IN ALGERIA--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO FRANCE--AND OMAN AND YEMEN--A REFERENCE TO BRITAIN.

A60UN

HE REMARKED THAT "THE IMMEDIATE CRISIS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SYRIA SPANG FROM EFFORTS OF U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL IN DAMASCUS TO INFLUENCE SYRIAN OFFICERS "WITH A VIEW TO PLANNING A COUP D'ETAT."

SYRIA EXPELLED THREE U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS AUG. 12 ON CHARGES THEY PLOTTED AGAINST THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES DENIED THE CHARGES AND TWO DAYS LATER EXPELLED FARID ZEINEDDINE, SYRIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AND YASIN ZAKAIA, SECOND SECRETARY IN HIS EMBASSY.

ZEINEDDINE RETURNED TODAY AS A MEMBER OF SYRIA'S DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. HE CAME WITH BITAR, CHAIRMAN OF THE DELEGATION. BY AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N., THE UNITED STATES ADMITS QUALIFIED DELEGATES DESPITE POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

BITAR'S SPEECH IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE, IN WHICH HE MAY REPLY OFFICIALLY TO DULLES, IS EXPECTED WEEK AFTER NEXT.

FRANK W. DIEFENBAKER, WHO BECAME CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LAST JUNE 21, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK FROM OTTAWA TODAY TO SPEAK IN THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY. HE AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ATTENDED A LUNCHEON IN THE CANADIAN CLUB AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD MEET TUESDAY (3 P.M. EDT) TO CONSIDER THE REPORT OF ITS SPECIAL ENVOY, GUNNAR V. JARRING OF SWEDEN, ON HIS FAILURE LAST APRIL TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE THROUGH TALKS IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. PAKISTAN HAD ASKED FOR THE MEETING.

A PAKISTANI DELEGATION SOURCE SAID PAKISTAN PROBABLY WOULD TRY AGAIN TO GET THE 11-NATION COUNCIL TO SEND A U.N. FORCE TO DIVIDED, DISPUTED KASHMIR, IN PREPARATION FOR A PLEBISCITE ON WHETHER THE INHABITANTS PREFERRED INDIAN OR PAKISTANI JURISDICTION.

PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON, IN A STATEMENT, SAID ANY COUNTRY OR INDIVIDUAL THAT LENT MONEY TO INDIA FOR HER FIVE-YEAR PLAN WOULD COMMIT "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AGAINST PAKISTAN," BECAUSE THE MONEY COULD BE DIVERTED TO ARMS FOR USE AGAINST THAT COUNTRY.

HE SPOKE A DAY AFTER INDIAN FINANCE MINISTER T. T. KRISHNAMACHARI REACHED THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK \$1,400,000,000 FROM U.S. BANKS TO PROMOTE THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

KA432PED

1957

B21 (Q) (300)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN-SYRIAN RELATIONS HAVE DETERIORATED BECAUSE OF FEELING IN HIS COUNTRY THAT "AMERICAN POLICY SUPPORTS ISRAEL THROUGHOUT."

THE MINISTER, SALAH BITAR, WHO ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, WILL HEAD THE SYRIAN DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

BITAR ALSO CHARGED THAT THE "IMMEDIATE CRISIS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SYRIA WAS PRECIPITATED BY THE ALLEGED ATTEMPT OF DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO INFLUENCE SYRIAN OFFICERS "WITH A VIEW TO PLANNING A COUP D'ETAT."

BITAR SAID THAT SYRIA HAD REQUESTED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LONG AGO TO TAKE A COURSE OF POLICY WHICH WOULD BE NEUTRAL BETWEEN ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL.

"THE ARABS FEEL THAT ISRAEL CONSTITUTES A VERY SERIOUS AND GRAVE DANGER TO THEIR EXISTENCE. IN ORDER TO CONFRONT THIS DANGER, SYRIA IS ARMING ITSELF, AND SYRIA CANNOT LOOK FAVORABLY AT ANY STATE THAT IS TAKING THE SIDE OF ISRAEL," HE EXPLAINED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER CHARACTERIZED THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION AS VERY SERIOUS, BUT ADDED "IF THE MATTER IS LEFT WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST THERE IS NOTHING SERIOUS."

WHILE BITAR WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT BY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THAT THE SOVIETS WILL PLAY A ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE GUILTY OF AGGRESSIVE ACTS.

"AS IS WELL KNOWN TO ALL, THERE IS AN AGGRESSION BEING COMMITTED BY A WESTERN POWER IN ALGIERS. THERE IS ALSO AN AGGRESSION WHICH IS BEING COMMITTED BY ANOTHER WESTERN POWER IN OMAN AND YEMEN," HE SAID.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON AN ASSERTION BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN THAT THE SYRIAN DEVELOPMENTS REPRESENTED A THREAT TO ARAB NATIONS, BITAR SAID, "THIS IS THE KING'S OPINION. BUT WE IN THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE A DIFFERENT OPINION. IT WOULD BE BETTER IF THE ARAB PEOPLE IN JORDAN WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT HIS VIEWS AND OPINIONS."

RP159PED

A135

(120)

LONDON, SUNDAY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-LABORITE LEADER ANEURIN BEVAN REITERATED IN PRINT TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT PEACE AND ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE WORLD SITUATION.

BEVAN HAD REPORTED HIS VIEW OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TO REPORTERS IN NEWS CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW AND LONDON LAST WEEK AFTER INTERVIEWING SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

TODAY HE WROTE IN THE MASS CIRCULATION PAPER NEWS OF THE WORLD: "THE RUSSIAN DESIRE FOR PEACE IS AS GENUINE AS OUR OWN. NO DOUBT IT WILL BE RETORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE READY TO BE PEACEFUL SO LONG AS THEY GET THEIR OWN WAY. BUT THE SAME CAN BE SAID ABOUT THE REST OF US."

BEVAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM "WITH PERFECT JUSTIFICATION" THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED TO HALT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD AGREE TO DO THE SAME.

BU918PED

A11

LONDON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS FLEW HOME TODAY FROM A FIVE-WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST AND SAID HIS TRIP WOULD HELP BRITAIN DECIDE WHAT ARMED FORCES TO MAINTAIN IN THAT AREA. HE VISITED AUSTRALIA, HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE.

HB230AED

A104

LONDON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY TWO CHINESE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO SET OFF TIME BOMBS IN CANTON HAD BEEN CONVICTED AS SPIES AND IMMEDIATELY EXECUTED. THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT LUNG PEI-CHIANG AND LI KWEI-CHIANG CAME FROM HONG KONG WITH U.S.-MADE EXPLOSIVES.

WW726PED

30.24- 14853

1957

A36

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (430)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY WON A DELAYING COMPROMISE FOR THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL PART OF HIS ALGERIAN SELF-RULE BILL TODAY. THE WAY WAS CLEARED FOR A VOTE IN PARLIAMENT NEXT WEEK AND THE SWORD DANGLING OVER THE HEAD OF THE SHAKY CABINET WAS REMOVED.

UNDER THE COMPROMISE THE EXACT POWERS TO BE GIVEN A PROPOSED FEDERAL COUNCIL IN ALGIERS WILL NOT BE DEFINED UNTIL A LATER BILL, TO BE PRESENTED 18 MONTHS AFTER LOCAL LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLIES HAVE BEEN ELECTED IN THE VARIOUS TERRITORIES INTO WHICH ALGERIA WILL BE DIVIDED. THAT TAKES THE HEAT OFF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RIGHT NOW AND GIVES THE ALGERIA BILL A CHANCE OF GETTING THROUGH PARLIAMENT.

THE COMPROMISE WAS REACHED ONLY AFTER MORE THAN 12 HOURS OF SOMETIMES HEATED ARGUMENT AT A ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE OF 32 ELDER STATESMEN, WHICH THE PREMIER HAD SUMMONED WHEN HE SAW WHAT SEVERE OPPOSITION THE BILL WAS ENCOUNTERING.

WITHIN HOURS OF THE SOLUTION, THE CABINET MET TO APPROVE THE NECESSARY TEXTUAL CHANGES. FLOOR DEBATE IS SCHEDULED TO START MONDAY, BUT MAY BE DELAYED PENDING COMPLETION OF COMMITTEE ACTION.

EACH OF THE PARTIES REPRESENTED AT THE TALKS IN THE PREMIER'S OFFICE--THE RIGHT-WING POUJADISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS WERE EXCLUDED--HAS GIVEN A TACIT PROMISE TO DO ITS BEST NOW TO GET THE BILL APPROVED. IF THEY KEEP THEIR WORD, THAT MEANS THE GOVERNMENT CAN COUNT ON SOME 300 VOTES AND THE BILL SHOULD GO THROUGH WITHOUT TROUBLE WHEN THE VOTE IS TAKEN NEXT SATURDAY.

THIS WAS A SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT ON THE OUTLOOK LESS THAN 24 HOURS AGO. THEN DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE AND SEVERAL SECRETARIES OF STATE WERE THREATENING TO RESIGN BECAUSE THEY FEARED THE FEDERAL COUNCIL WAS GETTING POWERS THAT MIGHT ENABLE ALGERIA TO SECEDE FROM FRANCE. THE SOCIALISTS, BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S MAIN SUPPORT, WERE REFUSING TO HAVE A COMMA CHANGED IN THE BILL. THERE WAS TALK OF THE PREMIER'S RESIGNATION AND YET ANOTHER GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

A37

THE BILL, AS IT NOW STANDS, PROVIDES THAT ALGERIA WILL BE DIVIDED INTO SIX OR SEVEN TERRITORIES WHICH WILL EACH ELECT LOCAL ASSEMBLIES. TWO YEARS LATER THESE ASSEMBLIES WILL IN TURN ELECT A FEDERAL ASSEMBLY IN ALGIERS. THIS, IN TURN, WILL SET UP A FEDERAL EXECUTIVE, THE EXACT POWERS OF WHICH HAVE BEEN LEFT DELIBERATELY VAGUE AT THIS STAGE.

SINCE ELECTIONS EVEN FOR THE LOCAL ASSEMBLIES ARE UNLIKELY UNTIL THE FRENCH "PACIFICATION" PROGRAM HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE NATIONALIST REVOLT IS ENDED, IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE FEDERAL POWERS ARE AGAIN ALLOWED TO BECOME A PRESSING ISSUE.

THE BILL ALSO PROVIDES THAT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DEFENSE, JUSTICE AND CURRENCY OF THE NEW FEDERATION SHALL REMAIN UNDER FRENCH CONTROL AND THERE WILL STILL BE A FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER OR GOVERNOR GENERAL TO PRESIDE OVER THE FEDERAL COUNCIL--WHEN THERE IS ONE.

SM245PED

A77

WITH PARIS

ROME, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT CONFIRMED TODAY THAT TUNIS HAS APPLIED TO ITALY FOR "A LIMITED SUPPLY OF ARMS." A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS STILL STUDYING THE QUESTION.

INFORMED CIRCLES IN ROME INDICATED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS GENERALLY FAVORABLE TOWARD THE REQUEST OF TUNISIAN PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA PROVIDED HE GIVES GUARANTEES THE ARMS WILL NOT FIND THEIR WAY INTO THE HANDS OF ALGERIAN REBELS.

LF529PED

(160)

PARIS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ASSEMBLY TODAY ENDORSED FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA AND URGED ITS SUPPORT BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

WEU IS A SEVEN-NATION ORGANIZATION LINKING FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG IN DEFENSE, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL MATTERS.

THE COMMITTEE, MEETING HERE TO PREPARE FOR THE WEU ASSEMBLY SESSION IN STRASBOURG OCT. 10, SAID THE SEVEN NATIONS SHOULD ADOPT A JOINT STAND IN U.N. DEBATES.

MARINUS VAN DER GOES VAN NATERS OF HOLLAND, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE OTHER SIX WEU MEMBERS SHOULD SUPPORT FRANCE'S CASE IN ALGERIA.

"SINCE ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE," SAID VAN DER GOES, "ITS PROBLEMS ARE A MATTER FOR THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TO DECIDE. MOREOVER, WE HAVE CONFIDENCE IN FRANCE TO FIND A DEMOCRATIC SOLUTION IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES. WHAT FRANCE HAS DONE FOR 'BLACK AFRICA' PROVES THAT THE FRENCH ARE NOT LACKING IN GENEROSITY NOR IN IMAGINATION."

RK1017AED

A43 (130)

BUDAPEST, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY FORMALLY REJECTED TODAY THE RECENT UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY WHICH CONDEMNED SOVIET INTERFERENCE.

THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY, MTI, SAID THE MINISTRY CLAIMED "THE IMPERIALISTS" NEEDED THE HUNGARY RESOLUTION TO "DIVERT ATTENTION FROM POLITICALLY EMBARRASSING PROBLEMS AND FROM INTERNATIONAL OCCURENCES WHICH WOULD EXPOSE THEM."

THE STATEMENT CHARGED THE RESOLUTION WAS AN "INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS" AND WAS "NEITHER LEGAL NOR BINDING." IT CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS EXERTED DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE TO WIN VOTES FOR THE RESOLUTION AND THAT "DURING THE DEBATE NO FACTS WERE BROUGHT TO LIGHT AND NO ARGUMENT WAS MADE WHICH WAS NOT REFUTED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BY MEANS OF AUTHENTIC DOCUMENTS...."

"THE 'HUNGARY REPORT' AND RESOLUTIONS ON THE 'HUNGARIAN QUESTION' WILL FIND THEIR PROPER PLACE--IN THE LUMBER SHACK OF HISTORY," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.

DA310PED

A103

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-HUNGARIAN MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN DISCLOSED IN A BUDAPEST SPEECH TODAY THAT HE HAD BEEN IN A MOSCOW SANATORIUM DURING A RECENT MYSTERIOUS ABSENCE FROM HUNGARY.

MAROSAN SAID HE HAD SPENT SEVERAL WEEKS IN A CONVALESCENT HOME ON THE BLACK SEA AND IN A MOSCOW SANATORIUM, WESTERN INFORMANTS IN BUDAPEST REPORTED.

OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REPORTS ABOUT HIS RETURN HAD OMITTED ANY REFERENCE TO HIS RECENT WHEREABOUTS.

MAROSAN'S LONG ABSENCE FROM BUDAPEST HAD GIVEN RISE TO REPORTS THAT HE WAS PURGED.

WW725PED

S43

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE 75-YEAR-OLD WIDOW OF BELA KUN, LEADER OF HUNGARY'S FIRST, SHORT-LIVED COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1919, RETURNED TO BUDAPEST TODAY AT THE INVITATION OF THE GOVERNMENT.

KUN FLED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF HIS GOVERNMENT BUT WAS EXECUTED SHORTLY AFTER STALIN PUT HIM ON TRIAL IN 1937 AS AN "ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE."

LAST YEAR THE HUNGARIAN PRESS SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST KUN WERE COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED AND HE WAS "REHABILITATED." MRS. KUN, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN RUSSIA, WAS GREETED AT THE RAILWAY STATION BY DEPUTY PREMIER FERENC MUENNICH. HER TRIP HERE WAS DESCRIBED AS A VISIT.

JB451PED

A124

(190)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, SEPT. 21 (AP)-U.S. PARATROOPERS WERE DROPPED OVER THE DANISH ISLAND OF ZEALAND AT DAYBREAK TODAY WHILE BRITISH INFANTRY WADED ASHORE FROM ASSAULT BOATS AT SEVERAL SPOTS ON THE COAST, PROTECTED BY SHIPS FROM OTHER NATO COUNTRIES.

THE MOCK INVASION WAS PART OF NATO OPERATION BROWN JUG IN NORTHERN EUROPE. OFFICERS SAID IT WAS THE BIGGEST COMBINED OPERATION OF ITS KIND SINCE THE WAR.

ABOUT 2,000 PARATROOPERS AND INFANTRYMEN "INVADED" ZEALAND. THE PARATROOPERS WERE FROM THE 322ND U.S. AIR DIVISION, COMMANDED BY COL. CLYDE BOX OF NEVADA, TEX. THERE ALSO WERE UNITS FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION.

THE FIRST BRITISH INFANTRYMEN TO WADE ASHORE WERE MEN FROM THE HIGHLAND LIGHT INFANTRY. THEY HIT THE BEACHES NEAR ROEDBY HAVN AND CAME IN WITH BAGPIPES WAILING, PROTECTED BY BIG GUNS OF THE DUTCH CRUISER DE ZEEN PROVINCIE.

THE FIRST RESISTANCE, BY DANISH HOME GUARD VOLUNTEERS, WAS APPARENTLY WEAK AND ALL INVADING TROOPS WON A FIRM FOOTHOLD. MAJOR DANISH FORCES HAVE NOT YET BEEN COMMITTED.

ALL THE PARATROOPERS CAME DOWN WITHOUT INCIDENT WITH THEIR HEAVY EQUIPMENT. A BIG AMERICAN HELICOPTER WAS IN A NEARBY FIELD, PREPARED TO TAKE ANY CASUALTIES TO HOSPITAL IN COPENHAGEN. THE HELICOPTER TOOK OFF EMPTY.

EIGHT MINUTES AFTER THE FIRST PARATROOPERS DROPPED THE OPERATION FROM THE AIR WAS OVER. JEEPS, ARTILLERY AND SUPPLIES WERE SAFELY DOWN AND THE MEN WERE ADVANCING ACCORDING TO PLANS ACROSS WET STUBBLE FIELDS.

THE OBJECT IS TO OCCUPY SOUTHERN ZEALAND AND THE INVADING FORCE MAY TRY TO ENCIRCLE COPENHAGEN. AGAINST THEM THE INVADERS HAVE STRONG DANISH ARMY FORCES WITH ARMOR AND HEAVY ARTILLERY.

PRIOR TO THE INVASION, SABOTAGE GROUPS WERE DROPPED BY PARACHUTE ALL OVER DENMARK IN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS. THEY HAVE BEEN PLAYING

HIDE-AND-SEEK WITH THE HOME GUARD AND MANY OF THEM HAVE SUCCEEDED IN "BLOWING UP" BRIDGES, FREIGHT YARDS, MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND ROADS. THE DANISH HIGH COMMAND SAID DOZENS HAD BEEN CAUGHT BUT THAT MANY WERE STILL AT LARGE. SEVERAL DANISH HOME GUARD MEN HAVE DISAPPEARED, EVIDENTLY TAKEN PRISONER BY THE SABOTEURS.

RK1049AED

A168

ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS SEPT. 22

BRIEFS (280)

OSLO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE WRECK OF HITLER'S POCKET BATTLESHIP TIRPITZ FINALLY HAS BEEN BROKEN UP FOR SCRAP AND REMOVED FROM HER PROMSO FJORD GRAVEYARD, BUT SHE'S WELL REMEMBERED IN THE PUBS. SINCE SHE WAS CAPSIZED BY BRITISH RAF BOMBERS IN 1944, PEOPLE HAVE USED THE NAME TIRPITZ AS A TOAST MEANING BOTTOMS UP.

COPIED

-DASH-

1957

A80

(190)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DENIED TODAY THAT RUSSIAN POLICE HELD AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT FOR 26 HOURS AND THREATENED HIM WITH DEATH UNLESS HE SPIED FOR RUSSIA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE TERMED ISRAELI CHARGES IN THE INCIDENT A PROVOCATIVE STATEMENT ISSUED TO HIDE THE DIPLOMAT'S ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES.

ISRAEL CHARGED LAST MONDAY THAT HER MOSCOW EMBASSY SECRETARY, ELIYAHU HAZAN, WAS SEIZED BY SOVIET AGENTS WHILE VACATIONING IN ODESSA. IT SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED FOR 26 HOURS AND TOLD HE WOULD "DISAPPEAR" UNLESS HE AGREED TO SPY FOR RUSSIA. HAZAN HAS SINCE FLOWN BACK TO ISRAEL.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HAZAN WAS CAUGHT IN ODESSA DISTRIBUTING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE WHICH HAD BEEN PRINTED IN ISRAEL.

SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED ONLY ONE HOUR AND FREED AFTER HE SHOWED DIPLOMATIC CREDENTIALS AND SIGNED A STATEMENT ADMITTING GUILT. THEY DECLARED HE COMMITTED VARIOUS ACTS FAR BEYOND HIS DIPLOMATIC DUTIES AND ATTEMPTED TO ENLIST A SOVIET CITIZEN IN ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITIES.

A FORMAL SOVIET REPLY, REPUDIATING THE ISRAELI CHARGES, WAS DELIVERED TO THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE. IT REPLIED TO THE PROTEST MADE BY ISRAEL SEPT. 14 TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT HERE OF EITHER THE ORIGINAL ISRAELI CHARGES OR THE SOVIET REPLY.

LF544PFD

A111

MOSCOW, SEPT. 21 (AP)-G.M. KHUBOV, EDITOR OF THE INFLUENTIAL MAGAZINE SOVIET MUSIC, HAS BEEN FIRED FOR DEVIATION AND ATTEMPTS TO DISCREDIT THE PRINCIPLE OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP IN ART.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE SECRETARIAT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET COMPOSERS.

THE NEW EDITOR, YURI KELDYSH, PLEDGED TO TURN THE MAGAZINE INTO "A MILITANT ORGAN, STANDING ON PARTY POSITIONS" AND TO PROMOTE IDEOLOGICAL PURITY IN SOVIET MUSIC.

BU740PED

B49 (Q)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TODAY HE WILL BE UNABLE TO KEEP A DATE TO TALK WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE CRIMEA.

THE TOURING SENATOR SAID HE ASKED FOR-AND GOT AN OKAY-FOR AN INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV, NOW SUMMERING NEAR YALTA, BUT THEN FOUND HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO FOLLOW THROUGH BECAUSE HIS TRAVEL PLANS WERE TOO TIGHT. HE SAID HE SENT HIS REGRETS.

RP1004AFD

30.24. 14855

A13

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SEIZURE OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF CZECH-MANUFACTURED ARMS NEAR THE SYRIAN-JORDANIAN BORDER.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID JORDAN SECURITY FORCES CONFISCATED THE WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION YESTERDAY NEAR THE TOWN OF RAMTHA.

AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN LAUNCHED AND IS UNDER WAY IN "UTMOST SECRECY" TO DISCOVER "PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRANSPORTING THESE CZECH ARMS AND HIDING THEM INSIDE JORDANIAN TERRITORY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT WAS REPORTED THE JORDANIANS SEIZED MACHINE-GUNS, AUTOMATIC RIFLES/ 58.3 79.7', OTHER EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION--ALL CZECH MADE. THE ARMS HAVE BEEN REMOVED TO ARMY DEPOTS PENDING INVESTIGATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF EXACTLY HOW OR WHERE THE ARMS WERE ACTUALLY FOUND.

ALTHOUGH SYRIA WAS NOT NAMED DIRECTLY--EXCEPT THAT THE ARMS WERE FOUND NEAR HER BORDER WITH JORDAN -- IT IS KNOWN THAT SYRIA'S ARMY IS BEING EQUIPPED WITH MATERIALS FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

IT WAS REPORTED THE JORDANIANS SEIZED MACHINE-GUNS, AUTOMATIC RIFLES, TIME BOMBS, OTHER EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION--ALL CZECH MADE. THE ARMS HAVE BEEN REMOVED TO ARMY DEPOTS PENDING INVESTIGATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF EXACTLY HOW OR WHERE THE ARMS WERE ACTUALLY FOUND.

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LEBANON PREVIOUSLY HAS REPORTED ARMS SMUGGLED INTO THAT COUNTRY FROM SYRIA AND IS KEEPING STRICT WATCH ON THE BORDER.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF STINGING VERBAL ATTACKS ON SYRIA BY JORDANIANS. JORDAN RADIO HAS ACCUSED SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY AND THE CHIEF OF THE SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE COL. ABDUL SERRAJ, AS BEING IN THE PAY OF THE COMMUNISTS. THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FOLLOWED UP WITH A BLAST SAYING THAT SYRIA HAS BEEN HOSTILE TO THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT SINCE THE FIRST DAY IT WAS FORMED.

HIGH DIGNITARIES OF THE TOWN OF RAMTHA SENT TELEGRAMS TO KING HUSSEIN PLEDGING LOYALTY. THEY DEPLORED THE FACT THE ARMS FOUND NEAR THEIR TOWN WERE INTENDED FOR "EVIL PURPOSES."

SM305PFD

1957

A134

(290)

CAIRO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT SAID TODAY KING SAUD MAY VISIT EGYPT AFTER CONFERRING IN DAMASCUS WITH SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY NEXT WEEK.

THE SAUDI MONARCH IS NOW IN SWITZERLAND, EN ROUTE BACK TO THE MIDDLE EAST FROM BADEN BADEN, GERMANY, WHERE HE UNDERWENT MEDICAL TREATMENT.

THE AMBASSADOR, IBRAHIM SULEIMAN, SAID THE DAMASCUS VISIT HAD BEEN AGREED ON EVEN BEFORE KING SAUD LEFT FOR EUROPE. SOME PRESS REPORTS HERE HAVE SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WILL JOIN IN THE DAMASCUS TALKS, BUT SULEIMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IF THIS IS SO.

SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, WHO SAID YESTERDAY THE DAMASCUS MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE SEPT. 28 AT SYRIA'S INVITATION, ADDED THAT NASSER LAST YEAR HAD ACCEPTED A SYRIAN INVITATION TO VISIT THE COUNTRY "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITY." BUT HE DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY NASSER WAS GOING TO DAMASCUS.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE LINKED BY A MILITARY DEFENSE PACT

AGREED ON LAST YEAR.

THE CAIRO DAILY NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS GENEVA CORRESPONDENT THAT SAUD SAID YESTERDAY: "I AND MY SONS ARE PREPARED TO SHED THE LAST DROP OF OUR BLOOD TO DEFEND SYRIA...I WILL CONTINUE IN THE PATH OF AGREEMENTS TYING SAUDI ARABIA WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA AND WILL IGNORE CHEAP ALLEGATIONS WHICH ATTEMPT TO CORRUPT RELATIONS BETWEEN BROTHERS."

THE DISPATCH SAID SAUD MADE THE PLEDGE BEFORE LEAVING BADEN BADEN FOR HIS STOPOVER IN SWITZERLAND.

THE MONARCH IS TO FLY DIRECTLY TO DAMASCUS FOR THE TALKS LATE NEXT WEEK, SULEIMAN SAID.

SAUD WAS ALSO EXPECTED TO SEE ABEL KHALIQ HASSOUNA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, WHO LEFT CAIRO TODAY FOR GENEVA. HASSOUNA SAID HE HOPED FOR A CONFERENCE BEFORE CONTINUING ON TUESDAY TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

DISPATCHES FROM GENEVA SAID ARAB DIPLOMATS ARE REPORTED TRYING TO GET FROM SAUD A FORMAL REAFFIRMATION OF HIS DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE UNITY OF ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

IN ANOTHER DIPLOMATIC DEVELOPMENT TODAY, NASSER MET SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV HERE. IT IS THE SECOND MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO SINCE KISSELEV'S RECENT RETURN FROM A VACATION IN RUSSIA. NEITHER SIDE ANNOUNCED THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING.

A132

BH914PED

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-TWO WARSHIPS OF THE SOVIET BALTIC FLEET STEAMED INTO SYRIA'S MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF LATAKIA TODAY ON A COURTESY VISIT. THE RED VESSELS WERE GREETED BY A 21-GUN SALUTE FROM SYRIAN NAVAL UNITS.

A GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SPOKESMAN IN LATAKIA SAID THE SOVIET CRUISER ZHDANOV AND THE DESTROYER SVOBODNY FIRED A SIMILAR SALVO AS THEY APPROACHED THE ENTRANCE OF THE SYRIAN HARBOR. THEY ARE THE FIRST SOVIET WARSHIPS TO VISIT SYRIA IN MODERN HISTORY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE VISITING WARSHIPS WERE GIVEN A FORMAL RECEPTION BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ARMED FORCES OF SYRIA.

QR1126AED

B90 Q

(150)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE ROUNDED UP 20 LEFTIST STUDENTS AND LABOR UNIONISTS IN A PREDAWN RAID TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE TACHIKAWA BASE THIS SUMMER.

THEY WERE CHARGED WITH OBSTRUCTING LAW OFFICERS, ENTERING A U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATION WITHOUT PERMISSION, AND REFUSING TO LEAVE WHEN ORDERED TO DO SO.

NEAR RIOTS BROKE OUT JUNE 27 AND JULY 8 AS GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS WERE STAKING OUT LAND FOR A PROPOSED EXTENSION OF THE AIR BASE RUNWAY. THE PROTESTS, ON BEHALF OF SUNAKAWA VILLAGE, WERE LED BY A LEFTIST STUDENT GOVERNMENT LEAGUE CALLED ZENGAKUREN, LABOR UNION MEMBERS AND LEFTIST SYMPATHIZERS.

SOME 1,000 DEMONSTRATORS CLASHED WITH POLICE, AND AT ONE POINT, ABOUT 60 BROKE THROUGH A FENCE ONTO THE AIR BASE. U.S. MILITARY POLICE DISPERSED THEM.

A SECURITY AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAREFULLY PLANNED ARRESTS WERE WITHHELD FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS TO AVOID MAKING A POLITICAL ISSUE. THE SUSPECTS WERE PICKED UP IN THEIR HOMES IN TOKYO.

CONVICTION COULD MEAN A 2,000-YEN (\$5.55) FINE AND A YEAR IN JAIL.

KL1017PED

A58

TOKYO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW MESSAGED TODAY THAT RUSSIA PLANS TO REPATRIATE 312 PERSONS TO JAPAN FROM SOVIET-HELD SOUTHERN SAKHALIN EARLY NEXT MONTH.

AMBASSADOR SUEMITSU KADOWAKI ALSO REPORTED RUSSIA IS "MAKING PLANS FOR FURTHER REPATRIATIONS." THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED. NEXT MONTH'S GROUP IS TO BE MADE UP OF JAPANESE WOMEN, THEIR CHILDREN AND KOREAN HUSBANDS.

KADOWAKI ASKED JAPAN TO SEND A SHIP TO HOLMSK PORT OCT. 5 TO PICK UP THE REPATRIATES ON THE FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORY.

BU623AED

B54 (Q)

ZAMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 21 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE AND U.S. MILITARY POLICE ARE INVESTIGATING AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT IN WHICH AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVEN BY AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN ATTACHED TO THE ARMY STRUCK AND KILLED A JAPANESE FARMER NEAR HERE SEPT. 14.

A JAPANESE POLICE SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE DRIVER AS ROBERT MONK, 45, OF CARTHAGE, MO., ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SIGNAL CORPS BATTALION AT CAMP ZAMA. THE VICTIM WAS NAOYOSHI SHIBUYA, 23.

MQ1033AED

B96 (Q)

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE JAPANESE PROCUREMENT AGENCY TODAY FIXED COMPENSATION AT 69,940 YEN (\$194) FOR A JAPANESE SHELLPICKER INJURED IN A U.S. MANEUVER GROUND SHOOTING SIMILAR TO THE WILLIAM GIRARD CASE.

IT SAID HALF WOULD BE PAID BY THE U.S. MILITARY.

MRS. KINUE NEGAMI, 31, WAS FELLED BY AN EMPTY SHELL CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER LAST SEPTEMBER. MARINE PFC. TELESFOR J. TRUJEQUE (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE) WAS ACQUITTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL AND RETURNED IN JANUARY TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE WOMAN HAD SOUGHT 300,290 YEN (\$834) DAMAGES.

GIRARD, A U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C., IS BEING TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT FOR MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, A SCRAP COLLECTOR KILLED BY A CASING FIRED JAN. 30 IN THE SAME MANNER.

JR1052PED

A119

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 21 (AP)-AN 11-YEAR-OLD BOY DIED TODAY OF ACUTE BONE LEUKEMIA AT THE HIROSHIMA ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY HOSPITAL. THE MOTHER OF TAKESHI KASHIYAMA WAS FIVE MONTHS PREGNANT WHEN SHE RUSHED TO HIROSHIMA THE DAY AFTER THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS DROPPED TO LOOK FOR HER PARENTS. SHE STAYED TWO DAYS AND THEN AGAIN FOR SIX DAYS FROM AUG. 12. THE A-BOMB WAS DROPPED ON AUG. 6, 1945.

THE MOTHER IS REPORTED IN GOOD HEALTH.

RK1014AED

B50 Q (160)

BY K. C. KWANG

SEOUL, KOREA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM TURNED DOWN TONIGHT THE IDEA OF A NEW REGIONAL MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH SOUTH KOREA AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

WINDING UP A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT, DIEM TOLD NEWSMEN SOUTH VIET NAM IS NOT CONTEMPLATING ANY NEW ALLIANCE AND IS, MOREOVER, BARRED FROM ENTERING A MILITARY PACT BY ITS DECLARATION LAST YEAR TO THE NATIONS OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE IDEA OF A NEW REGIONAL ALLIANCE HAD BEEN HINTED DURING DIEM'S VISIT BY KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND OTHER KOREAN OFFICIALS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID DIEM AND RHEE REAFFIRMED THEIR NATIONS' COMMON DETERMINATION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, WHICH THEY CALLED "BOTH AN

OBSTACLE TO TERRITORIAL UNIFICATION AND A SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY."

EARLIER, DIEM SAID HE OPPOSED ELECTIONS TO UNIFY NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM AS LONG AS THERE IS A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP IN THE NORTH.

DIEM WAS DECORATED BY RHEE WITH SOUTH KOREA'S HIGHEST CIVILIAN AWARD AND RECEIVED AN HONORARY LAW DEGREE FROM SEOUL NATIONAL UNIVERSITY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO VIET NAM TOMORROW.

A14WX (BJ1,
(350)

WW506PED

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY MANPOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS TODAY ABOUT THE LATEST 100,000-MAN REDUCTION IN MILITARY MANPOWER ORDERED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

"IT APPEARS TO ME WE ARE PLACING ECONOMY AHEAD OF OUR SECURITY," SAID SEN. MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, ASSISTANT SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER.

"IN VIEW OF OUR WORLDWIDE COMMITMENTS, WE WILL BE PLAYING WITH FIRE IF WE CONTINUE TO DISARM UNILATERALLY."

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE CUTBACKS "WOULD REDUCE OUR ARMED FORCES BELOW LEVELS APPROVED BY CONGRESS" AND APPEARED TO IGNORE THE DANGER OF LOCALIZED OR SMALL WARS.

"IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET STRENGTH IN CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND THE DANGER OF LOCALIZED AGGRESSION," JACKSON SAID, "THE FREE WORLD NEEDS A STRONG CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITY TO HANDLE LIMITED WARS AND KEEP THEM LIMITED."

THE SENATORS SPOKE OUT IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS IN THE WAKE OF A PENTAGON ORDER TO THE ARMY, AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS TO TRIM THEIR FORCES BY 100,000 MEN BY NEXT JUNE 30.

THIS, COMBINED WITH A SIMILAR DIRECTIVE LAST JULY TO EFFECT A 100,000-MAN CUT BY DEC. 31, WILL REDUCE THE ARMED FORCES TO 2,600,000 MEN INSTEAD OF THE 2,800,000 AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN LAST JULY 1.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, IN ANNOUNCING THE LATEST CUT THURSDAY, MADE CLEAR IT IS PART OF THE EFFORT TO BRING MILITARY SPENDING WITHIN THE 38 BILLION DOLLAR CEILING SET BY THE ADMINISTRATION. EACH 100,000-MAN CUT IS ESTIMATED TO SAVE HALF A BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

WILSON SAID THE CUTBACK WILL REQUIRE THE AIR FORCE TO DROP AT LEAST FOUR WINGS, THE ARMY TO DEACTIVATE ONE DIVISION AND THE NAVY TO TAKE ADDITIONAL SHIPS OUT OF SERVICE.

"I HOPE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT KNOWS WHAT IT IS DOING," MANSFIELD SAID, ADDING THAT HE WAS "VERY MUCH DISTURBED BY THIS CUTBACK IN OUR AIR POWER."

JACKSON, REACHED BY TELEPHONE IN HIS HOME STATE, SAID THE ACQUISITION OF MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS OFFERED "NO ARGUMENT AT ALL" IN JUSTIFICATION OF MANPOWER REDUCTIONS.

WILSON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY THAT BECAUSE OF BETTER WEAPONS, INCLUDING MISSILES, HE FELT THIS COUNTRY HAD "GAINED ON THE RUSSIANS IN RELATIVE MILITARY STRENGTH SINCE 1953" DESPITE REDUCTIONS IN MANPOWER AND OTHER ECONOMY MOVES.

"MR. WILSON NEGLECTED TO SAY THAT THE POWER OF OUR NEW WEAPONS IS OFFSET BY NEW SOVIET WEAPONS," JACKSON SAID.

CR/JA100PED

30.24- 14857

B25(CQ) WX (ASKT) Q

(130) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-JOHN E. CORETTE OF BUTTE, MONT., WILL REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT A UNITED NATIONS MEETING ON ELECTRIC POWER AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, ON OCT. 10.

THIS WILL BE THE 15TH SESSION OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON ELECTRIC POWER. THE COMMITTEE IS ONE OF THE SUBSIDIARIES OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE.

CORETTE ALSO WILL SERVE AS U.S. SPOKESMAN AT THE COMMITTEE'S SESSION ON RURAL ELECTRIFICATION AT GENEVA OCT. 7-9.

CORETTE IS PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE MONTANA POWER CO. HE IS 49 AND A NATIVE OF BUTTE.

CORETTE IS A 1930 GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, A PARTNER IN THE LAW FIRM OF CORETTE, SMITH AND DEAN AT BUTTE, AND VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE CANADIAN-MONTANA PIPE LINE CO. AND OF THE CANADIAN MONTANA GAS CO., LTD.

CZ226PED

B22 (Q) (250)

U.N.-PAKISTAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 21 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY THAT ANYBODY WHO LENDS INDIA MONEY COMMITS "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AGAINST PAKISTAN."

FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON ISSUED THIS STATEMENT A DAY AFTER INDIAN FINANCE MINISTER T.T. KRISHNAMACHARI REACHED NEW YORK TO CONFER WITH U.S. BANKERS ON INDIA'S NEEDS FOR \$1,400,000,000 IN CONNECTION WITH HER FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN.

"THE PAKISTAN VIEW," SAID NOON, "IS THAT EVERY COUNTRY OR INDIVIDUAL WHO LENDS MONEY TO INDIA FOR HER FIVE-YEAR PLAN IS HELPING INDIA TO DIVERT HER OWN RESOURCES TO ARMAMENTS AIMED MAINLY AGAINST PAKISTAN AND THEREFORE ACTUALLY COMMITTING AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AGAINST PAKISTAN."

"ACCORDINGLY, IF THE UNITED STATES WANTS A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS (TO GO) TO INDIA, WE AS FIRENDS AND ALLIES OF THE U.S.A. ARE AT LEAST ENTITLED TO ASK IF (THE) U.S.A. WILL TRY TO FIND OUT FROM INDIA THE REASON FOR HER GREAT INCREASE IN HER WAR POTENTIAL. IS IT NOT IN PURSUIT OF THE BROWN COLONIALISM AND NEO-IMPERIALIST POLICY OF THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER?"

NOON ASKED WHY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU DID NOT LET THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR DECIDE THEIR FUTURE ACCORDING TO A PLEBISCITE. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET TUESDAY (3 P.M. EDT) AT PAKISTAN'S REQUEST TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF KASHMIR. INDIA AND PAKISTAN EACH HAS CONTROLLED ROUGHLY HALF OF THAT MOUNTAIN STATE SINCE A 1949 U.N. CEASE-FIRE ENDED HOSTILITIES THERE.

INDIA CLAIMS KASHMIR BECAUSE THE STATE'S HINDU RULER ANNEXED IT TO INDIA IN 1947. BUT THE MOSLEM REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN ARGUES THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM INHABITANTS WOULD VOTE FOR UNION WITH PAKISTAN IF A PLEBISCITE WERE HELD.

RP206PED

B62 (Q)

(350)

CX (TRIB ASKED)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TO SATURDAY, SEPT. 21

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 21 (AP)-MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TONIGHT ARMS REACHING EGYPT AND SYRIA FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES FROM THE WEST, REPRESENT AN INCREASINGLY GRAVE THREAT TO ISRAELI SECURITY.

MRS. MEIR, WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER THIS WEEK TO HEAD HER COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MADE

1957

AGREED ON LAST YEAR.

THE REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL BONDS.

MRS. MEIR, ONCE A MILWAUKEE SCHOOLTEACHER, WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER. "THERE IS GROWING CONCERN IN ISRAEL THAT THE INCREASING BUILDUP OF SOVIET ARMS AND PLANES AND TECHNICIANS ON THE ONE HAND, AND CONSTANT PROVOCATIVE PROPAGANDA IN THE PRESS AND ARABIC LANGUAGE RADIO FROM MOSCOW ON THE OTHER, MAY EMBOLDEN SYRIA TO MOUNT AN ATTACK AGAINST THE STATE OF ISRAEL," SHE SAID.

"WHILE OUR INTEREST IS FOCUSED ON SYRIA ONE SHOULD NOT OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT EGYPT, TOO, IS BEING ARMED ANEW. FOR THE FIRST TIME SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED INTO THE AREA. BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE NOW IN POSSESSION OF THIS DEADLY WEAPON," SHE SAID.

"LET US ALSO NOT OVERLOOK THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM WESTERN SOURCES TO OUR OTHER NEIGHBORS," SHE ADDED. "THE LEADERS OF THESE COUNTRIES, TOO, HAVE NOT CHANGED IN THE SLIGHTEST THEIR EXPRESSED INTENTIONS TO ATTACK AND DESTROY ISRAEL."

SHE SAID ISRAEL'S ONE GOAL IS "TO DEVELOP THE COUNTRY AND BUILD IN PEACE." ISRAEL, SHE SAID, KNOWS THAT WHAT ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST NEED "IS NOT THE DESTRUCTION OF THE NEGEV BUT THE IRRIGATION OF THE DESERT IN JORDAN; NOT MILITARY CAMPAIGNS AGAINST ISRAEL BUT ATTACKS ON DISEASE, HUNGER AND ILLITERACY IN EGYPT."

"A STRONG ISRAEL WELL EQUIPPED TO DEFEND HERSELF, AND ECONOMICALLY SOUND, IS THE BEST GUARANTEE THAT THIS VISION WILL BE A FACT," SHE SAID. TO BUILD A STRONG ISRAEL, SHE TOLD THE DELEGATES, THERE SHOULD BE THE WIDEST POSSIBLE RESPONSE TO THE CURRENT 75-MILLION-DOLLAR CAMPAIGN FOR ISRAEL BONDS THIS YEAR.

AMONG OTHER SPEAKERS AT THE MEETING WERE ABRAHAM FEINBERG, PRESIDENT OF THE ISRAEL BOND ORGANIZATION, DR. ABBA HILLEL SILVER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS, AND ENTERTAINER AND COMEDIAN BOBIE CANTOR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 21

MJ615PED

ALJ9BA
(240)

QUINCY, MASS., SEPT. 21 (AP)--BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. HAS DEVELOPED A FEASIBLE DESIGN FOR THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC POWERED DESTROYER, A COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID BETHLEHEM ENGINEERS "CAN SEE THE CONSUMMATION OF PLANS TO OVERCOME THE PROBLEMS OF INTEGRATING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT INTO A SHIP THE SIZE OF A DESTROYER."

BETHLEHEM HAS BEEN AWARDED A NAVY CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST ATOMIC POWERED SURFACE CRAFT, A CRUISER, THE KEEL OF WHICH WILL BE LAID "IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE," HE SAID.

"THE PROBLEMS OF INTEGRATING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT INTO A DESTROYER ARE MUCH GREATER THAN WITH THE CRUISER BECAUSE THE DESTROYER IS SO MUCH SMALLER," THE OFFICIAL POINTED OUT, ADDING:

"WE ARE VERY FAR ALONG IN THE DESIGN OF A DESTROYER SIZE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT AND WE BELIEVE IT IS VERY FEASIBLE."

"BETHLEHEM IS WORKING WITH GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., WHICH HAS CONTRACTED TO DESIGN A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR A DESTROYER. WE ARE VERY FAR ALONG IN THE DESIGN OF SUCH A DESTROYER AND WE BELIEVE IT IS VERY FEASIBLE."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT BETHLEHEM HAS ONLY A DESIGN CONTRACT FOR THE ATOMIC POWERED DESTROYER. THIS MEANS, HE SAID, THAT THE COMPANY WAS ASSIGNED BY THE NAVY TO DETERMINE THE PRACTICABILITY OF SUCH A SHIP.

THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED THAT BETHLEHEM "WILL BE READY BY MID-1958 TO GET AHEAD WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE DESTROYER IF THE NAVY AGREES."

IN WASHINGTON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID BETHLEHEM WAS ASKED TO DESIGN A SECTION OR COMPARTMENT OF A SHIP INTO WHICH A NUCLEAR REACTOR WOULD FIT. AN AEC SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT NO PROTOTYPE REACTOR HAS BEEN DEVELOPED YET.

THE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT WHEN THE DESIGN IS COMPLETED, IT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NAVY. THEN, HE SAID, IT WILL BE UP TO THE NAVY TO AWARD THE CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE VESSEL.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE CONTRACT TO BUILD THE SHIP IS NOT NECESSARILY GIVEN TO THE COMPANY THAT DESIGNS THE SHIP, BUT IN GENERAL THAT PROCEDURE IS FOLLOWED.

RD943PED NM

A127WX (AX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COURT MARTIAL

SHREVEPORT, LA., SEPT. 21 (AP)--AN AIR FORCE CAPTAIN-BOMBARDIER WHO BUNGLED BADLY IN A SPY ATTEMPT WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ATTEMPTING TO SELL A-BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA FOR \$27,500.

THE BIZARRE CASE OF CAPT. GEORGE H. FRENCH, 36-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF THREE, CAME TO LIGHT TODAY ONLY AFTER THE RESULTS OF A SECRET COURT MARTIAL WERE ANNOUNCED BY SECOND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

THE DETAILS, SUPPLIED BY THE PENTAGON, INCLUDED A NOTE DROPPED ON THE LAWN OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, INTERCEPTION OF THE NOTE BY ALERT U.S. AGENTS AND FRENCH'S ENTRAPMENT IN A NEW YORK HOTEL RENDEZVOUS.

FRENCH, OF MOUNT VERNON, N.Y., MADE HIS UNSUCCESSFUL SPY ATTEMPT WHILE ON LEAVE LAST APRIL, THE AIR FORCE SAID. HE WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF TRYING TO SELL THE RUSSIANS DOCUMENTS AND DIAGRAMS ON AIRCRAFT HANDLING OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED COMPONENTS OF THE BOMB AND ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT, OFFICIALS SAID, AND INFORMATION RELATED TO THE BOMB'S ACTUAL DETONATION AND EXPLOSIVE POWER.

THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON FILLED IN SOME OF THE GAPS IN THE CASE, PARTICULARLY HOW FRENCH HAPPENED TO TRY TO LET THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON KNOW THAT HE HAD INFORMATION THEY MIGHT WANT.

AS THE AIR FORCE TOLD IT, THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED:

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE OR AFTER MIDNIGHT OF APRIL 5-6, FRENCH WAS SPOTTED STROLLING BY THE EMBASSY GROUNDS. WHEN OPPOSITE THE ENTRANCE, FRENCH WAS SEEN TO PITCH AN ENVELOPE ONTO THE GRASS INSIDE THE GROUNDS IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT APPEARED THAT HE WANTED TO ENVELOPE TO BE PICKED UP.

FRENCH WAS PERMITTED TO GO ON HIS WAY BUT AMERICAN AGENTS, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN FROM THE FBI, QUIETLY WALKED ONTO THE GRASS, PICKED UP THE ENVELOPE AND WENT AWAY WITH IT.

THE SUBSTANCE OF THE LETTER DROPPED ON THE GRASS, ACCORDING TO AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, WAS THAT FRENCH INDICATED HE HAS SOME VALUABLE INFORMATION AND THAT HE WAS WILLING TO SELL IT FOR \$27,500.

THE LETTER CONTINUED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WERE INTERESTED, THEY COULD FIND HIM IN ROOM 1877 OF THE HOTEL NEW YORKER IN NEW YORK CITY. FRENCH CONCLUDED WITH THE REMARK THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WERE INTERESTED, THEY SHOULD SHOW UP BEFORE APRIL 7, AS HE COULD STAY IN NEW YORK ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS POST.

FRENCH WENT TO THE HOTEL IN NEW YORK AND WAS CALLED ON THERE PROMPTLY, AS HE HAD REQUESTED, BUT THE PEOPLE WHO OPENED THE DOOR WERE OFFICERS OF THE FBI AND THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS. FRENCH WAS PROMPTLY APPREHENDED, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE CONVICTION WAS UNDER ARTICLE 134 OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, BASIC LAW FOR THE ARMED SERVICES. THE ARTICLE FORBIDS ATTEMPTS TO COMMUNICATE INFORMATION RELATING TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY TO A FOREIGN POWER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, FIRST TO BE ISSUED ON THE CASE BY THE AIR FORCE, STATED FRENCH, A B36 BOMBARDIER, WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND HAD NO

COMMUNIST BACKGROUND.

FRENCH MERELY DECIDED UPON THE SECRET SELLING JOB AS A "LONE WOLF," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT DID NOT NAME THE PERSONS HE CONTACTED NOR SAY HOW THE CASE WAS BROKEN.

IN ADDITION TO THE LIFE SENTENCE, THE GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ALSO ORDERED A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE COURT MARTIAL BEGAN AT BARKSDALE AFB SEPT. 17 AND WAS CONDUCTED IN SECRET BECAUSE OF THE CLASSIFIED NATURE OF THE EVIDENCE.

THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE SECOND AIR FORCE COMMANDER, A BOARD OF REVIEW AND THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE. IT ALSO CAN BE APPEALED TO THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEAL.

IN MOUNT VERNON, FRENCH'S FATHER, A NEW YORK CITY PACKINGHOUSE WORKER, OBVIOUSLY WAS STUNNED AT THE NEWS OF HIS SON'S CONVICTION.

"I DON'T KNOW HOW TO THINK," HE COMMENTED. HE SAID HE KNEW HIS SON WAS INVOLVED IN A COURT MARTIAL BUT DID NOT KNOW THE ACTUAL CHARGES.

THE FATHER SAID HE HAD LAST SEEN HIS SON IN MARCH, WHEN THE CAPTAIN VISITED THE MT. VERNON APARTMENT ON LEAVE.

HE ONLY STAYED ABOUT HALF AN HOUR, SAYING HE WAS ON A SECRET MISSION AND THAT HE HAD TO BE IN WASHINGTON, THE FATHER RECALLED.

"I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT. THIS THING HITS ME LIKE A CYCLONE," THE ELDER FRENCH ADDED.

A67NU

DURING WORLD WAR II, CAPT. FRENCH SERVED WITH THE 8TH AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, WINNING THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, THE AIR MEDAL WITH FIVE OAK LEAF CLUSTERS AND THE EUROPEAN THEATER RIBBON WITH FIVE BATTLE STARS.

FRENCH SAID HIS SON WAS A "GOOD STUDENT" AT EDISON VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL IN MOUNT VERNON.

"HE WAS A GOOD BOY. HE MUST HAVE HAD SOMETHING ON THE BALL TO WIN ALL THOSE AWARDS," FRENCH SAID.

CAPT. FRENCH AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER DOROTHY GOEPFERT OF MOUNT VERNON, HAVE THREE CHILDREN, BONNYN, 13, JANIE, 10, AND LINDA, NEARLY 2.

AFTER AN HONORARY DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE IN 1945, FRENCH SOLD INSURANCE IN MOUNT VERNON A YEAR BEFORE REENTERING THE SERVICE.

FRENCH'S WIFE SAID HE SPOKE TO HER TODAY BY TELEPHONE AND DENIED THAT HE WAS GUILTY. SHE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "I'M ALL MESSED UP FINANCIALLY." AND TOLD HER TO KEEP UP HER HOPE. MRS. FRENCH SAID SHE IS NOT BITTER TOWARD HIM, THAT HE WAS A GOOD HUSBAND AND FATHER. THEIR CHILDREN, SHE ADDED, KNOW ONLY THAT HE IS AWAY ON A TRIP.

BU813PED

B29KX (EQ)

210

DENVER, SEPT. 21 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE LEE KNOUS YESTERDAY REDUCED THE BAIL BONDS OF SIX OF SEVEN CONVICTED COMMUNISTS BY AS MUCH AS 50 PER CENT.

THE SEVEN ARE AWAITING RETRIAL ON CONSPIRACY CHARGES. THE 10TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED THEIR CONVICTION.

THEY SOUGHT REDUCED BOND ON THE GROUND THEY "ARE PRESUMED TO BE INNOCENT OF THE CHARGE CONFRONTING THEM."

BAIL WAS TRIMMED A TOTAL \$45,000 WITH THAT OF ONLY MRS. MAIA SCHERRER, DETROIT, REMAINING THE SAME. HER BOND OF \$5,000 HAS BEEN THE LOWEST OF THE GROUP.

THESE REDUCTIONS WERE ORDERED:

ARTHUR BARY, SAN FRANCISCO, FROM \$30,000 TO \$20,000; LEWIS MARTIN JOHNSON, BOSTON, FROM \$20,000 TO \$15,000; ANNA BARY, DENVER, FROM

WID LBL
THE 70

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\$25,000 TO \$15,000; JOSEPH WILLIAM SCHERRER, DETROIT, FROM \$15,000 TO \$10,000; HAROLD ZEPELIN, DENVER, FROM \$15,000 TO \$10,000; AND PATRICIA BLAU, EL PASO, FROM \$20,000 TO \$10,000.

THEIR CONVICTIONS WERE RECENTLY REVERSED ON THE GROUND THEY SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CHARGED ALSO WITH A CONTINUING ORGANIZATION OF THE U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY. THE COURT SAID THE PARTY WAS ORGANIZED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THUS THE THREE-YEAR STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS HAD ENDED BEFORE THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT IN 1954.

THE APPEALS COURT UPHELD CONVICTION ON A SECOND COUNT--THAT ALL SEVEN HAD ACTIVELY SOUGHT THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

PARHACC

A97

(AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS) (400)

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE)...ABOARD CARRIER FORRESTAL, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE NAUTILUS IS HOUNDING THE U.S. NAVY'S MIGHTIEST CARRIERS INMA WAR TRAINING EXERCISE WHICH POSES THE QUESTION OF FLATTOP VULNERABILITY TO UNDERSEA ATTACK.

IN EXERCISE STRIKEBACK, BIGGEST JOINT NATO NAVAL MANEUVER, THE ATOM-POWERED SUBMERSIBLE IS WORKING WITH A FORCE OF CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES AGAINST A LARGE, HIGH SPEED TASK FORCE BUILT AROUND CARRIERS AND THEIR ANTISUBMARINE AND ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSES.

SALLYING OUT FROM THE SHELTER OF THE FIRTH OF CLYDE A FEW MORNINGS AGO WAS AN ALLIED TASK FORCE OF NINE U.S. AND BRITISH FLATTOPS, PROTECTED AND SUPPORTED BY A PAIR OF BATTLESHIPS, SEVERAL CRUISERS AND A SWARM OF DESTROYERS.

THEIR FIRST OBJECTIVE WAS TO RACE THROUGH A BARRIER SET UP BY OPPOSING ORANGE (CAP O) FORCE ACROSS THE STRIP OF SEA BETWEEN ICELAND AND THE FAEROE ISLANDS. MANNING THAT BARRIER, ABOUT 100 MILES IN DEPTH, WERE ABOUT A SCORE OF SUBMARINES, LED BY NAUTILUS.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME NAUTILUS, A VETERAN OF MORE THAN 80,000 MILES OF TEST TRAVEL, HAD BEEN WORKED AGAINST SO LARGE AND IMPOSING AN OPPOSITION.

THE NAVY SEEKS TO DISCOURAGE THE IDEA THAT EXERCISE STRIKEBACK MAY PROVE OR DISPROVE THAT LONG-RANGING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES THREATEN THE CARRIER'S SECURITY.

NEWSMEN ARE ASSIGNED TO BLUE (CAP B) SHIPS OF THE CARRIER STRIKING FORCE. INFORMATION ON HOW THE NAUTILUS AND HER SUBMERSIBLE COMPANIONS SUCCEED IN THEIR ATTACKS ON THE CARRIERS COMES THROUGH A PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE ORANGE FORCE OF SUBMARINES AND PLANES.

THE POINT CHOSEN FOR THE OPENING PHASE OF THE 10-DAY OPERATION IS THE PLACE WHERE STRATEGISTS BELIEVE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WOULD SEEK TO SORTIE OUT OF THE BARNETS SEA AND SOUTH TOWARD ALLIED SUPPLY LINES IF A WAR CAME.

EXERCISE STRIKEBACK OBVIOUSLY IS PATTERNED TO DEALING WITH AN AIR-SEA FORCE LIKE THAT WHICH RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE.

THE ORANGE FORCE CONSISTS OF SUBMARINES, CRUISERS AND LAND-BASED AVIATION--WITH NO CARRIERS. THAT IS THE PICTURE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE PAINTS OF SOVIET NAVAL AND AIR POWER.

THE U.S. NAVY ASSUMES THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN BUILD NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE THAT SUCH A BOAT IS IN THEIR FLEET.

AN OFFICIAL "ESTIMATE OF THE SOVIET SUBMARINE THREAT" CIRCULATED BY THE NAVY SAYS RUSSIA HAS "AN ACTIVE FORCE OF 450 SUBMARINES, NEW AND OLD. WHILE PRODUCTION MAY BE AS MUCH AS 100 A YEAR."

ACCEDED ON LAST YEAR

THE ESTIMATE SAYS: "THE NUCLEUS OF THIS VAST FLEET IS THE
LARGE TRANSOCEANIC SUBMARINE--A DEFINITE THREAT TO THE CONTINENTAL
UNITED STATES."

1957

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT 20.

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A38

BEVAN BUDGET (450)

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-BRITISH LABORITE LEADER ANEURIN BEVAN SAID TODAY HE FOUND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A RELAXED MOOD WHEN HE TALKED WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN THE CRIMEA FIVE DAYS AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN WESTERN CAPITALS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS FACING DIFFICULTIES ON THE HOME FRONT AND THAT HIS POSITION IS FAR FROM SECURE. BUT BEVAN GAVE NO INDICATION OF THIS IN HIS REPORT APPEARING IN THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPER NEWS OF THE WORLD.

BEVAN, WHO IS IN LINE TO BECOME BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SHOULD THE LABOR PARTY WIN THE NEXT NATIONAL ELECTION, SAID HE AND HIS WIFE MET KHRUSHCHEV WHILE THE SOVIET LEADER WAS VACATIONING IN THE CRIMEA. "OUR HOST WAS IN A RELAXED MOOD," WROTE BEVAN, "VERY DIFFERENT FROM THE STRAINED AND OBVIOUSLY FATIGUED CONDITION HE WAS IN WHEN I SAW HIM IN LONDON LAST YEAR."

BEVAN, WHO EXCHANGED SOME HEATED WORDS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER WAS IN BRITAIN A YEAR AGO, SAID THE TALK THIS TIME WAS "FRANK AND FRIENDLY." THE BRITISH SOCIALIST WROTE:

"LIKE MOST OF THE OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS, HE IS EXCEEDINGLY WELL INFORMED ABOUT AFFAIRS IN OTHER COUNTRIES BUT, UNFORTUNATELY, AND THIS IS A COMMON FAILING, HE IS INCLINED TO OVERSIMPLIFICATION."

BEVAN SAID HE CAME AWAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION FEELING "THE RUSSIAN DESIRE FOR PEACE IS AS GENUINE AS OUR OWN."

"NO DOUBT," HE WROTE, "IT WILL BE RETORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE READY TO BE PEACEFUL SO LONG AS THEY GET THEIR OWN WAY. BUT THE SAME CAN BE SAID ABOUT THREAST OF US."

BEVAN SAID HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV NO GOOD COULD COME FROM THE SUPPLY OF RUSSIAN ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

"KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED AT ONCE AND WITH PERFECT JUSTIFICATION," WROTE BEVAN, THAT RUSSIA HAD ALREADY OFFERED TO STOP THIS PRACTISE IF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD AGREE TO DO THE SAME.

"HE ASKED POINTEDLY HOW IT CAME ABOUT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN COULD GO ON SUPPLYING ARMS TO COUNTRIES OF THEIR CHOICE AND YET CALL IT PROVOCATION WHEN RUSSIA FOLLOWED SUIT."

ON DISARMAMENT, BEVAN QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THAT IF THE GREAT POWERS AGREED TO HOLD NO HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS OVER A REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME, IT WOULD HELP TO CREATE THE CONFIDENCE THAT IS NOW LACKING.

"HE CONTENTED THAT TO TRY TO PUT FORWARD MORE AMBITIOUS PROPOSALS IN ANY ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL DISTRUST IS A MISTAKE. IT IS ALSO MY VIEW THAT THE BRIDGE BETWEEN US IS AT PRESENT TOO FRAGILE TO CARRY SO HEAVY A BURDEN. KHRUSHCHEV EMPHASIZED THAT THE BURDEN OF ARMS

IS AS GREIVIOUS FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AS IT IS FOR THE WESTERN

NATIONS. THE RUSSIANS ARE ANXIOUS, HE INSISTED, TO DEVOTE MORE OF

THEIR RESOURCES TO RAISING THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING." JH/JB235 PED

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-A "BAN-THE-H-BOMB" DEMONSTRATION BACKED BY LABOR PARTY LEFTISTS WAS TOLD TODAY THAT BRITAIN SHOULD GIVE UP ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ASK THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

IAN MIKARDO, LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TOLD THE DEMONSTRATION THE BRITISH SHOULD DECIDE THAT "WHATEVER ANY OTHER NATION MAY DO, WE

IN GREAT BRITAIN WILL NOT TEST OR MANUFACTURE OR USE HYDROGEN BOMBS." MIKARDO, WHOSE STATEMENT WAS READ TO ABOUT 4,000 PERSONS IN LONDON'S TRAFALGAR SQUARE, ADDED: "IF WE GIVE UP, AS I HOPE WE WILL DO, THE USE OF THE H-BOMB, WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO RETAIN AMERICAN H-BOMB BASES IN THIS COUNTRY."

THIRTY-THREE LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, MOST OF THEM ASSOCIATED WITH THE PARTY'S LEFTWING FACTION, WERE LISTED AS BACKERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION. THE CROWD HAD MARCHED THROUGH LONDON IN TWO COLUMNS, CONVERGING ON TRAFALGAR SQUARE FOR SPEECH-MAKING.

LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT HAROLD DAVIES TOLD THE CROWD THE ASIATIC PEOPLES DESERVE SOME SPECIAL CONSIDERATION IN THE MATTER OF THE H-BOMB TESTS.

"HOW MUCH LONGER DO WE THINK THE YELLOW-SKINNED RACES ARE GOING TO STAND BY WHILE WE USE THE PACIFIC OCEAN AS A PRIVATE LAKE TO EXPLODE OUR BOMBS?" DAVIES ASKED.

KONNI ZILLIACUS, ANOTHER LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SAID THE PRESENT CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS EMBARKED ON A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE THAT IS TURNING INTO A CONTEST BETWEEN "ECONOMIC RUIN BY DESIGN AND ATOMIC ANNIHILATION BY ACCIDENT." HE SAID BRITAIN CAN'T WIN EITHER WAY.

LABOR MP ANTHONY GREENWOOD WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMONSTRATION. HE TOLD THE CROWD THAT "BETWEEN EIGHT AND A DOZEN H-BOMBS WOULD PUT BRITAIN OUT OF A WAR."

JT421PED

A47 (220)

LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WILL ARRIVE IN SYRIA FRIDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT, DAMASCUS RADIO REPORTED TODAY. REPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST SAY THE MONARCH MAY DECLARE HIS RENEWED SUPPORT FOR THE LEFTIST ARAB STATE.

THE RADIO DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS UNOFFICIAL, ALTHOUGH SAUD WAS FORMALLY INVITED BY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. THE KING IS IN LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, ON HIS WAY HOME FROM BADEN BADEN, GERMANY, WHERE HE UNDERWENT MEDICAL TREATMENT.

SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE LINKED IN A MILITARY DEFENSE PACT AGREED UPON IN 1956.

THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, IBRAHIM SAULEIMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN IN CAIRO YESTERDAY SAUD MIGHT VISIT EGYPT AFTER THE SYRIAN VISIT. SOME PRESS REPORTS HAVE SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER MAY JOIN SAUD IN DAMASCUS FOR TALKS WITH SYRIAN LEADERS. BUT THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR SAID HE COULD NOT CONFIRM THESE REPORTS.

SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH BITAR, HAS SAID NASSER WAS INVITED LAST YEAR TO VISIT SYRIA AT THE "EARLIEST POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITY." HOWEVER, BITAR DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY NASSER WOULD MAKE THE VISIT COINCIDE WITH SAUD'S.

AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER, AL AKHBAR, HAS REPORTED FROM GENEVA THAT SAUD HAD PLEDGED HIS SUPPORT FOR SYRIA UNDER THE 1956 DEFENSE PACT. DISPATCHES REACHING CAIRO FROM GENEVA ALSO SAID ARAB DIPLOMATS ARE SEEKING FROM SAUD A FORMAL REAFFIRMATION OF HIS DESIRE TO MAINTAIN ARAB UNITY.

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A109
WITH LONDON SAUD A47
LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 22 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ENTERTAINED ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, AT A LUNCHEON AT HIS HOTEL TODAY. BOTH DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS.
JF740PFD

A61 (110)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 22
(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV WILL VISIT BELGRADE BEGINNING OCT. 8.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG, SAID ZHUKOV WAS COMING IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION EXTENDED DURING THE RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW BY YUGOSLAV LEADERS.

ZHUKOV, 60, WAS MADE A FULL MEMBER OF THE RULING PRESIDUM IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP LAST JULY.

HE HAS BECOME QUITE A TOURIST IN RECENT MONTHS. HE PAID A THREE-DAY VISIT TO HUNGARY LAST MAY AND A MONTH BEFORE THAT WENT TO ROMANIA. IN MARCH HE VISITED EAST GERMANY, AND IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY HE SPENT 20 DAYS TOURING THROUGH INDIA AND BURMA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 22

JT417PED

A25
RADAR BUDGET (540)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MADRID, SPAIN, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THE FIRST AIR DEFENSE RADAR HAS BEEN INSTALLED IN SPAIN AND SAID SIX OTHER UNITS WOULD BE IN OPERATION HERE WITHIN A YEAR.

SPAIN--SOON TO HOUSE FOUR MAJOR JET BOMBER BASES OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC)--HAS BEEN WITHOUT RADAR WARNING FACILITIES UP TO NOW. IT THEREFORE HAS REPRESENTED A SERIOUS GAP IN THE RADAR WARNING NETWORK THAT KEEPS WATCH FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES FROM NORWAY TO TURKEY AND ON OTHER POSSIBLE APPROACH ROUTES OF HOSTILE AIRCRAFT.

COL. CLAY TICE JR., BOSS OF THE NEW RADAR SYSTEM, ESTIMATED THE SPANISH RADAR NETWORK WOULD ADD AN HOUR TO THE TIME SAC MIGHT HAVE IN WARNING OF AN ENEMY AIR THREAT IN THIS PART OF EUROPE.

TICE, COMMANDER OF THE SAC 65TH AIR DIVISION, TOLD A REPORTER THE FIRST EQUIPMENT, NEWER AND MORE POWERFUL THAN ITS COUNTERPART IN THE UNITED STATES, HAS BEEN INSTALLED AT VILALATOBAS, SOME 50 MILES SOUTH OF MADRID. IT CURRENTLY IS ENTERING A SHAKEDOWN EVALUATION AND TRAINING PERIOD AT THE HANDS OF THE 871ST AIRCRAFT COMMUNICATIONS AND WARNING SQUADRON.

TICE SAID THE ENTIRE SEVEN-UNIT NETWORK WOULD BE IN FULL OPERATION A YEAR HENCE.. IT ESPECIALLY WILL MAINTAIN AN ALERT FOR THE SAC B47 AND B52 BASES NOW THREE-QUARTERS COMPLETED AT TORREJON NEAR MADRID, AT ZARAGOZA IN NORTHERN SPAIN, AND AT MORON AND SAN PABLO IN SOUTHERN SPAIN.

"OUR AIR DIVISION, THE ONLY AIR DEFENSE UNIT IN SAC, WAS SET UP IN SPAIN TO GIVE SAC TIME TO GET AIRBORNE IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK," TICE SAID. "SPAIN IS THE ONLY PLACE WHERE SAC DEFENDS ITS OWN BASES."

IN ADDITION TO SQUADRONS MANNING THE PRIME RADARS, THE 65TH AIR DIVISION WILL HAVE THREE SQUADRONS OF F100 SUPERSONIC SUPER SABRE FIGHTERS. THE SPANISH AIR FORCE WILL HAVE NINE SQUADRONS OF F86DS, POSSIBLY ARMED WITH INFRA-RED HEAT-SEEKING ROCKETS.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE 65TH AIR DIVISION AND OF THE 16TH AIR FORCE, OF WHICH IT IS A PART, WILL BE AT TORREJON, 18 MILES NORTHEAST OF MADRID. A CONTROL CENTER THERE WILL DIRECT THE OPERATION OF THE RADAR NETWORK.

ESTIMATED COST OF THE RADAR NET IS 38 MILLION DOLLARS. IT IS SUPPORTED BY A MICROWAVE RADIO NETWORK, BUILT BY SPAIN WITH U.S. ASSISTANCE, WHICH COST ABOUT 19 MILLION DOLLARS ADDITIONAL.

UNDER U.S.-SPANISH GOVERNMENT AGREEMENT, THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR THE SAC BASES WHILE THE SPANISH AIR FORCE WILL PROTECT SPANISH CITIES.

BECAUSE SPAIN IS NOT A NATO NATION, IT COULD NOT BE TIED INTO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE. THUS IT WAS NECESSARY, TICE SAID, THAT SPAIN BE SELF-SUPPORTING FROM AN AIR DEFENSE STANDPOINT AND HAVE SUFFICIENT RADARS AND INTERCEPTORS TO ASSURE ADEQUATE DEFENSE.

TICE, A WORLD WAR II FIGHTER PILOT IN SOUTH PACIFIC AND EUROPEAN THEATERS, SO ADMIRERED THE POSTWAR F86 JET FIGHTER THAT HE NAMED HIS SON FOR THE AIRPLANE. SABRE TICE, NOW 7, WAS BORN WHEN HIS FATHER COMMANDED A SABRE JET GROUP AT MOSES LAKE, WASH. TICE, 38, AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER ELSIE PURCELL OF PHOENIX, ALSO HAVE A DAUGHTER, BEVERLY ANN,

TICE WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER IN 1948 OF THE FIRST CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC BY JET FIGHTERS. SIXTEEN F80S MADE THE ROUND TRIP BETWEEN SELFRIDGE AIR FORCE BASE, MICH., AND GERMANY. TICE ALSO WAS CAPTAIN OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND TEAM WHICH WON THE BENDIX TROPHY AIR RACE IN 1953.

MQ140PED

1961
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO ITS NEGOTIATORS IN MOSCOW IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE STALLED RUSSIAN-GERMAN TRADE TALKS MOVING AGAIN, FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS AID TODAY.

AFTER SOME PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD A TRADE PACT AND CONSULAR AGREEMENT THE TALKS BROKE DOWN ON THE ISSUE OF SOME 80,000 ETHNIC GERMAN BONN CLAIMS WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND. THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED THIS WAS AN ARTIFICIAL ISSUE DREAMED UP BY THE WEST GERMANS TO IMPEDE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS.

BONN WAITED UNTIL AFTER LAST WEEK'S GENERAL ELECTION WAS OVER TO KEEP THE QUARREL WITH MOSCOW OUT OF THE ELECTIONEERING. NOW, OFFICIALS SAID, NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO SPECIAL AMBASSADOR ROLF LAHR WILL ENABLE HIM TO TAKE A "MORE ELASTIC ATTITUDE," ON THE REPATRIATION QUESTION. HOWEVER, THEY MADE IT CLEAR BONN WILL NOT DROP THE ISSUE ENTIRELY.

THIS WEEK LAHR WILL REPLY TO A MEMORANDUM FROM SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR SEMENOV SUGGESTING WAYS IN WHICH THE NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE RESUMED.

LF709PED

A45 (150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 22 (AP)—WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS HAS OUSTED A GENERAL FROM HIS MINISTRY, SAYING THE MAN REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER MILITARY MATTERS.

STRAUSS SAID LAST NIGHT HE WANTED TO DEMONSTRATE THROUGH THE DISMISSAL OF BRIG. GEN. BERKHARDT MUELLER-HILLEBRAND THAT "POLITICAL AUTHORITY MUST PREVAIL IN ALL MILITARY QUESTIONS."

STRAUSS SAID THE GENERAL, WHO HEADED THE MINISTRY'S MILITARY PERSONNEL SECTION, HAD FOR A LONG TIME GIVEN HIM TROUBLE OVER MILITARY PERSONNEL POLICIES.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER, HERE ON A SHORT VACATION, DENIED THAT THE REASON FOR THE OUSTER WAS MUELLER-HILLEBRAND'S REFUSAL TO CARRY OUT PARTICULAR PROMOTION RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY STRAUSS. HE SAID THE GENERAL'S CRITICISM OF SUGGESTIONS, THE WORDS HE USED IN DISCUSSIONS WITH THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND THE GENERAL'S PERSONAL BEHAVIOR ALL CONTRIBUTED TO THE DISMISSAL.

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A33

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 22
EAST-WEST TRADE BUDGET (430)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 22 (AP)—TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE HAS APPROXIMATELY DOUBLED IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS AND CONTINUES TO GROW, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) REPORTED TODAY.

BUT THE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN THE ECE ECONOMIC BULLETIN, MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SHARE OF EAST-WEST EUROPEAN TRADE IN THE TOTAL TRADE OF EITHER SIDE IS STILL FAR BELOW THE PREWAR LEVEL.

A REAPPRAISAL IN MANY EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF THE OBJECTIVES AND METHODS OF FOREIGN TRADE IS A FACTOR IN THE CONTINUED UPWARD TREND IN EAST-WEST TRADE, THE REPORT SAID.

"WITH A VIEW TO INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF FOREIGN TRADE NEGOTIATIONS, HUNGARY AND EAST GERMANY, AND, MORE RECENTLY, ALSO POLAND HAVE GRANTED ENTERPRISES THE RIGHT TO CONCLUDE TRADE DEALS DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN FIRMS IN SOME INSTANCES," THE ECE STUDY NOTED.

"IN WESTERN EUROPE, THERE HAS BEEN A GENERAL RELAXATION OF EXPORT CONTROLS, AND SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE ALSO ACTIVELY ASSISTED EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN GAINING EASIER ACCESS TO WESTERN MARKETS."

EASTERN EUROPE'S TRADE WITH WESTERN EUROPE MADE UP 19 PER CENT OF ITS TOTAL TRADE LAST YEAR COMPARED TO 15 PER CENT IN 1952 AND 58 PER CENT IN 1937. ONLY 3.5 PER CENT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S EXPORTS AND 3 PER CENT OF ITS IMPORTS INVOLVED EASTERN EUROPE LAST YEAR, AGAINST 2.9 AND 2.6 FIVE YEARS AGO AND 8.4 AND 6.9 IN 1937. TOTAL VOLUME OF THE TRADE WILL PROBABLY HAVE DOUBLED THE 1952 LEVEL BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

LARGER DELIVERIES OF FOOD, FUELS, IRON AND STEEL CONTRIBUTED CHIEFLY TO THE INCREASE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN EXPORTS. TRENDS

30.24 - 14863

INDICATE, THE REPORT SAID, THAT EASTERN EXPORTS OF PETROLEUMS WILL INCREASE AND COAL WILL BE MAINTAINED AT LAST YEAR'S LEVEL "IN SPITE OF THE INCREASINGLY ACUTE ENERGY SHORTAGE IN THE REGION."

A34

POLAND, WHICH IS CUTTING IN HALF ITS EXPORTS TO EASTERN EUROPE, KEEPS SALES TO THE WEST AT THE 1956 LEVEL.

THE ECE REPORT NOTED A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN EASTERN EUROPEAN EXPORT OF PIG IRON AND ROLLED STEEL. EXPORTS OF ENGINEERING GOODS WERE ALSO BOOSTED.

EXPANSION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN EXPORTS IN 1956 WAS LARGELY CONCENTRATED ON RAW AND SEMI-FINISHED MATERIALS. EXPORTS OF IRON AND STEEL, MAINLY ROLLED, INCREASED FROM 400,000 TO A MILLION TONS. EXPORTS OF SHIPS TO THE EAST ALSO INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY.

A SURVEY SHOWED THAT TURKEY WAS THE ONLY NON-COMMUNIST NATION TO INCREASE THE SHARE OF ITS EASTERN TRADE BEYOND THE PREWAR LEVEL. TURKISH IMPORTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE MADE UP 14.6 AND ITS EXPORTS TO THIS AREA 19.6 PER CENT LAST YEAR COMPARED TO 11.6 AND 12 PER CENT IN 1937.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 22

A24

CZECH BUDGET 380
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 22 (AP)—COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS ORDERED 30 COAL MINERS TO TRIAL IN STATE COURTS FOR PERSISTENT ABSENTEEISM, EVICTED DOZENS OF OTHERS FROM THEIR HOMES AND DECREED FURTHER HARSH MEASURES TO CURE A DAMAGING PRODUCTION SLUMP.

THE DISCIPLINARY MEASURES WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE PRAGUE YOUTH NEWSPAPER MLADA FRONTA. THE CRACKDOWN BEGAN WHEN A COURT IN MORAVSKA OSTRAVA SENTENCED TO 12 AND 18 MONTHS IN PRISON TWO COAL MINERS CONVICTED IN A STATE COURT OF CHRONIC ABSENTEEISM AND "PARASITISM." THAT ACTION CAME WHILE THE SOVIET UNION OPENED DEBATE ON A PROPOSAL TO DEPORT WORK SHIRKERS AND BEGGARS FROM MOSCOW.

MLADA FRONTA SAID THE FIRST SENTENCES, AND YEARS OF ADMONITION, HAD NO EFFECT IN THE OSTRAVA COAL FIELDS, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RICHEST. THESE MINES ARE 200,000 TONS SHORT SO FAR IN THIS YEAR'S PRODUCTION PLAN. WHAT MAKES CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SITUATION WORSE IS THAT COAL IMPORTS, CHIEFLY FROM POLAND, FELL SHORT BY TWO MILLION TONS IN THE LAST YEAR. DEPUTY PREMIER JAROMIR DOLANSKY RECENTLY WARNED THAT "THE REACTIONARIES, IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ABROAD, ARE HOPING THAT A FUEL CRISIS WILL CRIPPLE OUR ECONOMY."

MLADA FRONTA REPORTED THAT IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF THIS YEAR 217,692 DAILY MANSHIFTS WERE LOST IN THE OSTRAVA PITS BECAUSE OF ABSENTEEISM.

"HONEST MINERS ARE JUSTIFIABLY ANGERED BECAUSE THE WORK SHIRKERS COST THEM BONUSES AND FORCE THEM TO WORK SUNDAYS TO TRY TO MAKE UP PRODUCTION QUOTAS," SAID MLADA FRONTA.

"IN THE HLUBINA MINE WARNINGS TO SHIRKERS HAD NO FURTHER EFFECT, SO THE MINE LEADERSHIP DECIDED TO HAND OVER 30 INCORRIGIBLE ABSENTEES TO THE STATE PROSECUTOR FOR CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS... IN THE MINE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY DOZENS OF MINERS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED AS ABSENTEES. IN THE PRESIDENT ZAPOTOCKY MINE THE INCORRIGIBLE ABSENTEES HAVE BEEN DIRECTLY TURNED OUT OF THE MINE AND THROWN OUT OF THEIR HOMES...

"THE LEADERSHIP OF THE MINERS' TRADE UNION HAS FURTHERMORE DECREED THAT ABSENTEES WHO REFUSE TO MEND THEIR WAYS ARE TO BE DEPORTED

FROM THE OSTRAVA DISTRICT AND THEIR IDENTIFICATION CARDS ARE TO BE STAMPED 'DISMISSED BECAUSE OF BAD WORKING DISCIPLINE.' THEY ARE TO BE EXPELLED FROM ALL WORKERS HOMES AND HARSH MEASURES WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST ANY MANAGERS OF INDUSTRIES WHO GIVE THESE EXPELLED MINERS JOBS AS UNSKILLED WORKERS.

MQ130PED

A67 (220)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 22 (AP)-IZVESTIA WARNED SOVIET ARTISTS TODAY TO GET BACK ON THE PATH OF MARXIST-LENINIST IDEOLOGY FROM WHICH IT SAID DISGRACED DMITRI SHEPILOV TRIED TO LURE THEM.

THE GOVERNMENT PAPER DECLARED IMPRESSIONISM HAS NO PLACE IN SOVIET ART AND THAT ARTISTS MUST RECOGNIZE THIS FACT. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S AUG. 27 PRAVDA ARTICLE ON THE ARTS WAS HAILED BY IZVESTIA AS A BIBLE OF ALL FUTURE TRENDS IN I

QR

ILX ENDEAVOR.

IN CONTRAST, IZVESTIA CALLED SHEPILOV'S SPEECHES TO WRITERS AND COMPOSERS THIS SPRING "POMPOUS AND REFINED". IT CLAIMED HE HAD UTTERED NO WORD OF CRITICISM AGAINST ARTISTS WHO ARE DEVIATING FROM THE ESTABLISHED MARXIST-LENINIST PATH IN THEIR WORK. IZVESTIA CLAIMED SHEPILOV DID SOVIET ART GREAT HARM AND ASSERTED HE WAS UNABLE TO TELL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HARMFUL ART AND ART "WHICH SUPPORTS THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM."

--DASH--

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV WAS FIRED IN DISGRACE FROM HIS POST AS SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHARGE OF LITERATURE AND ART IN LATE JUNE AT THE SAME TIME GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND V.M. MOLOTOV WERE OUSTED FROM PARTY AND GOVERNMENT POSITIONS, ACCUSED OF OPPOSING THE PARTY LINE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND INTRIGUING TO PUT THEMSELVES IN POWER. SHEPILOV, IS IN EXILE IN REMOTE KIRGIZIA, AS A TEACHER.

TODAY'S IZVESTIA ARTICLE IS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO REASSERT THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE IN THE ARTS AND FORCE SOVIET CREATIVE ARTISTS TO RESTRICT THEIR WORK TO PROPAGANDA PRODUCTIONS FOR THE PARTY.

JT/RJ435PED

A7

MOSCOW, SEPT. 22 (AP)-KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA HAD A MESSAGE TODAY FOR YOUNG COMMUNISTS WHO GO A WEEK WITHOUT SHAVING AND WHO CARE LITTLE HOW THEY DRESS.

SPRUCE UP, THE YOUTH PAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID, "THE WHOLE WORLD IS LOOKING AT YOU."

THE PAPER NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE DRESS AND APPEARANCE ARE IMPORTANT THEY ARE NOT SO IMPORTANT AS PROPER IDEOLOGICAL THOUGHTS AND ACTIONS.

JJ1212PED

A5

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION FRONT IN CAIRO SAID TODAY THE FRONT "REJECTS FRANCE'S PROPOSED FEDERAL COUNCIL IN ALGIERS AS A MEANS FOR SETTLING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION."

TEWFIK MEDANI SAID THE IDEA WAS REJECTED BECAUSE IT CONTAINED NO BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE ALGERIAN REBELLION WILL CONTINUE UNTIL FRANCE RECOGNIZES ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE AND THERE WILL NOT BE ANY NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THEN, HE SAID.

JJ1210PED

A89

(300-UP)

EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, IS MAKING AN ON-THE-SPOT STUDY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE LIGHT OF SYRIA'S LEFTIST SWING AND ITS REPERCUSSIONS. HERE HE TELLS OF A TALK WITH MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, THE SYRIAN ARMY'S STAFF CHIEF.

--DASH--

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 22 (AP)-SYRIA'S TOP SOLDIER TOLD ME TONIGHT HE AND THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ARE WILLING TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH ANYONE FROM THE UNITED STATES ON AMERICAN-SYRIAN RELATIONS.

IN A LONG PRIVATE CONVERSATION, MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, SYRIA'S CHIEF OF STAFF, ALSO SAID:

1. SYRIA IS UNDERTAKING SOME "DEFENSIVE MANEUVERS" DESIGNED TO PROTECT HER SECURITY.

2. SYRIA HAS CANCELLED OFFERS' LEAVES AND CONFINED DAMASCUS GARRISON TROOPS TO THEIR BARRACKS.

3. SYRIA HAS CALLED UP SOME RESERVES, THOUGH NOT ALL OF THEM.

ASKED ABOUT THE CURFEW IMPOSED YESTERDAY ON THE HOMS-ALEPPO-LATAKIA HIGHWAY, BIZRY SAID THIS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE PRESENCE OF A SOVIET CRUISER AND DESTROYER VISITING LATAKIA. "THERE HAVE BEEN MILITARY MOVEMENTS IN THE AREA, THOUGH NO CONCENTRATIONS THERE," AND THUS THE CURFEW WAS DEEMED NECESSARY, HE SAID.

I ASKED BIZRY TO COMMENT ON WESTERN REPORTS THAT HE IS COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST. HE GAVE ME A STRAIGHTFORWARD ANSWER:

"I ASSURE YOU I NEVER WAS AFFILIATED WITH OR WAS A MEMBER OF THAT PARTY."

BIZRY MADE HIS DISCLOSURES ON SYRIA'S DEFENSIVE MEASURES DURING A DISCUSSION OF THE U.N. DECLARATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHICH HE CHARACTERIZED AS TYPICAL OF "SAVAGE CRIES FOR WAR." HE SAID IN VIEW OF SUCH STATEMENTS SYRIA FEELS IT MUST TAKE MEASURES TO PROTECT ITSELF.

"SYRIA IS CARRYING OUT CERTAIN DEFENSIVE MANEUVERS," BIZRY SAID, "AND THUS HAS CONFINED THE TROOPS OF THE DAMASCUS GARRISON TO BARRACKS. BUT I EMPHASIZE THAT ALL THE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN THUS FAR HAVE BEEN DEFENSIVE MOVES TO PREPARE SYRIA TO MEET ANY SURPRISE."

ASKED IF THERE WERE ANY SYRIAN CONCENTRATIONS ON THE TURKISH FRONTIER, BIZRY REPLIED THERE ARE ONLY THE USUAL NATIONAL POLICE AND BORDER CUSTOMS GUARDS ALONG THE FRONTIER AND THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF INCREASING FORCES THERE.

ON ANOTHER SUBJECT, BIZRY TOLD ME THAT BY THE END OF THIS WEEK THE INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED AMERICAN PLOTTING AGAINST SYRIA'S REGIME WOULD BE CONCLUDED AND THAT THEREAFTER STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN BY THE JUDGE OF THE COURT INVOLVED.

A90

REGARDING SYRIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, BIZRY SAID HE IS READY TO TALK WITH ANY ELEMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES "BECAUSE ALL THE SYRIAN PEOPLE LOOK FORWARD TO GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE U. S. GOVERNMENT."

HE EVEN INDICATED THAT, UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, THE U. S. NAVY MIGHT BE JUST AS WELCOME TO MAKE A COURTESY VISIT HERE AS THE SOVIET NAVY HAS BEEN.

I MET BIZRY IN HIS APARTMENT IN THE ARNOUS SECTION, A MODEST MIDDLE CLASS QUARTER OF DAMASCUS. HE WAS SURROUNDED BY HIS FAMILY -- HIS ATTRACTIVE YOUNG WIFE YUSRA, HIS 2-YEAR OLD DAUGHTER SALAM, AND HIS 1-YEAR-OLD SON YOUSEF.

IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR ME TO BELIEVE THAT THIS CALM, SOFT-SPOKEN FAMILY MAN COULD BE A COMMUNIST. HE IS, HOWEVER, OBVIOUSLY ONE OF THE MOST ARDENT OF ARAB NATIONALISTS. SPEAKING QUIETLY BUT WITH INTENSITY, HE SEEMED EAGER TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS AND EAGER TO GIVE ME THE UTMOST COOPERATION.

HE SAID HE IS SURE 99.99 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE HONORABLE AND HOPES THAT "ONE OF THESE WILL BE SENT HERE" TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE SYRIANS.

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE GOOD INTENTIONS TOWARD AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF SYRIA," BIZRY SAID. "IF THE UNITED STATES HAD REALLY TRIED TO UNDERSTAND, HENDERSON WOULD HAVE COME TO SYRIA TO GET INFORMATION DIRECTLY AND NOT INFORMATION FROM SMUGGLERS OF HASHISH."

HASISH IS A NARCOTIC DERIVED FROM HEMP. THE HENDERSON TO WHOM BIZRY REFERRED IS DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, WHO CENTERED HIS RECENT FACT-FINDING MISSION IN TURKEY AND LEBANON.

BIZRY WAS BITTER ABOUT DULLES. "DULLES AND HIS ATTENDANT IMPERIALISTS ALWAYS BELIEVE ANY SYRIAN WHO TRIES TO DEFEND HIS COUNTRY IS A COMMUNIST OR DEPENDENT ON MOSCOW," HE SAID. "IN FACT DULLES HIMSELF IS A SLAVE OF IMPERIALISM IN AMERICA. THIS IS WHY HE CANNOT SYMPATHIZE WITH ANYONE WHO WORKS FOR HIS COUNTRY."

"MY COMMUNISM IS IN THE MIND OF DULLES AND THOSE LIKE HIM. MY COMMUNISM IS LOVE FOR MY COUNTRY AND HOMELAND. MY COMMUNISM IS STANDING IN THE WAY OF THOSE WHO WANT TO USURP THE SOVEREIGNTY AND FREEDOM OF MY COUNTRY. BUT I DON'T CARE WHAT THEY THINK, SINCE I KNOW MY OWN SELF."

"BUT I ASSURE YOU I NEVER WAS AFFILIATED WITH OR NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THAT PARTY."

BIZRY, 43, IS A PRODUCT OF THE HOMS MILITARY ACADEMY, THE WEST POINT OF SYRIA.

A SLIM, HANDSOME MAN WITH AN AIR OF SELF-CONFIDENCE, HE HAS A PENCHANT FOR FRANK TALK. I TOOK AN IMMEDIATE LIKING TO HIM.

BIZRY COMES FROM A DISTINGUISHED FAMILY. HIS GRANDFATHER YUSSEF, FOR WHOM HIS SON IS NAMED, WAS A NOTED ASTRONOMER AND MAN OF LETTERS FOR WHOM A STREET IN DAMASCUS IS NAMED.

BIZRY ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN DAMASCUS AND STUDIED HIGHER MATHEMATICS IN A JESUIT SCHOOL, THEREAFTER BRANCHING OUT INTO ENGINEERING AND GEOGRAPHY. HE HAS BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE TOPOGRAPHICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY.

HE BOUNDED TO WORLD PROMINENCE ONLY A MONTH AGO WHEN HE WAS PROMOTED FROM COLONEL TO MAJOR GENERAL AND REPLACED GEN. TEWFIK NIZAM EDDIN AS CHIEF OF STAFF.

JF625PED

A115

WITH DAMASCUS SYRIAN A89 (280)
BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-MILITARY ACTIVITY ON SYRIA'S BORDERS STIRRED UP ANXIETY TODAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

NO ONE IS LOOKING FOR TROUBLE TO BREAK OUT. YET IT IS FEARED EVEN A SLIGHT MISCALCULATION MIGHT SET OFF UNWANTED VIOLENCE.

THE LEFTIST SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS WITH PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENTS OF NEIGHBORING LEBANON, TURKEY, JORDAN AND IRAQ FOR WEEKS.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM ARE INFLAMED BY UNRESTRAINED PROPAGANDA, AND INTEMPERATE CHARGES ARE BEING HURLED BACK AND FORTH.

THERE WAS A REPORT IN BEIRUT THAT, UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS, SYRIAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS AND COMMUNIST-MADE WEAPONS ARE BEING PUSHED ACROSS NORTHERN SYRIA TOWARD THE TURKISH BORDER.

IN DAMASCUS, STAFF CHIEF MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY SAID ONLY NATIONAL POLICE AND CUSTOMS GUARDS WERE ON THAT FRONTIER AND THERE IS NO INTENTION NOW OF INCREASING THE FORCES THERE.

EARLIER THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED PRECAUTIONS WERE BEING TAKEN IN THE WAKE OF SOVIET CHARGES, DENIED IN ANKARA, THAT TURKEY HAD MASSED

30.24- 14865

TROOPS ON THE BORDER THREATENING SYRIA.

IN JORDAN, SECURITY FORCES UNCOVERED A SYRIAN ARMS SMUGGLING ROUTE TO DISSIDENT ELEMENTS IN KING HUSSEIN'S KINGDOM. JORDAN WAS REPORTED REINFORCING HER BORDER PATROLS TO HEAD OFF THE SMUGGLING.

A LARGE CACHE OF CZECH ARMS WAS SEIZED IN A TOWN CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN BORDER AT THE WEEKEND.

IN BEIRUT, FRICTION ON THE BORDER BETWEEN LEBANON AND SYRIA HAS THREATENED THE NEWLY FORMED PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SAMI SOLH.

THE PRO-SYRIAN OPPOSITION IS DEMANDING A SPECIAL PARLIAMENT MEETING TO AIR LEBANON'S INTERNAL SECURITY SITUATION STEMMING FROM SMUGGLING OF SYRIAN ARMS ACROSS THE BORDER TO LEBANESE DISSIDENTS. IN ONE RECENT BORDER CLASH 11 PERSONS WERE KILLED, INCLUDING FOUR GENDARMES AND SEVEN SMUGGLERS.

LEBANON'S GOVERNMENT GOT REPORTS THAT SYRIANS ARE GATHERING IMPORTANT TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE FRONTIER AND ERECTING FORTIFICATIONS.

IN SOUTHERN SYRIA, THE ARMY IS REINFORCING ITS OUTPOSTS ON THE ISRAELI BORDER IN THE WAKE OF SOVIET CHARGES THAT ISRAEL HAS PUT LARGE CONCENTRATIONS OF TROOPS THERE.

SM826PED

A69

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 22 (AP)-ONE OF 16 IRAQIS ARRESTED WHEN THEY RETURNED FROM THE RECENT MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT AND A FURTHER YEAR UNDER POLICE SUPERVISION TODAY FOR CARRYING A FORGED PASSPORT

AND CARRYING OUT ILLEGAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. HE WAS HABIB KARIM. THE 15 OTHERS ARE AWAITING TRIAL.

RJ440PED

A12

(120)

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT. 22 (AP)-POTE SARASIN, THAILAND'S TEMPORARY PREMIER, TURNED IN HIS RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION TODAY.

THE SEATO COUNCIL OF REPRESENTATIVES ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AT A BRIEF MEETING. DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL WILLIAM WORTH OF AUSTRALIA WILL ASSUME POTE'S DUTIES UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS NAMED.

IT TOOK FIVE MONTHS FOR THE EIGHT MEMBER NATIONS TO DECIDE ON POTE FOR THE POST. IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A SIMILARLY LONG TIME TO APPOINT HIS SUCCESSOR.

COUNCIL MEMBERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON SPECULATION THAT POTE MAY REJOIN SEATO ONCE HIS 90-DAY TERM AS PREMIER IS OVER. POTE WAS ELECTED YESTERDAY BY THE INTERIM THAI PARLIAMENT TO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL NATIONAL ELECTIONS ARE HELD IN THREE MONTHS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S JOB IS TO COORDINATE SEATO'S NON-MILITARY PROGRAMS AND POLICIES.

RK1223PED

A14WX

(600) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 22

ADENAUER BUDGET

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY SAID TODAY "THERE IS SOME UNREST, SOME FERMENTATION IN THE SOVIET UNION." HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN DEALT TWO VERY SEVERE BLOWS IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE BLOWS TO WHICH HE REFERRED, IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) FILMED IN BONN FOR BROADCAST IN THIS COUNTRY, WERE HIS OWN REELECTION AND THE UNITED NATIONS VOTE CONDEMNING RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

ADENAUER SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THESE SETBACKS, AND UNSPECIFIED INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES IN RUSSIA, THIS IS NO TIME FOR A FOUR POWER CONFERENCE TO TACKLE EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

ASKED WHAT HE WOULD THINK OF A MEETING BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, ADENAUER REPLIED, "NOT YET IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

HE WENT ON TO SPEAK OF HIS REELECTION AND THE U. N. CONDEMNATION VOTE AND SAID, "I THINK WE SHOULD GIVE THEM SOME TIME TO RECOVER."

AS FOR HIS VICTORY IN THE ELECTIONS, ADENAUER SAID THE RUSSIANS TOOK "GREAT PAINS TO INFLUENCE THEM IN THEIR WAY AND THEIR FAVOR." BUT HE SAID THEY WERE SHOWN "THE GERMANS ARE NOT PREPARED TO DO THE WILL OF THE RUSSIANS."

"I CAN VERY WELL IMAGINE THAT IN THE COMING FOUR YEARS, RUSSIA WILL COME TO REALIZE THIS ANDN WILL WISH TO LIVE ON GOOD NEIGHBORLY TERMS WITH US," HE ADDED.

HE SAID HE LOOKS FOR CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN THOSE FOUR YEARS TOWARD CONTROLLED INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. ON OTHER POINTS, ADENAUER SAID:

1. GERMANY IS GIVING NO THOUGHT TO REVALUING ITS CURRENCY--THE MARK--UPWARD. "NO, NO, WE DON'T THINK OF IT," ADENAUER SAID.

2. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR WEST GERMANY TO SPEND MORE FOR ARMAMENTS BECAUSE THE COUNTRY, DESPITE ITS PROSPERITY, FACES THE PROBLEM OF REDUCING WORKING HOURS. ADENAUER SAID GERMANY PROBABLY COULD SHOULDER A BIGGER ARMS BURDEN "IF WE CAN ENLARGE OUR EXPORTS, BUT NOT ALL OF OUR FRIENDS LIKE TO SEE SUCH A DEVELOPMENT." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO EUROPEAN MISGIVINGS ABOUT GERMAN ECONOMIC COMPETITION IN THE WORLD MARKET.

3. THE PROBLEM OF FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY TAKEN OVER BY POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II IS NOT INSOLUBLE. GERMANS "MUST HAVE A CHANCE TO RETURN TO THESE PLACES," HE SAID, AND THE TERRITORY MUST BE INTEGRATED INTO A LARGER ECONOMIC UNIT, SUCH AS THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY OR THE COMMON MARKET. NATIONAL BOUNDARIES WOULD THEN LOSE SOME OF THEIR IMPORTANCE AND "THE POLITICAL QUESTIONS WILL SOLVE THEMSELVES," HE ASSERTED.

A15WX

ADENAUER WAS ASKED IF WEST GERMANY WAS PREPARED TO RECOGNIZE THE GOMULKA GOVERNMENT IN POLAND AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD EASING TENSIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"I THINK YOU WOULD HAVE TO START WITH CLOSER TRADE CONNECTIONS, COMMERCIAL RELATIONS, AND THEN YOU WILL HAVE TO PROCEED STEP BY STEP," HE REPLIED.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ALSO WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE SENDING OF A WEST GERMAN TRADE MISSION TO RED CHINA. HE SAID THE GERMAN DELEGATION HAS NO OFFICIAL STATUS AND VENTURED A FORECAST THAT IT WOULDN'T BE VERY SUCCESSFUL. AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID:

1956

"I THINK THAT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, THINGS MAY TAKE A COURSE IN THE FUTURE WHICH MAY GIVE RISE TO CONCERN IN THE SOVIET UNION."

ELABORATING, HE POINTED TO CHINA'S POPULATION--GREATLY OUTNUMBERING RUSSIA'S AND GROWING STEADILY--AND SAID HE THINKS THE RUSSIANS FEAR THIS SITUATION OVER THE LONG TERM.

ADENAUER DENIED THAT HIS LANDSLIDE ELECTION VICTORY MEANS "THE GERMANS ARE LEANING TO THE LEADER PRINCIPLE AGAIN."

"IT LOOKS AS IF WE ARE ON THE WAY TOWARDS A TWO-PARTY SYSTEM AS IN THE ANGLO-SAXON COUNTRY," ADENAUER SAID. "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF A LEADER PRINCIPLE."

ADENAUER WAS REMINDED OF HIS WARM WORDS FOR THE UNITED STATES DURING HIS CAMPAIGN. HE WAS TOLD THIS WOULD HAVE RUINED A POLITICAL LEADER IN ALMOST ANY OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRY AND WAS ASKED TO EXPLAIN WHY GERMAN AUDIENCES GAVE HIS STATEMENTS SUCH AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION.

"I THINK HERE IN GERMANY THERE IS GREATER UNDERSTANDING, A SYMPATHY FOR THE AMERICAN HIMSELF; FOR HIS CHARACTER, FOR HIS WAY OF LIFE, FOR HIS NATURE; MORE UNDERSTANDING THAN IN MANY OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES," ADENAUER REPLIED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 22

GG1242PED

A48WX

(300) VLADIVOSTOK

BY JOHN SCALL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)—U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE CONCLUDED RUSSIA CLOSED VLADIVOSTOK BAY IN ORDER TO CONSTRUCT MAJOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN MAXIMUM SECRECY.

MOST AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE SOVIETS ARE EITHER BUILDING MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES OR EXPANDING THE BIG NAVAL BASE TO HANDLE MORE OF RUSSIA'S GROWING FLEET OF SUBMARINES AND MODERN WARSHIPS.

SOME OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT AS PART OF THE BAN THEY IMPOSED ON FOREIGN SHIPPING LAST JULY THE SOVIETS MAY BE TESTING THEIR FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE. THESE INFORMANTS REPORT RUSSIA HAS BEEN WORKING INTENSIVELY ON SUCH A PROJECT IN ORDER TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH LAUNCHED ITS FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUB JAN. 21, 1954.

THE BIG VLADIVOSTOK SUBMARINE YARD, THEY SAID, WOULD BE A LOGICAL TESTING SITE.

SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON THE VLADIVOSTOK AREA ARE ALSO INCLINED TO REGARD RUSSIA'S MOVE IN CLOSING THE BAY AS A DIPLOMATIC POWER PLAY AIMED AT THE JAPANESE.

BY SUDDENLY BARRING ALL FOREIGN SHIPS, MAINLY JAPANESE VESSELS, MOSCOW HOPES TO DEMONSTRATE TO TOKYO JUST WHO IS BOSS IN THIS AREA, THESE DIPLOMATS REASON.

THE KREMLIN WILL CONTINUE TO IGNORE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND JAPANESE PROTEST NOTES, IT IS BELIEVED, ON THE GROUNDS THAT CLOSING THE BAY IS WITHIN ITS RIGHT AS A SOVEREIGN POWER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, CAN BE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO PROTEST THE MOVE AS AN ATTEMPT TO SEIZE A BIG PART OF THE HIGH SEAS BY HIGH-HANDED ACTION.

STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE SOVIET ACTION MUST NOT GO UNCHALLENGED, LEST IT SET A LEGAL PRECEDENT WHICH RUSSIA MIGHT USE AS A PRETEXT FOR SIMILAR MOVES TO BAR SHIPPING FROM OTHER SOVIET AREAS.

MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE NO SOLID CONFIRMATION FOR TOKYO REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD INSTALLED GUIDED MISSILE FACILITIES AT TWO POINTS OVERLOOKING PETER THE GREAT BAY.

THESE JAPANESE REPORTS CLAIMED THAT THE MISSILE SITES HAD BEEN SET UP AT KRASKINO AND SLAVYENKA AND THAT SPECIAL SUBMARINE FACILITIES ALSO ARE BEING BUILT.

GG&CZ323PED

A79WX

(250) HERTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER AND PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER JAMES P. RICHARDS RETURNED FROM A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF ASIA TODAY AND SAID THERE IS AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

BOTH HERTER AND RICHARDS DESCRIBED THEIR CALLS ON EIGHT ASIAN NATIONS AS EXTREMELY INTERESTING AND REWARDING.

ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA, HERTER REPLIED THAT HE THOUGHT NOT. HE SAID IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO ASIA BUT THAT RICHARDS FELT THERE HAS BEEN A "DISTINCT IMPROVEMENT OVER THREE YEARS AGO."

AT THAT TIME RICHARDS TRAVELED TO THE FAR EAST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE RETIRED FROM CONGRESS LAST YEAR AND WAS LATER APPOINTED A SPECIAL AMBASSADOR BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

RICHARDS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT, WHILE THERE WERE A FEW AREAS WHERE THE SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED, "GENERALLY SPEAKING CONDITIONS FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE IMPROVED."

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT MAKING INROADS AS THEY WERE THREE YEARS AGO," HE ADDED.

HE SAID THIS WAS DUE PART, BUT NOT ENTIRELY, TO THE ACTIONS OF THE EIGHT-NATION SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

RICHARDS SAID HE FOUND A GROWING AWARENESS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA OF THE OBJECTIVES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"AS THE SMOKE OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LIFTS," HE ADDED, "THESE NATIONS CAN SEE THROUGH IT MORE CLEARLY."

RICHARDS SAID THERE IS STILL MUCH FOR THE FREE WORLD TO DO IN FREE ASIA, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION AND IN SUPPORTING ECONOMIC RECOVERY.

HERTER AND RICHARDS REPRESENTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE MALAYAN INDEPENDENCE CEREMONIES LAST AUGUST 31. THEIR VISIT INCLUDED CALLS ON THE LEADERS AND U.S. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, BURMA, THAILAND, FORMOSA, SOUTH KOREA, AND JAPAN. THEY ALSO STOPPED OVER IN HONG KONG.

CZ525PED NM

A77WX

(200) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA, ARRIVING TODAY FOR A SERIES OF DIPLOMATIC TALKS, SAID JAPAN WILL PRESS FOR SUSPENSION OF U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE JAPANESE OFFICIAL FLEW HERE FROM NEW YORK FOR THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS. HE CALLED HIS VISIT A FOLLOWUP TO LAST JUNE'S CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER KISHI AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

JUST A YEAR AGO, JAPAN MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES TO CANCEL NUCLEAR TESTS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUND IN THE PACIFIC. THE APPEAL WAS RENEWED BY KISHI ON HIS VISIT HERE LAST JUNE.

TODAY FUJIYAMA MADE CLEAR TO NEWSMEN THAT HE WILL PURSUE THE ISSUE. "WE WILL NATURALLY HAVE TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION," HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED LAST SUNDAY THAT A NEW SERIES OF TESTS HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO START IN APRIL AT ENIWETOK IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS. THEY ARE DESIGNED TO ADVANCE DEFENSES AGAINST ATOMIC MISSILES.

JAPAN BASES ITS OBJECTIONS ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS AND THE POSSIBLE DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN AN AREA EMBRACING JAPANESE FISHING AND SEA ROUTES.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDS THE TESTS ARE ESSENTIAL TO SECURITY IN THE ABSENCE OF AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

CZ516PED

2561

30.24- 14867

B67WX (ADV) (Q)

(480) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 22--EDS: NOTE DATE

WORLD BANK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE WORLD BANK REPORTED TODAY IT MADE 20 LOANS TOTALING 338 MILLION DOLLARS IN 15 COUNTRIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1957.

IN ITS TWELFTH ANNUAL REPORT, THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT SAID IT HAS COMMITTED MORE THAN \$3,100,000,000 (B) IN 170 LOANS TO 45 COUNTRIES SINCE THE START OF ITS OPERATIONS IN 1946.

THE BANK SAID IT DISBURSED MORE MONEY -- 332 MILLION DOLLARS -- IN THE LAST FISCAL YEAR THAN IN ANY YEAR SINCE 1947-48, WHEN IT WAS PAYING OUT ON ITS LARGE RECONSTRUCTION LOANS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

ALMOST HALF ITS DISBURSEMENTS WERE MADE IN CURRENCIES OTHER THAN U.S. DOLLARS -- A LARGER PROPORTION THAN IN ANY PREVIOUS YEAR.

NET INCOME IN 1956-57 AMOUNTED TO 36 MILLION DOLLARS. IN ADDITION, THE BANK RECEIVED 17 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE 1 PER CENT SPECIAL COMMISSION CHARGED ON ALL LOANS. AS A RESULT ITS RESERVES ROSE TO A TOTAL OF 289-MILLION DOLLARS.

THE BANK'S REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS COINCIDENT WITH THE OPENING OF ITS ANNUAL MEETING HERE TOMORROW.

IT SAID THE WORLD BANK ENTERED INTO AGREEMENTS TO BORROW 322 (CORRECT) MILLION DOLLARS -- MORE THAN IN ANY PAST YEAR.

THERE WERE THREE NEW ISSUES OF U.S. DOLLAR BONDS AMOUNTING TO 275 MILLION DOLLARS, AND A LOAN OF 47 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE SWISS GOVERNMENT. MEMBER COUNTRIES PLACED AN ADDITIONAL 134 MILLION DOLLARS OF THEIR CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE BANK FOR LOANS.

TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION BOND RETIREMENTS, LOAN SALES AND REPAYMENTS, AND OTHER ITEMS, THE BANK WAS ABLE TO ADD A NET TOTAL OF 439 MILLION DOLLARS TO ITS LENDABLE FUNDS DURING THE YEAR.

THE BANK REPORT NOTED THAT THE POSTWAR DECADE "HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST ACTIVE PERIODS OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT OF RECENT TIMES." IT SAID A CONSEQUENCE OF THIS HAS BEEN A LARGE INCREASE IN THE EXTERNAL DEBT OF MANY OF THE BANK'S MEMBER COUNTRIES.

A RECENT WORLD BANK SURVEY ESTIMATED THAT THE AGGREGATE EXTERNAL LONG TERM DEBTS OF 52 MEMBER COUNTRIES HAD RISEN TO 23 BILLION DOLLARS BY 1955, OR ABOUT TWICE THE AMOUNT OUTSTANDING 10 YEARS EARLIER.

B68WX Q

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE INCREASE IN DEBT MUST BE VIEWED IN THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE RAPID POSTWAR ECONOMIC GROWTH AND THE CONSEQUENT INCREASE IN CAPACITY TO SERVICE EXTERNAL DEBT SINCE 1945.

THE BANK CONCLUDED THAT IN MOST COUNTRIES THIS ECONOMIC GROWTH HAS NOT ONLY MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO MAINTAIN SERVICE ON DEBT NOW OUTSTANDING, BUT ALSO PROVIDES A FOUNDATION FOR FURTHER PRODUCTIVE INVESTMENT.

IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE, THE WORLD BANK CONTINUED TO LEND MAINLY FOR BASIC SERVICES THAT STIMULATE ECONOMIC GROWTH.

IT SAID 108 MILLION DOLLARS, REPRESENTING MORE THAN A QUARTER OF THE YEAR'S LENDING, WAS FOR EXPANSION OF ELECTRIC POWER SERVICES.

LOANS FOR SEA, LAND AND AIR TRANSPORT TOTALED 55 MILLION DOLLARS, AND THE SAME AMOUNT WAS LENT FOR AGRICULTURE.

VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS RECEIVED 95 MILLION DOLLARS. THE REMAINDER OF THE YEAR'S LENDING WAS ACCOUNTED FOR BY 75 MILLION DOLLARS OF INTERIM FINANCING FOR THE SECOND SEVEN-YEAR PLAN IN IRAN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 22. SENT SEPT. 68
RZ701PED

A39 (360)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY AT LEAST TWO MILLION JEWS OUTSIDE OF ISRAEL CANNOT STAY WHERE THEY ARE AND MUST EVENTUALLY GO TO THE JEWISH STATE.

IN AN INTERVIEW, FILM-RECORDED IN HIS HOME IN TEL AVIV FOR AN AMERICAN TELEVISION PROGRAM, (NBC "WISDOM") BEN-GURION SAID IF HE WERE A JEW IN THE UNITED STATES HE WOULD GO TO ISRAEL.

"I UNDERSTAND THAT ALMOST ALL THE JEWS IN AMERICA FEEL AT HOME THERE AND THEY PREFER TO STAY, AND I WISH THEM TO BE HAPPY THERE. BUT I WOULD LIKE SOME YOUNG PIONEERS WHO HAVE STILL THAT SPIRIT OF ADVENTURE, OF CREATIVE ADVENTURE--YOUNG SCIENTISTS--TO COME OVER TO HELP US TO BUILD THIS COUNTRY. . . "AMERICAN KNOW-HOW CAN BE OF GREAT SERVICE."

BEN-GURION DID NOT LIST THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH HE SAID THERE WERE TWO MILLION JEWS WHO CANNOT REMAIN. ISRAEL'S CURRENT WAVE OF IMMIGRANTS IS COMING LARGELY FROM POLAND AND NORTH AFRICA. THE BEN-GURION GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO GET THE SOVIET UNION TO ALLOW LARGE NUMBERS OF JEWS IN RUSSIA TO EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL.

ASKED IF HE WANTED ALL JEWS TO IMMIGRATE TO ISRAEL, BEN-GURION REPLIED:

"WELL, IT'S A QUESTION OF WHAT THE JEWS WANT, NOT WHAT I WANT. I WOULD LIKE TO SEE EVERY JEW HERE. BUT I KNOW THERE ARE MANY JEWS WHO FEEL COMFORTABLE WHERE THEY ARE AND WILL STAY AS LONG AS THEY CAN. BUT I KNOW THERE ARE AT LEAST TWO MILLION, OR RATHER A LITTLE MORE, WHO CANNOT STAY WHERE THEY ARE AND SOONER OR LATER WILL HAVE TO COME TO ISRAEL. AND THEY ARE COMING. WE HAVE NOW AN IMMIGRATION OF 7,000 A MONTH, WHICH, ON THE AMERICAN SCALE, WOULD BE 700,000 A MONTH."

BEN-GURION RECALLED THAT IN 1952 HE OFFERED THE PRESIDENCY OF ISRAEL TO THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN BUT THE SCIENTIST TURNED IT DOWN. EINSTEIN THEN WAS 72 AND FOR ALMOST 20 YEARS HAD WORKED AT THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON, N.J.

"THE REASON WAS--HE WAS ALREADY TOO OLD," BEN-GURION SAID. "IT [WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR HIM TO BEGIN A NEW LIFE AND ALSO, I THINK, (HE) WOULDN'T LIKE TO UNDERTAKE POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITIES."

BEN-GURION SAID HE MADE THE PROPOSAL TO EINSTEIN AFTER PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN OF ISRAEL DIED ON NOV. 9, 1952. BEN-GURION WAS PRIME MINISTER THEN AS NOW.

A40

ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT ELECTED THE CURRENT PRESIDENT, IZHAK BEN-ZVI, ON DEC. 8, 1952. THE DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENCY ARE LARGELY CEREMONIAL.

BEN-GURION DESCRIBED EINSTEIN, WHO DIED ON APRIL 18, 1955, AS "THE GREATEST MAN AND THE GREATEST JEW LIVING IN THAT TIME--PERHAPS THE GREATEST MAN FOR MANY GENERATIONS."

JB247PED

A114

(160)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF KOREA SAID IN A FILMED TV INTERVIEW BROADCAST TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO INVADE SOUTH KOREA AGAIN.

HE SAID HE IS COOPERATING WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BY PEACEFUL MEANS. BUT RHEE ADDED: "AMERICA WILL COME TO REALIZE THAT OTHER MEASURES ARE REQUIRED." HE SAID KOREA CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY "IF THE ALIEN INVADERS GET OUT OF OUR TERRITORY."

NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS OF NORTH KOREA ARE ALWAYS FUTILE, RHEE TOLD PETER KALISCHER, A CBS CORRESPONDENT, WHO FILMED THE INTERVIEW IN SEOUL.

THE INTERVIEW FILM ALSO PRESENTED U. S. GEN. GEORGE DECKER.

COMMANDER OF U.N. FORCES IN KOREA. DECKER SAID U.N. FORCES ARE RELATIVELY WEAKER THAN THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA, BUT THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES "THE DETERRENT POWER OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM RENEWING THEIR ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA..."

HE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD USE WHATEVER MEANS ARE NECESSARY TO DEFEAT ANY ATTACK.

DECKER PRAISED THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WHICH, HE SAID, MAN 90 PER CENT OF THE FRONT WITH ONE SABREJET WING IN OPERATION, 20 ARMY DIVISIONS AND ONE MARINE DIVISION.

JF818PED

A142

(NYC OUT)

(380)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 22 (AP)-AIR FORCE CAPT. GEORGE FRENCH, CONVICTED OF TRYING TO SPY FOR THE RUSSIANS, WAS HEAVILY IN DEBT FROM POKER LOSSES, THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR SAID TONIGHT.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED FRENCH'S WIFE, HIS STEPMOTHER AND AN UNIDENTIFIED AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AS SAYING FRENCH HAD RUN UP THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN GAMBLING DEBTS.

THEY CONSIDERED THIS THE LIKELY MOTIVE FOR HIS EFFORT TO GIVE AIR FORCE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS, THE MIRROR SAID.

FRENCH WAS CONVICTED BY A SECRET COURT MARTIAL AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT BAKERSDALE AIR FORCE BASE, SHREVEPORT, LA. WORD OF THE SPY ACCUSATION CAME TO HIS FAMILY ONLY AFTER THE CONVICTION, WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED SATURDAY.

HE WAS ACCUSED OF DROPPING A NOTE OVER A FENCE AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, OFFERING TO SELL THE SECRETS FOR \$27,500 AND SETTING A MEETING PLACE IN A ROOM AT THE HOTEL NEW YORKER.

AN FBI AGENT INTERCEPTED THE NOTE. FRENCH WAS MET AT THE HOTEL BY THE FBI AND ARRESTED.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED HIS WIFE, DOROTHY, AS SAYING:

"GEORGE WAS A GAMBLER--NOT THE RACETRACK TYPE, BUT A DEVOTED POKER PLAYER. HE LOVED THE GAME. I NEVER KNEW THE EXTENT OF HIS POKER PLAYING UNTIL A MONTH AGO WHEN A MUTUAL FRIEND TOLD ME I'D BETTER HAVE A TALK WITH HIM AND TRY TO HELP HIM."

"I WAS TOLD HE WAS DEEP IN DEBT, WELL INTO THE THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS."

SHE SAID SHE WROTE TO HIM ABOUT IT, BUT HE DENIED IT.

"ALL HE TOLD ME," SHE SAID, "WAS 'STICK BY ME. I AM IN TROUBLE AND I WILL NEED YOU.'"

MRS. JOHN FRENCH, THE CAPTAIN'S STEPMOTHER, SAID FRENCH'S FATHER KNEW HE WAS IN TROUBLE OVER HIS GAMBLING.

"TWO AND A HALF YEARS AGO HE BORROWED \$2,000 FROM MY HUSBAND TO PAY GAMBLING DEBTS, AND PAID BACK ONLY PART," THE MIRROR QUOTED THE STEPMOTHER AS SAYING, ADDING:

"IN MARCH HE ASKED FOR \$1,800 FROM HIS FATHER, BUT HIS FATHER DIDN'T HAVE IT. THEN IN APRIL, I THINK IT WAS, A LETTER CAME FROM THE BANK OF PUERTO RICO SAYING HE'D TAKEN OUT A LOAN OF \$1,200 AND HADN'T MADE ANY PAYMENT."

THE FRENCHES WERE LIVING IN PUERTO RICO UNTIL MAY, WHEN HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO SHREVEPORT AND HIS WIFE AND THE CHILDREN CAME HERE TO LIVE WITH HER PARENTS AT NEARBY MOUNT VERNON.

THE MIRROR SAID AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN THE PENTAGON ALSO CONFIRMED THAT FRENCH WAS IN DEBT. HE SAID THE CAPTAIN HAD CONTRACTED A STRING OF LOANS, ACCORDING TO THE MIRROR, AND APPARENTLY HAD ACTED IN DESPERATION IN PLOTTING A RENDEZVOUS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

LF934PED

END OF SEPT. 22 - 1954

Beginning Sept. 23 - 1957 30.24- 14869

A111 (260)

~~PRECEDENCE DAMASCUS SOVIET-SYRIAN (TO RGNLS)~~

BY WILLIAM RYAN

HOMS, SYRIA, SEPT. 23 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, SYRIA'S CHIEF OF STAFF, CALLED ON HIS ARMY TODAY TO BE PREPARED FOR A BATTLE "WHICH IMPERIALISM MIGHT LAUNCH BY SURPRISE."

BIZRY ADDRESSED SEVERAL HUNDRED OFFICER CADETS AT GRADUATION EXERCISES AT HOMS MILITARY ACADEMY, SYRIA'S WEST POINT. HIS AUDIENCE INCLUDED A DOZEN OFFICERS OF THE VISITING SOVIET NAVY UNITS.

BIZRY AND OTHER TOP SYRIAN OFFICIALS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "IMPERIALISM" AND OF PREPARING CONCEALED AGGRESSION, SLANDER AND TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN REGIME, WHICH HAS BEEN GETTING ARMS FROM RUSSIA.

BIZRY CALLED ON THE ACADEMY GRADUATES TO BE ALERT "TO BATTLE IMPERIALISM ANY TIME AND TO BE PREPARED TO FACE ALL EMERGENCIES."

"YOU SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR THE FORTHCOMING BATTLE WHICH IMPERIALISM MIGHT LAUNCH BY SURPRISE," BIZRY SAID. "THIS DEFENSIVE BATTLE WILL BE ONE OF TOTAL ANNIHILATION OR EVERLASTING EXISTENCE."

BIZRY SAID THE SYRIAN ARMY WOULD MAKE THIS COUNTRY A LAND 1957
THORNS FOR IMPERIALISTS. HE ADDED:

"THE SYRIAN ARMY IS POWERFUL IN ARMS, MORALE AND POPULAR SUPPORT. THE ARMY POSES A CRUSHING DANGER AGAINST ANY MAD ADVENTURER."

THE RUSSIANS SAT THROUGH THE LONG SHOW AND EVIDENTLY ENJOYED AN ENTHUSIASTIC GREETING BY HUNDREDS OF SPECTATORS.

BIZRY CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES WAS "CAUGHT RED-HANDED" PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW SYRIA'S REGIME.

BUT, HE SAID, THE PEOPLE AND THE ARMY WERE ALERT AND "SYRIA ESCAPED VICTORIOUS THROUGH CRUSHING THE PLOT."

SYRIA LAST MONTH ACCUSED THE U. S. EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS OF A PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND EXPELLED THREE U. S. OFFICIALS. THE U. S. DENIED THE CHARGE.

ALSO SPEAKING AT THE CADET GRADUATION, SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKIRY KUWATLY ACCUSED "IMPERIALIST POWERS AND ZIONISM OF SLANDERING" SYRIA WITH THE AIM OF SPARKING A WORLD WAR.

IN HIS APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, KUWATLY CHARGED THE ARABING OF ISRAEL WAS A REAL "SPARK THAT SPREAD FIRE THROUGHOUT THE MIDEAST."

"IMPERIALIST STATES," HE SAID, "HAVE FOR YEARS PERSISTED IN SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH VARIOUS KINDS OF OFFENSIVE ARMS TO THREATEN ARAB SECURITY."

"THE PLAN OF IMPERIALISM AND ZIONISM INVOLVES ALSO THE SPEEDING UP OF IMMIGRATION INTO ISRAEL AND BACKING THIS MASS IMMIGRATION WITH A VAST AND AGGRESSIVE WAR MACHINE SO THAT ISRAELI EXPANSION AT OUR EXPENSE WOULD BE INEVITABLE."

JF&K1409PED

B86WX (Q) (SYRIAN)

~~(180) SYRIAN (WITH BEIRUT A48)~~

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER OF SENDING ANYONE TO DAMASCUS IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO TALK WITH SYRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS MADE THIS CLEAR IN COMMENTING TODAY ON REMARKS BY SYRIA'S LEFTIST ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY. BIZRY IN AN INTERVIEW WITH WILLIAM L. RYAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, EXPRESSED HOPE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD, AS HE PUT IT, SEND "SOME HONORABLE" OFFICIAL TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH SYRIAN LEADERS ABOUT IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THEY VIEWED BIZRY'S REMARKS AS PART OF A CONTINUING LEFTIST SYRIAN CAMPAIGN TO ALLAY FEARS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AS WELL AS MODERATE SYRIANS WORRIED ABOUT THE CLOSER TIES WITH MOSCOW.

WHILE BIZRY AND SOME OTHER SYRIAN LEADERS ARE PROFESSING FRIENDSHIP, RADIO DAMASCUS AND THE SYRIAN PRESS ARE CONTINUING A BITTERLY HOSTILE ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN.

FURTHER, SYRIAN AUTHORITIES ARE CONTINUING TO HARASS AMERICAN 1957
DIPLOMATS AT DAMASCUS ALONG WITH LOCAL SYRIAN EMPLOYEES. THESE ARE ISOLATED ACTS, BUT ARE REGARDED HERE ENTIRELY INCONSISTENT WITH ANY GENUINE DESIRE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS.

GG139PED

A87 (CX (SLEEP-W))

LONDON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT BROADCAST A DAMASCUS REPORT THAT "A LARGE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TROOPS" IS ASSEMBLED IN TURKEY NEAR THE SYRIAN BORDER.

IT SAID THE REPORT APPEARED IN THE DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER AL-NASIR AND WAS ATTRIBUTED TO WHAT IT CALLED RELIABLE INFORMATION SUPPLIED TO SYRIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE REPORT SAID AMERICANS WERE AT A CAMP NEAR ALEXANDRETTA IN ISKENDEREN, TURKEY.

THE BROADCAST WAS BEAMED BY MOSCOW TO THE FOREIGN PRESS. 1957

-O-

UNDER DASH
THE U. S. DEFENSE DEPT. IN WASHINGTON SAID ABOUT 8,000 MARINES WILL PARTICIPATE WITH TURKEY IN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE EXERCISE MANEUVERS IN AN AREA ABOUT 600 MILES FROM THE SYRIAN BORDER.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MARINES ARE TO TAKE PART IN A PRACTICE AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT ON SAROS BAY, ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE GALLIPOLI PENINSULA.

THE EXERCISES, DUE TO RUN FROM SEPT. 24-28, ARE UNDER THE COMMAND OF ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, THE NATO SOUTHERN EUROPE COMMANDER.

EG907PED

A37

AMS BUDGET (380)

~~PRECEDENCE BEIRUT DAY~~

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND FIVE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIES BEGAN CHARTING NEW MOVES TODAY TO HEAD OFF ANTI-WESTERN THURSTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DELEGATES FROM THE SIX ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CONSIDERED SECRET INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ASSESSING SOVIET PENETRATION IN SYRIA, EGYPT, YEMEN AND OTHER ARAB TROUBLE SPOTS.

ONE OF THESE REPORTS SUGGESTED THAT RED AGENTS, WORKING FROM CENTERS IN SYRIA, HAVE BECOME ACTIVE AMONG DISSATISFIED ELEMENTS OF THE LEBANESE AND JORDANIAN POPULATIONS. THE COMMUNIST INTENTION, THE REPORTS SAID, CLEARLY APPEARS TO BE THE OVERTHROW OF THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENTS IN THOSE TWO ARAB STATES BORDERING SYRIA.

THE CONFERENCE MET AS THE ANTI-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH COMPRISES BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAQ AND IRAN.

THE UNITED STATES BELONGS TO THE ANTI-SUBVERSION, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY BRANCHES OF THE BAGHDAD PACT BUT HAS NOT BECOME A FULL MEMBER BECAUSE IT IS FEARFUL OF ANTAGONIZING SOME OTHER MID-EASTERN COUNTRIES-- INCLUDING SAUDI ARABIA, ISRAEL, EGYPT AND LEBANON.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE MEETING OF THE ANTI-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE WAS ARRANGED LAST JUNE, BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION CONCENTRATED ON SYRIA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TALKS WILL RANGE OVER "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INSIDE THE TERRITORIES OF BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES."

OTHER BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, MUCH OF THE DISCUSSION INEVITABLY WILL TAKE ACCOUNT OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS.

THE BRITISH FEEL THAT THE ARRIVAL OF SOVIET TECHNICIANS, ADVISERS AND MILITARY MEN IN THOSE CAPITALS OVER RECENT MONTHS HAS SPURRED ANTI-WESTERN PLOTTING AND ESPIONAGE THROUGHOUT THE RESTLESS AREA FROM THE BLACK SEA TO THE SHORES OF WEST PAKISTAN.

THE ANTI-SUBVERSION GROUP WILL MEET FOR MOST OF THIS WEEK. ITS REPORT WILL GO TO THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. IN IT WILL BE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A JOINT PROGRAM TO COMBAT THE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL PRESSURES LET LOOSE BY ANTI-WESTERN PLOTTERS.

INFORMANTS SAID DOCUMENTS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE SUGGEST THAT THE BAGHDAD ALLIES AND THEIR FRIENDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE MORE TO FEAR IN THE WAY OF SUBVERSION THAN ONLY COMMUNIST PLOTTING.

SOME CONCERN IS AROUSED BY THE ACTIVITIES OF EXILED GROUPS OF JORDANIANS, LEBANESE, IRAQIS AND EVEN SOME DISSIDENT TURKS WHO APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN GIVEN FACILITIES BY THE SYRIANS TO CAMPAIGN AGAINST THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

ADDITIONALLY, THE INFORMANTS SAID, PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMAL NASSER'S EGYPTIAN REGIME STILL HAS A LOT OF INFLUENCE IN SOME PARTS OF JORDAN AND IRAQ. JORDAN, LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE NOT JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT BECAUSE OF INTERNAL OPPOSITION.

TU405PED

180--

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS, SEPT. 24
BY ANGELO NATALE

(ADVANCE)...AMMAN, SEPT. 23 (AP)--JORDAN HAS QUIT TURNING THE OTHER CHEEK. SHE HAS UNLEASHED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST SYRIA AND EGYPT AS VITRIOLIC AS THOSE TWO SISTER ARAB STATES EVER USED ON HER. 1957

THE JORDAN RADIO IS THE MAIN INSTRUMENT.

JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT, IN REPLYING TO THE SYRIAN NOTE ON WHETHER IT ACTUALLY EXPRESSED ANXIETY TO THE UNITED STATES OVER THE LEFTWARD TREND THERE, PUBLICLY ACCUSED THE SYRIANS OF TRYING TO INCITE THE JORDANIAN PEOPLE TO REVOLT.

BROADCASTS HAVE DESCRIBED EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AS A DICTATOR. SYRIA'S ARMY BIGWIGS--CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY AND INTELLIGENCE CHIEF LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SARRAJ--ARE DECLARED IN THE PAY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THERE IS NO INDICATION OF ANY LETUP.

FOR MONTHS JORDAN HAD BEEN THE TARGET OF SCATHING ATTACKS FROM BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA, WHO DECLARED THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM DOES NOT REPRESENT THE JORDANIAN PEOPLE.

JORDAN WAS ACCUSED OF ALLYING HERSELF TOO CLOSELY WITH THE WEST AND OF STRAYING FROM THE PATH OF ARAB NATIONALISM.

DESPITE HER BARBED REBUTTAL JORDAN DOES NOT BELIEVE SYRIA WILL ATTACK HER PHYSICALLY. SHE IS CONCERNED PRIMARILY OVER POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE PENETRATION, ESPECIALLY AMONG DISCONTENTED PALESTINIAN ARABS WHO ACCOUNT FOR A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION.

JORDAN STILL CONSIDERS ISRAEL THE GREATEST THREAT TO HER SAFETY.

AMONG OTHER THORNY ISSUES FACING THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT ARE THOSE OF MARTIAL LAW AND THE SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT. MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED AND PARLIAMENT SUSPENDED DURING LAST APRIL'S POLITICAL CRISIS.

DEPUTY PREMIER SAMIR RIFAI HAS SAID MARTIAL LAW WILL BE LIFTED WHEN CONDITIONS WARRANT.

A DECISION ON THE STATUS OF PARLIAMENT IS SLATED TO BE ANNOUNCED NEXT WEDNESDAY.

IT APPEARS LIKELY PARLIAMENT WILL BE CALLED BACK INTO SESSION OCT.

1. BUT IT APPEARS EQUALLY LIKELY THAT IT WILL BE ADJOURNED THEN FOR ANOTHER PERIOD OF TWO OR THREE MONTHS. TEN OF THE 40 PARLIAMENT MEMBERS HAVE EITHER FLED JORDAN OR BEEN UNDER ARREST SINCE APRIL'S CRISIS. ONE, DR. YACoub ZAYADIN, HAS BEEN SENTENCED IN ABSTENTIA TO 19 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF SUBVERSION AND ORGANIZING COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.

PROSPECTS FOR BY-ELECTIONS TO REPLACE THE 10 SEEM OBSCURE, SINCE THESE MIGHT CREATE DISTURBANCES.

MEANWHILE, JORDAN IS AWAITING A SECOND SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN ARMS. THESE ARE DUE TO ARRIVE BY SEA AT THE START OF OCTOBER. THE SHIPMENT INCLUDES PATTON TANKS, WHICH SOURCES HERE BELIEVE WILL NUMBER AT LEAST 40.

THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN ARMS ARRIVED WITH A GREAT FANFARE SEPT. 9 BY AIR CONVOY AT AMMAN. IT INCLUDED 40 JEEPS MOUNTED WITH POWERFUL ANTI-TANK RIFLES.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS, SEPT. 24; MOVED SEPT. 22.

LF535PED

A121WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST
BY JOHN A. SCALI

SAUDI ARABI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S CROWN PRINCE FAISAL PUBLICLY DISAGREED TODAY WITH THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT A SYRIA ARMED WITH RUSSIAN WEAPONS THREATENS THE INDEPENDENCE OF NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES.

FAISAL, WHO IS HIS COUNTRY'S PRIME MINISTER AS WELL AS FOREIGN MINISTER, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AFTERWARDS, HE SAID THERE IS NO DANGER OF SYRIAN AGGRESSION AGAINST SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, LEBANON OR IRAQ.

FAISAL'S CALM REMARKS AT THE WHITE HOUSE CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH RECENT EXPRESSIONS OF ALARM BY TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

DULLES TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY LAST THURSDAY THAT VIOLENT RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA "MAY PERHAPS UNWITTINGLY LEAD THE RECIPIENTS OF SOVIET ARMS INTO ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION."

FAISAL IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS AFTER MEETING EISENHOWER BLUNTLY DISPUTED DULLES' VIEW. HE TOOK THE POSITION THAT SYRIA, DESPITE ITS INCREASINGLY CLOSE TIES WITH MOSCOW, IS FREE OF RED DOMINATION AND IS ONLY EXERCISING ITS RIGHTS IN ACCEPTING SOVIET WEAPONS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE UNDISTURBED BY FAISAL'S COMMENTS. THEY HINTED THAT FAISAL PUBLICLY ADOPTED THIS CALM VIEW FOR THE SAKE OF ARAB UNITY.

SAUDI ARABIA IS RECEIVING AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENT UNDER PREVIOUSLY ARRANGED AGREEMENTS WITH THE WHITE HOUSE, FAISAL SAID. BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER AMERICAN DELIVERY OF THESE ARMS HAS BEEN STEPPED UP IN RECENT WEEKS AS IT HAS BEEN FOR JORDAN, IRAQ AND LEBANON.

EG/LT924PED

D48

(130)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS TODAY FORCED THE VALUE OF THE U.S. DOLLAR DOWN TO A NEW LOW.

IT SOLD FOR THREE LEBANESE POUNDS NINE PIASTERS, A DROP OF THREE PIASTERS OVER THE WEEKEND. THE USUAL PRICE IS THREE POUNDS 20 PIASTERS.

FINANCIERS SAID BEIRUT WAS THE ONLY PLACE IN THE WORLD WHERE THIS WAS HAPPENING.

WITH ITS OPEN MONEY MARKET BEIRUT HAS BEEN BANKER FOR THE REST OF MIDDLE EAST. IT DOES MOST OF THE FINANCIAL BUSINESS FOR NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES.

LEFTIST SYRIA'S FEUD WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRO-AMERICAN COUNTRIES OF JORDAN AND LEBANON HAS SCARED BUSINESSMEN WHO HAVE CUT DOWN ORDERS FOR AMERICAN IMPORTS.

"THEY DON'T NEED DOLLARS AS THEY NORMALLY DO," A BANKER EXPLAINED.

LS1252PED

376 (240)

LONDON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD HAS ADVISED THE ATLANTIC ALLIES THAT EUROPE NEEDS 30 BATTLE-READY DIVISIONS FOR EFFECTIVE DEFENSE DESPITE NEW RAPID DEVELOPMENTS, WESTERN OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.

RIGHT NOW A NOMINAL 15 DIVISIONS ARE ON THE GROUND AT THE DISPOSAL OF NORSTAD, WHO IS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

30.24- 14871

NORSTAD'S REPORT AFTER A SIX-MONTH REASSESSMENT OF ALLIED STRATEGY RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF FRESH BICKERING AMONG THE ALLIES OVER BRITISH FORCE CUTS IN GERMANY.

THE NORSTAD REPORT WAS CALLED FOR AFTER BRITAIN REDUCED ITS GARRISON IN WEST GERMANY FROM 77,000 TO 63,500 MEN AND SCHEDULED A FURTHER CUT OF 13,500 FOR NEXT YEAR.

THE BRITISH CUTS, ANNOUNCED WITHOUT CONSULTING OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), AROUSED SWIFT PROTESTS FROM SOME EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF NATO.

THE ISSUE OF BRITAIN'S ROLE IN THE GROUND DEFENSE OF EUROPE IS DUE FOR A PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION IN NATO THIS WEEK.

THE ALLIED TARGET OF 30 BATTLE-READY DIVISIONS WAS LAID DOWN BY NATO CHIEFS THREE YEARS AGO, BUT THE FIGURE NEVER HAS BEEN REALIZED. OF THE 15 AVAILABLE TO NORSTAD NOW, FIVE ARE AMERICAN AND COMPLETELY COMBAT-READY. ABOUT THREE BRITISH DIVISIONS HAVE ALL THE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS THEY NEED. SEVERAL OTHERS OF THE 15 ARE CONSIDERED UNDER-STRENGTH AND UNDER-TRAINED.

57

NLS21PED

BERLIN, SEPT. 23 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN ACCUSED OF SPYING ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 3 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON BY A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN COURT.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER DER DEMOKRAT SAID TODAY THE CONVICTED MAN, HERMANN BRENSKE, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF GATHERING INFORMATION ON THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES.

THE TRIAL WAS HELD AT SCHWERIN IN THE NORTHERN REGION OF EAST GERMANY.

J225PED

B23 Q

(180)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OPENED HEARINGS TODAY ON PORTUGAL'S CLAIM TO THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE OVER INDIAN TERRITORY BETWEEN PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS ON INDIA'S WEST COAST. SINCE JULY 1954, INDIA HAS FORBIDDEN THE PORTUGUESE IN THE COASTAL POSSESSION OF DAMAO ACCESS TO THE ISOLATED SECTORS OF DADRA AND NAGAR AVELA. THE SECTORS ARE CUT OFF FROM DAMAO BY INDIAN TERRITORY ESTABLISHED IN 1954. 1957

PORTUGAL CLAIMS IT IS UNABLE TO COME TO THE AID OF INHABITANTS OF THE TWO SECTORS AGAINST ATTACKS ALLEGEDLY MADE BY ARMED BANDS FROM INDIAN TERRITORY. PORTUGAL WANTS THE WORLD COURT TO DECIDE THAT INDIA HAS NO RIGHT TO CUT OFF THE TWO POSSESSIONS FROM DAMAO.

INDIA CLAIMS THE WORLD COURT HAS NO JURISDICTION IN THE DISPUTE. IT ALSO CONTESTS PORTUGAL'S CLAIM TO PASSAGE. THE COURT'S FIRST TASK IS TO RULE ON INDIA'S OBJECTION TO ITS HANDLING THE CASE. PORTUGAL HAS SERVED NOTICE IT IS READY TO SHOW WHY THE COURT HAS JURISDICTION.

THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE HAGUE, B.K. PAKUR, IS REPRESENTING HIS GOVERNMENT IN THE DISPUTE. PORTUGUESE AMBASSADOR DR. JOAO DE BARROS FERREIRA DE FONSECA IS REPRESENTING PORTUGAL.

A REQUIREMENT FOR A NATION TAKING A CASE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT IS THAT IT AGREE TO ABIDE BY THE COURT'S RULING. KL/FV435PED

A70

ATHENS, SEPT. 23 (AP)-GREECE TODAY TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY COMMUNIST ROMANIA FOR TOP LEVEL TALKS AIMING TO SET UP AN ALL-BALKAN ALLIANCE. PS556PED

B65

(290)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 23 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN YOUTH TOURISTS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW BY TU104 JET AIRLINER TODAY, SAYING THEY WERE GLAD THEY HAD VISITED RED CHINA DESPITE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS FORBIDDING THE TRIP. 1957

THE TWO WERE NINA LANDAU OF NEW YORK, A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, AND BOB WILLIAMSON OF NEW YORK, A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON. THEY PLAN TO LEAVE FOR PRAGUE AND LONDON TOMORROW.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD TAKE UP THE PASSPORTS OF THE 42 YOUNG AMERICANS WHO ACCEPTED THE COMMUNIST-FINANCED TRIP TO RED CHINA FROM MOSCOW'S YOUTH FESTIVAL.

"IF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WANTS TO SEE US THE AMERICAN EMBASSY CAN FIND US," SAID WILLIAMSON. "I THINK THE TRIP WAS WORTH EVERYTHING. I AM STILL GLAD I WENT. I SAW SOME THINGS WHICH IMPRESSED ME AND OTHER THINGS WHICH DID NOT."

THE 19-YEAR-OLD STUDENT, BORN IN CLEVELAND OF A BRITISH FATHER, SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO GIVE UP HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO BECOME A BRITISH SUBJECT, AND HOPED TO GO BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER COLLEGE. 1957

BY STAYING IN BRITAIN TWO MORE YEARS TO COMPLETE HIS STUDIES, HE SAID, HE WOULD "NOT HAVE TO DECIDE ANYTHING ABOUT MY PASSPORT FOR A LONG TIME YET."

MISS LANDAU (OF 1110 ANDERSON AVE., THE BRONX) SAID SHE PLANNED TO REENTER WISCONSIN FOR THREE MORE YEARS OF STUDY. IF HER PASSPORT IS TAKEN UP WHEN SHE RETURNS, THE 23-YEAR-OLD STUDENT SAID, SHE WILL APPEAL IN AN EFFORT TO GET IT BACK.

"THE CHINESE WERE COMPLETELY FRANK ABOUT THEIR POVERTY, AND SHOWED US EVERYTHING WE ASKED TO SEE," SHE SAID.

--DASH--

CANTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE 38 AMERICAN YOUTH DELEGATES REMAINED IN RED CHINA ARRIVED IN THIS SOUTHERN CITY TODAY IN THE MIDST OF A STRONG TYPHOON. SOME MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE RETURNING HOME BY WAY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY ARE BEING FLOWN TO RANGOON BY THEIR CHINESE HOSTS.

AMONG THEM IS FRED GRAB OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., THE AUTHOR OF THIS DISPATCH.

JE735PED

A112 (350)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OFFERED A GIFT OF ARMS TO TUNISIA TODAY IN A BOLD BID TO EXTEND HIS INFLUENCE TO A PRO-WESTERN REPUBLIC HALFWAY ACROSS NORTH AFRICA.

TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR ALTAYEB AL SAHBANI ANNOUNCED HIS COUNTRY HAD ACCEPTED THE EGYPTIAN OFFER. THE TYPES AND QUANTITY OF WEAPONS WOULD BE AGREED UPON LATER WHEN A TUNISIAN MILITARY MISSION COMES TO TALK WITH THE EGYPTIANS, HE SAID.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THE EGYPTIANS HAVE RECEIVED HEAVY SHIPMENTS OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, AND NOW THE EGYPTIAN ARMY HAS SURPLUS OBSOLESCEBT BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN EQUIPMENT. THIS OLD EQUIPMENT MAY PROVE USEFUL TO TUNISIA'S 6,000-MAN ARMY IN FRONTIER GUARDING.

AL SAHBANI ALSO ANNOUNCED TUNISIA'S PRO-AMERICAN PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA WOULD VISIT EGYPT LATER THIS YEAR.

HE SAID NASSER HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT TUNISIA BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED.

(GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN TUNIS DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE ARMS ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT SAID A TUNISIAN-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMERCIAL ACCORD IS DUE TO BE SIGNED TUESDAY AND THIS "MIGHT ALSO PROVIDE FOR ARMS." ONE INFORMANT SAID BOURGUIBA WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT NO AMERICAN MILITARY AID HAD BEEN FORTHCOMING. THE PREMIER SAID ON SEPT. 12 SUCH AID HAD BEEN PROMISED.)

THESE DEVELOPMENTS INDICATE THAT NORTH AFRICA'S TWO MOST EFFECTIVE POLITICIANS MAY BE MAKING COMMON CAUSE FOR THE FIRST TIME. UNTIL RECENTLY, NASSER AND BOURGUIBA REGARDED EACH OTHER WITH COOLNESS AND MUTUAL SUSPICION.

BOURGUIBA ORIGINALLY CAME TO POWER THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FRENCH, WHILE NASSER BACKED THE UNCOMPROMISING WING OF TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS WHO OPPOSED ANY FORM OF AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE.

NASSER REPORTEDLY HAS FEARED THE POPULAR BOURGUIBA MIGHT BECOME HIS SERIOUS RIVAL FOR THE LEADERSHIP OF AFRICAN MUSLIMS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID ONE REASON THE EGYPTIANS APPEARED FOR A TIME RELUCTANT TO GO ALONG WITH A PROPOSED CONFERENCE OF INDEPENDENT AFRICAN NATIONS WAS THE FEAR THAT BOURGUIBA MIGHT TRY TO DOMINATE IT.

THE TIDE BEGAN TO TURN IN NASSER-BOURGUIBA RELATIONS WHEN THE LATTER RECENTLY OUSTED THE BEY OF TUNIS AS MONARCH AND PROCLAIMED A REPUBLIC. NASSER IS AN OLD HAND AT KING-BUSTING, HAVING LED THE REVOLUTION THAT DETHRONED KING FAROUK IN 1952.

EGYPT WAS THE FIRST TO SEND CONGRATULATIONS TO BOURGUIBA WHEN HE UNSEATED THE ROYAL BEY AND THEREBY BECAME THE FIRST COUNTRY FORMALLY TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW TUNISIAN REPUBLIC. THE ARMS GIFT AND THE BOURGUIBA VISIT INDICATE RELATIONS HAVE WARMED UP STEADILY SINCE THEN.

JTG:KSPDN

640 (170)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA.) SAID TONIGHT HE HAD SEEN NO EVIDENCE THUS FAR DURING HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP THAT THE REPUTATION OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN IMPAIRED BY RECENT TROUBLES IN THE SOUTH OVER SCHOOL INTEGRATION.

SPARKMAN, ON A TWO-DAY VISIT TO SAIGON, SAID:

"ANYWHERE, ANYTIME, WHEN TWO RACES LIVE SIDE BY SIDE PROBLEMS MAY FLARE UP, BUT I AM CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES WILL WORK IT OUT."

30.24- 14873

SPARKMAN IS CURRENTLY LOOKING INTO U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE IS PLEASED WITH WHAT HE HAS SEEN OF AMERICAN AID IN THE FAR EAST AND BELIEVES A GREAT DEAL HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN THIS AREA, INCLUDING SOUTH VIET NAM.

SPARKMAN SAID THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST TENDENCIES OF CERTAIN ASIAN COUNTRIES MAY HAVE INFLUENCED SOME SENATORS IN DECIDING ON FOREIGN AID CUTS.

"IT WAS ONLY ONE OF MANY REASONS INFLUENCING CUTS. A MORE IMPORTANT ONE WAS TO REDUCE TAXES AND FIGHT INFLATION," HE ADDED.

ML606PED

A164

GIRARD (330)

BY GENE KRAMER

SOMAGAHARA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, SEPT. 24 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD STOOD ON A MUDDY HILLSIDE "COURTROOM" TODAY AND TESTIFIED HE FIRED TWICE TOWARD A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING.

THE 22-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM OTTAWA, ILL., TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF AN OUTDOOR SESSION ON THE U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE WHERE MRS. NAKA SAKAI WAS KILLED LAST JAN. 30 WHEN STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE.

GIRARD IS BEING TRIED BY THREE JAPANESE JUDGES ON A CHARGE OF MANSLAUGHTER.

PRESIDING JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI ASKED GIRARD TO POINT TO THE SPOT WHERE HE FIRED HIS RIFLE.

"I WAS STANDING HERE," GIRARD SAID, INDICATING ONE OF SEVERAL WHITE MARKERS WHICH HAD BEEN PUT ON THE HILLSIDE BY COURT ATTENDANTS.

"DID YOU FIRE ONE, TWO OR THREE TIMES," KAWACHI ASKED.

"TWO TIMES," GIRARD REPLIED.

GIRARD WAS HANDED THE ARMY RIFLE HE CARRIED LAST JAN. 30 AND AFTER DEMONSTRATING HOW HE HELD THE WEAPON, HE WAS ASKED BY THE COURT HOW MUCH TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN THE FIRST AND SECOND SHOTS.

"IT WASN'T TOO LONG, POSSIBLY BETWEEN A MINUTE AND A MINUTE AND A HALF," GIRARD REPLIED.

"DID YOU SEE HER FALL?" ASKED KAWACHI.

GIRARD ANSWERED "YES SIR."

THEN HE POINTED TO A MARKER ON THE HILL AND INDICATED THAT WAS WHERE MRS. SAKAI FELL.

GIRARD DROPPED TO HIS HANDS AND KNEES TO SHOW HOW THE WOMAN LAY AFTER SHE FELL.

ASKED WHICH OF HIS TWO SHOTS HIT, HE SAID THE SECOND.

AFTER HEARING GIRARD'S BRIEF TESTIMONY, THE COURT RECESSED FOR LUNCH AND ANNOUNCED THAT WHEN IT RECONVENED IT WOULD CALL SPECIALIST E.C. VICTOR NICKEL, THE ONLY OTHER AMERICAN PRESENT WHEN MRS. SAKAI WAS KILLED.

THE OUTDOOR SESSION OPENED ON THE FIRING RANGE OF U.S. ARMY CAMP WEIR NEAR THIS VILLAGE. RAIN TWICE BEFORE FORCED POSTPONEMENTS.

THE THREE JAPANESE JUDGES TRYING GIRARD, LAWYERS, WITNESSES AND NEWSMEN TRAVELED TO THE RANGE IN JEEPS AND HELICOPTERS. GIRARD WAS BROUGHT BY HELICOPTER.

ALL MAJOR PROSECUTION WITNESSES WILL TESTIFY DURING THE THREE-DAY OUTDOOR SESSION, BUT MOST INTEREST CENTERED ON TESTIMONY OF NICKEL, 21, OF INKSTER, MICH., WHO HAS BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING GIRARD LURED THE JAPANESE WOMAN WITHIN RANGE BEFORE FIRING. GIRARD HAS DENIED IT. GIRARD CONTENDS THE DEATH OF MRS. SAKAI WAS ACCIDENTAL.

MM1231AED

A29WX (BJTS)
(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BANK AND FUND

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE "WORLDWIDE PHENOMENON" OF INFLATION MUST BE CURBED BEFORE IT SPINS INTO A DEPRESSION.

EISENHOWER SET UP THE WARNING IN A SOBER TALK OPENING THE TWELFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE 64-NATION WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

HE APPEALED FOR PRUDENT NATIONAL POLICIES GOVERNING SPENDING, LENDING AND INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION.

"TO FAIL TO DO THESE THINGS IS TO ASK THE ECONOMY TO DO MORE THAN IT CAN," EISENHOWER SAID.

"IT WILL REACT TO THIS PRESSURE THROUGH RISING PRICES. IF UNCHECKED, THIS LEADS TO REACTION AND DOWNTURN AND ALL THE EVIL CONSEQUENCES WE KNOW SO WELL."

THE MORE THAN 500 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS AT THE JOINT CONFERENCE OF THE NINE BILLION DOLLAR FINANCIAL AGENCIES APPLAUDED WARMLY BUT NOT DEMONSTRATIVELY.

THEY RECEIVED FROM THE MONETARY FUND AN ANNUAL REPORT DESCRIBING A YEAR OF UNPRECEDENTED GROWTH IN TRADE AND INVESTMENT OVER THE FREE WORLD--BUT WITH THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES LAGGING IN THE RACE. THE REPORT SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD REVEALED UNEXPECTED BASIC STRENGTH IN THE ECONOMIES OF THE MANY NATIONS AFFECTED.

BUT EISENHOWER'S GRAVE WORDS SET THE KEYNOTE OF THE MEETING AND THE DELEGATES APPLIED THEMSELVES TO THE PROBLEMS OF PROSPERITY.

THEY WERE TOLD BY PRESIDENT EUGENE R. BLACK OF THE WORLD BANK THAT TOO MANY COUNTRIES ARE SPENDING AND INVESTING TOO RAPIDLY ON INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. UNLESS THEY SLOW DOWN, BLACK WARNED, "SOMETHING WILL HAVE TO GIVE."

"PERHAPS THE GREATEST DANGER IS NOT THAT (INDUSTRIAL) DEVELOPMENT WILL GIVE," HE SAID, "BUT THAT GOVERNMENT BY THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED WILL BE ABANDONED."

THE CONFERENCE APPLAUDED AN ASSURANCE FROM SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ANDERSON, HEADING THIS COUNTRY'S 19-MEMBER DELEGATION, THAT THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES ITS SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR STABILIZING THE BOOMING WORLD ECONOMY.

ANDERSON PROMISED THAT "WE WILL NOT RELAX OUR EFFORTS FOR ONE MOMENT" TO BRING PRICE PRESSURES UNDER CONTROL.

ANDERSON ALSO HINTED THAT AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID FUNDS ARE NOT INEXHAUSTABLE, AND THAT INTERNATIONAL FINANCING NEEDS SHOULD BE DRAWN INCREASINGLY FROM PRIVATE SOURCES.

1957

A30WX

THE CREDITOR NATIONS ARE CONSTANTLY REMINDED OF THIS HARD FACT BY "THE BURDENS OF OUR TAXPAYERS," HE SAID.

TO THE DISAPPOINTMENT OF THE DELEGATES, PETER THORNEYCROFT, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, LIMITED HIMSELF TO POLITE GREETINGS.

DELEGATES HAD HOPED FOR DISCUSSION OF THE "CRISIS OF CONFIDENCE" IN THE BRITISH POUND, THE DWINDLING OF BRITISH GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES AND THORNEYCROFT'S RECENT DRASTIC MEASURES TO BOLSTER STERLING. THORNEYCROFT MAY GO INTO THIS SITUATION IN A TALK HE IS TO MAKE TOMORROW.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT BOARDS OF GOVERNORS, MIGUEL CUADERNO SR. OF THE PHILIPPINES, MADE A PLEA ON BEHALF OF SMALL COUNTRIES. HE SAID THEY NEED TO BE RESCUED FROM THE "DIRE STRAITS" TO WHICH MANY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BY "THE PROTECTIONIST TRADE POLICIES" AND RISING EXPORT PRICES OF THE INDUSTRIAL NATIONS.

(130)

ST. JOHN'S, NFLD., SEPT. 23 (AP)-CMDR. J.N.C. DOVEY OF THE CANADIAN NAVY IN NEWFOUNDLAND SAID TODAY THERE IS PROBABLY "MORE TRUTH THAN FICTION" IN REPORTS OF UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINES ALONG THE ATLANTIC COAST.

1957

HE SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT A FISHERMAN SPOTTED ONE OF THE UNDERWATER CRAFT LAST WEEK OFF DUCK ISLAND, NFLD. THERE HAVE BEEN ABOUT 10 SIGHTINGS THIS SUMMER, HE SAID. EARLIER THIS SUMMER SUBMARINES WERE REPORTED ALONG THE NORTHEAST AND SOUTHERN COASTS AND AS CLOSE AS 10 MILES TO ST. JOHN'S.

CMDR. DOVEY SAID A FISHERMAN IS INCLINED TO TAKE NOTICE OF EVERYTHING IN THE AREA IN WHICH HE IS WORKING AND IS IN A POSITION TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN A FISH AND A VESSEL, EITHER SURFACE OR UNDERWATER.

CLAIMS THAT FISHERMEN ARE "SEEING THINGS" ARE NOT ENTIRELY CORRECT, HE SAID. "WHEN ONE REPORT IS BACKED UP BY A SECOND OR A THIRD, THE CONCLUSION IS EVEN MORE DEFINITE."

HE SAID THERE IS NO REASON WHY THERE SHOULD NOT BE SUBMARINES ALONG THE COAST.

SH303PED

THE CONFERENCE WELCOMED FOUR NEW MEMBERS IN THE BANK AND FUND: IRELAND, SAUDI ARABIA, GHANA AND THE SUDAN. FOUR MORE COUNTRIES AWAIT ADMISSION--MALAYA, MOROCCO, TUNISIA AND LIBYA--FOR A PROSPECTIVE TOTAL OF 68.

EISENHOWER FLEW TO WASHINGTON FROM HIS RHODE ISLAND VACATION FOR HIS BRIEF APPEARANCE HERE.

HE APPLAUDED THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE BANK AND FUND TO THE "UNPRECEDENTED ECONOMIC GROWTH" OF RECENT YEARS AND THE AID THEY HAVE GIVEN TO COUNTRIES FALLING INTO DIFFICULTIES.

"AMONG THE PROBLEMS ON YOUR AGENDA NONE IS CURRENTLY MORE PRESSING THAN INFLATION," HE DECLARED.

"... IT IS A WORLDWIDE PHENOMENON TODAY. ... WISE AND COURAGEOUS LEADERS IN EVERY LAND ARE SOUNDING A CALL TO THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR CURRENCIES.

"IT IS A CALL THAT MUST BE HEEDDED, FOR INFLATION NOT ONLY DESTROYS THE SAVINGS, PENSIONS AND INSURANCE POLICIES OF THE FRUGAL; ITS AFTERMATH CAN MEAN A DEPRESSION WHICH SAPS THE STRENGTH AND VIGOR OF GOVERNMENT, OF INDUSTRY AND OF PEOPLE."

"CONSCIENTIOUS EFFORTS MUST BE MADE," EISENHOWER SAID, TO INSURE THAT NEITHER EXCESSIVE GOVERNMENT SPENDING NOR TOO-AMBITIOUS BORROWING AND INVESTING FOR DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES IMPOSES AN OVERLOAD ON THE ECONOMIES OF THE FREE NATIONS.

EISENHOWER CAUTIONED ALSO AS TO THE RATES WHICH "WE AS INDIVIDUAL NATIONS PAY OURSELVES FOR WHAT WE PRODUCE." IN AN OBLIQUE REFERENCE TO THE PROBLEM OF RISING WAGE COSTS PUSHING UP PRICES, EISENHOWER SAID THAT PRODUCTIVITY MUST RISE IN STEP WITH PAY.

"IF OUR EFFICIENCY DOES NOT INCREASE, IF OUR PRODUCTIVITY DOES NOT RISE, WE AS NATIONS WILL TEND TO FALL INTO THE COSTLY ERROR OF OVER-PAYING OURSELVES FOR THE WORK WE DO," HE TOLD THE DELEGATES.

"ALONG THAT ROAD, AS SO MANY COUNTRIES ARE AGAIN DISCOVERING, LIES THE SPUR TO FURTHER INFLATION."

BOTH EISENHOWER AND BLACK EMPHASIZED THAT COUNTRIES SEEKING INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SHOULD USE THE RESOURCES OF PRIVATE CAPITAL TO THE GREATEST POSSIBLE EXTENT. THE WORLD BANK CHIEF DEPLORED THE DECISIONS OF GOVERNMENTS TO INVADE INDUSTRIAL FIELDS WHERE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN, IS ABLE AND WILLING TO DO THE JOB.

"PRIVATE INVESTMENT IS ALMOST ALWAYS LESS WASTEFUL OF TALENT AND RESOURCES THAN IS GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT," BLACK SAID.

BLACK SUGGESTED ALSO THAT SOME COUNTRIES ARE SPENDING TOO MUCH ON THEIR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. THOSE WHICH FACE REAL THREATS TO THEIR SECURITY CANNOT BE CRITICIZED, HE SAID, BUT TOO MANY GOVERNMENTS ARE CHANNELING INTO ARMAMENTS FOR REASONS OF "PRESTIGE OR OSTENTATION" -- PRECIOUS RESOURCES NEEDED FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE.

EG630PED

A114WA

(200) IKE- SECURITY ACT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY HAILED THE 10-YEAR-OLD NATIONAL SECURITY ACT AS HAVING SHOWN HOW A FREE NATION CAN ORGANIZE TO PRESERVE ITS NATIONAL SECURITY AND AT THE SAME TIME RETAIN AND STRENGTHEN ITS DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

THIS LAW REVAMPED TO DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, CREATED A SEPARATE FORCE AND SET UP THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN A STATEMENT READ AT A MEETING AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT THE WHITE HOUSE, EISENHOWER SAID ALSO THE SET-UP ESTABLISHED UNDER THE ACT HAS CONTRIBUTED TO CONTINUED AMERICAN EFFORTS "FOR JUST AND LASTING PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, PASSED BY A REPUBLICAN CONGRESS AND APPROVED BY DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, BECAME EFFECTIVE 10 YEARS AGO THIS MONTH. ONE BASIC PURPOSE WAS UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND, UNDER IT, EISENHOWER SAID, "THE UNITED STATES IS EFFECTIVELY MAINTAINING THE MOST POWERFUL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IN OUR PEACETIME HISTORY."

30.24- 14875

THE ACT ALSO CREATED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH THE PRESIDENT CALLED AN ENTIRELY NEW CONCEPT IN THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT-- A MECHANISM TO ADVISE HIM IN COORDINATING DOMESTIC, FOREIGN AND MILITARY FACTORS IN NATIONAL SECURITY.

EISENHOWER ADDED THAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, DIRECTED BY THE ACT TO SUPPLY HIM AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITH INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION CONCERNING DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD AFFECTING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY, HAS MADE GREAT STRIDES TOWARDS BUILDING AN INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM COMMENSURATE WITH THE NATION'S RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE WORLD TODAY.

CZ150PFD

A21UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (470)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-CANADA'S NEW CONSERVATIVE PRIME MINISTER OUTLINED TO THE U. N. TODAY A FOREIGN POLICY BASED ON TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND COOPERATION WITH NATO.

JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER, IN HIS FIRST MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH SINCE HIS ELECTION IN JUNE, CALLED ON THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO GIVE ITS FIRST ATTENTION TO DISARMAMENT. HE SAID DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE MAKES SUCH A COURSE IMPERATIVE.

HE SAID THAT U.S.-CANADIAN RELATIONS PROVIDE AN IRREFUTABLE ANSWER "TO THOSE WHO CONTEND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AGGRESSIVE AND SEEKS TERRITORIAL ADVANTAGE AND FERMENTS WAR."

DIEFENBAKER DESCRIBED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AS "A MAJOR BULWARK AGAINST THE FORCES OF AGGRESSION." HE SAID CANADA WILL ADHERE TO NATO "REGARDLESS OF THREATS FROM WHATEVER SOURCE THEY EMANATE."

IN REFERENCE TO SOVIET CLAIMS ON HAVING AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, DIEFENBAKER DECLARED THAT "EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT US THAT NO COUNTRY POSSESSES A MONOPOLY OF ANY DEVICE. NO MATTER HOW

INTRICATE OR REVOLUTIONARY IT MAY BE, FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME, AND THE DAY WILL NOT BE LONG DISTANT WHEN THERE WILL BE ARMORIES OF THESE ROCKETS."

HE SAID THE DANGER AND FEAR OF SURPRISE ATTACK HAS BEEN MULTIPLIED WITH THE "POTENTIAL DEVELOPMENT" OF THE MISSILE, AND THIS IS A CAUSE FOR "THE MAJOR TENSION OF THESE DAYS."

DIEFENBAKER SAID PRODUCTION OF THE MISSILES IN QUANTITIES WILL USHER IN A NEW ERA TO SUCCEED THE PRESENT ONE IDENTIFIED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"MANKIND IS ON THE POINT OF ENTERING THIS NEW ERA NOW AND WE SHOULD CONCENTRATE ALL THE RESOURCES OF DIPLOMACY, ALL THE ARTS OF CONCILIATION WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS POSSESS TO BRING UNDER CONTROL THE USE OF THIS DREAD MEANS OF THE ULTIMATE ENGINE OF DESTRUCTION," HE ADDED.

DIEFENBAKER REITERATED CANADA'S OFFER TO THROW OPEN TO INSPECTION ALL HER ARCTIC REGIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS REJECTED.

THE CANADIAN LEADER DESCRIBED AS MEANINGLESS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WITHOUT INSPECTION AND ADDED: "I ASK THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHY OPPOSE INSPECTION? IF YOU HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE, WHY HIDE IT?"

DIEFENBAKER SAID CANADA, WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED 1,200 OF THE TOTAL OF 6,000 TROOPS IN THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, WILL SUPPORT UNEF "UNTIL ITS WORK IS DONE."

HE SAID UNEF HAD PROVIDED A "PILOT PROJECT" FOR A "PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL FORCE," AND THAT ONLY BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A FORCE COULD THE HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE U.N. BE ACHIEVED.

SUPPORT FOR UNEF WAS VOICED ALSO IN POLICY SPEECHES BY FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS SANZ DE SANTAMARIA OF COLOMBIA, PRIME MINISTER MANUEL CISNEROS OF PERU, AND FOREIGN SECRETARY T. L. MACDONALD OF NEW ZEALAND.

THIS MORNING'S ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENED WITH A MINUTE OF SILENCE IN TRIBUTE TO KING HAakon VII OF NORWAY WHO DIED ON SATURDAY. SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, EULOGIZED BOTH KING HAakon AND THE FINNISH COMPOSER, JEAN SIBELIUS, WHO DIED LAST FRIDAY.

KM333PED

A104

HUNGARY (130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY OVER VIGOROUS SOVIET PROTEST TO KEEP SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY OFFICIALLY BEFORE THE SESSION.

THE VOTE WAS 57-10 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS. YUGOSLAVIA VOTED WITH THE 9-NATION SOVIET BLOC ON THE GROUND THAT A DISCUSSION COULD SERVE NO CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO DECLARED THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE INDIGNANT ABOUT THE TEMPEST RAISED BY "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS" OVER A NON-EXISTENT ISSUE. GROMYKO AND HUNGARY'S PETER MOD REPEATED THE CHARGE THAT LAST FALL'S UPRISING WAS A FASICT PUTSCH LED BY THE UNITED STATES.

U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE REPLIED, "IT IS CERTAINLY NOT SERIOUSLY TO BE BELIEVED THAT THE AMERICA WHICH WAS LED BY FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND WHICH FURNISHED GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AS ITS MILITARY LEADER IN THE GREAT WAR AGAINST FASCISM SHOULD SUDDENLY TURN AROUND AND TRY TO PROMOTE FASCISM."

IT814PED

A110

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-IRELAND OPPOSED TODAY A U. S. MOVE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO SHELVE THE RED CHINA QUESTION FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

IRISH FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK AIKEN SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR AN INDIAN COUNTER-PROPOSAL TO PUT THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE ASSEMBLY'S 1957 AGENDA.

HE CONDEMNED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT FOR "AGGRESSIVE POLICIES" IN CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. BUT HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD TRY TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION IN BOTH COUNTRIES. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT "PROGRESS CAN BEST BE MADE TO THESE ENDS BY HAVING A FULL AND OPEN DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF THE REPRESENTATION OF CHINA IN THIS ASSEMBLY."

IT831PED

241

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-FARID ZEINEDDINE, DECLARED UNWELCOME AUG. 14 AS SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, CAME TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS TODAY AS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NO TROUBLE GETTING BACK INTO THE UNITED STATES.

ZEINEDDINE WAS IN THE SYRIAN CAPITAL WHEN THE UNITED STATES DECLARED HIM PERSONA NON GRATA BECAUSE OF SYRIA'S EXPULSION OF THREE U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS THER ON CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

"THEY SAID THEY DID NOT WANT TO SEE ME COME BACK AS AMBASSADOR," HE EXPLAINED TODAY, "BUT THAT DID NOT MEAN AS AN INDIVIDUAL OR AS A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

ML611PED

B3

(160) (Q)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 23 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY RESERVED DECISION ON WHETHER TO SUPPRESS EVIDENCE AGAINST ACCUSED SOVIET SPY, COLONEL RUDOLF IVANOVITCH ABEL--EVIDENCE WHICH THE DEFENSE SAYS WAS ILLEGALLY SEIZED.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS AMAINTAINED THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS SEIZED IN ABEL'S ROOM AT THE HOTEL LATHAM LAST JUNE 21 BY FBI AGENTS WHO HAD NO SEARCH WARRANT--AND THAT THE SEIZURE THEREFORE WAS UNLAWFUL.

IT WAS A "CLASSIC EXAMPLE" OF A VIOLATION OF THE FOURTH AMENDMENT, AID DEFENSE ATTORNEY ARNOLD G. FRAIMAN. FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE SYSLVESTER J. RYAN, IN DEFERRING A RULING ON THE MOTION TO THROW OUT THE SEIZED EVIDENCE, ALSO POSTPONED ACTING ON A GOVERNMENT MOVE TO TRANSFER THE WHOLE MATTER FROM MANHATTAN TO BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT.

ABEL, 55, WHO WAS INDICTED AUGUST 7 ON CHARGES OF SENDING MILITARY AND OTHER INFORMATION TO RUSSIA, IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL IN BROOKLYN SEPTEMBER 26.

ASST. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS URGED THAT THE QUESTION OF THE SEIZED EVIDENCE BE IRONED OUT IN THE BROOKLYN DISTRICT COURT, SAYING THIS WOULD MAKE FOR MORE ORDERLY PROCEDURE AND LESS DELAY.

RQ218PED

A167

FIRST LEAD AIR FORCE SPY (270)

MT. VERNON, N.Y., SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE WIFE OF AN AIR FORCE CAPTAIN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR TRYING TO SELL A-BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA SAID TODAY HER HUSBAND MUST HAVE BEEN IN A PANIC ABOUT DEBTS.

"HE MUST HAVE BEEN DESPERATE--PUSHED AGAINST THE WALL," MRS. DOROTHY FRENCH TOLD REPORTERS. "I THINK SOMETHING MUST HAVE SNAPPED."

HER HUSBAND, CAPT. GEORGE H. FRENCH, 36, WAS CONVICTED LAST WEEK IN A SECRET COURT-MARTIAL TRIAL IN LOUISIANA OF ATTEMPTING TO SELL DATA ABOUT AIRCRAFT HANDLING OF ATOMIC BOMBS TO RUSSIA FOR \$27,500.

MRS. FRENCH, WHO WITH THE COUPLE'S THREE DAUGHTERS HAS BEEN STAYING WITH HER MOTHER HERE, SAID THAT HER HUSBAND HAD OWED MORE THAN \$8,000 IN GAMBLING DEBTS. SHE SAID HE WAS AN HABITUAL POKER PLAYER.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY HER CHURCH PASTOR, THE REV. DR. MELVIN J. JOACHIM, SHE SAID SHE HAD KNOWN HER HUSBAND WAS IN TROUBLE, BUT NEVER REALIZED ITS GRAVITY UNTIL THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY.

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND NEVER CONFIDED HIS PROBLEMS TO HER. "HE NEVER WORRIED ME ABOUT ANYTHING," SHE SAID. BUT SHE SAID HE WAS A DEVOTED FATHER AND HUSBAND.

SHE SAID THAT UNTIL LAST SPRING SHE AND THEIR CHILDREN WERE WITH FRENCH AT AN AIR FORCE STATION IN PUERTO RICO, BUT THE AIR FORCE REQUESTED HER TO RETURN TO THE STATES LAST APRIL.

30.24- 14877

SHE SAID A FRIEND INFORMED HER THEN THAT FRENCH WAS IN SOME SORT OF DIFFICULTY. SUBSEQUENTLY, SHE SAID, HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR SHREVEPORT, LA., WHERE HE WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED. MRS. FRENCH SAID THAT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, HER HUSBAND WAS HELD THERE IN A HOSPITAL, AND SHE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIM. SHE SAID SHE HAD NO PLANS CONCERNING AN APPEAL, BUT UNDERSTANDS SUCH ACTION IS AUTOMATIC.

AS FOR HER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, MRS. FRENCH SAID SHE HAS NO MONEY, NO HOME, THAT HER HUSBAND'S ALLOTMENT CHECKS HAD QUIT COMING LAST WEEK. "I'M DESPERATE AS TO WHAT TO DO," SHE SAID.

SHE SAID HER MOTHER, WITH WHOM SHE IS NOW STAYING, IS BEING FORCED TO LEAVE THEIR PRESENT APARTMENT AT THE END OF THE MONTH. SHE SAID SHE EXPECTED TO SEEK EMPLOYMENT.

MRS. FRENCH, WHO MARRIED THE AIRMAN IN 1941, SAID YESTERDAY:

"GEORGE WAS A GAMBLER, NOT THE RACETRACK TYPE, BUT A DEVOTED POKER PLAYER. HE LOVED THE GAME. I NEVER KNEW THE EXTENT OF HIS POKER PLAYING UNTIL A MONTH AGO, WHEN A MUTUAL FRIEND TOLD ME I'D BETTER HAVE A TALK WITH HIM.

"I WAS TOLD HE WAS DEEP IN DEBT, WELL INTO THE THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS."

IN WASHINGTON, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH HAD CONTRACTED A STRING OF LOANS IN CONNECTION WITH THE GAMBLING DEBTS.

FRENCH'S COURT-MARTIAL AND LIFE SENTENCE WERE DISCLOSED LAST SATURDAY WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE HAD ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO BUY ATOMIC SECRETS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID FRENCH HAD BEEN TRIED IN SECRET AT BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR SHREVEPORT, LA., BY A SEVEN-MAN COURT-MARTIAL. HIS FAMILY HERE HEARD OF THE TRIAL AFTER THE CONVICTION WAS ANNOUNCED.

MRS. FRENCH SAID SHE WROTE TO HER HUSBAND ABOUT THE GAMBLING BUT THAT HE DENIED IT.

"ALL HE TOLD ME," SHE SAID, "WAS 'STICK BY ME. I AM IN TROUBLE AND I WILL NEED YOU'."

MRS. JOHN FRENCH, THE CAPTAIN'S STEPMOTHER, SAID HIS FATHER KNEW HE WAS IN TROUBLE OVER GAMBLING.

"TWO AND A HALF YEARS AGO HE BORROWED \$2,000 FROM MY HUSBAND TO PAY GAMBLING DEBTS, AND PAID BACK ONLY PART," SHE SAID.

"IN MARCH HE ASKED FOR \$1,800 FROM HIS FATHER, BUT HIS FATHER DIDN'T HAVE IT. THEN IN APRIL, I THINK IT WAS, A LETTER CAME FROM THE BAN OF PUERTO RICO SAYING HE'D TAKEN OUT A LOAN OF \$1,200 AND HADN'T MADE ANY PAYMENT."

THE FRENCHES WERE LIVING IN PUERTO RICO UNTIL MAY, WHEN HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO SHREVEPORT. HIS WIFE AND THE CHILDREN CAME HERE TO LIVE WITH HER PARENTS.

THE FRENCHES HAVE THREE CHILDREN, BONNIE, 14, JANE, 9, AND LINDA, 22 MONTHS.

MRS. FRENCH SAID SHE OBJECTED TO THE "SECRECY" OF HER HUSBAND'S TRIAL.

"I SHOULD HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, ACCORDING TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY," SHE SAID SHE WILL "STAND BY" HER HUSBAND.

FRENCH WAS A COMBAT BOMBARDIER DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR. HE RECEIVED DECORATIONS FOR HIS MISSIONS.

FRENCH WAS CONVICTED OF OFFERING "DIAGRAMS ON THE HANDLING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN COMBAT AIRCRAFT, AND SHOWING COMPONENTS OF THE BOMB AND ITS ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT WITH INFORMATION RELATING TO FUSING AND YIELD."

HE WAS ACCUSED OF DROPPING A NOTE OVER A FENCE AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, OFFERING TO SELL THE SECRETS FOR \$27,500 AND SETTING A MEETING PLACE. AN FBI AGENT INTERCEPTED THE NOTE. FRENCH'S ARREST FOLLOWED.

MM/BJ50545

A108KX (ATOMIC (CX, SLEEP)

NIGHT LEAD (150)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE ROUTINE TASK OF TESTING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE POWER AND ITS EFFECTS WENT ON TODAY AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TOUCHED OFF A RELATIVELY SMALL A-BOMB, THE 22ND SUCH TEST DURING THE 1957 EXPERIMENTS.

THIS ATOMIC DEVICE WAS EXPLODED AT 5:30 A.M. TODAY FROM A 500-FOOT TOWER AT THE YUCCA FLAT TESTING GROUNDS. IT WAS CODE NAMED "WHITNEY" AND HAD BEEN POSTPONED SEVERAL TIMES.

AS THE YEAR'S TESTING NEARED AN END, THIS WAS THE LAST DEVICE FIRED FROM A TOWER. THE TWO REMAINING TESTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE EXPLOSIONS OF DEVICES SUSPENDED FROM BALLOONS. ONE, CODE NAMED "CHARLESTON," IS TENTATIVELY SET FOR 5:30 A.M. TOMORROW. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE FINAL TEST.

AS THE YEAR'S TESTING NEARED AN END, THIS WAS THE LAST DEVICE FIRED FROM A TOWER. THE TWO REMAINING TESTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE EXPLOSIONS OF DEVICES SUSPENDED FROM BALLOONS.

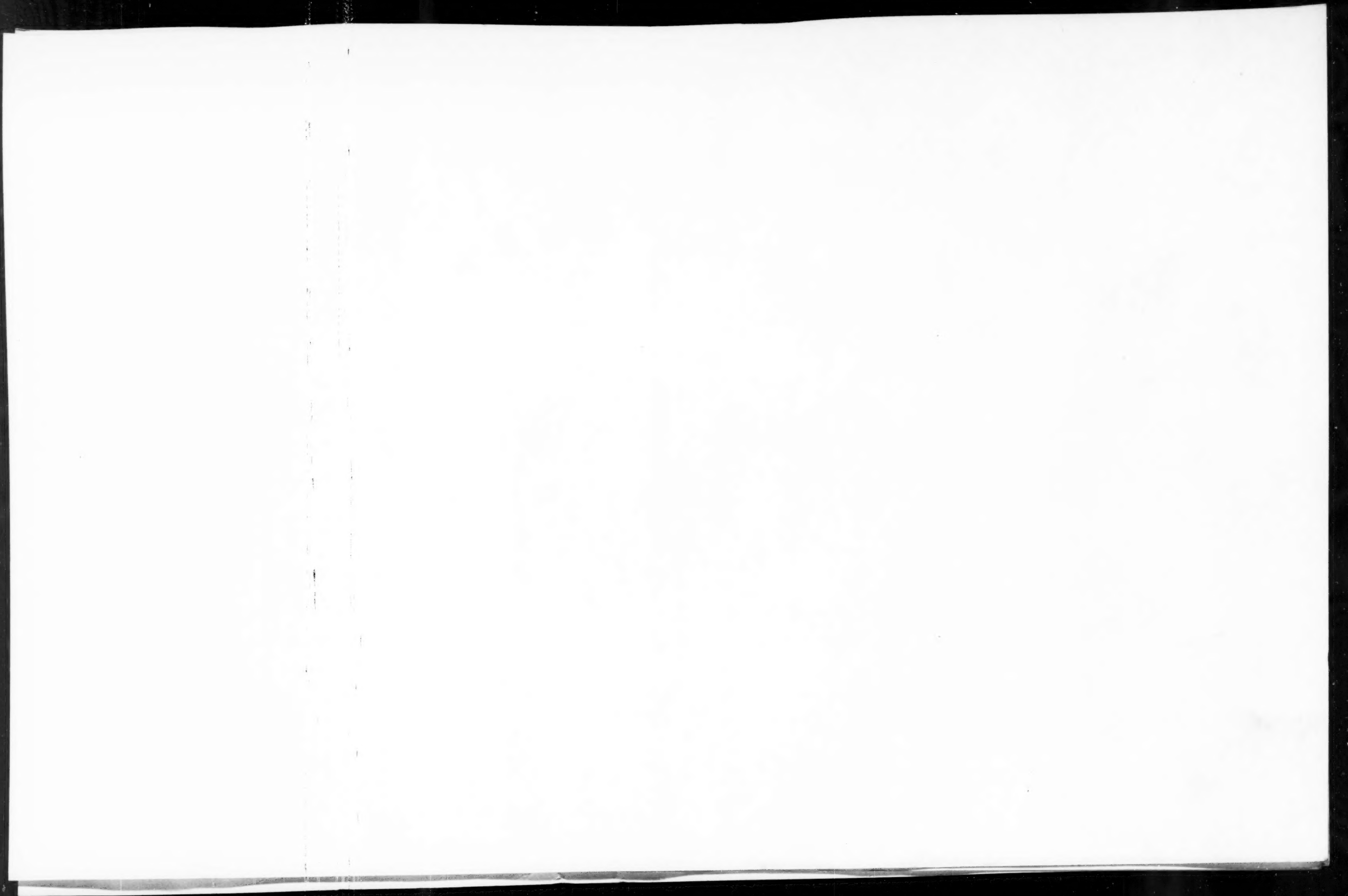
ONE, CODE-NAMED "CHARLESTON," WAS TENTATIVELY SET FOR 5:30 A.M. TOMORROW, BUT THIS WAS CANCELLED TONIGHT, AEC OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE OF ON-SITE CONTAMINATION BY FALLOUT FROM TODAY'S WHITNEY SHOT.

"CHARLESTON" MAY BE FIRED AT THE SAME HOUR WEDNESDAY. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE FINAL TEST.

THE AEC SAID TODAY'S ATOMIC BOMB PROVIDED A BLAST OF MORE THAN HALF OF NOMINAL POWER. THE NOMINAL BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II WERE RATED AT 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

FJ623PCS

END SEPT. 23, 1957



BEGIN SEPTEMBER 24, 1957 30.24- 14879

A143 LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN SAID TONIGHT A DELEGATION FROM RED CHINA WILL COME HERE IN MID-OCTOBER TO DISCUSS BOOSTING OF TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS. SN1043PED

A126 LONDON, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE SECOND EXPLOSION IN BRITAIN'S CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS WAS TOUCHED OFF TODAY IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA, THE SUPPLY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED. IT WAS A TOWER DEVICE. THE MINISTRY SAID THE TEST WAS SUCCESSFUL, BUT GAVE NO DETAILS. JB932PED

A72 -95- ATOMIC LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY ARE TRAINING WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT. DETAILS WERE NOT GIVEN, BUT THE BROADCAST AID "THE TRAINING OF TROOPS IS GOING ON SUCCESSFULLY." THE MOSCOW REPORT WAS DIRECTED TO OVERSEAS LISTENERS IN A DISPATCH ATTRIBUTED TO TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLAN OF MILITARY PREPARATION OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY, ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN CHARGES IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF WEAPONS HAVE BEEN EXPLODED IN THE SOVIET UNION," THE DISPATCH SAID. "THE TRAINING OF TROOPS IS GOING ON SUCCESSFULLY. IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE POPULATION, THE EXPLOSIONS WERE CARRIED OUT IN NON-POPULATED LOCALITIES AND AT GREAT HEIGHTS." KS612PED

A41 (120) LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE FIVE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO WORK FOR A FREE TRADE AREA FROM THE BLACK SEA TO INDIA. PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WOULD BIND THEMSELVES GRADUALLY TO ABOLISH TARIFFS THAT BLOCK THE FLOW OF GOODS ACROSS THEIR FRONTIERS. AT THE SAME TIME EXPERTS OF THE SIX COUNTRIES WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE DECIDED TO SHELVE PLANS FOR SETTING UP A CUSTOMS UNION AND A COMMON MARKET IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE DELEGATES MET AS A WORKING PARTY OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH LINKS BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. THE UNITED STATES ATTENDED AS A "PART-TIME" MEMBER. THE UNITED STATES BELONGS TO ITS ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEES. THE IDEA BEHIND THE PROJECTED FREE TRADE AREA IS TO BOOST TRADE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION. LS432PED

A145 PARIS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE NEW CHINA (HSINHUA) PRESS AGENCY OF RED CHINA HAS OPENED A TWO-MAN BUREAU IN PARIS. FRANCE RECOGNIZES CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA REGIME AS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA AND DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA. SN1045PED

A75

(150) WITH U.S. 6TH FLEET, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE MIGHTIEST CONCENTRATION OF U.S. NAVAL AND MARINE FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SINCE THE WAR MASSED TODAY OFF THE AEGEAN ENTRANCE TO THE STRATEGIC DARDANELLES FOR NATO MILITARY EXERCISES. THE MANEUVERS, CALLED "DEEPWATER," WILL CONTINUE THROUGH SEPT. 28 WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES OF GREECE, ITALY, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. 6TH FLEET, WHICH USUALLY CONSISTS OF ABOUT 50 SHIPS, WAS REINFORCED WITH 8,000 MARINES FOR THE EXERCISES IN WHICH AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS WILL BE MADE IN THE AREA OF SAROS BAY. THAT IS THE SCENE OF THE ILL-FATED WORLD WAR I LANDING AT GALLIPOLI. THE NAVY SAID THE EXERCISES ARE THE FIRST MAJOR TEST IN THE MEDITERRANEAN OF THE "NEW CONCEPT OF AMPHIBIOUS LANDING BY VERTICAL ENVELOPMENT." FORTY TROOP-CARRYING HELICOPTERS ARE TO BE USED IN THIS PHASE OF THE ASSAULT. BIGGEST SHIPS IN THE MANEUVERS ARE THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIERS F.D. ROOSEVELT, RANDOLPH AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN, AND THE HEAVY CRUISERS NEWPORT NEWS AND SALEM. MQ842AED

S18

(150) BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER URGED TODAY THAT MORE POWER BE PUT BEHIND THE DRIVE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY. SPEAKING TO THE 270 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ELECTED TO PARLIAMENT IN THE RECENT VOTING HE OUTLINED THE PARTY'S FUTURE PROGRAM. HE SAID GREATER EFFORTS TO UNITE EUROPE WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY GERMANY COULD BE REUNITED. ADENAUER SAID MORE WOULD BE DONE TO HELP THE MIDDLE CLASSES, BUT HE WARNED, THAT TOO MANY DEMANDS WERE BEING MADE FOR STATE AID. "THE WELFARE STATE IS THE END OF WELFARE," HE SAID. THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID YOUNG MEMBERS OF THE PARTY MUST BE GIVEN GREATER RESPONSIBILITY. ADENAUER GAVE NO HINT OF HIS PLANS IN COMPOSING HIS NEW CABINET, BUT INDICATED THAT THE SMALL GERMAN PARTY, WITH 17 SEATS, WILL BE TAKEN INTO THE GOVERNMENT AS BEFORE. "THEY WERE LOYAL TO US AND WE WILL BE LOYAL TO THEM," HE SAID.

JJ310PED

A72

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED THAT PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND MINISTER OF STATE GYORGY MAROSAN LEFT TODAY BY AIR FOR RED CHINA.

THE FACT THAT KADAR TOOK MAROSAN ALONG WAS INTERPRETED BY INFORMED OBSERVERS IN VIENNA AS A SAFETY MEASURE ON THE PART OF KADAR.

WHILE KADAR WAS ON VACATION IN RUSSIA TWO MONTHS AGO, MAROSAN--"TOUGH MAN" AMONG THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS--WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTEMPTED TO MANEUVER FOR POWER IN HUNGARY.

827AED

B107 (Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO SEND A DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE RELEASE OF CONFISCATED AUSTRIAN PROPERTY THERE.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID ABOUT 80 PERCENT OF AUSTRIAN PROPERTY IN THE UNITED STATES, SEIZED AS GERMAN ASSETS DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA, HAS BEEN RELEASED.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WAS WILLING TO RELEASE ALSO THE REMAINING PROPERTY, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

J1143PED

A29

WARSAW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-POLAND WILL NEGOTIATE SOON FOR FURTHER UNITED STATES CREDITS TO GET 200 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FARM SURPLUSES AND OTHER PRODUCTS, A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD FOLLOW UP THE 96 MILIO DOLLARECONOMI

1957

THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD FOLLOW UP THE 96 MILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC AID AGREEMENT SIGNED IN WASHINGTON LAST JUNE. THIS AGREEMENT GAVE POLAND THE RIGHT TO BUY FARM SURPLUSES AND MACHINERY.

THE POLES HAD ASKED FOR 300 MILLION DOLLARS. U.S. AID FUNDS AVAILABLE AT THE TIME, HOWEVER, WERE LIMITED. THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD NEW NEGOTIATIONS WAS

AVAILABLE AT THE TIME, HOWEVER, WERE LIMITED. THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD NEW NEGOTIATIONS WAS DESCRIBED BY INFORMANTS AS A READINESS TO TALK. POLAND IS INTERESTED MAINLY IN OBTAINING GRAIN AND COTTON.

SN407AED

A61

(170)

WARSAW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-MYSTERY MAN NOEL FIELD RECENTLY VISITED WARSAW PRESUMABLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE SECRET TRIAL OF THREE POLISH FORMER SECURITY CHIEFS. IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY TODAY.

FIELD, EMPLOYED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE 1930S ACCEPTED ASYLUM IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY IN 1954 AFTER FIVE YEARS IN JAIL AS AN ALLEGED AMERICAN SPY.

EXONERATED AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, HE DECLINED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY HE HAS BEEN CALLED A COMMUNIST. HE IS A TRANSLATOR FOR A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING HOUSE.

THE THREE FORMER SECURITY CHIEFS ON TRIAL ARE GEN. ROMAN ROMUKOWSKI, FORMER DEPUTY SECURITY MINISTER, AND TWO HIGH-RANKING SECRET POLICE OFFICERS, ANATOL FEJGIN AND JOZEF ROZANSKI.

FIELD WAS IN POLAND IN 1948 SHORTLY BEFORE HIS ARREST BY THE COMMUNISTS. HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE TRIAL COULD GIVE IT WIDER SIGNIFICANCE THAN IT PREVIOUSLY APPEARED TO HAVE.

FIELD WAS THE KEY FIGURE IN ALL THE BIG SATELLITE PURGE TRIALS FROM 1949 TO 1953 UNDER STALIN.

HB745AED

B78 (Q)

(150)

WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SEN. HOMER CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL SUPPORT ADDITIONAL FARM SURPLUS CREDITS FOR COMMUNIST POLAND.

CAPEHART, HERE ON A FACT-FINDING VISIT FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEES, HAD TALKS SCHEDULED WITH PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND FINANCE MINISTER TADEUSZ DIETRICH.

HIS TWO COMMITTEES WOULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT VOICE IN DECIDING ANY EXTENSION OF THE CURRENT 96 MILLION DOLLAR POLISH-AMERICAN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT. POLAND IS REPORTED SEEKING A 200 MILLION DOLLAR EXTENSION RIGHT NOW.

SAID CAPEHART: "I AM SURE POLAND WOULD GET MORE FARM SURPLUSES BECAUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE VERY FRIENDLY TOWARDS POLES. WE HAVE GREAT RESPECT AND ADMIRATION FOR THEM AND WILL SURELY HELP IN EVERY WAY PRACTICAL."

CAPEHART ARRIVED HERE SUNDAY AFTER A VISIT TO MOSCOW. HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR PRAGUE.

HW1031AED

A134

BY COLIN FROST (230)

WARSAW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, HAS WARNED THAT THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO PERMANENT RECOGNITION OF POLAND'S DISPUTED BORDER WITH GERMANY IS WAR.

GOMULKA SAID POLAND MUST BUILD ITS ARMED FORCES AND SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES TO GUARD AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE "GREAT DANGER FOR EASTERN EUROPE" BY A REARMING WEST GERMANY.

GOMULKA SPOKE SATURDAY AT AN AUTO WORKS IN WARSAW AND HIS SPEECH WAS DISTRIBUTED TONIGHT BY THE POLISH PRESS AGENCY.

POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIER NOW RUNS ALONG THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, INCORPORATING PART OF GERMANY CEDED TO POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE LINE LONG HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND RECENTLY BY YUGOSLAVIA. IT IS DISPUTED BY WEST GERMANY AND HAS NEVER BEEN RECOGNIZED AS PERMANENT BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

GOMULKA SAID WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REALIZES "ONLY TOO WELL THAT NO POLE WILL EVER NEGOTIATE WITH ANYONE ON A CHANGE IN POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIER."

"TODAY, ADENAUER CAN ONLY MAKE PEACEFUL STATEMENTS BECAUSE WEST GERMANY IS ONLY BUILDING ITS MILITARY FORCE. IT IS BUILDING IT CONSISTENTLY FROM MONTH TO MONTH, YEAR TO YEAR.

"WE CANNOT REMAIN BLIND TO THIS TRUTH. THAT IS WHY WE STRESS THAT THE PRESENT POLICY OF WEST GERMANY IS A GREAT DANGER FOR EASTERN EUROPE. . . . WE MUST SECURE OURSELVES AGAINST THIS DANGER BY BUILDING OUR OWN MILITARY FORCES AND BY A SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES."

GOMULKA SAID HIS BELGRADE TALKS EARLIER THIS MONTH WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD ACCOMPLISHED ALL POLAND SET OUT TO ACHIEVE. HE STRESSED IN PARTICULAR TITO'S SUPPORT OF THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AND ADDED: "THIS FACT WAS AIMED ABOVE ALL AT THE REVISIONIST POLICY OF ADENAUER AND STRENGTHENS THE FORCES OF PEACE IN EUROPE."

SN1014PED

A91

BELGRADE, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TODAY RECEIVED SOVIET AMBASSADOR NIKOLAI FIRJUBIN FOR A FAREWELL VISIT.

FIRJUBIN WAS DECORATED WITH THE YUGOSLAV BANNER OF THE FIRST ORDER FOR HIS WORK ON "STRENGTHENING AND DEEPENING OF RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

DY734PED

A117

(180)

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES SAID TODAY THE "SITUATION IN SYRIA IS THREATENING THE SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND TURKEY IS WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS WITH ANXIETY."

"THE DANGEROUS SITUATION IN SYRIA IS THE RESULT OF RUSSIAN PROVOCATIONS FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS CONTRARY TO UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS," HE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY RADIO ANKARA.

"TURKEY ABOVE EVERYTHING WISHES, AS WE WISH FOR EVERY ARAB COUNTRY, THAT SYRIA WILL KEEP ITS INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY AND BE PROSPEROUS. THE INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY OF SYRIA ARE NOT UNDER A DIRECT THREAT, BUT IT IS BEYOND DOUBT THAT BY ACCUMULATING ARMS . . . AND BY SERVING AS A BASE FOR ALL KINDS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIONS . . . SYRIA FIRST BECAME A DANGER FOR ITS NEIGHBORS, THEN A THREAT FOR ALL THE MIDDLE EAST AREA. WE CANNOT CONSIDER THE ARMING OF SYRIA AS A NORMAL ACTION. THIS IS TURNING A COUNTRY INTO AN ARSENAL TO BE USED BY OTHERS WHEN IT REQUIRES."

"IN SHORT, SYRIA IS ON THE WAY TO BE A BRIDGEHEAD FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES AND WE ARE AFRAID THAT THEY HAVE ARRIVED AT THE LAST STAGE."

"WE IN TURKEY ARE ENCIRCLED WITH A THREAT AND A DANGER. WE ARE OBLIGED TO WATCH FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY."

AS904PED

554 (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION IN A JEWISH NEW YEAR MESSAGE TONIGHT CALLED ON ISRAEL TO REMAIN VIGILANT IN THE FACE OF NEW DANGERS FROM NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

"NEW CLOUDS HAVE COME TO APPEAR ACROSS OUR BORDERS," BEN-GURION SAID, "AND THE ENEMY HAS CONTINUED TO ACCUMULATE ENORMOUS QUANTITIES OF ARMS."

HE SAID THE JEWISH STATE CAN WELCOME THE NEW YEAR WITH CONFIDENCE BY REMAINING "VIGILANT AND READY TO MEET WHATEVER MAY BEFALL."

THE JEWISH NEW YEAR 5,718 BEGINS TOMORROW NIGHT.

BEN-GURION SAID THE OUTGOING YEAR WAS ONE OF LARGE SCALE IMMIGRATION IN WHICH 85,000 JEWS SETTLED IN ISRAEL, MANY OF THEM COMING FROM COUNTRIES "WHOSE GATES WERE PREVIOUSLY CLOSED."

"THIS IS IMMIGRATION OF GREAT PROMISE WHICH OPENS UP NEW HOPES FOR THE FUTURE," HE SAID.

IN THE PAST YEAR, BEN-GURION SAID, "ENEMY FORCES WHICH WERE PREPARING TO DESTROY THE STATE OF ISRAEL WERE SHATTERED... OUR DEFENSE FORCES HAVE GROWN STRONGER AND WON WORLD-WIDE RECOGNITION AND RESPECT."

30.24- 14881

IN ANOTHER NEW YEAR MESSAGE, PRESIDENT ITZHAK BEN-ZVI EXPRESSED HOPE THE COMING YEAR WOULD SEE ISRAEL MOVE FURTHER TOWARD ITS "EXALTED GOAL OF BUILDING OUR COUNTRY AND GATHERING IN OUR EXILES."

PS 640PED

A150

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 24 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID AN EGYPTIAN COAST GUARD PATROL CRAFT TODAY INTERCEPTED AN ISRAELI FISHING VESSEL IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS 90 MILES EAST OF PORT SAID AND BROUGHT IT TO THIS MEDITERRANEAN PORT.

HW1258PED

A80

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-MOHAMED MOLOTOV IS AN EGYPTIAN BOY WHOSE NAME HELPS EXPLAIN THE SOVIET UNION'S SUCCESS IN THE ARAB WORLD. MOHAMED MOLOTOV IS THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD SON OF AN EGYPTIAN SHIRTMAKER WHO LIVES IN A CAIRO SUBURB. HIS FATHER GOES TO THE MOSQUE FOR PRAYERS FIVE TIMES DAILY. HE SAYS:

"WE GAVE OUR SON HIS FIRST NAME BECAUSE OF OUR DEVOTION TO THE MOSLEM RELIGION AND REVERENCE FOR OUR PROPHET. WE GAVE HIM THE SECOND NAME, MOLOTOV, BECAUSE OF OUR LOVE FOR SOVIET RUSSIA."

THE SOVIET UNION TODAY IS BY LONG ODDS THE MOST POPULAR OF THE GREAT POWERS AMONG THE ARAB MASSES. THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT SUCH COUNTRIES AS EGYPT AND SYRIA MAY BE HEADED FOR OUTRIGHT SATELLITE STATUS.

YET THE RUSSIANS HAVEN'T CONVERTED THE ARABS TO COMMUNISM. THERE ARE NO LEGALLY RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE ARAB WORLD. MARXIST SLOGANS REGARDING CLASS STRUGGLE ARE RARELY HEARD.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE ITS GREATEST GAINS BY WAVING THE BANNER OF ARAB NATIONALISM. THE PALESTINE PROBLEM HAS GIVEN THE SOVIETS THEIR FINEST OPPORTUNITY.

IN THE FIRST YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE SOVIETS APPROACHED THE ARABS IN THEIR USUAL WAY--THROUGH SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS, WITH SMALL COMMUNIST CELLS PREACHING REVOLUTION. MOSCOW SNEERED AT EXISTING ARAB GOVERNMENTS AS REACTIONARIES. EVEN GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS CONSIDERED A "TOOL OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM" IN THE EARLY DAYS OF HIS 1952 REVOLUTION.

IN THE CITIES, A FEW ARMCHAIR LEFTISTS EMERGED, MOSTLY STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS LOUNGING IN SIDEWALK CAFES OF CAIRO OR BEIRUT. A SMALL UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST PARTY TOOK SHAPE IN SYRIA AND LEBANON. THE ARAB WORLD'S EMBRYONIC TRADE UNION MOVEMENT GOT A TRANSFUSION OF RED BLOOD. ALL THIS WAS ON A LIMITED SCALE.

THE MASSES OF ARABS ARE BITTERLY POOR, AND MOST ARE RURAL PEOPLE, TILLING THE SOIL OR TENDING FLOCKS.

IN A SENSE, THESE PEOPLE ARE PRISONERS OF ENVIRONMENT. THEY MUST DO THINGS EXACTLY AS THEIR FOREBEARS DID IN ORDER TO HOLD AT BAY THE SPECTER OF STARVATION. THE ARAB BEDOUIN FOLLOWS THE SEASONAL SHIFTS OF GRAZING LAND. THE PEASANT IN THE NILE VALLEY REACTS TO THE RISE AND FALL OF THE NILE FLOOD TO MAKE CROPS. THE YEMENITE PEASANT MUST CLING TO HIS FEUDAL LORD OR BE CAST OUT IN A LONELY, UNPROTECTED INDIVIDUAL EXISTENCE. AN EASY PREY TO MARAUDERS IN HIS PRIMITIVE LAND.

THE NECESSITY OF FOLLOWING THE WAYS OF THEIR ANCESTORS HAS MADE THESE PEOPLE AMONG THE MOST CONSERVATIVE IN THE WORLD. THEY CLING WITH INCREDIBLE TENACITY TO THEIR TRADITIONS. THIS BASIC CONSERVATISM HAS MADE THE ARAB PEASANT RESISTANT TO ALIEN IDEOLOGIES. AMONG THESE PEOPLE, THE TERM "BOLSHEVIK" HAS ALWAYS BEEN AN INSULT.

TODAY SOVIET POLICY PERMITS THESE PEOPLE TO BE PRO-RUSSIAN WITHOUT ACCEPTING RUSSIAN IDEOLOGY. THEY CAN APPLAUD KHRUSHCHEV WITHOUT TAKING MARX.

ALSO, CREATION OF ISRAEL CONFRONTED ARABS WITH WHAT THEY CONSIDERED AN ALIEN DANGER MUCH MORE IMMEDIATE THAN COMMUNISM. ZIONISM REVIVED ANCIENT RELIGIOUS FEUDS. JEWS WITH WESTERN IDEOLOGY OCCUPIED HOUSES AND TILLED SOIL WHICH HAD BEEN ARAB-OWNED FOR THOUSANDS OF YEARS.

THE SOVIETS WERE SLOW TO TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY PALESTINE OFFERED THEM. IN 1947, RUSSIA JOINED THE WEST IN VOTING FOR PARTITION OF PALESTINE AND CREATION OF ISRAEL.

BUT IN 1955 THE SOVIETS OFFERED ARMS TO NASSER. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY ARMS OFFERS TO SYRIA, THEN TO YEMEN. IN THE EYES OF MANY EMBITTERED ARABS, HELP FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE FIRST RAY OF LIGHT SINCE THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE.

THE SOVIETS WENT ALL OUT IN SUPPORT OF ARAB NATIONALISM IN ALGERIA, OMAN AND YEMEN, TWO OF THE MOST CONSERVATIVE COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD, ARE FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN SYRIA AND JORDAN, THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE SUPPORT OF MILLIONAIRE BUSINESSMEN, CORPORATION LAWYERS AND FEUDAL LANDLORDS. MOSCOW IS THE SOURCE OF STRENGTH FOR SYRIA'S ARMY, SO IT'S CONSIDERED UNPATRIOTIC TO CRITICIZE THE RUSSIANS.

ALL THIS MAKES IT LOGICAL FOR AN EGYPTIAN BOY TO BEAR THE NAMES OF THE PROPHET MOHAMED AND THE ATHEIST MOLOTOV.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 23

A42

PD801AED

ALGIERS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS TODAY SEIZED A FORTIFIED HOUSE IN THE CASBAH AND CAPTURED THE REPUTED ALGIERS LEADER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS YACEF SAADI, A 29-YEAR-OLD BAKER. THE LONG SOUGHT LEADER'S CHIEF AIDE, IDENTIFIED AS ALI-LA-POINTE, ESCAPED THE DRAGNET THROWN OUT ON THE PARACHUTISTS' GROUND OPERATION. NEWS OF THE CAPTURE WAS KEPT SECRET FROM THE PEOPLE OF ALGIERS BY FRENCH ORDER.

LS433PED

A141

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY ARMS

TUNIS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-TUNISIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY ITALY HAS APPROVED THE SALE OF ARMS TO TUNISIA. ONLY YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY ACCEPTED AN OFFER OF ARMS FROM EGYPT.

TUNISIA APPLIED TO ITALY TWO WEEKS AGO FOR ENOUGH ARMS TO SUPPLY AT LEAST A POLICE BATTALION, PERHAPS 800 MEN. THE TUNISIAN INFORMANTS INDICATED ITALY NOW HAS AGREED.

(PRECISE CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING IN ROME.)

SN1040PED

A92

BY HAROLD K. MILKS (190)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CLAIMED CAPTURE OF AN AMERICAN MASTER SPY AND SMASHING OF WHAT IT CALLED A WASHINGTON EFFORT TO CREATE A SUBVERSIVE RING IN LATVIA.

A COMMUNIQUE OF GEN. IVAN A. SEROV'S COMMITTEE FOR STATE SECURITY SAID THE PRISONER WAS C.P. BROMBERG. IT IDENTIFIED HIM AS A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF FASCIST POLICE IN RIGA, THE CAPITAL, DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF LATVIA IN WORLD WAR II.

IT SAID BROMBERG WAS SEIZED IN JULY, AFTER THE CAPTURE A YEAR EARLIER OF AN AMERICAN-TRAINED ASSISTANT, LATVIAN L.M. ZARINSH. THE COMMUNIQUE, DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, ADDED:

BROMBERG FLED TO SWEDEN AT THE END OF THE WAR AND LATER

WENT TO WEST GERMANY. U. S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES THERE SENT HIM TO WASHINGTON. HE AND ZARINSH WORKED FOR A COL. KULLA AT AN INTELLIGENCE TRAINING CENTER ON A FARM NEAR WASHINGTON.

BROMBERG FINALLY WAS ASSIGNED TO DIRECT BUILDING OF A SPY RING FOR PENETRATION OF BALTIC AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION. BUT, AS A RESULT OF ZARINSH'S ARREST, SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE WAITING WHEN BROMBERG ARRIVED.

THE ARREST OF ZARINSH AND BROMBERG, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "PROVED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT HALTED ITS ATTEMPTS TO CARRY ON CRIMINAL SUBVERSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

BY739PED

A69

MOSCOW, SEPT. 24 (AP)-TWO PROMINENT VICTIMS OF STALIN'S PREWAR PURGES WERE REHABILITATED IN THE LATEST VOLUME OF THE SOVIET ENCYCLOPEDIA.

THE VOLUME PRINTED BIOGRAPHIES OF ROBERT EIKHE, A FORMER CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBUREAU, AND GEN. ROBERT EIDEMAN. BOTH WERE SHOT AS TRAITORS--EIDEMAN IN JUNE 1937 AND EIKHE IN FEBRUARY 1940. THE ENCYCLOPEDIA DID NOT MENTION THEIR FATE.

KS6PED

A77

HONG KONG, SEPT. 24 (AP)-INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARUAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN LEFT PEIPING TODAY AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT IN RED CHINA'S CAPITAL DURING WHICH HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE "SWEET REASONABLENESS" OF THE CHINESE.

IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT, RADHAKRISHNAN WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING: "TO MY MIND THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE OF NEW CHINA IS THE CHANGING PSYCHOLOGY OF THE PEOPLE WHICH IT HAS BROUGHT ABOUT....WHILE THEY ARE EAGER TO HAVE MODERN PROGRESS, THEY ARE NOT INSENSITIVE TO VALUES WHICH THEY HAVE INHERITED--A SENSE OF HUMANISM, SWEET REASONABLENESS, HOSPITALITY TO NEW IDEAS AND READINESS TO CHANGE AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES DEMAND."

MQ846AED

A59

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PARLIAMENT TODAY DECIDED TO BOYCOTT THE INDEPENDENCE DAY REVIEW OF THE ARMED FORCES IN TAIPEI OCT. 10.

ITS UNPRECEDENTED ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE INVITATIONS TO THE REVIEW WERE LIMITED TO ONLY ONE-FIFTH THE MEMBERS. THE GOVERNMENT SAID INVITATIONS HAD TO BE LIMITED BECAUSE OF LACK OF SPACE IN THE REVIEWING STAND IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI.

HB737AED

A149

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (A63) (180)

BY GENE KRAMER

SOMOGAHARA, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE FARMER TODAY IDENTIFIED GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD AS THE SOLDIER HE SAW FIRE A SHOT THAT KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN LAST JAN. 30.

THE WITNESS, HIDETSUGU ONOZEKI, 29, TESTIFIED AT AN OUTDOOR COURT SESSION ON THE HILLSIDE FIRING RANGE WHERE THE SHOOTING OCCURRED.

STANDING TWO FEET FROM GIRARD, ONOZEKI SAID HE SAW THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER SHOOT AND THE WOMAN FALL AT THE SAME TIME.

"DO YOU MEAN TO SAY," ASKED PRESIDING JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI, "THE SOLDIER WHO SHOT THE GUN IS THE SOLDIER WHO STANDS HERE?"

"THAT IS SO," ONOZEKI REPLIED.

GIRARD IS BEING TRIED BY A THREE-JUDGE JAPANESE COURT ON A CHARGE OF MANSLAUGHTER. HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, A SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR, BY FIRING AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

ONOZEKI, WHO CLAIMED PREVIOUSLY THAT GIRARD FIRED AT HIM MOMENTS BEFORE MRS. SAKAI WAS KILLED, TESTIFIED HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF EITHER THE VICTIM OR GIRARD BEFORE THE KILLING.

30.24- 14883

RAIN FORCED THE COURT TO MOVE INTO A SMALL TENT ATOP THE HILLS. ONOZEKI TESTIFIED THAT AFTER MRS. SAKAI FELL HE REACHED HER A MOMENT AFTER GIRARD AND SHOOK HER.

HE SAID HE AND THREE OR FOUR OTHER JAPANESE MOVED MRS. SAKAI TO LEVEL GROUND BECAUSE "I DIDN'T THINK SHE WAS DEAD."

"I THOUGHT SHE HAD FAINTED (OR) PERHAPS WAS WOUNDED," ONOZEKI SAID.

ONOZEKI TESTIFIED THAT HE NOTICED LATER THAT THERE WAS BLOOD ON HIS HANDS FROM THE WOMAN'S WOUND. HE SAID A DOCTOR ARRIVED SOON, EXAMINED THE WOMAN AND SHOOK HIS HEAD AS IF ALL WAS OVER.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT TOMORROW'S HEARING WOULD MOVE BACK TO THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT.

AT THE FIRST OUTDOOR SESSION YESTERDAY, THE ONLY AMERICAN TO SEE GIRARD FIRE AT MRS. SAKAI TESTIFIED HE DID NOT THINK GIRARD MEANT TO DO IT, BUT FIRED AS A JOKE.

BUT THE TESTIMONY OF SOLDIER VICTOR NICKEL OF INKSTER, MICH., DUFFERED ON THREE POINTS WITH THAT OF GIRARD'S. NICKEL SHARED A FOXHOLE WITH GIRARD AT THE U. S. ARMY FIRING RANGE HERE JAN. 30 JUST BEFORE MRS. NAKA SAKAI WAS FATAALLY WOUNDED BY THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER. GIRARD IS ON TRIAL FOR MANSLAUGHTER.

THIS WAS HOW NICKEL'S TESTIMONY CONFLICTED WITH GIRARD'S: GIRARD PUT THE RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER TO HIS SHOULDER AND AIMED AT THE WOMAN AS SHE BENT OVER. GIRARD SAID HE FIRED FROM THE HIP. NICKEL'S TESTIMONY PUT GIRARD ABOUT 25 FEET CLOSER TO THE WOMAN AT THE MOMENT OF THE SHOOTING.

THEY WERE ALSO ABOUT 25 FEET APART ON THE LOCATION OF THE MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENT THEY WERE GUARDING.

THE SESSION OF THE JAPANESE COURT WAS HELD AT THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING. PRESIDING JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI, DRESSED IN A HUGE STRAW HAT AND RAINCOAT, LED THE COURT ASSEMBLAGE FROM POINT TO POINT ON THE MUDDY HILLSIDE.

NICKEL SAID HE DID NOT SEE GIRARD TOSS BRASS ONTO THE RANGE TO LURE JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTORS BUT SAID HE (NICKEL DID SO AT GIRARD'S SUGGESTION.

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOSSING EMPTY SHELL CASINGS TO SCRAP COLLECTORS ALL ALONG OUT OF "HABIT." THE JAPANESE INDICTMENT SAYS GIRARD THREW BRASS TO ENTICE THE WOMAN.

"I WAS THROWING THE BRASS QUITE A WAYS AT FIRST," NICKEL SAID. "THEN GIRARD ASKED ME TO THROW IT A LITTLE CLOSER."

HE SAID GIRARD FIRST FIRED AT A JAPANESE MAN, BUT MISSED. NICKEL SAID HE STOPPED THROWING BRASS.

"GIRARD THEN POINTED TO THE GROUND AND SAID 'MAMASAN, DAIJOBU, MAMASAN, TAKUSAN NE (IT'S ALL RIGHT, OLD LADY, THERE'S A LOT.)' THEN HE WAVED HIS HAND AND MOTIGNED FOR HER IT WAS ALL RIGHT TO GO AHEAD AND PICK UP BRASS.

"SHE STARTED TO PICK UP BRASS. THEN WHEN SHE SAW GIRARD GET UP SHE RAN AWAY. THEN GIRARD FIRED."

GIRARD DENIES HE ENTICED MRS. SAKAI AND INSISTS THE SHOOTING WAS AN ACCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

GIRARD, TESTIFYING BEFORE NICKEL, POINTED OUT TO THE COURT WHERE HE STOOD AND WHERE MRS. SAKAI FELL AND ADMITTED THAT HIS SECOND SHOT FROM THE LAUNCHER HIT THE WOMAN.

A57

JS553PED

(130)

TOKYO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TONIGHT APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TO SUPPORT JAPAN'S PROPOSAL TO THE U.N. ON DISARMAMENT AND ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED KISHI CABLED THE THREE LEADERS OF THE WORLD'S ATOMIC POWERS ASKING THEM TO GIVE "THOROUGH STUDY AND CONCURRENCE" TO THE JAPANESE RESOLUTION PRESENTED AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 23.

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED CONTINUING STALLED U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DISARMAMENT TALKS AND SUSPENDING NUCLEAR TESTS FOR ONE YEAR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID KISHI ACTED AFTER CONSULTING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA, NOW IN WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES.

KISHI'S NOTE SAID THE NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE ENDED AS PART OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT OR SEPARATELY.

HB735AED

B80 (Q)

MONTREAL, QUE., SEPT. 24 (AP)-OTTO STRASSER, A FORMER HITLER HENCHMAN WHO LEFT CANADIAN EXILE NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO WITH HOPES OF MAKING A POLITICAL COMEBACK IN WEST GERMANY, RETURNED TO CANADA TODAY AS A BUSINESSMAN.

STRASSER, 60, ARRIVED ON A TRANS-CANADA AIRLINES FLIGHT FROM DUSSELDORF.

BEFORE LEAVING GERMANY HE SAID HE WOULD BE REPRESENTING A DUSSELDORF FIRM INTERESTED IN INVESTING ABOUT ONE MILLION DOLLARS IN TIMBER DEVELOPMENTS IN GASPE PENINSULA. THE VISA HE WAS ISSUED PERMITS ONLY A TWO-MONTH STAY.

HW1033AED

A51WX

(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST-BIG THREE

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REAFFIRMED ITS DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND JOINED BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN DENOUNCING RUSSIA FOR INFLAMING HATREDS THERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A DIPLOMATIC NOTE, COUCHED IN BLUNT LANGUAGE, HANDED TODAY TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW.

IT SAID SIMILAR NOTES WERE DELIVERED BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH.

THEY WERE THE LATEST IN AN EXCHANGE TOUCHED OFF FEB. 11 WHEN RUSSIA CALLED FOR A BIG FOUR DECLARATION CONDEMNING USE OF FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE AMERICAN NOTE TODAY PINNED ON RUSSIA "PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESENT AGGRAVATION OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

IT SAID RUSSIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS STARTED "A CHAIN OF EVENTS" AND "INFLAMMATORY SOVIET STATEMENTS AND PROPAGANDA" HAVE THWARTED ALL EFFORTS TO RELAX TENSIONS AND SOLVE MIDEAST PROBLEMS.

EVEN THE LAST SOVIET NOTE CALLING FOR BIG FOUR STATEMENTS, DATED SEPT. 3, WAS AIMED SOLELY AT PROPAGANDIZING, THE AMERICAN NOTE DECLARED. IT ADDED:

"THE SOVIET NOTE IS OFFENSIVE IN TONE AND CYNICALLY DISTORTS THE UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES AND ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

CITING THE CONGRESSIONALLY-APPROVED RESOLUTION PLEDGING MILITARY SUPPORT IF REQUESTED BY ANY VICTIM OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE AMERICAN NOTE DECLARED:

"THERE SHALL BE NO DOUBT THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CARRY OUT THE NATIONAL POLICY SET FORTH IN THIS RESOLUTION."

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE MADE PUBLIC ITS NOTE. THE BRITISH VERSION WAS IDENTICAL IN SUBSTANCE WITH THE AMERICAN CHARGES OF SOVIET MEDDLING. HOWEVER, IT NATURALLY SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE PLEDGES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. AND ITS LANGUAGE WAS Milder.

REJECTING RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL, THE BRITISH NOTE DECLARED:

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REMAINED CONVINCED THAT THE CONTINUATION OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE IS THE BASIC CAUSE OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. . .

"THE LARGE-SCALE SUPPLY OF SOVIET ARMS TO CERTAIN COUNTRIES IN THIS AREA, COUPLED WITH SOVIET PROPAGANDA OF A TYPE WHICH INEVITABLY STIMULATES ILL-FEELING BETWEEN NATIONS, CANNOT FAIL TO AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION."

RUSSIA'S NOTE OF SEPT. 3 WAS THE THIRD FROM MOSCOW THIS YEAR ON THE MIDDLE EAST. IT REPEATED THE CORE OF THE EARLIER TWO, SENT FEB. 11 AND APRIL 19: A PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR DECLARATION CONDEMNING FORCE.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT.

TODAY'S AMERICAN NOTE DENOUNCED THIS AS AN OFFENSIVE AND CYNICAL DISTORTION OF U.S. AIMS AND ACTIONS.

LIKE THE EARLIER REPLIES TO SOVIET NOTES, IT BRUSHED ASIDE THE SOVIET SUGGESTION OF A BIG FOUR DECLARATION.

IN THE TWO PREVIOUS U.S. NOTES, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SAID SUCH A DECLARATION IS UNNECESSARY. IT SAID IT WOULD INFRINGE ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF MIDEAST STATES, AND BESIDES WOULD BE A HOLLO

A DECLARATION IS UNNECESSARY. IT SAID IT WOULD INFRINGE ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF MIDEAST STATES, AND BESIDES WOULD BE A HOLLOW REPETITION OF A CARDINAL ELEMENT IN U.S. POLICY AND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER; NAMELY, OPPOSITION TO USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

JA&CZ515PED

A71WX

(200) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT MOVED TODAY TO WIPE OUT TWO CONVICTIONS UNDER THE "KNOWING MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE JENCKS CASE REQUIRES REVERSAL OF THE FIRST TWO CONVICTIONS OBTAINED UNDER THE PROVISION OF THE ACT WHICH MAKES IT A CRIME TO BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE KNOWING THE PARTY ADVOCATES VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE TWO MEN CONCERNED: JUNIUS I. SCALES, COMMUNIST LEADER IN TENNESSEE AND THE CAROLINAS, AND CLAUDE M. LIGHTFOOT, CHICAGO NEGRO WHO SERVED AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE SUPREME COURT LAST JUNE 3 DIRECTED A NEW TRIAL FOR CLINTON E. JENCKS, FORMER LABOR UNION OFFICIAL CONVICTED OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT. THE HIGH COURT SAID JENCKS SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN ACCESS TO FBI REPORTS MADE BY BUREAU UNDERCOVER AGENTS WHO TESTIFIED AT HIS TRIAL.

APPEALS BY SCALES AND LIGHTFOOT WERE SCHEDULED TO BE ARGUED AGAIN BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON OCT. 14. BUT IN A MEMORANDUM TODAY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TOLD THE COURT EACH CASE INVOLVES THE SAME PRODUCTION-OF-RECORDS ISSUE THAT WAS DECIDED IN THE JENCKS CASE.

"EACH CASE, ACCORDINGLY, MUST BE REVERSED FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS IN THE LIGHT OF THE JENCKS DECISION," THE MEMORANDUM SAID.

IT ADDED THAT AT ANY NEW TRIAL, THE PROCEDURE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE GOVERNED BY A NEW LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST MONTH TO PROTECT SECRET FILES OF THE FBI.

THE LAW SAYS TRIAL JUDGES MAY DECIDE WHAT PARTS OF A GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT, IF ANY, ARE TO BE SHOWN TO A DEFENDANT.

CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE "KNOWING MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT WAS CHALLENGED BY THE SCALES AND LIGHTFOOT APPEALS. THEY CONTENDED THE CLAUSE WAS INVALID BECAUSE IT IMPUTED GUILT FROM ASSOCIATION, WITHOUT ANY OPEN ACT OF WRONGDOING.

LIGHTFOOT WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND FINED \$5,000. SCALES WAS GIVEN A SIX-YEAR SENTENCE. THE SUPREME COURT HEARD ARGUMENTS ON THEIR APPEALS LAST NOV. 14, BUT ON JUNE 3 IT ANNOUNCED IT HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO REACH A DECISION. RE-ARGUMENT ON OCT. 14 THEN WAS SCHEDULED.

RZ&MC647PED

A80WX

-95-

SOVIET A-BLAST
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET OFF ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN ITS CURRENT SERIES OF WEAPONS TESTS.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN INDICATED THAT THE BLAST WAS THAT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WITH AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION TONS OF TNT. STATEMENT BY AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS S. STRAUSS SAID IT WAS IN THE "MEGATON RANGE." THE "USUAL SUPPOSITION" IS THAT THIS RANGE OF POWER MEANS A HYDROGEN BOMB, THE SPOKESMAN NOTED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE LATEST DETONATION OCCURRED ON SEPT. 24 AT A SITE NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE. THE LAST EXPLOSION NOTED BY THE UNITED STATES WAS SUNDAY SEPT. 8.

IT WAS THE THIRD NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN THE USSR ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES SINCE AUGUST 22.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT HEARD IN LONDON OVER THE MOSCOW RADIO AT ABOUT THE TIME OF THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY ARE TRAINING WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

EG646PED

A7KX (NOWLAND)

(150)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT 24 (AP)-SENATE MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND THINKS A NEUTRAL BELT SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED ALONGSIDE THE CHAIN OF SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR, ON A SPEAKING TOUR OF CALIFORNIA, SAID IN AN ADDRESS LAST NIGHT THAT SUCH A STEP WOULD HELP INSURE PEACE.

HE TOLD THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY REPUBLICAN ALL AMERICAN NATIONALITY COUNCIL THAT RUSSIA HAS A SORRY HISTORY OF VIOLATED "FRIENDSHIP TREATIES AND NONAGGRESSION PACTS BETWEEN THAT COUNTRY AND NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS DURING THE PAST 30 YEARS."

THE RUSSIANS INVADDED LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER THE SIGNING OF FRIENDSHIP PACTS, HE SAID.

NEUTRALIZING OF EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS NOW UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN EUROPE, KNOWLAND SAID. FOR THE RED SATELLITE NATIONS HE PROPOSED FREE ELECTIONS TO DETERMINE THEIR ALLEGIANCE, IF ANY.

HU1224PCS

A52LA

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAYS ONLY TWO MORE PERFORMANCES REMAIN IN ITS 1957 NUCLEAR EXTRAVAGANZA--BOTH BALLOON SHOTS.

NO. 23 IN THE LONG TEST SERIES, A SHOT CODE-NAMED "CHARLESTON," HAD BEEN TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR FIRING THIS MORNING. BUT IT WAS CANCELLED LAST NIGHT. THE AEC SAID ON-SITE CONTAMINATION FROM YESTERDAY'S "WHITNEY" SHOT WAS THE REASON.

OFFICIALS SAID CHARLESTON, DESCRIBED AS ABOVE-NOMINAL IN YIELD, MAY BE FIRED AT 5:30 A.M. (PDT) TOMORROW. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE FINAL ONE.

THIS YEAR'S SERIES HAS BEEN THE MOST EXTENSIVE SINCE TESTING BEGAN HERE IN 1951.

DB418APD

B6KX Q

PX (100)

FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., SEPT 24 (AP)-A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER COMMUTING THE DEATH SENTENCE OF A PHILADELPHIA AIRMAN TO 55 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT HAS BEEN RECEIVED AT THE U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS.

COL. JAMES W. DAVIS, PRISON COMMANDANT, SAID TODAY THE COMMUTATION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS FOR SHERMAN F. GRAVITT, 25.

GRAVITT WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ON THE ISLAND OF OKINAWA OCT. 2, 1953. HE WAS ACCUSED OF KILLING A MILITARY POLICE OFFICER AND WOUNDING AN OKINAWA CIVILIAN AND TWO OTHER MILITARY POLICE.

GRAVITT WAS WITH THE 6351ST AIR WING AT NAHA AIR FORCE BASE ON OKINAWA. HE HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AT FT. LEAVENWORTH SINCE JUNE 3, 1955. HIS PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. COLEMAN GRAVITT, 2151 NORTH 28TH ST., PHILADELPHIA.

HU1243PCS

B122KX Q

(300) NY FOR BOSTON (ASKED)

FIRST LEAD SMYRL

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., SEPT. 24 (AP)-COL. JAMES A. SMYRL WAS PICTURED TODAY AS A MAN WHO "COLLAPSED IN A STATE OF HYSTERIA INDUCED BY RAGE" AFTER HE WAS CRITICIZED BY HIS COMMANDER.

SMYRL APPEARED FOR A PUBLIC HEARING AT LACKLAND AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE HE HAS BEEN DEPOSED AS TRAINING COMMANDER, TO SHOW WHY HE SHOULD BE RETAINED INSTEAD OF DEMOTED OR REMOVED FROM THE SERVICE.

HE ALSO WAS "VERY CONCEITED," THREE GENERALS CONDUCTING THE HEARING WERE TOLD, AND AN EFFICIENCY REPORT DECLARED HIS ACTIONS WERE GOVERNED BY "BOUNDLESS AMBITION, EGOMANIACAL TENDENCIES AND IMMATURITY."

THIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY COL. ROBERT WORDEN, COMMANDER OF MOODY AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE SMYRL SERVED PRIOR TO HIS TRANSFER TO LACKLAND.

BUT THREE COLONELS WHO SERVED WITH SMYRL AT MOODY TESTIFIED THEY GOT ALONG WELL WITH BOTH SMYRL AND HIS WIFE.

ONE OF THE THREE, COL. DEAN DAVENPORT, SAID HE BELIEVED DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN WORDEN AND SMYRL WERE DUE TO "A STRONG PERSONALITY CONFLICT."

THE EFFICIENCY REPORTS CONCERNING SMYRL HAD BEEN MADE BY WORDEN.

OTHER RATINGS OF SMYRL ALSO FIGURED IN TODAY'S TESTIMONY.

THE COLONEL RECEIVED THREE EFFICIENCY RATINGS FROM MAJ. GEN. JOHN MCCORMICK, THEN LACKLAND COMMANDER BUT SINCE RETIRED. ALL OF THESE RATED SMYRL EXCELLENT, BUT THE LAST ONE NOTED "SOME WEAKNESSES."

MAJ. GEN. HERBERT L. GRILLS, WHO SUCCEEDED MCCORMICK LATE IN 1956, WAS CRITICAL IN THE FIRST EFFICIENCY RATING HE GAVE SMYRL. HE SAID SMYRL WAS "PRONE TO NEGLECT OR MISINTERPRET THE FACTS," "WAS UNDER GROSS POTENTIAL" AND THE COLONEL'S JOB WAS "TAXING."

GRILLS RELIEVED SMYRL OF HIS COMMAND FOR WHAT HE CALLED SMYRL'S "UNWILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT ONE OF MY POLICIES." THIS WAS WHAT LED TO THE CURRENT HEARING.

SMYRL HAS CHARGED HE WAS ORDERED TO INDUCE TRAINEES TO PATRONIZE A CIVILIAN-OWNED SKATING RINK.

SMYRL SAID HE WAS ORDERED TO PERMIT ENOUGH AIRMEN TO PAY \$300 DAILY OF THEIR OWN FUNDS TO GO SKATING IN LIEU OF OTHER EXERCISE.

THE BOARD QUICKLY DENIED TWO TECHNICAL MOTIONS. HIS ATTORNEY ASKED DISMISSAL OF THE BOARD ON GROUNDS IT WAS IMPROPERLY CALLED. SMYRL'S MILITARY ADVISER, MAJ. MILTON SWETT, ASKED THE BOARD TO STAY THE PROCEEDINGS ON THE GROUNDS THE SHOW-CAUSE ORDER WASN'T PROPERLY SIGNED.

SMYRL'S RECORD WAS READ, SHOWING HE ENTERED THE AIR FORCE IN JANUARY 1942, BECAME A COLONEL IN JUNE 1953, AND HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH TWO OAK LEAF CLUSTERS.

RATINGS READ INTO THE RECORD TERMED HIM "SUPERIOR" AND "EXCELLENT." ONE SAID HE WAS "A LITTLE TOO CONCEITED" AND ANOTHER THAT HE WAS "PRONE TO MAKE DECISIONS WITHOUT GATHERING ALL THE FACTS."

MRS. SMYRL WAS NOT PRESENT.

SMYRL'S ATTORNEY, JAMES F. GARDNER, SAID HE WOULD TRY TO PRESENT THREE ISSUES: LEGALITY OF PATRONAGE ORDERS BY GEN. GRILLS; SKATING AND RIDING AS PROPER SUBSTITUTES FOR TOUGH OUTDOOR EXERCISE; AND IRREGULARITIES IN AWARDING CONTRACTS TO CONCESSIONAIRES AT LACKLAND.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS "ONE OF THE DUTIES OF THE BOARD IS TO BE CAREFUL NOT TO ALLOW THE INTRODUCTION OF TESTIMONY OR EVIDENCE NOT GERMAINE TO THE ISSUE."

HE SAID THE BURDEN OF PROOF WAS ON SMYRL.

30.24- 14885

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHOW-CAUSE ORDER REASONS WERE: FAILURE TO DEMONSTRATE LEADERSHIP QUALITIES REQUIRED OF AN OFFICER IN HIS GRADE; FAILURE, INCLUDING LACK OF ABILITY, TO DISCHARGE PROPERLY ASSIGNMENTS COMMENSURATE WITH HIS GRADE; AND THAT SMYRL IS "TEMPERAMENTALLY UNSUITABLE."

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE HEARING WAS THE FIRST ONE HE KNEW TO BE OPENED TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC.

GEN. GRILLS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SHOW-CAUSE ORDER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"IN FACT HE DIDN'T EVEN GIVE SMYRL AN UNSATISFACTORY EFFICIENCY REPORT."

MAJ. GEN. CARL A. BRANDT, COMMANDER OF AIR FORCE TECHNICAL TRAINING, INITIATED THE ORDER AFTER STUDYING GEN. GRILLS' REPORT AND COL. SMYRL'S PRIOR RECORD. LT. GEN. CHARLES MAYERS OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND, APPROVED THE ORDER.

SMYRL HAS BEEN SERVING AS AN ASSISTANT OPERATIONS OFFICER AT LACKLAND SINCE BEING RELIEVED.

IF SMYRL IS DISMISSED HE WILL RECEIVE AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AND \$7,581.60 IN SEVERANCE PAY, EQUAL TO A COLONEL'S 12-MONTH BASE PAY.

THE DECISION THEN WOULD BE REVIEWED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE AND COULD BE APPEALED TO A HIGHER FIVE-BOARD OF GENERALS IN THE PENTAGON.

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID OF 359 SUCH SHOW-CAUSE HEARINGS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, 77 AIR FORCE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN RETAINED, 25 HAD ENOUGH TIME IN TO RETIRE, 94 WERE FORCED OUT, AND 163 RESIGNED BEFORE THE HEARINGS TOOK PLACE.

THE BOARD MEMBERS ARE: THE PRESIDENT, MAJ. GEN. EUGENE P. MUSSETT, COMMANDER, LOWRY AFB, DENVER, COLO.; BRIG. GEN. SAM MADDUX JR., VICE COMMANDER OF FLY TAF, RANDOLPH AFB; AND BRIG. GEN. LAWRENCE C. CODDINGTON, COMMANDER OF MCCONNELL AFB, KANSAS.

COL. JEAN RYDSTROM OF SCOTT AFB, ILL., IS LEGAL ADVISOR, BUT DOES NOT HAVE A VOICE IN THE PROCEEDINGS.

HU156PCS

A58BX(DX KX LA)

S BY TOM HORGAN

BOSTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-ONE OF THE MOST HUSH-HUSH PHASES OF THE KOREAN WAR--THE VANQUISHING OF SEVEN RUSSIAN PILOTS BY THREE U.S. NAVY FIGHTER PILOTS--IS DISCLOSED IN DETAIL BY A VOLUME NOW BEING PUBLISHED BY THE U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE AT ANNAPOLIS.

CMDR. MALCOLM W. CAGLE, WHO CO-AUTHORED "THE SEA WAR IN KOREA" WITH CMDR. FRANK A. MANSON, STATED IN A BOSTON INTERVIEW:

"THIS HITHERTO SECRET ENGAGEMENT OCCURRED NEAR VLADIVOSTOK, RUSSIA, AND WAS THE ONLY TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR THAT AMERICAN PILOTS FOUGHT RUSSIAN PILOTS.

"THIS EPISODE," CONTINUED CMDR. CAGLE, "TOOK PLACE AS A RESULT OF AN AMERICAN TASK FORCE MOVING INTO FAR NORTH WATERS TO BOMBARD THE MILITARY TARGETS IN CHONGJIN.

"THE FLEET WAS LESS THAN A HUNDRED MILES FROM VLADIVOSTOK, AND A GREAT DEAL CLOSER TO OTHER RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THE FLEET WAS CLOSE ENOUGH FOR LONG RANGE RADAR TO PICK UP AIRCRAFT TAKING OFF AND LANDING ON NEARBY FIELDS.

"FOR TWO DAYS, THE FLEET BOMBARDED CHONGJIN TARGETS WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM THE SOVIETS. WE KEPT OUR DISTANCE AND THEY KEPT THEIRS.

"SUDDENLY, OUR RADAR OPERATORS NOTICED A GROUP OF SOVIET MIGS MOVING TOWARD THE FLEET."

THE VOLUME GIVES AN EXCITING ACCOUNT OF THE ENSUING BATTLE--HOW THREE PILOTS FROM THE CARRIER ORISKANY--LIEUTENANTS JOHN D. MIDDLETON, OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., ELMER R. WILLIAMS OF WILMOT, S.D., AND DAVID M. ROWLANDS, OF FORT SMITH, ARK.,--INTERCEPTED THE SEVEN ENEMY PLANES. IT WAS ALL OVER IN EIGHT FURIOUS MINUTES.

"IT IS BELIEVED," SUMMED UP CMDR. CAGLE, A FIGHTER PILOT HIMSELF AND HOLDER OF THE NAVY CROSS, "THAT ONLY ONE, POSSIBLY TWO, OF THE MIGS GOT HOME, WHILE ALL OF OUR THREE PILOTS MADE IT."

THE THREE AMERICAN PILOTS SUBSEQUENTLY REPORTED THE OPINION THE MIG PILOTS FAILED TO USE SUPERIOR FEATURES OF THEIR PLANES TO ADVANTAGE.

THE ENGAGEMENT REMAINED A MATTER OF PRIME INTEREST THREE WEEKS LATER, WHEN THEN PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER VISITED SEOUL EARLY IN DECEMBER 1952 AND EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO INTERVIEW THE NAVY PILOTS.

THEY LATER REPORTED THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY THE KNOWLEDGE OF WARFARE EISENHOWER DISPLAYED, AND HIS DESIRE TO KNOW WHAT PILOTS WANTED IN COMBATANT AIRCRAFT.

THE MANNER IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT INVITED THE TRIO INTO HIS PRIVATE SUITE IS NOT DETAILED IN THE NEW BOOK, BUT IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT UPON LEARNING THEY WERE OUTSIDE, HE TURNED TO HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND SAID: "BRING THEM IN AND GIVE THEM A DRINK."

GB705AED

A184NR

(160)

NEWARK, N.J., SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE NEWARK SCHOOL BOARD TONIGHT REINSTATED ONE OF THREE TEACHERS DISMISSED AFTER THEY HAD PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE BOARD ORDERED PUBLIC HEARINGS FOR TWO OTHER TEACHERS, DISMISSED AT THE SAME TIME.

A VOTE TO REINSTATE MRS. ESTELLE LABA, OF MILLBURN, AS A BIOLOGY LABORATORY INSTRUCTOR AT CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL WAS FIVE TO THREE.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS DR. EDWARD F. KENNELLY HAD CONDUCTED A HEARING RECENTLY AND RECOMMENDED THE ACTION.

MRS. LABA; DR. ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, 47, WHO WAS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT AT BARRINGER HIGH SCHOOL, AND PERRY ZIMMERMAN, WHO WAS MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTOR AT DAYTON STREET SCHOOL, TOOK THE FIFTH BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON IN 1955 WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN NEWARK.

LAST SPRING THE NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT RULED THAT THE SCHOOL BOARD HAD NO RIGHT TO DISMISS THE TEACHERS FOR HAVING INVOKED THE AMENDMENT. THE COURT DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE BOARD COULD MAKE ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF THE TEACHERS AND DISMISS THEM IF THEY WERE DETERMINED UNFIT TO TEACH.

RU135AED NM

A68

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL SEEK TO REDUCE ITS SHARE OF THE ANNUAL U.N. BUDGET TO 30 PER CENT.

THE UNITED STATES--LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR OF THE 82 MEMBER STATES--NOW PAYS 33.33 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

KS559PED

A30UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (600)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 24 (AP)--BRITAIN TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THERE ARE SIGNS THE COMMUNIST ARMS BUILDUP IN SYRIA IS INTENDED TO STOCK SOVIET ADVANCE BASES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD MADE THE STATEMENT IN A POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN WHICH HE CHARGED THE SOVIET UNION WITH CREATING TENSION AND ANXIETY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE ALSO DECLARED FAILURE TO MAKE PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT IS DUE TO SOVIET REFUSAL TO "GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS."

LLOYD'S SPEECH COINCIDED WITH THE DELIVERY OF NOTES TO THE KREMLIN BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTAINING SIMILAR CHARGES ON SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THE ARAB WORLD, AND REJECTING THE SOVIET REQUEST FOR A BIG POWER DECLARATION RENOUNCING USE OF FORCE TO SETTLE MIDDLE EAST ISSUES.

LLOYD LABELED SOVIET POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS "SIMPLY OPPORTUNIST."

HE SAID ARAB STATES WHO RECEIVE SOVIET ARMS ARE MORTGAGING THEIR RESOURCES TO PAY FOR THEM "AND PROBABLY HAVE DONE PERMANENT DAMAGE TO THEIR ECONOMIES."

THE BRITISH LEADER DECLARED THE ARMS "ARE MORE LIKELY TO CAUSE TROUBLE THAN PREVENT IT," AND ADDED: "THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THAT THE PURPOSE BEHIND THIS IS TO PRE-STOCK FORWARD BASES FOR THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. THE DELIVERIES ARE ON SUCH A SCALE AS TO GIVE SOME COLOR TO THIS SUGGESTION."

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN VIEWS THE SITUATION IN SYRIA WITH "GRAVE CONCERN," THUS LINING UP WITH THE STAND TAKEN BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN HIS ASSEMBLY POLICY SPEECH LAST THURSDAY.

HE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH THE POSITION OF DULLES ON A U.N. RESOLUTION ADOPTED IN 1949 CALLING ON MEMBER NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM INTIMIDATING OTHERS. LLOYD SAID THIS "SHOULD BE THE STANDARD BY WHICH WE JUDGE THE SITUATION HERE."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER LASHED OUT AT THE POLICY SPEECH OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO LAST FRIDAY. LLOYD SAID THAT BOILED DOWN THE GROMYKO SPEECH DEMANDED ABANDONMENT BY THE WESTERN POWERS OF DEFENSIVE ALLIANCES AGAINST THE THREAT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE LAYING ASIDE OF THEIR PRINCIPAL WEAPONS TO DETER FURTHER SOVIET AGGRESSION.

"IN RETURN THE SOVIET UNION PROMISES TO INFILTRATE AND SUBVERT WITH INCREASED INTENSITY ALL THE AREAS WHICH ARE NOT ALREADY UNDER THEIR CONTROL," LLOYD SAID. "HIS PROPOSITIONS WERE REALLY AS SIMPLE AS THAT."

HE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL THE GROUND COVER IN THE 5 1/2 MONTHS OF TALKS BY THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON AND DECLARED: "IT IS NONSENSE TO SAY THAT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS ARE NECESSARILY AT A STAGE OF DEADLOCK."

BUT HE LAID EMPHASIS ON THE NEED FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS WHICH LINK ANY CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS OR DISARMAMENT WITH RIGID INSPECTION MEASURES. HE POSED 25 "TECHNICAL QUESTIONS" ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND SEVEN QUESTIONS ON AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION WHICH HE SAID NEEDED CAREFUL CONSIDERATION. LLOYD CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS REFUSE EVEN TO BEGIN CONSIDERATION OF TECHNICAL DETAILS.

"THIS REPEATED REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO GET DOWN TO WHAT WE CALL BRASS TACKS AND TO FIND OUT WHAT IS PRACTICALLY INVOLVED IN A VIABLE ARMS AGREEMENT MAKES ME WONDER WHETHER OR NOT ALL THEIR TALKS ABOUT DISARMAMENT IS ANYTHING MORE THAN A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE," HE SAID.

BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER VICTOR LAROCK ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO AUTHORIZE A MASSIVE WORLD INFORMATION CAMPAIGN PEGGED TO SPREADING THE IDEA THAT IF UNCHECKED THE ARMS RACE WOULD END IN DISASTER FOR MANKIND.

A78UN

BULLETIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 24 (AP)--THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TONIGHT TO SHELVE FOR ANOTHER YEAR THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ACTION WAS A REBUFF FOR INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WHICH HAD LED AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE ISSUE PLACED BEFORE THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY FOR A FULL DEBATE.

BY A VOTE OF 47 IN FAVOR, 27 AGAINST AND 7 ABSTENTIONS, THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE CONSIDERING COMMUNIST CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. AT LEAST UNTIL THE FALL OF 1958.

FV354PED

30.24- 14887

VOTING AGAINST SHELVE THE QUESTION WERE THE SOVIET BLOC, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, AND SEVERAL ASIAN AND MIDDLE EAST NATIONS INCLUDING SYRIA AND EGYPT.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES "SUFFERED 140,000 CASUALTIES IN KOREA, OF WHICH 35,000 WERE DEATHS, AND THESE WERE ALMOST ALL INFLICTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AND THAT IS SOMETHING IT IS ONLY HUMAN FOR US TO REMEMBER."

HE DECLARED, "THE UNITED NATIONS IS AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS A MORAL STANDARD. THIS HALL IS NOT A COCKPIT IN WHICH THE CRIMINAL AND LAW-ABIDING ARE INDISCRIMINATELY SCRAMBLED UP."

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT OPPOSE RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. BECAUSE OF ITS SOCIAL SYSTEM BUT BECAUSE IT "HAS PROVED BEYOND DOUBT THAT IT IS NOT PEACE-LOVING." HE ADDED:

"IT MUST BE CLEAR HOW DEVASTATING AND DERISIVE" AN ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION WOULD BE.

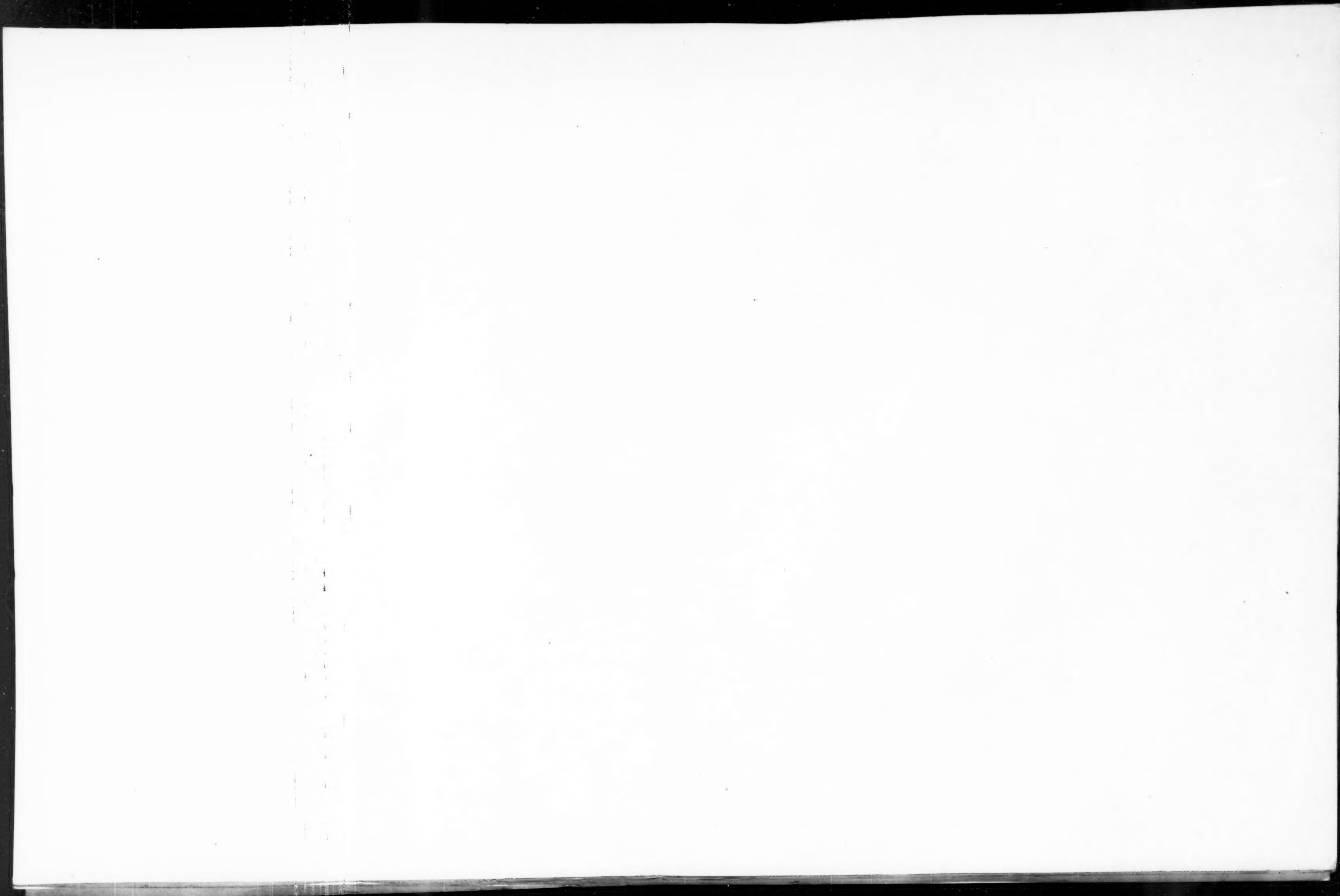
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAD DECLARED THAT "ANY FURTHER PROCRASTINATION" BY THE U.N. IN CONSIDERING COMMUNIST CHINA'S ADMISSION CAN ONLY "SUBVERT AND WEAKEN" THE ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID THE U.N. CANNOT BAR RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP JUST BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAPPEN TO LIKE THE WAY OF LIFE THERE.

IRELAND OPPOSED THE U.S. RESOLUTION TO SHELVE THE DISCUSSION. WHILE CONDEMNING THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT FOR "AGGRESSIVE POLICIES," IRISH FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK AIKEN ADVOCATED A FULL AND OPEN DEBATE.

TU&DY731PED

END SEPT. 24, 1957



BEGIN SEPT. 25, 1957 1961 30.24- 14889
A24UN

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (460)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 25 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CONFERRED WITH OTHER FRIENDLY POWERS TODAY ON SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY SOUGHT IN BEHIND-THE-CURTAINS TALKS A COMMON GROUND FOR ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD CASEY CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS FLOODING THE MIDDLE EAST WITH "VICIOUS BROADCAST ATTACKS" ON JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ AND IRAN.

CASEY CHALLENGED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO EXPLAIN "THESE DELIBERATE AND MALICIOUS ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN THE MOST PROVOCATIVE WAY WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THESE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES." HE ADDED:

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASK HIM HOW HE SQUARES THIS DANGEROUS, SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA WITH HIS SPONSORSHIP OF A RESOLUTION OF 'PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE,' CALLING UPON US ALL TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHERS AFFAIRS FOR ANY MOTIVES OF AN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR IDEOLOGICAL CHARACTER."

CASEY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF FISHING IN TROUBLED WATERS AT A TIME WHEN THE MIDDLE EAST NEEDS A PERIOD OF CALM FOR NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT AVOIDING WAR.

"THE RISE OF A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED REGIME IN SYRIA, AND THE REMARKS OF THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN THIS ASSEMBLY, ARE DANGER SIGNALS THAT THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AND INDEED, THE WHOLE WORLD, DARE NOT IGNORE," THE AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED.

"ONCE AGAIN THIS ASSEMBLY MUST AFFIRM THE RIGHT OF NATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR OWN AFFAIRS AND BE READY TO CONDEMN AGGRESSIVE POLICIES. THE UNITED NATIONS DOES NOT WISH TO SEE ANOTHER HUNGARY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN OF IRAN DEFENDED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY HIS COUNTRY'S ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "PURELY DEFENSIVE IN CHARACTER."

ARDALAN MADE NO MENTION OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "EXTREMIST" IDEAS ARE ON THE UPSURGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID IF THEY ARE MOTIVATED BY PATRIOTISM AND THE DESIRE TO MAINTAIN NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY THEY ARE LEGITIMATE.

BUT HE ADDED THAT "IF THEIR OBJECT IS THE EMPLOYMENT OF FORCE FOR EXPANSIONIST PURPOSES, CREATING APPREHENSION AND DIVISION AMONG NATIONS, THEY CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS BANEFUL AND INJURIOUS."

WESTERN SOURCES WERE VARY OF ANY DETAILED COMMENT ON THE PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY DENIED THAT ANY RESOLUTION HAD BEEN DRAWN UP FOR PRESENTATION TO THE ASSEMBLY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID LAST WEEK THAT "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" MIGHT BE MADE. HE MENTIONED THE U.N. RESOLUTION OF 1949 CALLING UPON MEMBER NATIONS NOT TO ENGAGE IN INTIMIDATION OF OTHER STATES.

IT WAS REGARDED AS POSSIBLE THAT A RESOLUTION MIGHT BE OFFERED, BUT INFORMANTS SAID THIS WOULD DEPEND UPON DEVELOPMENTS IN SYRIA ITSELF.

Y. HAIKAL, JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., TOLD NEWSMEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES DO NOT REGARD SYRIA AS A MILITARY THREAT TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY. ISRAEL IS STILL REGARDED BY THE ARABS AS "THE MAJOR DANGER TO THEIR SECURITY," HAIKAL ADDED.

TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DEFENDED SYRIA IN ASSEMBLY POLICY SPEECHES.

FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA DESCRIBED AS "SPURIOUS" ALLEGATIONS THAT SYRIA HAS ANY AGGRESSIVE INTENTION TOWARD HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK OF HUNGARY CHARGED THAT SYRIA WAS "FORCED TO TAKE FIRM MEASURES TO WARD OFF A COUP D'ETAT SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE ORGANIZATION OF CONSPIRACY IN SYRIA IS PART AND PARCEL OF THE SO-CALLED EISENHOWER DOCTRINE." DY9PED

A81

(100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 25 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY IT IS ANXIOUS TO RESUME NORMAL RELATIONS WITH ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK GAVE THE ASSEMBLY HUNGARY'S POLICY STATEMENT IN PLACE OF FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH, WHO WAS REPORTED ILL AT THE HUNGARIAN MISSION.

SIK SAID MAINTAINING THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION ON THE U.N. AGENDA MAKES IT "MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, HE SAID, WAS "ACTUALLY INTENDED TO FAN UNREST" AND THE U.N. REPORT ON WHICH IT WAS BASED "PURPOSELY AND MALICIOUSLY DISTORTED THE TRUTH." DY736PED

A80

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 25 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS CHOSEN A FRAIL, 65-YEAR-OLD PHILOSOPHER, DR. HU SHIH, TO SPEAK FOR IT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLICY DEBATE TOMORROW.

THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK REGIME IS LETTING HIM SAY WHAT HE PLEASES, HOPING THIS WILL DO SOME GOOD AMONG THE 600 MILLION CHINESE LIVING UNDER COMMUNISM.

DR. HU IS KNOWN THERE AS FATHER OF THE CHINESE RENAISSANCE, SERVANT OF HIS COUNTRY AND AUTHOR OF "A HISTORY OF CHINESE PHILOSOPHY" AND "ESSAYS ON THE RIGHTS OF MAN."

HE STARTED A CAMPAIGN ABOUT 40 YEARS AGO TO GET CHINESE AUTHORS TO WRITE IN POPULAR RATHER THAN STILTED CLASSICAL LANGUAGE SO THE PEOPLE COULD UNDERSTAND THEIR BOOKS. HE IS A CHAMPION OF LIBERAL CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMUNISTS GAVE SOME INDICATION OF HIS INFLUENCE ON THE MAINLAND WHEN THEY PUT ON A 1955 CAMPAIGN TO "LIQUIDATE HU SHIH THOUGHT." THEY WROTE ARTICLES AND MADE SPEECHES AGAINST HIM.

DR. HU, THOUGH HE IS AN OFFICIAL MEMBER OF THE CHINESE DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, WILL DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHAT TO SAY TOMORROW.

"HE ALWAYS WRITES HIS OWN SPEECHES," EXPLAINS K.W. YU OF THE CHINESE PERMANENT DELEGATION. "NO ONE CAN MAKE HIM SAY WHAT HE DOESN'T WANT TO SAY."

"HE IS ASKED TO SPEAK BECAUSE WE KNOW HE ENJOYS SUCH GREAT POPULARITY THROUGHOUT CHINA AND HE IS RESPECTED BY THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT CHINA."

HU'S WORDS CAN BE CARRIED TO THE MAINLAND, YU EXPLAINS, BY RADIO FROM FORMOSA AND IN PAMPHLETS DROPPED BY PLANES FROM THERE.

DR. HU, SON OF A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, IS A 1914 GRADUATE OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND HAS A 1917 PH. D. FROM COLUMBIA. HE HAS HONORARY DEGREES FROM YALE, HARVARD, PRINCETON, DARTMOUTH, OBERLIN, COLGATE, PENNSYLVANIA, CHICAGO, CALIFORNIA AND SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

HE WAS A PROFESSOR AND LATER DEAN OF NATIONAL PEKING UNIVERSITY. IN 1938, WHILE THE JAPANESE WERE PUSHING INTO CHINA, HE BECAME AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. HE GAVE THIS UP IN 1942 TO WRITE. IN 1945 HE WAS ON CHINA'S DELEGATION TO THE U.N. FOUNDING CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT SINCE 1956 OF THE CHINA INSTITUTE IN THE UNITED STATES, AN ORGANIZATION PROMOTING CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH CHINA. HE HAS SPENT MUCH OF HIS TIME LECTURING AT U.S. UNIVERSITIES.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS-MOVED SEPT 24
MQ901AED

A83

MIDEAST (PRECEDE BEIRUT DAY) (290)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT 25 (AP)-WITH SOVIET-MADE JETS ROARING OVERHEAD IN SALUTE, ARABIA'S KING SAUD ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT. HIS APPARENT AIM IS TO EASE MID-EAST TENSION.

SYRIANS WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE VISIT WOULD REVIVE A SYRIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN-EGYPTIAN FRONT.

SAUD RECEIVED A BIG WELCOME AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT FROM TOP GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY OFFICIALS, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND A LARGE CROWD. FOUR RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS OF THE SYRIAN AIR FORCE SWEEP BY AT LOW LEVELS.

AS SAUD FLEW IN FROM ROME, THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. SYRIA CHARGED TURKEY'S PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES WITH OPEN INTERFERENCE IN SYRIA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. THE CHARGE BY A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REPLIED TO A STATEMENT BY MENDERES YESTERDAY THAT THE SITUATION IN SYRIA PRESENTS A GRAVE THREAT TO MIDDLE EAST STABILITY.

2. A DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER REPORTED SYRIA HAS RECEIVED FRESH ASSURANCES THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT ALLOW ANY ANTI-SYRIAN AGGRESSION TO REACH ITS GOAL.

SAUD WILL REMAIN IN SYRIA THROUGH FRIDAY. HE WILL BEGIN TALKS TOMORROW WITH PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS.

APPARENTLY SYRIANS HOPE TO REVIVE THE SAUDI-SYRIAN-EGYPT BLOC THAT HELD TOGETHER UNTIL THE RECENT THREAT OF RED INFILTRATION INTO THE ARAB WORLD.

IF SAUD IS CONVINCED THERE IS NO SUCH THREAT NOW AND THAT SYRIA IS CAPABLE OF WARDING OFF COMMUNIST DOMINATION DESPITE SOVIET MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, THERE SEEMS A STRONG POSSIBILITY THAT AN ARAB FRONT MIGHT EMERGE.

SAUD, GARBED IN A LIGHT BROWN ROBE AND WHITE HEADDRESS, RECEIVED A ROAR OF WELCOME FROM THE AIRPORT CROWD AS A SYRIAN BOY AND GIRL PRESENTED HIM A HUGE BOUQUET. IN SAUD'S ENTOURAGE WERE 36 SAUDI PRINCES AND POLITICAL ADVISERS, PLUS 75 SERVANTS AND ASSISTANTS.

ALL SYRIA'S MILITARY BRASS, INCLUDING MAJ. GEN. BIZYR, CHIEF OF STAFF, AND LT. COL. SERRAJ, CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE, WERE ON HAND FOR THE WELCOMING CEREMONY.

DY745PED

A86

(350)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, SEPT. 25 (AP)-KING SAUD IS BELIEVED TO BE CARRYING TO DAMASCUS TODAY A PLAN FOR LESSENING WORLD TENSION OVER TROUBLE SYRIA. THE MONARCH LEFT BY AIR FROM ROME IN A PRIVATE PLANE FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT TO SYRIA. HE HAS BEEN ON A VACATION IN EUROPE.

SAUD ARRIVES IN DAMASCUS AT THE HEIGHT OF A WESTERN CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO STOP SYRIA FROM SLIPPING ENTIRELY UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.

MOST WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE CHARGED THAT SOVIET-ARMED SYRIA IS THREATENING SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE BELIEVE SAUD WILL FIRST TRY TO PATCH UP THE BITTER QUARREL RAGING BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT AND THEIR THREE ARAB NEIGHBORS--JORDAN, IRAQ AND LEBANON.

HE HAS BEEN CALLED THE LAST LINK BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB BLOCS. SAUD IS NOW ON GOOD TERMS WITH THE FIVE ARAB COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER HE NEVER HAS BEEN ON CLOSE FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THE LEFTIST SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR IN DAMASCUS, SHEIK ABDUL AZIZ BEN ZEID, CLOSED THE EMBASSY AND LEFT THE COUNTRY LAST JUNE AFTER HARSH SYRIAN CRITICISMS OF SAUD. THE QUARREL RECENTLY HAS BEEN SMOOTHED OVER.

SAUD HAD SHOWN DISTINCT PREFERENCE FOR HIS FELLOW KINGS--HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND FAISAL OF IRAQ--OVER THE PRO-SOVIET SYRIANS.

LENDING WEIGHT TO THE BELIEF THAT THE ARAB QUARREL WILL GET HIGH PRIORITY AT DAMASCUS WAS A REPORT THAT PREMIER ALI JAWDAT AYOUBI OF IRAQ IS PLANNING TO GO TO DAMASCUS TO CONFER WITH SAUD.

AYOUBI ARRIVED IN BEIRUT LAST NIGHT FROM TURKEY WHERE PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES DECLARED THE DANGEROUS SITUATION IN SYRIA STEMS FROM RUSSIAN PROVOCATIONS.

IN CONTRAST TO THE ANTI-AMERICAN SYRIAN GOVERNMENT, SAUD HAS CLOSELY COOPERATED WITH U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. MOREOVER HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE GREAT PERSONAL CONFIDENCE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

IT IS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL HERE THAT SAUD CAN PATCH UP THE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE SYRIANS ARE PLACING GREAT IMPORTANCE ON SAUD'S VISIT. IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT SAUD IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND WOULD NEVER CONDONE A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY RUSSIA.

THUS SYRIAN LEADERS ARE HOPING THAT A SUCCESSFUL SAUD VISIT WILL SHOW THE WESTERN WORLD THAT SYRIA HAS NOT AND WILL NOT BECOME A SOVIET SATELLITE.

HA755AED

A98

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 25 (AP)-ADM. V.F. KOTOV, COMMANDER OF TWO SOVIET WARSHIPS ON A COURTESY VISIT TO SYRIA, ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS TODAY FROM THE PORT OF LATAKIA WITH 50 RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND CREWMEN.

THEY IMMEDIATELY WENT SIGHT SEEING. THEY WILL BE GUESTS OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DURING THEIR TWO DAY STAY IN THE CAPITAL, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

HW845AED

1957

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY SENTENCED THE FORMER ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR AND MAJ. GEN. ALI HAYARI, TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW KING HUSSEIN.

A 15-YEAR TERM ALSO WAS PRONOUNCED ON FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ABDULLAH RIMAWI.

THEY WERE SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA. ABU NUWAR AND HAYYARI ARE IN EGYPT, WHILE RIMAWI IS IN DAMASCUS. THEY FLED FROM JORDAN DURING THE POLITICAL CRISIS LAST APRIL WHEN KING HUSSEIN DISMISSED THE PRO-EGYPTIAN AND LEFTIST REGIME OF PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI.

ALTOGETHER 22 DEFENDANTS WERE TRIED, EIGHT IN ABSENTIA.

TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS IN THE EIGHT-WEEK LONG TRIAL WERE SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT, 12 RECEIVED 10-YEAR TERMS, AND FIVE WERE ACQUITTED.

MJ909AED

A110

BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-INVESTIGATING MAGISTRATE ADEL TAKKIEDDIN TODAY OFFICIALLY CHARGED THREE FORMER LEBANESE PREMIERS WITH ATTEMPTING AN ARMED COUP LAST MAY DURING A BLOODY PARLIAMENTARY PRE-ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

THE THREE--ABDULLAH YAFFI, SAEB SALAM AND HUSSEIN OWEINI--ARE PROMINENT OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADERS.

TAKIEDDIN NAMED EIGHT OTHER PROMINENT LEBANESE POLITICIANS AND NEARLY 400 OF THEIR SUPPORTERS.

THE INDICTMENT ACCUSED THEM OF INCITING RACIAL AND SECTARIAN DISTURBANCES AIMED AT SETTING OFF CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT AND ATTEMPTING TO KILL MEMBERS OF SECURITY FORCES.

JR911PED

A115WX

(380) TUNISIA ARMS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE STAMPED ITS APPROVAL ON TUNISIA'S QUEST FOR ARMS FROM FREE WORLD NATIONS.

TUNISIA IS SEEKING ARMAMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT IT APPEARED LIKELY THIS COUNTRY, RATHER THAN SUPPLY THEM DIRECTLY, WOULD GIVE ALLIED NATIONS A GO-AHEAD TO DO SO.

MONGI SLIM, THE TUNISIAN AMBASSADOR, MET TODAY FOR NEARLY AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH JOSEPH PALMER, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

SLIM TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS VERY SATISFIED AFTER REQUESTING U.S. "GOOD OFFICES AND MORAL ASSISTANCE."

HE ALSO CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT EGYPT AND ITALY HAVE OFFERED TO PROVIDE TUNISIA WITH ARMS.

THE UNITED STATES STILL IS CONSIDERING A REQUEST FROM TUNISIA FOR AMERICAN ARMS. DISCUSSIONS ON THIS REQUEST ARE TAKING PLACE IN TUNIS BETWEEN TUNISIA'S PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR G. LEWIS JONES.

THE SITUATION APPEARED SIMILAR TO THE ONE TWO YEARS AGO WHEN ISRAEL REQUESTED U.S. ARMS. THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE REQUEST "UNDER ADVISEMENT"--THAT IS, PIGEONHOLED IT--AND PASSED THE WORD TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES THAT AMERICA WOULD LOOK WITH FAVOR ON ANY ARMS DEAL BY THEM WITH ISRAEL.

THIS THIRD COUNTRY TECHNIQUE APPEARED TO BE SHAPING UP IN THE CASE

30.24- 14891

OF TUNISIA.

BOURGUIBA HAS SAID PUBLICLY HE MUST HAVE ARMS FOR INTERNAL DEFENSE. FRANCE, FROM WHICH TUNISIA RECENTLY WON ITS INDEPENDENCE, HAS BEEN LESS THAN HAPPY ABOUT THIS DEMAND. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY CRITICAL OF BOURGUIBA'S POLICY OF PROVIDING A HAVEN INSIDE TUNISIA FOR REBELS FROM NEIGHBORING ALGERIA WHO ARE WAGING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST FRENCH TROOPS. WHENEVER THE REBELS GET CORNERED BY BIGGER FRENCH FORCES, THEY DASH ACROSS THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

JUST AS THE UNITED STATES IS UNWILLING TO TAKE SIDES IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE, IT SHIES AWAY FROM OPEN SUPPORT OF EITHER THE FRENCH OR THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE UNITED STATES IS AS UNWILLING TO ANGER FRANCE BY SENDING ARMS TO TUNISIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD PREFER THAT TUNISIA GET ANY ARMS IT NEEDS FROM OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS. THEY DO NOT QUARREL WITH BOURGUIBA'S CLAIM THAT HE NEEDS ARMS. BUT THEY OPPOSE HIS GETTING THEM FROM EGYPT WHOSE OWN STOCK OF WEAPONS COME FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE IDEAS IS THAT ANY DEAL INVOLVING COMMUNIST ARMS CARRIES WITH IT THE DANGER OF PULLING THE RECEIVING NATION INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.

U.S. APPROVAL OF FREE WORLD ARMS SHIPMENTS TO TUNISIA WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF HEADING OFF ANY TUNISIAN INCLINATION TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST WEAPONS, PROVIDED TUNISIA WERE SATISFIED WITH THE AMOUNT AND QUALITY OF AVAILABLE FREE WORLD WEAPONS.

JC&MC926PED

A135

(220)

ROME, ITALY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ITALY "STILL HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION" A REQUEST FROM TUNISIA FOR ARMS.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE IN TUNIS WAS QUOTED LAST NIGHT AS SAYING THAT ITALY HAD APPROVED THE ARMS SALE.

"A REQUEST FOR AMS WAS RECEIVED HERE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO," THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID. "IT IS BEING CONSIDERED CAREFULLY. I CANNOT SAY IF OR WHEN IT MAY BE GRANTED."

THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT OF THE PRO-WESTERN PREMIER, HABIB BOURGUIBA, YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD ACCEPTED AN EGYPTIAN OFFER TO SUPPLY SOME ARMS.

THE TUNISIANS HAVE BEEN SEEKING ENOUGH EQUIPMENT FOR THEIR SECURITY FORCES OF ABOUT 6,000 MEN. BUT THE BUILDUP HAS BEEN HANDICAPPED BY DIFFERENCES WITH FRANCE. TUNISIA SYMPATHIZES WITH ALGERIA'S REBELS, AND SEVERAL CLASHES HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON THE TUNISIAN-ALGERIAN BORDER WHEN FRENCH FORCES PURSUED ALGERIANS INTO TUNISIA.

BOURGUIBA RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT IF HE COULD NOT GET ARMS FROM THE WEST FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES HE WOULD HAVE TO SEEK THEM ELSEWHERE.

THE UNITED STATES, TORN BETWEEN FRIENDSHIP FOR FRANCE AND FEARS THAT SOVIET OR EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE MIGHT BE EXTENDED TO TUNISIA THROUGH AN ARMS DEAL, HAS BEEN CONSIDERING A TUNISIAN REQUEST FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT CAREFULLY.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMS WHICH HE NO LONGER NEEDS AS A RESULT OF SUPPLIES HE HAS RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

TUNISIA'S APPLICATION TO ITALY WAS FOR ENOUGH ARMS TO SUPPLY AT LEAST A POLICE BATTALION OF ABOUT 800 MEN.

JJ1105AED

A15

ALGIERS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE FRENCH CLAIMED TODAY THEY HAD SEIZED THE 'ALGIERS' LEADER OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. PICKED UP BY PARACHUTE TROOPS IN A RAID IN THE NATIVE QUARTER YESTERDAY, HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS YACEF SAADI, 29, A BAKER.
SN325AED

B28

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (180)

-17-

PARIS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL SEEMPLY TODAY LAUNCHED A STORMY DISCUSSION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO GIVE ALGERIANS LIMITED HOME RULE.

IT REJECTED SIX OPPOSITION MOTIONS TO HEAD OFF DEBATE. PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY WAS SUBJECTED TO TREATMENT SUCH AS FEW FRENCH PREMIERS HAVE HAD. SEVERAL TIMES HE WAS YELLED DOWN BY RIGHTIST DEPUTIES WHO OPPOSE HIS BILL BECAUSE THEY SAY IT IS GIVING AWAY ALGERIA.

JEAN-LOUIS TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR, ^{a non} PARTY DEPUTY, STIRRED THE HOUSE WITH SLASHING ATTACKS ON THE UNITED NATIONS, ITALY AND U. S. SECCETARY OF STATE DULLES.

"YOU WON'T WIN THE (ALGERIAN) WAR WITH A BARBED-WIRE FENCE ON THE UNISIAN FRONTIER", HE TAUNTED THE GOVERNMENT. "MARCH RIGHT ON TO TUNIS".

HE CALLED DULLES "THE GREAT PROSECUTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS" AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE SUEZ CASE.

WHEN HE SAID AMERICANS HAD "THE BIBLE IN ONE HAND AND A CASH REGISTER IN THE OTHER", SPEAKER LE TROQUER PROTESTED:

"YOU CAN'T SPEAK THAT WAY".

TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR'S MOTION TO DELAY DISCUSSIIN OF ALGERIA UNTIL THE WAR THERE IS ENDED WAS DEFEATED BY 343 VOTES TO 77.

JE515PED

A67MH (ATLAS)

NIGHT LEAD ATLAS (475)

BY GENE PLOWDEN

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE ATLAS, AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), WAS BLASTED FROM THIS BASE AT 2:58 P.M. (EST) TODAY AND BURST INTO FLAMES TWO MINUTES LATER AS IT SWERVED OUT TO SEA.

THE AIR FORCE WOULD SAY ONLY THAT "A MISSILE WAS FIRED" AND IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHETHER THE ATLAS WAS DESTROYED INTENTIONALLY OR BLEW UP.

THE FIRING WAS STRIKINGLY SIMILAR TO THE FIRST ATLAS TEST SHOT LAST JUNE 11 HERE. A MISSILE THEN ROSE ABOUT 6,000 FEET FROM THIS TOP SECRET BASE MIDWAY BETWEEN MIAMI AND JACKSONVILLE, THEN WAS DESTROYED IN THE AIR.

RUSSIA CLAIMED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO HAVE FIRED AN ICBM BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

WATCHERS ON THE BEACH SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF THE LAUNCHING SITE TODAY SAW A TALL, CONE-SHAPED MISSILE RISE SLOWLY, TRAILING BRILLIANT ORANGE AND YELLOW FLAME. IT CLIMBED STRAIGHT UP FOR AN ESTIMATED MILE.

AT THAT POINT TWO OUTSIDE ROCKETS FELL OFF AND IT APPEARED FOR AN INSTANT THAT THE FIRE-SPITTING MISSILE MIGHT CONTINUE ITS JOURNEY, BUT IT FALTERED, THEN BURST INTO A GIGANTIC RED AND YELLOW PATCH OF FIRE. A HEAVY ROAR AND DULL EXPLOSION COULD BE HEARD UP AND DOWN THE BEACH. BEFORE IT WAS SHOT INTO THE SKY. THE TEED-UP MISSILE WAS ALMOST

OBSCURED FROM VIEW BY MIST.

A SCORE OF REPORTERS, AUGMENTED BY 50 BATHERS, SEVERAL BIRD WATCHERS AND A TRAVELING EVANGELIST, HAD WAITED SINCE DAYBREAK FOR THE FIRING, ATTRACTED BY RUMORS AND ACTIVITIES AT THE LAUNCHING SITE. LIGHT RAIN CEASED SHORTLY AFTER NOON AND THE OVERCAST BEGAN TO BREAK UP 20 MINUTES BEFORE THE ATLAS WAS SET OFF.

THE ATLAS, REPORTED TO BE 90 TO 100 FEET LONG, IS THE MOST ADVANCED OF TWO AMERICAN ENTRIES IN THE ICBM RACE. IT HAS THREE ROCKETS, MOUNTED SIDE BY SIDE. THE TWO OUTSIDE ROCKETS LIFT THE MISSILE WELL OFF THE GROUND, THEN DROP AWAY, LEAVING A POWERFUL THIRD ROCKET TO DRIVE IT UNTIL IT REACHES MAXIMUM ALTITUDE OF 600 TO 800 MILES, FROM WHICH POINT IT STARTS ITS DOWNWARD GLIDE.

THE ATLAS WAS BUILT BY THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. FOR THE AIR FORCE. DONALD A. QUARLES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE WATCHED TODAY'S FIRING ALTHOUGH THAT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. QUARLES IS IN CHARGE OF THE MISSILE PROGRAM.

NUMEROUS SMALLER MISSILES HAVE BEEN FIRED FROM THIS TEST CENTER IN RECENT MONTHS, THE LATEST OF THEM LAST FRIDAY WHEN THE AIR FORCE'S THOR WAS SHOT MANY MILES INTO THE SKY AND ZOOMED AWAY TO THE EAST ON WHAT APPARENTLY WAS THE MOST SPECTACULARLY SUCCESSFUL MISSILE FIRING TO DATE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFINED ITS COMMENT TO THE USUAL STATEMENT THAT A MISSILE WAS TEST LAUNCHED FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE. BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THE PENTAGON SAID THE MISSILE WAS AN ATLAS.

ENGINEERS SAID THE CAUSE OF THE FIRST FAILURE WAS LOSS OF POWER IN ONE OF THE TWO BOOSTER ROCKET ENGINES. THIS CAUSED A LOSS OF STABILITY.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT IN TODAY'S TEST LAUNCHING, THE ATLAS HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO GO ONLY ABOUT 600 MILES, LEADING TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE TEST WAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE TWO BOOSTER ENGINES COULD BE MADE TO FUNCTION PROPERLY.

W0530PES

A144WX

(200) MISSILE COSTS

1961

NEW YORK, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S NO. 1 BUDGET OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE COST OF DEVELOPING USABLE BALLISTIC MISSILES "WILL BE A GOOD DEAL MORE THAN DOUBLE THE COST OF DEVELOPING THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB."

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILFRED J. MCNEIL, THE DEPARTMENT'S COMPTROLLER, MADE THE ESTIMATE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN., AN ORGANIZATION OF DEFENSE CONTRACTORS.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT THE COST OF DEVELOPING THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB WAS ABOUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

MCNEIL SAID THAT IN THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30 ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT ON BALLISTIC MISSILES, A FOURFOLD INCREASE OVER THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS. MCNEIL SAID THE COST OF DEVELOPING OPERATIONAL MISSILES WAS ONLY THE BEGINNING, AND ESTIMATED THAT IT WOULD COST ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE INITIAL EQUIPMENT OF A SINGLE WING OF INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

MCNEIL SAID HEAVY OUTLAYS FOR MISSILES AND OTHER NEW EQUIPMENT WOULD MAKE INEVITABLE FURTHER CUTS IN MILITARY MANPOWER. HE DESCRIBED ANNOUNCED CUTBACKS TOTALING 200,000 IN THE UNIFORMED SERVICES AND CLOSE TO 100,000 IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AS STEPS IN THE DIRECTION THE APPORTIONMENT OF DEFENSE FUNDS MUST TAKE.

RZ1111PED

A62WX

(130)

SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS ANNOUNCED DETECTION OF ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN THE SOVIET UNION-- PRESUMABLY A TEST OF A HYDROGEN BOMB.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME LAST NIGHT THAT RUSSIAN ARMY AND NAVAL PERSONNEL ARE PARTICIPATING IN TRAINING EXERCISES WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT HEARD IN LONDON GAVE NO DETAILS, BUT IT SAID "THE TRAINING OF TROOPS IS GOING ON SUCCESSFULLY."

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID THE LATEST BLAST IN THE CURRENT SOVIET SERIES WAS IN THE "MEGATON RANGE," WHICH MEANS AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION OR MORE TONS OF TNT.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE "USUAL SUPPOSITION" IS THAT THIS POWER RANGE MEANS A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS EXPLODED.

IT WAS THE THIRD SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ANNOUNCED HERE SINCE AUG. 22. THE AEC HAS SAID IN THE PAST THAT SUCH ANNOUNCEMENTS ARE MADE ONLY WHEN UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUND THE TESTS.

CR637AED

A65

(130)

ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY EXPLODED THE SECOND ATOMIC DEVICE OF ITS CURRENT TEST SERIES WITH OBSERVERS FROM ALLIED NATIONS LOOKING ON FOR THE FIRST TIME.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC (NATO) AND SOUTHEAST ASIA (SEATO) TREATY ORGANIZATIONS JOINED BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH OBSERVERS AT SPECIAL VANTAGE POINTS FOR THE TEST AT MARALINGA.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIRING, THE SECOND IN OPERATION ANTLER, WAS SUCCESSFUL. LIKE THE FIRST BLAST, THE DEVICE WAS FIRED FROM A TOWER.

THE AREA IN THE CENTER OF AUSTRALIA REVERBERATED TO TRIPLE SOUND SHOCKS AS THE DEVICE WENT OFF.

RAF BOMBERS SET OUT TO TRACK THE FALLOUT.

THE PILOT OF A PLANE FLYING NORTH TO DARWIN REPORTED HE WAS 200 MILES AWAY WHEN THE BLAST OCCURRED AND SAID HIS CRAFT ROCKED VIOLENTLY FOR HALF A MINUTE AS A SUCCESSION OF SHOCK WAVES WAS FELT.

GG46AED

A136WX

95

PRECEDENT LONDON PLANES (A96)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT 10 U.S. FLIERS WERE LOST AND PRESUMED KILLED IN "SUSPECTED MIDAIR COLLISIONS" OFF NORWAY WHILE TAKING PART IN NATO MANEUVERS.

IT RELEASED THE NAMES OF EIGHT OF THE 10 MEMBERS OF THE CREWS OF TWO S-2F ANTI-SUBMARINE KILLER PLANES FROM THE CARRIER ESSEX.

FROM ONE PLANE THE NAVY IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING MISSING PERSONNEL: LT. WALTER GUSTOV LANGLOH, USN, PILOT, OF BURNSIDE RD., ANNAPOLIS,

MD. ENS. RICHARD WILLIAM TANG, USNR, CO-PILOT, 1000 OBERLIN, GLENDALE, CALIF.

AVIATION ELECTRICIAN'S MATE STRIKER EUGENE JOSEPH MC AUFLIFFE, USN, 2051 BATCHELDER ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y.

30.24- 14893

AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN 3/C BERNARD HERMAN SOLFIELD, USN, COOPERSTOWN, N.D.

THE NAVY IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING AS MEMBERS OF THE SECOND PLANE CREW:

LT. (J.G.) JOHN GEROG HANSEN, USNR, PILOT, FALLS ROAD, ROCKVILLE, MD.

LT. J. G. FARLAND WILBERT UPDIKE JR., CO-PILOT, RT. 1, FAIR HOPE, ALA.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIANS 3/C ROLAND JOSEPH DENIS, USN, 4 TUTHERLY AVE., CLAREMONT, N.H.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN STRIKER CHARLES EDWARD MORELOCK, USN, RT. 2, BLOUNTVILLE, TENN.

THE TWO MEN LOST AS A RESULT OF A CRASH OF FIGHTER AIRCRAFT FROM THE USS SARATOGA WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE NAVY AS LT. CMDR. ROBERT B. MACK, USN, 4605 AVON LANE, JACKSONVILLE, FLA., SON OF REAR ADM. A. R. MACK, USN, RETIRED, 30 EAST NINTH STREET, NEW YORK CITY, AND LT. (J.G.) MARTEN (CQ) THOMAS FREY, USN, 3050 SHELTON AVE., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

GG1246AED

A96

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANES (A11) (170)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT 25 (AP)-FOUR U.S. NAVY PLANES DISAPPEARED DURING GIANT NATO EXERCISES TODAY AND NAVY OFFICIALS SAID LATER THAT ALL 10 FLIERS ABOARD WERE PRESUMED KILLED IN TWO COLLISIONS.

TWO BODIES WERE RECOVERED BY SEARCHING WARSHIPS.

THE NATO SEA MANEUVERS, WHICH WERE BEING CARRIED OUT WITH WARTIME REALISM, WERE SUSPENDED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FOUR PLANES DISAPPEARED IN EARLY MORNING BLACKNESS.

CARRIERS AND CRUISERS OF THE SEVEN-NATION FLEET, OPERATING BETWEEN ICELAND AND NORWAY, CARRIED OUT A DAY LONG SEARCH.

TWO PILOTS WERE PRESUMED KILLED IN A COLLISION OVER THE NORTH ATLANTIC OF TWO F4-D SKY RAY JET FIGHTER PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIER SARATOGA. THESE SINGLE SEATERS ARE CAPABLE OF SPEEDS UP TO 1,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE OTHER TWO AIRCRAFT, S2-F SENTINEL TRACKERS EACH CARRYING TWO OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN, COLLIDED LATER ONLY FIVE MILES FROM THE SCENE OF THE FIRST CRASH. ONE OF THE TRACKERS WAS ENROUTE TO ASSIST RESCUE VESSELS LOOKING FOR SURVIVORS OF THE EARLIER COLLISION. BOTH TRACKERS WERE FROM THE CARRIER ESSEX.

NAMES OF THE 10 MEN WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

REAR ADM. MURR E. ARNOLD, COMMANDER OF THE CARRIER STRIKING FLEET, SAID THE WEATHER WAS IDEAL FOR FLYING AND WAS NOT A CONTRIBUTORY FACTOR IN THE COLLISIONS.

THE CARRIERS WERE PART OF A SEVEN-NATION NATO FORCE OF 100 WARSHIPS AND 700 AIRCRAFT TAKING PART IN THE EXERCISES BETWEEN ICELAND AND NORWAY UNDER THE CODE NAME OF "STRIKEBACK." THE MANEUVERS ARE DESIGNED TO TEST OCEAN DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTACK, ESPECIALLY BY SUBMARINES.

THE "BLUE" STRIKING FORCE OF CARRIERS AND PLANES HAS BEEN SEEKING OUT "ORANGE" SUBMARINES AND OTHER "ENEMY" TARGETS. WICK RADIO IN SCOTLAND SAID IT HAD PICKED UP REPORTS FIXING THE AREA OF THE SKY RAYS' COLLISION AT 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE LOFOTEN ISLANDS OFF NORWAY.

THE SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS WAS BEING CONCENTRATED IN THAT AREA. JS252PED

A86WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD NATO EXERCISES
BY STAN CARTER

SAROS BAY, TURKEY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-U. S. MARINES STORMED ASHORE TODAY ON A TURKISH BEACH THEORETICALLY SWEEPED CLEAR OF OCCUPYING ENEMY FORCES BY AN ATOMIC BOMB.

THE LANDING EXERCISE WAS A PRETENDED COUNTER-INVASION AIMED AT SHOWING ALLIES THAT AMERICAN FORCES COULD COME QUICKLY TO THEIR DEFENSE IF AN AGGRESSOR MOVED AGAINST THEM.

THE OPERATION WENT OFF ON SCHEDULE, JUST HALF AN HOUR AFTER THE IMAGINARY NUCLEAR SOFTENIN-UP SHOT.

THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE MARINES WENT INTO THE AREA IN WHICH THE SIMULATED A-BLAST OCCURRED INDICATED THE UNITED STATES COUNTS ON HAVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO FREE OF FALLOUT THAT ITS OWN TROOPS WOULDN'T BE ENDANGERED.

IN THEORY, THE AMERICAN FORCES WENT ASHORE IN TURKEY ONE MONTH AFTER AN UNNAMED ENEMY HAD SEIZED PARTS OF TURKEY AND GREECE IN A MAJOR ATOMIC ATTACK. THE AMERICANS SUPPOSEDLY ARRIVED AFTER A LONG SEA VOYAGE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE WHOLE OPERATION IS CALLED EXERCISE DEEPWATER. TAKING PART IN IT ARE THE 50 SHIPS OF THE U. S. 6TH FLEET, REINFORCED BY 40 SHIPS AND 7,000 MARINES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE HYPOTHETICAL NUCLEAR BOMBING OF THE SAROS BAY BEACH WAS TO BE FOLLOWED UP BY ANOTHER SIMULATED ATOMIC ASSAULT AT KESAN, 18 MILES INLAND. A SECOND MARINE BATTALION TASK GROUP WAS TO DESCEND ON KESAN BY HELICOPTER 30 MINUTES LATER. FORTY-FIVE HELICOPTERS WERE TO BE USED IN THE LARGEST MANEUVER OF ITS KIND EVER STAGED IN A NATO DRILL.

JC755PED

A87

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, THURSDAY, SEPT 26 (AP)-A MYSTERIOUS EXPLOSION WRECKED THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS ARMORY IN THE GREEK QUARTER OF NICOSIA LAST MIDNIGHT. THE BLAST, FOLLOWED BY FIRE, ROCKED CYPRIOTS FROM THEIR BEDS.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES.

THE GREEK QUARTER WAS THE SCENE OF NUMEROUS BOMB EXPLOSIONS BY THE ANTI-BRITISH EOKA UNDERGROUND PRIOR TO LAST MARCH WHEN THE ORGANIZATION CALLED A TRUCE.

THE VICINITY WAS EVACUATED AND CORDONED OFF BY BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE TODAY.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID TWO OTHER EXPLOSIONS WRECKED THE GREEK CYPRUS TRANSPORT COMPANY'S TAXI GARAGE AND AN ARMENIAN'S HOUSE, BOTH IN THE GREEK SECTOR OF THE WALLED CITY.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED EARLY TODAY SAID THE ARMORY EXPLOSION MAY HAVE BEEN DUE TO DETERIORATION OF EXPLOSIVES STORED THERE.

A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER EXPLOSIONS.
DY857PED

A45 (250)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

SOMAGAHARA, JAPAN, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTOR SAID TODAY A BRASS CARTRIDGE CASE FROM WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S RIFLE WHISTLED BY HIS LEG MOMENTS BEFORE A SECOND SHOT KILLED MRS. NAKA SAKAI ON THE U. S. FIRING RANGE HERE LAST JAN. 30.

HIDETSUGU ONOZEKI, TESTIFYING IN A RAIN-DRENCHED OUTDOOR SESSION OF GIRARD'S JAPANESE MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL. SAID HE SAW THE ILLINOIS

SOLDIER STUFF A CARTRIDGE CASE IN THE GRENADE LAUNCHER ON HIS RIFLE. ONOZEKI SAID HE RAN AWAY THINKING HE WOULD BE SHOT.

SECONDS LATER, HE SAID, A CARTRIDGE CASE WHIZZED PAST HIS FOOT. A FEW MOMENTS LATER HE HEARD A SECOND SHOT, AND SAW MRS. SAKAI FALL, ONOZEKI ADDED.

AFTER QUESTIONING ONOZEKI FOR THE ENTIRE SESSION, PRESIDING JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI TOLD NEWSMEN:

"TO BE HONEST WITH YOU, AT THIS STAGE OF THINGS I AM LOST. THE ACCOUNTS I HAVE HEARD SO FAR FROM GIRARD, (SP3 VICTOR) NICKEL AND ONOZEKI ARE DIFFERENT FROM EACH OTHER. I AM BAFFLED AND DO NOT WANT TO MAKE ANY JUDGMENT WITH JUST THESE STATEMENTS."

KAWACHI CALLED OFF THE HEARING IN MID-AFTERNOON BECAUSE OF THE DOWNPOUR.

THE TRIAL WILL RESUME THURSDAY.

ONOZEKI SAID GIRARD CHASED SIX OR SEVEN BRASS COLLECTORS FOR MORE THAN 50 YARDS ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEFORE FIRING THE SHOT WHICH FELL MRS. SAKAI. HE SAID THE SOLDIER WAS SHOUTING, "GET OUT OF HERE."

ONOZEKI SAID GIRARD TOSSED EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES OUT OF HIS FOXHOLE AND CALLED "OLD WOMAN, THERE'S LOT'S OF BRASS, ISN'T THERE."

NICKEL TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT HE THREW OUT CARTRIDGE CASES AT GIRARD'S REQUEST BUT THAT THE DEFENDANT THREW NONE. ONOZEKI SAID HE SAW ONLY GIRARD TOSS OUT BRASS AS THOUGH TO LURE THE SHELL PICKERS CLOSER.

ITSURO HAYASHI, CHIEF DEFENSE ATTORNEY, SAID THE STATEMENT THAT GIRARD SHOUTED "GET OUT OF HERE" WAS AN IMPORTANT BIT OF TESTIMONY.

"IT IS EVIDENT GIRARD WAS DEFINITELY ON DUTY AT THE TIME," HAYASHI DECLARED.

JS513PED

B64 (Q)

(110)

1961
TOKYO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-STUDENT RALLIES AT UNIVERSITIES THROUGHOUT TOKYO TODAY PROTESTED THE ARREST OF 24 STUDENTS AND UNIONISTS ACCUSED OF LEADING DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE TACHIKAWA BASE LAST SUMMER.

THE TOKYO FEDERATION OF STUDENTS ESTIMATED 20,000 STUDENTS TOOK PART IN THE RALLIES.

WAVES OF SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS ATTEMPTED TO CARRY OUT A SIT-DOWN DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE TOKYO METROPOLITAN POLICE HEADQUARTERS BUT WERE PUSHED BACK BY 800 UNIFORMED POLICE.

THOSE UNDER ARREST WERE AMONG DEMONSTRATORS WHO BROKE DOWN A FENCE AND SWARMED INTO THE AIR BASE LAST SUMMER, CLASHING WITH U.S. AND JAPANESE POLICE. THEY WERE PROTESTING AGAINST EXPANSION OF THE BASE'S RUNWAY.

MJ912AED

A89

KARACHI, SEPT. 25 (AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY RECEIVED A CRUISER FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE U.S. AGREEMENT TO SUPPLY MILITARY AID.

THE CRUISER BABUR WAS THE FIRST WARSHIP OF ITS TYPE TO BE ADDED TO PAKISTAN'S NAVY.

PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA AND PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN S. SUHRAWARDY BOARDED THE VESSEL SOON AFTER IT ENTERED KARACHI HARBOR.

IT ALSO WAS ANNOUNCED THAT TWO MORE AMERICAN CRUISERS BEING SUPPLIED UNDER THE AIR AGREEMENT ARE EN ROUTE TO PAKISTAN.

HA802AED

A166WX

PASSPORTS (300)
BALTIMORE, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HINTED TODAY THAT 42 YOUNG AMERICANS WHO VIOLATED A BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA MAY BE ALLOWED TO KEEP THEIR PASSPORTS IF THEY PROMISE NOT TO DO IT AGAIN.

RODERIC L. O'CONNOR, DEPARTMENT SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS CHIEF, SAID DECISIONS WILL BE MADE "FAIRLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY" ON THE CASES OF THE TRAVELERS, 37 OF WHOM ARE STILL IN RED CHINA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALREADY HAS DECIDED TO PICK UP PASSPORTS OF ALL 42 ONCE THEY REACH AMERICAN TERRITORY. EACH OF THEM THEN CAN APPEAL TO THE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT OFFICE WITHIN 60 DAYS. AFTER THAT THE COURTS ARE OPEN TO ANY OF THEM WHO DO NOT LIKE THE DECISION.

O'CONNOR SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL AND THE FEDERAL BAR ASSN. OF MARYLAND THAT THE DEPARTMENT WILL FOLLOW "A FAIR PROCEDURE" IN JUDGING THE CASES -- "ONE WHICH SHOULD NOT INFLICT UNDUE HARDSHIP UPON THEM BUT WHICH STILL UPHOLDS THE LAW."

"WE SHALL INQUIRE WHAT THE INDIVIDUAL'S INTENTION IS REGARDING FUTURE TRAVEL WERE HE AGAIN TO RECEIVE PASSPORT FACILITIES. WE SHALL SPECIFICALLY ASK WHETHER, IF HE WERE GRANTED A NEW PASSPORT, HE INTENDS TO ABIDE BY THE RESTRICTIONS IN THE PASSPORT."

"ON THE BASIS OF THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS, AND ON THE BASIS OF ALL OTHER PERTINENT INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO US, WE SHALL REACH A DECISION IN EACH CASE."

O'CONNOR MADE IT PLAIN THE DEPARTMENT WILL NOT SEEK TO SLAP A \$2,000 FINE ON THE TRAVELERS OR TO HAVE THEM JAILED FOR FIVE YEARS. THIS IS THE SOLE PENALTY NOW PROVIDED BY LAW FOR MISUSE OF PASSPORT.

"EXCEPT IN THE MOST FLAGRANT CASES, THE PUNISHMENT WOULD NOT SEEM TO FIT THE CRIME," O'CONNOR SAID.

HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE COURTS, IN PASSPORT CASES NOW PENDING, WILL UPHOLD THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S RIGHT TO RESTRICT TRAVEL OF AMERICANS ABROAD.

O'CONNOR STRESSED THAT WHILE SEEKING TO GIVE "FAIR" TREATMENT TO PASSPORT VIOLATORS "WE DO NOT INTEND TO LET INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS CAPRICIOUSLY DISTURB A DELICATE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BY BREAKING RESTRICTIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN IMPOSED FOR SOUND FOREIGN POLICY REASONS."

EG1237PED NM

A129

LONDON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A ROUNDUP OF CZECH CITIZENS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ARRESTS WERE MADE BY SECURITY POLICE FOLLOWING THE CAPTURE OF JOSEF VICEN, DESCRIBED AS AN AMERICAN AGENT.

SN1017PED

A125

NEW YORK, SEPT. 25 (AP)-ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES, DENIED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PRE-STOCKING FORWARD BASES BY SHIPPING ARMS TO ARAB COUNTRIES.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID YESTERDAY THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE ATTEMPTING TO PRE-STOCK FORWARD BASES FOR ITSELF THROUGH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ARAB COUNTRIES.

"THE COUNTRIES GETTING ARMS ARE ONLY RECEIVING THEM FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES," HASSOUNA SAID.

SN101PED

30.24- 14895

B63 Q

(120)

NEWPORT, R.I. SEPT. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TO BE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE CONFERENCE STARTS IN VIENNA OCT. 1.

EISENHOWER GAVE STRAUSS A RECESS APPOINTMENT, WHICH WILL BE SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY. RECESS APPOINTMENTS AS ALTERNATE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, ANNOUNCED AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS, WENT TO:

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, NEW MEXICO NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER WHO LAST WEEK WAS PICKED BY THE PRESIDENT TO BE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE IAEA.

MCKINNEY IS PUBLISHER OF THE SANTE FE NEW MEXICAN.

RJ-AS902PED

A185

GENOA, ITALY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-U.S. REAR ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, A LEADER IN THE PLANNING OF THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, WAS NAMED THE WINNER TODAY OF THE \$8,000 INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS PRIZE.

RICKOVER WAS INVITED TO ATTEND THE AWARD CEREMONIES HERE OCT. 12. THE PRIZE IS AWARDED ANNUALLY DURING THE CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS CELEBRATIONS HERE.

RICKOVER WAS CITED FOR "HIS PRECIOUS AND STUBBORN WORK, DESPITE TECHNICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL DIFFICULTIES, TO DEMONSTRATE AND PRACTICALLY EMPLOY A NUCLEAR GENERATOR IN SEA NAVIGATION PROPULSION."

FV133PED

551 (160)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT STILL INSISTS ON COUPLING THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION OF GERMAN

NATIONALS WITH TRADE NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT SAID THAT THERE WAS NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE GERMAN ATTITUDE EXPRESSED IN THE NOTE HANDED TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VLADIMIR SEMENOV TODAY BY BONN'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, ROLF LAHR.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT INSISTED THAT THE REPATRIATION OF SOME THOUSANDS OF ETHNIC GERMANS, CLAIMED TO BE DETAINED AGAINST THEIR WILL IN RUSSIA, SHOULD BE DISCUSSED.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED, SAYING THIS WAS AN ARTIFICIAL ISSUE COOKED UP BY THE GERMANS TO IMPEDE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN STALLED FOR OVER TWO WEEKS, DURING WHICH TIME THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WON REELECTION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TALKS ARE UNLIKELY TO BE RESUMED UNLESS THE DISPUTE OVER REPATRIATION IS SETTLED.

KM605PED

B37WX (SEG) (FUJIYAMA)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST WEDNESDAY SEPT. 25
(320)

FUHIYAMA
BY SPENCER DAVIS

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA SAID TODAY JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY MAY DIFFER TEMPORARILY FROM THAT OF THE UNITED STATES BUT "OUR ULTIMATE DESTINATION AND BASICALLY OUR COURSE IS THE SAME."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE JAPAN-AMERICAN SOCIETY HE PLEDGED THAT HE WOULD STRENGTHEN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN PURSUIT OF A SECURE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE BUSINESSMAN-DIPLOMAT ALSO STRESSED JAPAN'S CONCERN AT AMERICAN TRENDS TOWARD RESTRICTIVE TRADE RELATIONS.

"ANY MOVE IN THE UNITED STATES TO RESTRICT IMPORTS FROM JAPAN--EVEN THOUGH IT MAY HAVE NO PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE IN THIS COUNTRY--HAS AN IMMEDIATE AND HARMFUL EFFECT ON THE INDUSTRY CONCERNED IN JAPAN AND AN EVEN MORE WIDELY AND UNFAVORABLE IMPACT UPON JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION," HE SAID.

FUJIYAMA SAID SUCH TRENDS WOULD BE USED BY THOSE WHO SEEK TO DIVIDE JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

"IN THESE TIMES WHEN THE SO-CALLED COLD WAR IS SOMEWHAT RECEDING, BUT WHEN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS INTENSIFYING ITS EFFORTS IN THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC SPHERE, OUR COUNTRIES CANNOT AND SHOULD NOT BY THEIR OWN ACTS PROVIDE CAUSE FOR BRINGING HARM UPON THEIR MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL RELATIONS," HE SAID.

FUJIYAMA SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESSMEN ARE DOING ALL IN THEIR POWER TO IMPROVE QUALITY AND STABILIZE PRICES TO INSURE THE ORDERLY MARKETING OF EXPORT GOODS.

HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT TRADE IS A TWO-WAY STREET AND SAID AMERICANS ALSO SHOULD MAKE EARNEST EFFORTS TO BUILD UP GOOD TRADE RELATIONS.

HE DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS REFERENCE TO TEMPORARY DIFFERENCES IN FOREIGN POLICY BUT IT APPARENTLY COVERED JAPAN'S RECENT PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT ATOMIC POWERS HALT FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS AS SOON AS AN

AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE IS REACHED FOR INSPECTION.
THIS PROPOSAL RUNS COUNTER TO AMERICAN INSISTENCE ON A PACKAGE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, INCLUDING TROOP REDUCTIONS AND A FOOL-PROOF SYSTEM OR AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION, BEFORE ANY HALT IN NUCLEAR TESTING IS POSSIBLE.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST WEDNESDAY SEPT 25
CR&WE7AED

END - sept/25/57

1957

A12

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 26 (AP)—A NEW ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS REPORTED IN THE MAKING TODAY AS KING SAUD OF ARABIA TOOK UP THE ROLE OF MIDDLE MAN IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT A BLOW UP OVER LEFTIST SYRIA.

A DRAMATIC SAMPLE OF SAUD'S INTERVENTION AS PEACEMAKER WAS THE ARRIVAL HERE TODAY BY PREMIER ALI JAWDAT OF IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT.

THE COUSIN KINGS OF HASEMITE IRAQ AND JORDAN HAVE BEEN FEUDING WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT OVER POLICIES WHICH SEEMED TO BE OPENING THE GATES TO SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AND HAVE HAD A GENERATIONS-OLD FEUD WITH THE SAUDI ARABIANS AS WELL.

BUT THE HASEMITE-SAUDI QUARREL APPEARED PATCHED UP LAST SPRING WHEN SAUD OPENLY SUPPORTED JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN IN RIDDING HIS KINGDOM OF ITS LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. SAUD ALSO PAID A STATE VISIT TO IRAQ.

THERE WERE REPORTS HERE THAT HE HAS NOW BEEN INVITED TO REVISIT BOTH IRAQ AND JORDAN, AND THAT A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF ALL ARAB STATES MAY BE ARRANGED TO EXAMINE DIFFERENCES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID JAWDAT'S TALKS ALREADY ARE HEADING TOWARD A TRADE AGREEMENT ENDING THE PARALYSIS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA.

SAUD'S PEACEMAKER ROLE WAS REPORTED STRENGTHENED BY NEWS THAT HE HAS EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OVER U.S. POLICY TOWARD SYRIA.

THE SAUDI MONARCH IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD EISENHOWER THAT BRITISH AND U.S. FEARS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PENETRATION INTO SYRIA "HAVE NO SUBSTANTIAL JUSTIFICATION." SAUD CRITICIZED RECENT STATEMENTS ABOUT ONE DANGER A LEFTIST SYRIA HOLDS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

SAUD WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE SYRIANS HIS BROTHER, CROWN PRINCE FAISAL, IS PUSHING THE RECONCILIATION CAMPAIGN IN WASHINGTON. HE WOULD TRY TO SMOOTH OVER THAT QUARREL AS WELL.

SAUD, WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM A SOJOURN IN WEST GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND, WAS GREETED WARMLY BY THE SYRIANS, WHO OBVIOUSLY HOPED THE VISIT WOULD REVIVE THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN JOINT MILITARY COMMAND WHICH WAS BADLY DENTED BY LAST SPRING'S CRISIS IN JORDAN.

A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST, SAUD HAS COOPERATED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT IS REPORTED DEEPLY DISTURBED AT THE SPLIT IN ARAB RANKS OVER SYRIA'S LEFTWARD TREND. IT CONVINCED THAT SYRIA'S ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID STILL LEAVES HER CAPABLE OF WARDING OFF THREATS OF SOVIET DOMINATION, IT APPEARED

APPARENTLY HE STRONGLY URGED THAT IRAQI PREMIER JAWDAT BE INVITED HERE FOR TALKS. JAWDAT'S ARRIVAL FROM NEIGHBORING LEBANON WAS A HINT THAT SYRIA IS CONCERNED AT THE DEPTH OF THE FEELING IN THE WEST ABOUT HER INVOLVEMENT WITH RUSSIA. JAWDAT WAS THE FIRST IRAQI PREMIER TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY SINCE IRAQ JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT WITH IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN. OTHER ARAB NATIONS HAVE REMAINED ALOOF FROM THE BAGHDAD GROUPING.

JAWDAT'S APPEARANCE HERE SEEMED LIKELY TO BE PART OF A DEVELOPING PATTERN IN WHICH SYRIA MAY TRY TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN AT LEAST SLIGHTLY FOR SOME SORT OF UNDERSTANDING WITH THE WEST.

ONE EXPERIENCED DIPLOMAT HERE COMMENTED THAT SYRIA HAS PULLED DOWN

30.24- 14897

THE VENETIAN BLINDS FACING THE WEST BUT HAS NOT CLOSED THE DOOR. THERE STILL WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT IRAQ AND SYRIA WOULD BE ABLE TO GET TOGETHER OVER THEIR MAJOR DIFFERENCES ON JORDAN AND THE BAGHDAD PACT. SYRIAN OFFICIALS ARE STILL BITTER ABOUT HUSSEIN'S EJECTION OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH THEY SAY REPRESENTED "LIBERATED" ARABS--ARABS WHO ARE BENT ON TOSSING OUT WESTERN INFLUENCE.

ON THE OTHER HAND IRAQ, AS LONG AS SHE IS RULED BY A HASEMITE KING, IS EXPECTED TO STAND BY HUSSEIN. NOR IS SHE LIKELY TO HAVE ANY TASTE FOR THROWING OVERBOARD THE PROTECTION OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. THE PACT IS REVILED BY ARAB NATIONALISTS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST AS "COLONIALIST AND IMPERIALIST," AND IRAQ HAS FELT ISOLATED FROM HER ARAB BROTHERS BY HER ADHERENCE TO IT. BUT SHE FEELS THAT SHE IS MORE CLOSELY THREATENED BY COMMUNISM THAN OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AND WANTS ITS PROTECTING SHIELD.

SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVING HERE, JAWDAT WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH SAUD AND SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI.

A19

ASSALI TOLD HIM THIS COUNTRY "WHOLEHEARTEDLY WELCOMES THIS VISIT." BUT HE ALSO USED THE OCCASION FOR ANOTHER BITTER ATTACK ON "THE PLOTS AND INTRIGUES OF THE IMPERIALIST POWERS."

"WE ALL BELIEVE THAT THE SOLE ANTI-ARAB THREAT COMES FROM ISRAEL AND IMPERIALIST POWERS WHICH ARE TRYING TO ROOT OUT INDEPENDENCE AND CRUSH ARAB NATIONALISM," HE SAID.

WHILE THIS MIGHT APPEAR TO CONTRADICT ANY IDEA THAT SYRIA IS ANXIOUS ABOUT THE LOW EBB OF HER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, IT ALSO COULD BE A CONCESSION TO DOMESTIC POLITICS.

SYRIAN OFFICIALS NEVER STOP THE SOOTHING ASSURANCES THAT THEIR INDEPENDENCE IS UNIMPAIRED BY THEIR DEALS WITH MOSCOW.

LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, THE LEFTIST CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE, IN A PRIVATE TALK THIS WEEK DECLARED SYRIA NEVER WILL BE A SATELLITE OF ANY NATION, EITHER EAST OR WEST.

"WE IN SYRIA ONCE USED TO OPPOSE THE FRENCH WITH STONES OR ANYTHING WE HAD IN OUR HANDS," HE SAID. "A PEOPLE LIKE THIS WILL NEVER SURRENDER THEIR INDEPENDENCE TO A COUNTRY LIKE RUSSIA. WE TOOK ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION ONLY FOR DEFENSE AND WITHOUT STRINGS."

JAWDAT WOUND UP HIS TALKS WITH THE SYRIAN LEADERS AND LEFT FOR BEIRUT AFTER TELLING REPORTERS SYRIA AND IRAQ "HAVE NOW ARRIVED AT A COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING. THE ARABS WILL BE ONE HAND AND ONE FRONT ON THEIR MAJOR AFFAIRS."

PSAEBED

A23WX (BJT)

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OPENED THE DOOR TODAY FOR TALKS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH SYRIA.

HE OFFERED TO MEET WITH SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH BITAR, IF BITAR ASKS FOR AN APPOINTMENT.

BITAR HAD SAID IN NEW YORK THAT HE WAS WILLING TO MEET WITH DULLES AND THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS STILL ARE POSSIBLE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SYRIA.

THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IN NEW YORK TONIGHT TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NO COMMENT NOW ON DULLES' OFFER.

THE SECRETARY SAID THROUGH HIS CHIEF SPOKESMAN, LINCOLN WHITE, THAT ALL BITAR HAS TO DO TO GET AN AUDIENCE IS ASK FOR IT. THIS, WHITE SAID, WOULD BE THE SAME COURTESY DULLES EXTENDED THIS MONTH TO 15 OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS.

WHITE ALSO CONFIRMED ANOTHER REPORT BEARING ON THE CHRONICALLY TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP TUNISIA FULFILL ITS DEFENSE NEEDS WITH ARMS FROM THE WESTERN NATIONS AND, IF NECESSARY, FROM THE UNITED STATES ITSELF.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS DULLES WAS REPORTED LOSING GROUND AMONG THE FREE WORLD NATIONS IN HIS EFFORT TO GET UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSION OF SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. OBJECTIONS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN RAISED BY SAUDI ARABIA, JAPAN AND ITALY ON THE GROUNDS THAT BACKSTAGE DIPLOMACY WOULD SERVE BETTER THAN PUBLIC DEBATE.

HOWEVER, DULLES IS SAID TO BE CONFIDENT HE CAN WIN ENOUGH SUPPORT TO BRING THE SUBJECT BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AMERICAN-SYRIAN RELATIONS HIT ROCK BOTTOM LAST AUG. 13. THAT WAS WHEN THE SYRIANS ACUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING OVERTHROW OF THEIR GOVERNMENT AND EXPELLED THREE AMERICAN OFFICIALS. IN RETALIATION, THE UNITED STATES WITHHELD ITS AMBASSADOR AND EJECTED THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR AND A MEMBER OF HIS STAFF.

SINCE THEN, THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT HURRY-UP SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS, JORDAN, LEBANON AND IRAQ.

SYRIAN OFFICIALS, WHO NEGOTIATED A SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENT LAST JULY, DENY AMERICAN CONTENTIONS THAT THEY ARE FLIRTING WITH THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST CONTROL.

JA341PED

A170

U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER J.M.A.H. LUNS SAID TODAY THERE IS RELATIVE QUIET IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IT SHOULD NOT DISTURB THIS "BY RENEWED DEBTES OR ACCUSATIONS."

HIS ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION DIFFERED FROM THAT OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER WESTERN SPEAKERS, WHO HAVE SUGGESTED THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT HAVE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA.

"SINCE THE INTENSIVE INTERVENTIONS OF THE U.N. ON THE MIDDLE EAST SCENE DURING THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY," SAID LUNS, "RELATIVE QUIET AND ORDER HAVE RETURNED TO THE AREA AROUND ISRAEL. THIS IN ITSELF IS A HEALTHY DEVELOPMENT WHICH THE U.N. SHOULD NOT DISTURB BY RENEWED DEBATS OR ACCUSATIONS."

"HOWEVER, THE POLITICAL INSTABILITY THAT STILL PERSISTS KEEPS THE AREA OPEN FOR POLITICAL INCITEMENT OR EVEN PENETRATION FROM WHICH IN THE END NO ONE WILL PROFIT."

LUNS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HOPED "THAT, STEP BY STEP, THE SOURCES OF UNREST AND AGITATION WILL BE REMOVED." HE DECLARED THE PROBLEM OF ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR MUST BE SOLVED. HE CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES ON THE ROAD TO PROGRESS AND PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

DA143PED

A133

VALLETTA, MALTA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A MALTA NEWSPAPER PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE ISLAND CUT ITS TIES WITH BRITAIN AND SHARE IN THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR AID TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.

THE NEWSPAPER, THE BULLETIN, DECLARED: "LET US STATE PLAINLY-- BRITAIN CAN NO LONGER AFFORD TO KEEP MALTA."

"MALTA'S TRADITION IS IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE STRONGEST NAVAL POWER AND BRITAIN HAS LAPSED FROM THAT POSITION."

RP1121AED

A84

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (250)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY WON A TACTICAL VICTORY FOR HIS ALGERIAN HOME-RULE BILL LATE TONIGHT. HE CARRIED A PROCEDURAL VOTE CUTTING OFF GENERAL DEBATE AND PROVIDING FOR ARTICLE-BY-ARTICLE STUDY OF THE MEASURE TOMORROW.

THE VOTE WAS 363-207. IT WAS NOT POSED AS A QUESTION OF CONFIDENCE.

MEANWHILE THE PREMIER WORKED OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY ON A COMPROMISE WHICH HE HOPED MIGHT WIN MAJORITY ACCEPTANCE FOR THE CONTROVERSIAL FIFTH ARTICLE OF THE 27-ARTICLE BILL. IT PROVIDES THAT ALGERIA'S ONE MILLION FRENCHMEN SHALL VOTE ALONGSIDE THE COUNTRY'S NINE MILLION MOSLEMS INSTEAD OF VOTING SEPARATELY AND FOR DIFFERENT CANDIDATES AS IN THE PAST.

UNDER AN AMENDMENT FILED TONIGHT BY A MEMBER OF THE PREMIER'S RADICAL-SOCIALIST PARTY, THE REPRESENTATION OF THE FRENCH MINORITY WOULD BE ASSURED BY TOTALING VOTES CAST FOR UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES AND ALLOTING SEATS ON A PROPORTIONAL BASIS.

TODAY'S SESSION WAS SOMETIMES STORMY. THE PREMIER ONCE WALKED OUT WHEN HE FAILED TO GET A HEARING TO COUNTER A COMMUNIST ATTACK.

JACQUES SOUSTELLE, A SOCIAL REPUBLICAN OF THE EXTREME RIGHT AND A FORMER GOVERNOR-GENERAL IN ALGERIA, SPOKE FOR DEPUTIES WHO ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF THE ONE MILLION FRENCHMEN LIVING THERE THAN IN RUSHING THROUGH AN ALGERIAN FEDERATION.

"THIS LAW MUST NOT BE VOTED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, NOR FOR KHRUSHCHEV, NOR FOR FOSTER DULLES," SOUSTELLE SAID, IT IS NOT A WEAPON OF DEFENSE IN THE U.N., WHERE FRANCE SHOULD APPEAR ONLY AS ACCUSER. IT IS NOT IN ALGERIA, IN FACT, THAT ONE STILL FINDS SLAVE MARKETS AND HAS TO CALL OUT THE TROOPS TO GET ARAB CHILDREN INTO SCHOOL."

UK738PED

A73

ROME, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ISTVAN CERGELY, A HUNGARIAN DIPLOMAT, HAS ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, POLICE SAID TODAY. PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE GRANTED. GERGELY HAD BEEN THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE OF THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY.

POLICE SAID HE HAD BEEN ACCREDITED AS A DIPLOMAT SINCE BEFORE PREMIER JANOS KADAR SEIZED POWER WITH THE HELP OF RUSSIAN BAYONETS AFTER HUNGARY'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT LAST FALL.

GERGELY APPEARED AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND ASKED ASYLUM FOR HIMSELF, HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN.

PD734AED

A110

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP TODAY ACCUSED HUNGARIAN STUDENTS OF BEING ANTI-COMMUNIST AND SAID YOUNG WORKERS WERE GUILTY OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

THE PAPER SAID THERE WERE STILL BOURGEOIS, NATIONALISTIC VIEWS AMONG THE STUDENTS. IT SAID THE WORKERS, MAKING MORE MONEY SINCE LAST YEAR'S REVOLT, FREQUENT BARS, GET DRUNK AND MAKE UNJUSTIFIED WAGE CLAIMS.

ANOTHER BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT REPORTED THAT POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A GANG OF 45 BANDITS, LED BY AN ESCAPED PRISONER, WHICH HAS BEEN PLUNDERING THE HUNGARIAN AND SLOVAKIAN COUNTRYSIDE.

UK858PED

1957

(250)

SAN MARINO, SEPT. 26 (AP)—THE EMBATTLED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF THIS POSTAGE STAMP REPUBLIC DOUBLED THE SIZE OF THE SAN MARINO ARMY TODAY-- TO 200 MEN.

THE ACTION WAS THE LATEST BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME, FIGHTING TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH THE REDS HAVE RUN SINCE THE WAR. RECENT DEFECTIONS IN COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST RANKS IN SAN MARINO'S GRAND COUNCIL HAVE LEFT THE OPPOSITION CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY CLAIMING IT NOW HAS A MAJORITY.

THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED LAST WEEK TO ALLOW A NEW VOTE TO ELECT THE TWO REGENTS WHO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE THREATENING TO CALL THEIR OWN CAUCUS AND ELECT THEIR OWN REGENTS IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT PLANNED TO ASK U.N. OBSERVERS TO COME HERE AND CONTROL SAN MARINO'S NEW ELECTIONS NOV. 3.

SAN MARINO IS THE WORLD'S SMALLEST REPUBLIC, WITH 13,000 INHABITANTS. THE NOV. 3 ELECTIONS WERE CALLED BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THEY FOUND THEMSELVES IN MINORITY IN THE GRAND COUNCIL. THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS-- INDEPENDENTS AND DISSIDENT SOCIALISTS AS WELL AS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS-- REFUSED TO AGREE.

THE SITUATION LED TO FISTICUFFS LAST WEEK OUTSIDE THE GRAND COUNCIL HALL. THE SAN MARINO ARMY WAS CALLED OUT TO GUARD GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS. THE 100 SOLDIERS IN BLUE, 19TH CENTURY UNIFORMS, ARMED WITH PRE-WORLD WAR I CARBINES TOOK UP THEIR POSTS.

THE ARMY'S ONLY CAPTAIN COMMENTED: "MY MEN CARRY CARBINES BUT THEY HAVE NO AMMUNITION."

THE 100 RESERVES DRAFTED INTO SERVICE TODAY ALSO WERE ISSUED OLD UNIFORMS AND ARMS-- AND NO BULLETS.

TU1223PFD

A60 WARSAW, SEPT. 26 (AP)—THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DECIDED TO TREAT PROLONGED STRIKES AS ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS TO BE PUT DOWN.

THE PARTY'S POLITICAL JOURNAL SAID TODAY STRIKES FOR HIGHER WAGES, AS DISTINCT FROM STRIKES AGAINST WORKING CONDITIONS, WILL NOT BE TOLERATED.

THE PAPER SAID MUSHROOMING STRIKES, SINCE POLISH WORKERS HAVE LOST THEIR FEAR OF SECRET POLICE, ARE A POTENTIAL THREAT TO THE PARTY. BUT THE PAPER SAID THEY ALSO REVEALED THAT PARTY ORGANIZATIONS ARE TOO SLOW IN ACTING ON JUSTIFIED GRIEVANCES AND CUTTING OFF STRIKE ACTION AT THE ROOMW.

PS610PFD

A87

(120)

BELGRADE, SEPT. 26 (AP)—RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT A NEW TRIAL HAS BEEN SET FOR FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS ON THE BASIS OF THE BOOK HE SMUGGLED OUT OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR PUBLICATION IN NEW YORK.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE TRIAL WOULD BEGIN OCT. 4. DJILAS, ONCE A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF PRESIDENT TITO, IS SERVING A 3-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST WRITING IN THE WESTERN PRESS. WHILE IN PRISON DJILAS MANAGED TO SMUGGLE OUT THE BOOK ENTITLED "THE NEW CLASS." IN IT HE PREDICTED THE END OF WORLD COMMUNISM. THE BOOK WAS PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK IN AUGUST AND WAS BANNED IN YUGOSLAVIA.

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE AT THE TIME THAT THE BOOK'S PUBLICATION IN THE WEST WOULD RESULT IN A NEW TRIAL FOR DJILAS. RELIABLE SOURCES NOW CONFIRM THAT THE NEW TRIAL, IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOOK, HAS BEEN SET.

UK745PED

30.24- 14899

A111 (AGENCIES OUT-340)

AP FOREIGN ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1957

(ADVANCE) THE SOVIET UNION IS MOVING TOWARD CREATION OF A KHRUSHCHEV CULT TO REPLACE THAT OF STALIN.

THE IMPORTANCE AND PROMINENCE OF THE EBULLIENT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS HAVE BEEN STEADILY INCREASING FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS--BUT TILL RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN BOUND BY CERTAIN VERY SPECIFIC RULES IMPOSED BY "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE RULES WAS THAT STATEMENTS AND PRONOUNCEMENTS OF LIVING SOVIET LEADERS WERE NOT TO BE DIRECTLY QUOTED AND CREDITED TO THEM IN ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BROKEN THROUGH THIS RULE--SO FAR AS HIS OWN PRONOUNCEMENTS ARE CONCERNED.

THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST AND THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA HAVE PRINTED AN ARTICLE SETTING FORTH IN CONDENSED FORM THREE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECHES DEALING MOSTLY WITH ART AND LITERATURE. THIS ARTICLE ENTITLED "FOR A FIRM TIE OF LITERATURE AND ART WITH THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE" APPEARED AUG. 27.

ON AUG. 29 PRAVDA FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH A MAJOR EDITORIAL, "THE CHIEF LINE OF DEVELOPMENT OF LITERATURE AND ART." THE EDITORIAL QUOTED FROM KHRUSHCHEV WITH ATTRIBUTION--IN BOLD FACED TYPE--JUST AS IT USED TO DO WITH STALIN.

THE EDITORIAL CONSISTED ALMOST ENTIRELY OF WORDS AND WHOLE PARAGRAPHS LIFTED BODILY FROM THE KHRUSHCHEV ARTICLE.

SOME OTHER PAPERS, SEEING THE WAY THE WIND WAS BLOWING, FOLLOWED SUIT. THUS THE LITERARY GAZETTE ON SEPT. 7 DEVOTED MOST OF ITS FRONT PAGE TO PRAISE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ARTICLE FROM PARTY LINE LEADERS IN ART AND LITERATURE. KOMSOMOL PRAVDA ALSO PUBLISHED MATERIAL QUOTING KHRUSHCHEV BY NAME AND PRAISING HIS IDEAS.

THIS INITIAL QUOTATION FROM KHRUSHCHEV AND THE PRAISE OF HIS IDEAS HAVE BEEN ON A MODEST SCALE COMPARED TO THE PRAISE ACCORDED STALIN WHENEVER HE SAID ANYTHING.

IT WILL UNQUESTIONABLY DEVELOP FURTHER. SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY ONE SINGLE HIGH PRIEST OF SOVIET COMMUNISM WHO COULD DELIVER AUTHORITATIVE PRONOUNCEMENTS ON THE PARTY LINE.

SOVIET COMMUNISM APPARENTLY REQUIRES SUCH A HIGH PRIEST OF FINAL AND UNQUESTIONED IDEOLOGICAL AUTHORITY. THIS SORT OF THING, IF CARRIED TO ITS LOGICAL CONCLUSION, MEANS THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM MAY DEVELOP A KIND OF KHRUSHCHEV WORSHIP SUCH AS THE PATTERN OF STALIN WORSHIP.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED SEPT. 26
KA913AED

A88

(120)
TUNIS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA ASSURED THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE TONIGHT TUNISIA WILL GET ARMS FROM THE WEST WITHIN SEVERAL WEEKS.

BOURGUIBA SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS "DELIVERIES WILL COME FROM THE WEST WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. AMERICA HAS PROMISED US THAT AND WE KNOW SHE WILL KEEP HER PROMISE".

BOURGUIBA THUS CONFIRMED AN ANNOUNCEMENT MADE IN WASHINGTON BY TUNISIA'S AMBASSADOR MONGI SLIM, WHO NEGOTIATED WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. THE DEAL APPARENTLY INVOLVES U.S. SANCTION OF TUNISIAN ARMS DEALS WITH OTHER WESTERN POWERS. IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD SHIP ARMS TO THE NEW REPUBLIC.

FRANCE IS CONCERNED ABOUT ARMS FOR TUNISIA, FEARING SOME MIGHT FIND THEIR WAY TO REBELS IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA.

WV747PED

A112

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-FAYEK WARRAD, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE JORDAN PARLIAMENT, WAS JAILED TODAY FOR 16 YEARS, FOR TAKING PART IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE POLITICAL CRISIS LAST APRIL.

HK06FD

A91

(140)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 26 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH TWO TAOIST RELIGIOUS LEADERS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO EQUIP AN ARMY OF THE SPIRIT WORLD WITH PAPER WEAPONS TO ATTACK THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE STRANGE STORY OF LI KWEI-YING AND CHIANG CHANG-EN WAS TOLD IN THE SEPT. 9 ISSUE OF KWANG MING JIH PAO, PEIPING ORGAN OF THE FELLOW-TRAVELING DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, JUST RECEIVED HERE.

LI AND CHIANG WERE CAUGHT AND TRIED IN THE PROVINCE OF HUNAN. THE PAPER SAID THEIR CRIME WAS "PREPARING PAPER-MADE ROBES, SWORDS, WARSHIPS, BANNERS, BOWS AND ARROWS IN A VICIOUS ATTEMPT TO EQUIP AN ARMY OF THE OTHER WORLD AND ATTACK THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

APPARENTLY, A PEOPLE'S COURT IN HUNAN DID NOT TAKE THE CHARGE TOO SERIOUSLY. IT LET OFF LI AND CHIANG WITH 8-YEAR SENTENCES.

BUT THE MASSES QUESTIONED THE LIGHT SENTENCES, THE PAPER SAID, THE CASE WAS REVIEWED AND THE TWO WERE CONDEMNED TO DIE.

RJ827AED

A79

CANTON, CHINA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-MEMBERS OF AN AMERICAN YOUTH GROUP VISITING COMMUNIST CHINA LEFT CANTON TODAY BY TRAIN TO RETURN TO PEIPING. THE AMERICANS PLAN TO WITNESS OCT. 1 CELEBRATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL BEFORE DEPARTING FOR HOME. SOME WILL RETURN BY WAY OF MOSCOW AND OTHERS WILL TRAVEL THROUGH SOUTHEAST ASIA.

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THIS DISPATCH WAS FILED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY FRED GRAB OF ARLINGTON, VA., ONE OF THE AMERICANS VISITING COMMUNIST CHINA.

PD741AED

A78

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW OVER THE RED MAINLAND LAST NIGHT ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE BIGGEST LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSIONS OF THE YEAR. ONE FORMATION FLEW LOW OVER NANKING, THE OLD NATIONALIST CAPITAL DEEP IN CENTRAL CHINA.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE PLANES SCATTERED ABOUT SIX MILLION LEAFLETS AND SEVERAL THOUSAND COPIES OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BOOK, "SOVIET RUSSIA IN CHINA."

THE PLANES RANGED OVER KWANGSI, HUNAN, KWEICHOW, KIANGSU, CHEKIANG, FUKIEN, KIANGSI, ANHWEI AND KWANGTUNG OF SOUTH, CENTRAL AND EASTERN CHINA.

PD740AFD

B60 (Q)

(140)

SINGAPORE, FRIDAY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-DR. CHEONG CHU LIN, MICHIGAN-EDUCATED PRINCIPAL OF SINGAPORE'S BIGGEST CHINESE HIGH SCHOOL, TODAY WAS ORDERED DEPORTED FROM THIS BRITISH COLONY. HIS ARREST AT HIS HOME DURING THE NIGHT WAS DESCRIBED AS ANOTHER MOVE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S CRACKDOWN ON COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN CHINESE SCHOOLS HERE.

CHEONG, 54-YEAR-OLD PREWAR GRADUATE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, HAD HEADED CHUNG CHENG HIGH FOR 17 YEARS. THE 3,000 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS HAD BEEN A CENTER OF LAST OCTOBER'S RIOTING. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE SCHOOL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, INCLUDING SOME OF THE COLONY'S LEADING MILLIONAIRES, WILL HOLD AN EMERGENCY MEETING TO DISCUSS CHEONG'S ARREST. IT FOLLOWED WEDNESDAY'S DAWN DRAGNET ARREST OF 48 CHINESE SCHOOL STUDENTS.

EIGHT MORE STUDENTS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED YESTERDAY BUT POLICE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THIS.

JR818PED

B16 (Q) (FORNS 001)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (400)

BY GENE KRAMER

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-GI DEFENDANT WILLIAM S. GIRARD DENIED TODAY HE HAD SHOUTED "GET OUT" AT JAPANESE SHELL PICKERS THE DAY HE IS ACCUSED OF KILLING A WOMAN AT THE SOMAGAHARA FIRING RANGE.

HIS DENIAL SURPRISED HIS OWN CHIEF COUNSEL AND COMPLICATED HIS DEFENSE IN THE EYES OF LISTENERS AT HIS JAPANESE TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES.

ITSURO HAYASHI, HIS CHIEF LAWYER, HAD BEEN PREPARING TO MAKE A POINT OF THE TESTIMONY OF A PROSECUTION WITNESS, HIDETSUGU ONOZEKI, ANOTHER SCRAP COLLECTOR, THAT GIRARD SHOUTED "GET OUT" OR "GET OUT OF HERE" BEFORE FIRING HIS RIFLE GRENADE LAUNCHER AND KILLING MRS. NAKA SAKAI ON JAN. 30.

HAYASHI SAID THIS INDICATED GIRARD'S STATE OF MIND AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AND THAT HE WAS ACTING UNDER ORDERS.

MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER'S ARMY ADVISER, SAID HOWEVER THAT "GIRARD TOLD THE TRUTH AS HE KNOWS IT."

IT APPEARED LIKELY THAT BECAUSE OF THE CONFLICTING TESTIMONY AND HAZY MEMORIES OF WITNESSES THAT A VERDICT IN THE EIGHT-MONTH OLD CASE WILL NOT BE RETURNED UNTIL NOVEMBER.

THE COURT HEARD ONLY ONE OF SIX SCHEDULED PROSECUTION WITNESSES AND GIRARD TODAY, THEN SCHEDULED THE NEXT SESSION OF THE ON-AGAIN, OFF-AGAIN TRIAL FOR OCT. 3.

"WE ARE BEGINNING TO REALIZE THE COMPLICATIONS OF TRANSLATING AND INTERPRETING THE JAPANESE AND ENGLISH LANGUAGES AND HOW THE WITNESSES NOT USED TO A COURT GET ALL MIXED UP...AT THIS PACE IT IS GOING TO BE VERY DIFFICULT TO REACH A VERDICT IN OCTOBER," DECLARED YUZO KAWACHI, PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE DISTRICT COURT. "IT WILL PROBABLY BE IN MID-NOVEMBER."

B17

HAYASHI ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CALL ABOUT 10 AMERICAN AND JAPANESE DEFENSE WITNESSES. ONE PROBABLY WILL BE GIRARD'S DIRECT SUPERIOR THE DAY OF THE SHOOTING, LT. BILLY MOHON, COMYN, TEX. MOHON HAS ALREADY BEEN QUOTED IN A PROSECUTION DEPOSITION AS SAYING GIRARD HAD NO ORDERS TO SHOOT AT SHELL PICKERS WHILE HE WAS GUARDING EQUIPMENT.

1957

TODAY'S WITNESS WAS A 26-YEAR-OLD SHELL PICKING FARMER, KYUJI SAKAI, DISTANT RELATIVE OF THE VICTIM. SAKAI, WHO CANNOT READ, WAS THE SECOND CLOSEST JAPANESE TO GIRARD WHEN HE FIRED AT MRS. SAKAI.

HE CORROBORATED TESTIMONY OF THE GI WITNESS, VICTOR NICKEL, AND ONOZEKI THAT GIRARD OR A SOLDIER LIKE GIRARD TOSSED SHELLS, SHOUTED AND FIRED TWICE AT SHELL PICKERS, THE SECOND HITTING MRS. SAKAI.

SAKAI DEMONSTRATED HOW THE SOLDIER HELD HIS RIFLE IN HIS ARMPIT. GIRARD HIMSELF SAID HE FIRED FROM THE HIP. NICKEL SAID IT WAS FROM THE SHOULDER AND ONOZEKI FROM THE CHEST.

SAKAI ADMITTED HE HAD VIOLATED FREQUENT WARNINGS NOT TO TRESPASS ON THE FIRING RANGE AND KNEW IT WAS DANGEROUS.

2336PED

ALOWA

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)—THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED IT IS DROPPING 12 WINGS AND 13 SQUADRONS OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD AND THE AIR FORCE RESERVE.

THE ACTION, INVOLVING A TOTAL OF 3,980 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED AIRMEN, WILL BE COMPLETED WITHIN 90 DAYS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ADJUTANT'S GENERAL OF THE GUARD IN THE STATES INVOLVED WERE NOTIFIED BY TELEGRAM AT NOON TODAY AND THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, WHICH SUPERVISES THE AIR RESERVE PROGRAM, WAS LIKEWISE TOLD TO CARRY OUT THE ORDER.

THE AIR FORCE DESCRIBED THE STEP AS AN EFFORT TO STREAMLINE ITS RESERVE FORCES AND AT THE SAME TIME TO SAVE MEN AND MONEY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID MOST OF THE GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS OF THE UNITS TO BE SCRAPPED ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAINING WITH OTHER NEARBY GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS. IT ADDED THAT ONE RESULT WILL BE A SPEED-UP IN FULLER AND MORE MODERN EQUIPPING OF REMAINING UNITS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT NO AIRCRAFT ARE INVOLVED IN THE ABOLITION OF THE UNITS AND THAT AIRPLANES ATTACHED TO OUTFITS TO BE DEACTIVATED WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHERS.

THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 55 RESERVE SQUADRONS AND 102 AIR NATIONAL GUARD SQUADRONS. THESE SQUADRONS ARE ORGANIZED, FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES, AT LEAST, INTO 24 RESERVE WINGS AND 27 AIR GUARD WINGS.

WHEN THE CUTBACK IS COMPLETED THERE WILL BE 15 RESERVE WINGS AND 24 GUARD WINGS.

THE REDUCTION IS A NET FIGURE. ALONG WITH THE CUT SEVERAL NEW SQUADRONS ARE BEING SET UP.

A SQUADRON IN THE RESERVES AND THE GUARD IS AN OPERATING UNIT WITH UP TO 25 PLANES. A WING USUALLY IS ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS FOR THREE OR FOUR SQUADRONS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID SCRAPPING OF THE RESERVE UNITS WILL ELIMINATE 377 CIVILIAN JOBS AND 196 AIR GUARDSMEN, NOW EMPLOYED AS CIVILIAN TECHNICIANS, WILL CEASE TO BE PAID FOR SUCH SERVICES BUT WILL REVERT TO THEIR GUARD STATUS FOR WEEKLY DRILLS AND SUMMER TRAINING.

THE RESERVE UNITS BEING CLOSED DOWN INCLUDE 3,170 OFFICERS AND MEN. THERE ARE 818 OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE GUARD UNITS INVOLVED.

MAJ. GEN. RICHARD A. GRUSSENDORF, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESERVE FORCES, SAID ONE FACTOR IN THE DECISION TO ABOLISH THE UNITS, AND THE SELECTION OF THE ONES TO GO, WAS THE DEGREE OF LOCAL INTEREST IN RESERVE ACTIVITIES.

GRUSSENDORF NOTED THAT TWO OF THE UNITS TO BE ABOLISHED HAVE A ROSTER OF TWO PEOPLE EACH -- ONE OFFICER AND ONE AIRMAN. THE TWO PAPER UNITS WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE 813TH FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON AT DOBBINS AIR FORCE BASE, GA., AND THE 148TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON AT READING, PA.

30.24- 14901

FOLLOWING ARE THE UNITS LISTED FOR DEACTIVATION:

THE 436TH TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 79TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT THE NEW YORK NAVAL AIR STATION, FLOYD BENNETT FIELD; THE 328TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT NEWCASTLE COUNTY, DEL., AIRPORT. THE 512TH TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 326TH AND 327TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRONS AT NEWCASTLE WILL MOVE TO WILLOW GROVE NAVAL AIR STATION, PA.;

THE 757TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT BYRD FIELD, RICHMOND, VA.; THE 472ND FIGHTER BOMBER SQUADRON AT WILLOW RUN AIRPORT, MICH. THE 77TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT PINELLAS COUNTY AIRPORT, FLA.; THE 78TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT ORLANDO AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.; THE 73RD TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT DRESS MEMORIAL AIRPORT, EVANSVILLE, IND.;

THE 440TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 95TH FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON AT MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL;

THE 403RD TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 64TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT PORTLAND, ORE.;

THE 437TH TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 84TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT O'HARE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, CHICAGO;

THE 94TH TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 732ND TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, BELLEVILLE, ILL.;

THE 813TH FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON AT DOBBINS AIR FORCE BASE, MARIETTA, GA.;

THE 357TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON AT CLINTON COUNTY AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO;

THE 445TH TROOP CARRIER WING HEADQUARTERS AT NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., MUNICIPAL AIRPORT;

THE 319TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING HEADQUARTERS AT MEMPHIS, TENN., WILL BE DEACTIVATED, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON, AS YET UNDESIGNATED, WILL BE ORGANIZED THERE.

THE 448TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING HEADQUARTERS AT DALLAS, TEX., NAVAL AIR STATION;

THE 168TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON OF THE AIR GUARD AT O'HARE AIRPORT, CHICAGO;

324WX Q

THE AIR GUARD 106TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING HEADQUARTERS AND THE 114TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON AT BROOKLYN NAVAL AIR STATION, NEW YORK;

THE 103RD AIR DEFENSE WING HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR GUARD AT BRADLEY FIELD, WINDSOR LOCKS, CONN.;

THE 111TH AIR DEFENSE WING HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR GUARD AT PHILADELPHIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND THE 148TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON OF THE AIR GUARD AT READING, PA.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ACTIVATION OF NEW TROOP CARRIER SQUADRONS AT BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE, SHREVEPORT, LA., BATES FIELD, ALA., AND AT BRADLEY FIELD, CONN.

FC127427BEN

D146WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD BANK AND FUND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE FREE WORLD'S MONEY MANAGERS WERE TOLD BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) TODAY THAT THEY CAN COUNT ON THE STABILITY OF THE BRITISH POUND, THE FRENCH FRANC AND THE GERMAN MARK. CLOSING THE 12TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE FUND AND THE WORLD BANK, IMF'S MANAGING DIRECTOR PER JACOBSSON GAVE HIS PERSONAL ASSURANCE THAT THERE NO LONGER NEED BE "DOUBTS ABOUT EXCHANGE PARITIES" IN EUROPE. BY DECISIVE ACTIONS AS WELL AS WORDS, JACOBSSON SAID, BRITAIN AND GERMANY HAVE MADE IT CLEAR "THEY HAVE NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER" OF ALTERING THE VALUES OF THEIR MONEYS.

THE BANK AND FUND WOUND UP ITS FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE BY ACCEPTING MALAYA, TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND LIBYA INTO MEMBERSHIP; CHOOSING NEW DELHI, INDIA, FOR THEIR 1958 MEETING; AND GIVING BELGIUM THE HONOR OF PROVIDING THE CHAIRMEN FOR THEIR BOARDS OF GOVERNORS OVER THE NEXT YEAR.

FRANCE TODAY JOINED BRITAIN AND GERMANY IN ASSURING THE FINANCE MINISTERS AND CENTRAL BANKERS OF 64 COUNTRIES THAT THEY WILL NOT UPSET THE EXCHANGE VALUES OF THEIR CURRENCIES. FRANCE IS "FIRMLY DETERMINED" NOT TO DEPRECIATE, HER CHIEF DELEGATE SAID.

IMF DIRECTOR JACOBSSON MADE CLEAR HIS IRRITATION AT THE CONTINUING RUSH OF MONEY SPECULATORS TO UNLOAD POUNDS AND ACQUIRE DEUTSCHE MARKS ON THE STRENGTH OF RUMORS THAT STERLING WOULD BE DEVALUED AND THE MARK UP-VALUED.

JACOBSSON SAID THE DECLARATIONS OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS, AS WELL AS THE ASSURANCES GIVEN HERE BY BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUOR PETER THORNEYCROFT AND THE GERMAN CHIEF DELEGATE, LUDGER WESTRICK, WERE MEANT "TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY, THERE BEING NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER OF DEVIATING FROM THOSE DECLARATIONS."

"IT SEEMS AT PRESENT TO BE DIFFICULT TO MAKE PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT ONE MEANS WHAT ONE SAYS--BUT IN THESE CASES THE EVIDENCE IS THERE TO SEE."

"THESE WERE NOT JUST STATEMENTS; THEY HAVE BEEN BACKED UP BY APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO INSURE THEIR VALIDITY."

"... ONE IMMEDIATE RESULT OF THESE DECLARATIONS WILL BE THAT THE DEBATES IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE, ON APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO RESTORE A BETTER BALANCE (OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE PAYMENTS), NEED NO LONGER BE DEVEILED BY DOUBTS ABOUT EXCHANGE PARITIES."

D147WX

THE SWEDISH FINANCIAL EXPERT, WHO HAS HEADED THE NINE BILLION DOLLAR POOL OF INTERNATIONAL CURRENCIES FOR LESS THAN A YEAR, ALSO TOLD THE 500 GOVERNORS, DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS THAT THE FUND WILL STUDY PROPOSALS RAISED HERE TO INCREASE ITS FINANCIAL RESOURCES. CURRENCY LENDING BY IMF IN THE PAST YEAR HAS EXCEEDED THE TOTAL OF ALL OTHER YEARS COMBINED, CHIEFLY BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. SOME DELEGATES HAVE VOICED CONCERN LEST THE FUND'S OWN RESERVES BE EXHAUSTED.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE, WILFRID BAUMGARTNER, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF FRANCE, WAITED UNTIL THE FINAL SESSION TO JOIN IN THE DISCUSSION OF EUROPE'S SHAKY CURRENCIES.

HE REPORTED THAT SPECULATION AGAINST THE FRANC "HAS BEEN STOPPED." BAUMGARTNER ADDED THAT HE WAS GRATIFIED WITH THE BRITISH AND GERMAN ASSURANCES AND SAID THAT FRANCE IS "FIRMLY DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN HER NEW PARITY."

FRANCE STILL HAS A GOOD WAY TO GO TO ACHIEVE STABILITY, HE CON-
FIDED, BUT HAS TAKEN SUCH STEPS IN THAT DIRECTION AS MAKING AN "APPRECIABLE" CUT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET DEFICIT AND APPLYING MORE DRASTIC MEASURES THAN IN ANY PERIOD SINCE WORLD WAR II TO CONTROL CREDIT INFLATION.

MC516PFD MM

B33WX U

(210)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE CALIFORNIA EMERGENCY DEFENSE COMMITTEE AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN WERE FOUND TO BE COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN RECOMMENDED DECISIONS SUBMITTED TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TODAY.

BOTH DECISIONS NOW GO BEFORE THE FULL BOARD FOR CONSIDERATION. THE CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE WAS CREATED IN 1951 BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE DECISION SAID, "AS AN INSTRUMENT THROUGH WHICH THE PARTY SOUGHT TO RAISE DEFENSE AND BAIL FUNDS ON BEHALF OF ITS LEADERS INDICTED FOR VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT IN CALIFORNIA AND TO INFLUENCE ADVERSE PUBLIC REACTION AGAINST THE SMITH ACT AND THE PROSECUTION OF ITS LEADERS."

JAMES R. DUNCAN, SAC BOARD MEMBER WHO WROTE THE DECISION, SAID THE COMMITTEE IS "SUBSTANTIALLY DIRECTED, DEOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND IS OPERATED PRIMARILY TO AID AND SUPPORT THE PARTY."

IN A SEPARATE RECOMMENDATION, EXAMINER EDWARD M. MORRISSEY SAID THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN HAS, SINCE 1932, DEFENDED COMMUNISTS INVOLVED IN NATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION CASES.

THE COMMITTEE IS HEADQUARTERED IN NEW YORK, MORRISSEY SAID, WITH BRANCHES AND CHAPTERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

BOTH ACTIONS WERE BROUGHT BY ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL, WHO ASKED THE BOARD TO ORDER THE GROUPS TO REGISTER AS COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

CR509PFD
B33WX SPARKMAN
(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY SEPT 26

JAPAN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-AN INVESTIGATING SENATOR REPORTED TONIGHT THAT AMERICAN PRISONERS OF THE JAPANESE GET THE BEST OF TREATMENT AND USUALLY HAVE TO SERVE ONLY A THIRD OF THEIR SENTENCES. SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE FOUND THE PRISON ROOMS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS CONVICTED IN JAPANESE COURTS FOR CIVILIAN OFFENSES "SPOT-LESSLY CLEAN" AND THE MEN "IN FINE PHYSICAL CONDITION."

HIS OBSERVATIONS, MADE AT TOKYO, WERE RELEASED BY SPARKMAN'S OFFICE HERE. SPARKMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS

COMMITTEE. HE TOLD OF VISITING A JAPANESE PRISON IN WHICH 32 AMERICANS WERE CONFINED. HE SAID HE WAS ABLE TO SEE THEIR ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING THOSE IN THE WORKSHOPS, AND VIEW HEALTH PROVISIONS AND FOOD PREPARATIONS.

"THE PRISONERS SEEM HAPPY, CONTENTED--IF SUCH A WORD IS PROPERLY USABLE IN CONNECTION WITH PRISON CONFINEMENT," THE SENATOR ADDED.

"THE U. S. ARMY HAD SUPPLIED A FINE, ATTRACTIVE, COMPACT LIBRARY, AND CERTAIN SUPPLIES THAT EACH MAN COULD DRAW ON, OVER AND BEYOND ANY ALLOWANCE THAT MIGHT COME FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT."

"THE ARMY ALSO SUPPLEMENTS THE FOOD ALLOWANCE, BECAUSE THAT ALLOWED FOR JAPANESE PRISONERS SIMPLY IS NOT IN LINE WITH THE FOOD ALLOWANCE FOR AMERICANS."

HE SAID AMERICAN PRISONERS "GET TURKEY WITH ALL THE TRIMMINGS" ON THANKSGIVING DAY, CHRISTMAS AND OTHER HOLIDAYS.

EVEN THOSE CONVICTED OF MURDER, RAPE AND ROBBERY RECEIVED SENTENCES NO HIGHER THAN 15 YEARS, HE SAID, AND "MOST OF THE PRISONERS ARE RELEASED AFTER SERVING ONE-THIRD OF THEIR SENTENCES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY SEPT 26
JC217PFD

142UN

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HAMMARSKJOLD

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SWEDISH PRACTITIONER OF "QUIET DIPLOMACY," WAS NAMED TODAY TO A SECOND FIVE-YEAR TERM AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR DIPLOMAT WON THE UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL THIS MORNING AND THE 80-0 APPROVAL OF THE 32-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON.

ISRAEL WAS ABSENT BECAUSE OF THE ROSH HASHONAH HOLIDAY, BUT SENT WORD IT ENDORSED HIS RE-ELECTION. ONE BALLOT WAS INVALID.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REAPPOINTMENT PROVED HE HAD KEPT THE FRIENDSHIP OF NATIONS LARGE AND SMALL, COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST, THROUGH CONTINUED COLD WAR, THE WINDUP OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND LAST FALL'S MIDDLE-EASTERN AND HUNGARIAN HOSTILITIES.

IT ALSO REFLECTED HIS SUCCESS IN GETTING 15 U.S. AIRMEN OUT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONS IN 1955 AND IN REACHING AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT FOR THE U.N. TO SEND IN AN EMERGENCY FORCE AND CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASIONS IN 1956.

THERE WERE NO OTHER CANDIDATES FOR HIS JOB. HIS NEW TERM STARTS NEXT APRIL 10. HE DRAWS SALARY AND ALLOWANCES TOTALING \$55,000, TAX FREE.

THE U.N. CHARTER MAKES HIM SECRETARY OF THE ASSEMBLY AND COUNCILS AND BOSS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S 4,398 EMPLOYEES FROM ABOUT 80 COUNTRIES. IT EMPOWERS HIM TO CALL THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ATTENTION TO "ANY MATTER WHICH IN HIS OPINION MAY THREATEN THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY." HE HAS NEVER DONE THAT.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS A SWEDISH MINISTER OF STATE HANDLING FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSIGNMENTS WHEN HE WAS CHOSEN APRIL 7, 1953, TO SUCCEED THE U.N.'S FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE OF NORWAY. HE WAS SWORN IN THREE DAYS LATER. LIE HAD RESIGNED AFTER ANGERING THE RUSSIANS BY CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HAD COMMITTED AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

HAMMARSKJOLD AT FIRST AVOIDED DECISIVE ACTION IN HIS NEW POST. BUT WHEN IN DECEMBER 1954 THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED HIM TO DO WHAT HE COULD TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF 15 U.S. AIRMEN AND OTHER KOREAN WAR PRISONERS IN RED CHINA, HE FLEW TO PEIPING FOR TALKS. THE FLIERS WERE FREED THE FOLLOWING SUMMER. HE HAS ACTED MORE BOLDLY EVER SINCE.

HAMMARSKJOLD, INDEPENDENTLY WEALTHY SON OF AN INFLUENTIAL SWEDISH FAMILY, IS SLIGHT, FLORID, SANDY-HAIRED AND QUICK IN SPEECH AND ACTION. HE IS A TRAINED ECONOMIST, A MEMBER OF THE SWEDISH ACADEMY AND A LOVER OF 19TH CENTURY GERMAN MUSIC, 20TH CENTURY FRENCH AND AMERICAN ART, MODERN ENGLISH POETRY AND BULKY SWEDISH, GERMAN AND AMERICAN NOVELS. HE HAS A FOUR-ROOM APARTMENT-OFFICE ON THE 38TH FLOOR HERE, A 10-ROOM DUPLEX APARTMENT ON FASHINABLE PARK AVENUE, AND A 40-ACRE COUNTRY PLACE NEAR BREWSTER, N.Y.

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DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED THIS TODAY AS DISARMAMENT CAME TO THE FORE BOTH IN U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE AND BEHIND-THE-SCENES NEGOTIATIONS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES SOUNDED OUT U.N. DIPLOMATS AND IS CONVINCED THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY WILL REJECT PROPOSALS BY INDIA, THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN FOR ENDING TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

INDIA TRIED TO MAKE ITS PROPOSAL MORE PALATABLE TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BY DROPPING ANY REFERENCE TO "IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL" ACCEPTANCE OF A BAN. INDIA PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SET UP A JOINT SCIENTIFIC COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE A BAN ON TESTS.

THE UNITED STATES VIEW IS THAT A TWO-YEAR SUSPENSION OF TESTS COULD BE DECLARED IMMEDIATELY IF THERE WERE "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE" ON OTHER WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT. THESE INCLUDE ADEQUATE INSPECTION MACHINERY AND AN END TO PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS OF WAR.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID: "ALL THESE PROPOSALS PROVIDE FOR SUSPENSION OF TESTS IN ISOLATION. THE WESTERN POWERS INSIST THEY MUST BE PART OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT."

THE UNITED STATES IS CONSULTING PRIVATELY WITH OTHER NATIONS ON A SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE UNITED STATES WILL SEEK ENDORSEMENT OF THE MAIN FEATURES OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS PRESENTED AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS IN LONDON. THE UNITED STATES FEELS SUCH AN ASSEMBLY ENDORSEMENT WOULD PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

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THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO EXPANDING THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND CANADA, OR THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, MADE UP OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS PLUS CANADA. THE COMMISSION MEETS ON MONDAY TO DISCUSS A REPORT ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS AND SEND IT ALONG TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR DEBATE.

THE SOVIET VIEW ON NUCLEAR TESTS WAS SUPPORTED IN THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE BY FOREIGN MINISTER ION GHEORGHE MAURER OF ROMANIA, WHO CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS FOR A PERIOD OF TWO TO THREE YEARS.

MAURER ALSO ENDORSED THE IDEA OF A NEW BALKAN PACT OF ROMANIA, BULGARIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF TURKEY AND GREECE. HE SAID THIS WOULD BE A GUARANTEE OF EUROPEAN PEACE FROM AN AREA THAT HAS BEEN A POWDERKEG FOR WORLD WAR.

NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER J.M.A.H. LUNS CALLED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AT LONDON A SPECIFIC AND COMPREHENSIVE "FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT PLAN." HE DID NOT REFER DIRECTLY TO SPECIFIC SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ENDING TESTS BUT SAID IT WOULD BE HARMFUL TO SINGLE OUT ANY ONE PARTICULAR DETAIL OF A DISARMAMENT PLAN.

INDIA SUBMITTED ANOTHER RESOLUTION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE ARMAMENTS TRUCE TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT STEPS. THESE WOULD INCLUDE PROHIBITION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WAR USE AND MANUFACTURE AND USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE RESOLUTION CALLS ALSO FOR PROGRESSIVE DISMANTLING OF EXISTING STOCKS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL WHETHER BY LAND, AIR OR SEA.

PS644PED

A24UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SURE IT CAN MUSTER ENOUGH SUPPORT TO BLOCK PROPOSALS IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS WITHOUT WAITING FOR AGREEMENT ON OTHER DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THE RED MAINLAND IS GRIPPED BY UNREST THAT MAY FLARE INTO A REVOLT LIKE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING. THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS DESCRIBED AS SHAKY.

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ ^{before} THE 82-NATIONAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY, CHINA'S HUSHI DECLARED EVENTS IN HUNGARY TOUCHED OFF TWO MAJOR ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS ON THE MAINLAND IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

ONE MOVEMENT LED BY STUDENT GROUPS NEARLY RESULTED IN PARALYZING PEIPING AND SHANGHAI WITH A GENERAL STRIKE, HE SAID, BUT RED AUTHORITIES WERE TIPPED OFF AND CHECKED IT BY ARRESTING RINGLEADERS.

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA HAS WON OVER THE MIND AND THE HEART OF THE YOUNG," HU DECLARED.

"WHAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY LAST OCTOBER HAS PROVEN BEYOND DOUBT THAT THE YOUNG STUDENTS AND WORKERS OF HUNGARY HAVE NOT BEEN CAPTIVATED BY FULLY 10 YEARS OF COMMUNIST RULE AND INDOCTRINATION."

RECENT EVENTS, HE ADDED, PROVE THAT "AFTER EIGHT YEARS OF ABSOLUTE RULE AND IDEOLOGICAL MOLDING, THE STUDENTS IN CHINA ARE ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT."

HU SAID THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING HAS HAD A PROFOUND EFFECT ON THE CHINESE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE.

"WHAT WAS MOST EXCITING TO THE IMAGINATION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE LIVING UNDER COMMUNIST TYRANNY," HE ADDED, "WAS THE CLEAR AND INDELIBLE IMPRESSION THAT THE POWERFUL AND RUTHLESS DICTATORSHIP IN HUNGARY . . . SUDDENLY FOUND ITSELF DESERTED BY THE PEOPLE, BY ITS OWN ARMY AND ITS OWN POLICE FORCE AND WAS RESTORED ONLY BY THE INTERVENTION OF SOVIET FORCES."

HU GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF RECENT EVENTS ON THE MAINLAND: AN ANTI-RED MOVEMENT ERUPTED LAST JUNE AMONG FIVE MILLION STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES THROUGHOUT THE MAINLAND. WITHIN A WEEK, THE MOVEMENT THREATENED TO DEVELOP INTO A VIOLENT

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UPRISING AND RED AUTHORITIES TOOK REPRESSIVE STEPS IN ALL THE SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. RINGLEADERS WERE ARRESTED AND RALLIES BANNED.

DESPITE REPRESSIVE MEASURES, STUDENT RIOTING BROKE OUT IN THE CENTRAL CHINESE CITY OF HANYANG. NEARLY 1,000 YOUTHS SURGED THROUGH THE STREETS SHOUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS AND WAVING BANNERS. STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND SCHOOL OFFICIALS WERE ROUNDED UP AND ARRESTED.

PEIPING AUTHORITIES KEPT NEWS OF THE YANYANG RIOTS SECRET FOR NEARLY TWO MONTHS, WHEN NEWS FINALLY LEAKED OUT.

THE OTHER MAJOR MOVEMENT, WAS MAO TZE-TUNG'S DECISION TO LET "A HUNDRED FLOWERS BLOSSOM AND . . . A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

A37

THIS FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION LASTED FOR ABOUT A MONTH. THEN THE RED LEADERS BECAME ALARMED OVER THE SWELLING TIDE OF CRITICISM AND CLAMPED DOWN AGAIN.

THESE EVENTS PROVED, HU SAID, THAT PEIPING'S REGIME TODAY IS AS SHAKY AS THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT SUDDENLY FOUND ITSELF THE TARGET OF OPEN REVOLT LAST YEAR.

"LIKE THE HUNGARIAN REGIME OF LAST OCTOBER," HU DECLARED, "THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1957 FOUND ITSELF DESERTED BY THE YOUTH OF THE NATION AND OPPOSED BY THE INTELLIGENTSIA. AND, ABOVE ALL, IT IS HATED BY THE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF INARTICULATE BUT TEETH-GNASHING FARMERS AND WORKERS."

SN415AFD

NIGHT LEAD IKE-SEAWOLF (360)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

NEWPORT, R.I., SEPT. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK AN UNDERSEAS CRUISE AT A DEPTH OF 80 FEET IN THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE SEAWOLF TODAY. HE CALLED IT A MEMORABLE EXPERIENCE.

EISENHOWER MADE HISTORY IN BEING THE FIRST PRESIDENT TO RIDE A NUCLEAR POWERED SUB.

HE WAS NOT THE FIRST PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, TO DIVE IN A SUBMARINE. PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT MADE THE FIRST TRIP DOWN, ON AUG. 25, 1909, AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATER MADE A SIMILAR VOYAGE.

EISENHOWER, VACATIONING HERE, WENT ABOARD THE SNUB-NOSED SEAWOLF FROM A NAVY CABIN CRUISER, THE BARBARA ANNE, IN NARRAGANSETT BAY. HE WAS ABOARD NEARLY TWO HOURS, HAD STEAK AND MUSHROOMS FOR LUNCH WITH SOME OF THE ENLISTED CREW, AND SAT JUST BEHIND THE CONTROL PANEL AS THE SEAWOLF DOVE AND REMAINED SUBMERGED FOR 15 MINUTES.

THE SEAWOLF-- WHOSE BUILDERS SAY IT CAN TRAVEL 80,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING-- SUBMERGED IN ATLANTIC OCEAN WATERS ABOUT SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF NEWPORT AND NARRAGANSETT BAY, OFF BRENTON POINT.

AFTER THE RIDE UNDERSEAS, THE PRESIDENT ADDRESSED THE OFFICERS AND CREW BRIEFLY OVER A LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM. HE SAID:

"I SUPPOSE YOU KNOW THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I HAVE BEEN ABOARD AN ATOMIC REACTOR SUBMARINE. EVERYTHING WAS OF INTEREST TO ME, INCLUDING THE GADGETS AND ALL THE MACHINES.

"BUT MORE INTERESTING TO ME WAS TO SEE THE UNITED STATES NAVY AT WORK. I AM PROUD OF EVERY MAN ABOARD SHIP. IT WAS A MEMORABLE EXPERIENCE.

"SEE YOU AGAIN AND THANK YOU ALL FOR MAKING THIS TRIP SO PLEASANT." A 65-FOOT NAVY CRASH BOAT CARRYING ABOUT 20 NEWSMEN RAN ALONGSIDE THE SEAWOLF UNTIL SHE SUBMERGED.

BECAUSE OF SPACE LIMITATIONS, ONLY FOUR NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED ABOARD THE SEAWOLF WITH THE PRESIDENT. THEY REPRESENTED ALL NEWS MEDIA AND INCLUDED HENRY BURGESS, ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER.

FRANCIS M. STEPHENSON OF THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS AND JOHN EDWARDS OF THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY REPORTED AFTER THE CRUISE ON THE PRESIDENT'S ACTIVITIES ABOARD THE SUB.

AS SOON AS HE BOARDED THE SEAWOLF-- JUST BACK FROM NORTH ATLANTIC MANEUVERS-- EISENHOWER WAS GIVEN TWO DEVICES USED TO MEASURE EXPOSURE TO RADIATION. ONE IS A FILM TYPE BADGE WHICH REGISTERS RADIATION AND IS READ LATER BY EXPERTS. THE OTHER IS A PEN-LIKE GADGET WHICH REPORTS RADIATION IMMEDIATELY.

NO RADIATION WAS REGISTERED TODAY, BUT AT ONE POINT EISENHOWER JOKED THAT HIS METER HAD REGISTERED TWO MILLIROENTGENS-- A DANGEROUS AMOUNT.

"WOW," EXCLAIMED HIS NAVAL AIDE, CAPT. E.P. AURAND -- BUT ANOTHER OFFICER LAUGHINGLY ASSURED THE PRESIDENT IT WOULDN'T BE FATAL.

OFFICERS ABOARD THE SEAWOLF SAID THE SUB HAS NO RADIATION PROBLEM. THEY SAID THE AVERAGE DOSE OF RADIATION FOR EACH CREW MEMBER FOR A YEAR IS 200 MILLIROENTGENS, AS COMPARED WITH WHAT THEY CALLED AN ALLOWABLE DOSE IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS OF 300 MILLIROENTGENS A WEEK.

THE SEAWOLF IS THE SECOND NAVY ATOMIC SUBMARINE TO BE COMMISSIONED. THE NAUTILUS, IN 1955, WAS THE FIRST. THE SEAWOLF COST AN ESTIMATED \$32,700,000, EXCLUSIVE OF THE POWER REACTOR.

EISENHOWER WENT ABOARD THE SEAWOLF AFTER PLAYING 18 HOLES OF GOLF AT THE NEWPORT COUNTRY CLUB WITH HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.

THE PRESIDENT WAS PIPED ABOARD FROM THE BARBARA ANNE, LASHED TO THE SIDE OF THE SUB IN THE BAY, SHORTLY AFTER NOON. HE WAS IN CASUAL CLOTHES--GRAY SPORTS COAT, SLATE BLUE SLACKS, AND A BLUE SPORTS SHIRT WITHOUT A TIE.

HE WAS GREETED BY REAR ADM. FREDERICK B. WARDER, NEW COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC SUBMARINE FORCE, AND THE SKIPPER OF THE SEAWOLF, CMDR. RICHARD B. LANING. WARDER COMMANDED THE FIRST SUBMARINE NAMED SEAWOLF. LATER IT WAS LOST IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN THE CREW MESSROOM, WHERE EISENHOWER HAD LUNCH, THEY PLAYED ON THE ORGAN FOR THEIR NATIVE TEXAN GUEST "THE EYES OF TEXAS ARE UPON YOU." THEY PICKED THAT ONE, THEY EXPLAINED, BECAUSE THE ORGANIST DID NOT KNOW "HAIL TO THE CHIEF," TRADITIONAL MUSICAL SALUTE TO PRESIDENTS.

ON ARRIVAL IN THE MESSROOM WHERE ABOUT 20 ENLISTED MEN AWAITED HIM AT THE LUNCHEON TABLE, EISENHOWER WAS GREETED FIRST BY CHIEF-OF-THE-BOAT MILTON W. TUCKER OF PIERPONT, S.D., THE SUB'S SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER.

BUT FIRST TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THE PRESIDENT WAS RADIOMAN 1ST CLASS DONALD P. STOCKSTILL OF KINGMAN, KAN.

TUCKER SAT ON ONE SIDE OF EISENHOWER AT THE TABLE. ON THE OTHER WAS JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY. DIRECTLY ACROSS FROM THE PRESIDENT WERE 17-YEAR-OLD APPRENTICE SEAMAN WILLIAM J. DOOLING OF SUFFOLK COUNTY, N.Y., YOUNGEST MAN IN THE CREW; ELECTR JOHN MUNSON OF DALLAS, TEX.; AND SEAMAN CARL E. GAY OF HOPE COUNTY, TEX.

J622PFD

342 (Q)

UKE--NATO (150)

NEWPORT, R.I., SEPT. 26 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY NATO IS ASSUMING "AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE IN HARMONIZING THE POLITICAL VIEWS OF THE NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC."

THE PRESIDENT MADE THE COMMENT IN ACCEPTING THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED RESIGNATION OF W. RANDOLPH BURGESS AS UNDER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, EFFECTIVE TODAY. BURGESS HAS BEEN APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO NATO.

IN A LETTER TO BURGESS, THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HIS SERVICES AND SAID:

"THE COMING PERIOD WILL, I BELIEVE, BE AN EXCEEDINGLY IMPORTANT ONE FOR THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS A KEYSTONE OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSIVE STRUCTURE AND IS ASSUMING AS WELL AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE IN HARMONIZING THE POLITICAL VIEWS OF THE NATIONS OF THE ALLIANCE.

"I AM PARTICULARLY PLEASED, THEREFORE, TO SEND AT THIS TIME AS OUR REPRESENTATIVE SOMEONE WHO HAS BEEN SO CLOSE A MEMBER OF OUR OFFICIAL FAMILY HERE, AND ESPECIALLY SOMEONE WITH YOUR EXPERIENCE IN MONETARY MATTERS WHICH ARE SO BASIC TO THESE UNDERSTANDINGS."

J617PED

A124

(120)

ABOARD CARRIER FORRESTAL, SEPT. 26 (AP)--THREE NAVY AIRMEN WERE KILLED TODAY WHEN THEIR HEAVY JET BOMBER CRASHED IN ATTEMPTING TO LAND ON THIS CARRIER DURING NATO MANEUVERS.

THIS BROUGHT TO A TOTAL OF 13 THE MEN KILLED IN PLANE ACCIDENTS WITHIN 48 HOURS ON EXERCISE STRIKEBACK.

THE A3D JET SKYWARRIOR CAME TOO LOW, RIPPED OFF THE LANDING GEAR, SKIDDED AT HIGH SPEED THE LENGTH OF THE ANGLED FLIGHT DECK, AND CAUGHT FIRE JUST BEFORE IT PLUNGED INTO THE SEA. THE 2-TON PLANE SANK INSTANTLY.

HELICOPTERS WHIRLED QUICKLY OVER THE SPOT AND DESTROYERS RACED IN TO HELP BUT FOUND NOTHING.

THERE WERE LOW CLOUDS AND RAIN SQUALLS AT THE TIME.

THE SKYWARRIOR WAS ONE OF THE THREE THAT HAD TAKEN OFF AN HOUR BEFORE ON A LONG FLIGHT BUT THIS PLANE HAD RADIOED OF TROUBLE IN ITS HYDRAULIC SYSTEM.

REAR ADM. MURK ARNOLD, STRIKE FORCE COMMANDER, IMMEDIATELY CALLED OFF ALL LONG RANGE AIR MISSIONS BUT TOLD REPORTERS ANTISUBMARINE PATROL AND LOCAL FLIGHTS WILL CONTINUE WHILE AN INQUIRY IS MADE INTO THE CRASH FACTORS.

ARNOLD SAW THE CRASH FROM THE FLAG BRIDGE. IN THE PREVIOUS CRASHES, TWO F4-D SKY RAY JET FIGHTER PLANES WITH POTENTIAL SPEEDS OF 1,000 M.P.H. COLLIDED IN THE AIR AND TWO S2-F SENTINEL TRACKER PLANES COLLIDED WHILE ASSISTING SURFACE VESSELS IN LOOKING FOR SURVIVORS OF THE JET COLLISIONS.

THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT IDENTIFIED THE THREE KILLED IN TODAY'S CARRIER ACCIDENT AS WELL AS ONE MAN KILLED AND THREE INJURED IN A HELICOPTER ACCIDENT YESTERDAY DURING THE NATO MANEUVERS.

THOSE KILLED IN TODAY'S ACCIDENT IN WHICH THE PLANE WENT OFF THE CARRIER WERE LISTED AS:

CMDR. PAUL ERNEST WILSON JR., USN, PILOT, HUSBAND OF HELEN MAVIS WILSON OF 4512 IROQUOIS AVE., JACKSONVILLE, FLA. AND SON OF MR. AND MRS. PAUL E. WILSON OF 1232 CARY AVE., WILMINGTON, CALIF.

LT. (JG) JOSEPH RAYMOND JURICIC, USNR, PILOT, HUSBAND OF KATHLEEN ANN JURICIC OF 8157 S. WINCHESTER, CHICAGO, AND SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH J. JURICIC OF 408 RAYNOR, JOLIET, ILL.

PERCY ALBERT SCHAFER, AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE CHIEF, USN, CREW MEMBER, HUSBAND OF JULIA FRANCES SCHAFER OF 1826 NEW HAVEN RD., JACKSONVILLE, FLA., AND SON OF ALBERT A. SCHAFER OF WINNECONNE, WIS.

IN THE OTHER ACCIDENT YESTERDAY AN ANTISUBMARINE HELICOPTER CRASHED ON THE FLIGHT DECK WHILE LANDING ABOARD THE U.S.S. LEYTE, KILLING ONE OF THE CREW MEMBERS AND INJURING THE OTHER THREE ABOARD THE HELICOPTER.

KILLED WAS GEORGE VERNON DAUGHERTY, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN AIRMAN, USN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGE R. DAUGHERTY OF 2119 WHEELER ST., CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

CRITICALLY INJURED WAS JAMES ALLEN CRANDALL, USNR, SONAR MAN GENERAL 3/C, SON OF MR. AND MRS. CLARENCE L. CRANDALL OF LAKEVIEW AVE., MAYVILLE, N.Y.

LISTED AS SERIOUSLY INJURED WAS LT. (JG) JOHN LARY GRASSI (USN), THE PILOT, SON OF MR. AND MRS. CHARLES R. GRASSI OF BEECHMAN RD., HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N.Y. AND HUSBAND OF MRS. JOHN L. GRASSI OF 400 DIAMOND HILL RD., WARWICK, R. I.

ALSO SERIOUSLY INJURED WAS THE COPILOT LT. (JG) GEORGE EDWARD MCGAW III (USNR) HUSBAND OF MRS. CAROLESE ANN MCGAW OF 22 CLIFF AVE., HUMMOCKS, PORTSMOUTH, R. I. AND SON OF MRS. OLIVE LOUISE MCGAW OF 414 STETSON ST., FALL RIVER, MASS.

MC1147PED

30.24- 14905

1957

1957

A29AX

PMS BUDGET

(440) ~~BY GLEN PLOWDEN~~

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 26 (AP) ¹⁹⁵⁷ YESTERDAY I WATCHED A MISSILE DIE. IT WAS A THRILLING AND SOBERING EXPERIENCE. IT STARTED SUNDAY WHEN WE HEARD, VIA GRAPEVINE, THAT A BIG MISSILE WAS TO BE FIRED FROM THIS SUPER-SECRET MILITARY BASE MIDWAY BETWEEN MIAMI AND JACKSONVILLE. RUMOR SAID THIS WAS TO BE THE ATLAS. THAT'S THE AIR FORCE'S NAME FOR OUR INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE (ICBM). WE HAD STOOD ON THIS SAME BEACH, IN ALMOST THE IDENTICAL SPOT, JUNE 11 AND WATCHED WHILE OUR FIRST ICBM, RIDING UPWARD ON A TAIL OF FIRE, WOBBLLED AND EXPLODED LIKE A MILLION FIRECRACKERS.

NOW WE WERE BACK AGAIN, THREE MONTHS AND 14 DAYS LATER, TO SEE WHAT IMPROVEMENTS, IF ANY, HAD BEEN MADE. IN THE MEANTIME, THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY HAD DEVELOPED SUCH A MISSILE.

THE ATLAS, WE HAD READ, WAS DESIGNED TO TRAVEL 15,000 MILES AN HOUR, REACH AN ALTITUDE OF 600 MILES AND HURTLE DOWN ON THE ENEMY AT A SPEED 40 TIMES FASTER THAN SOUND.

THE JUNE EDITION OF THE ATLAS HAD CLIMBED ONLY ABOUT 6,000 FEET. WE HOPED--AND EXPECTED--THIS ONE WOULD DO FAR BETTER.

THIS TIME REPORTERS AND FEATURE WRITERS CAME FROM AS FAR AWAY AS WASHINGTON, NEW YORK AND SAN DIEGO, CALIF., TO SEE THE SECOND EDITION OF THE ATLAS. PARKING SPACE WAS AT A PREMIUM ON THE LITTLE SAND KNOLL AT THE END OF A NARROW ROAD THAT LEADS DOWN TO THE BEACH.

SINCE MONDAY, WHEN WE TOOK UP THE VIGIL FROM DAWN TO DARK, WORD HAD SPREAD UP AND DOWN THIS BOOMING PENINSULA AND BY FIRING TIME 50 OR MORE NEWSMEN, BATHERS, BIRD WATCHERS AND EVEN A TRAVELING EVANGELIST SWARMED TO THE BEACH.

THROUGH A TELESCOPE THE MISSILE LOOKED LIKE THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING IN NEW YORK AS SEEN FROM THE NEW JERSEY SIDE OF THE RIVER. IT WAS SHROUDED IN MIST BUT WHEN THE SUN BROKE THROUGH IT GLISTENED LIKE SILVER.

AT 2:58 P.M. (EST) THE MONSTER WITH THE CONE-SHAPED HEAD STARTED TO RISE; SLOWLY, IT SEEMED AT FIRST, BUT IT WAS RISING AND GAINING SPEED. A BOQUET OF FLAME HUNG BENEATH IT. UP, UP IT WENT FOR PERHAPS A MILE, THEN WHAT APPEARED TO BE TWO SPENT ROCKETS FELL AWAY.

ATLAS MOVED UPWARD A BIT MORE, THEN FALTERED LIKE AN OLD MAN CLIMBING STAIRS, SHUDDERED AND BURST INTO A GREAT MASS OF RED, YELLOW AND ORANGE-COLORED FLAME.

AS THE SKELETON PLUNGED TOWARD THE SEA, NATURE MERCIFULLY PROVIDED A COVER OF CLOUDS TO HIDE ITS DEATH THROES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED A MISSILE HAD BEEN FIRED BUT WOULD SAY NO MORE. AUTHORITY SOURCES SAID IT WAS THE ATLAS.

HOURS LATER WILFRED J. MCNEIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE DEPARTMENT'S COMPTROLLER, SAID THE COST OF DEVELOPING USABLE BALLISTIC MISSILES "WILL BE A GOOD DEAL MORE THAN DOUBLE THE COST OF DEVELOPING THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB." THAT WAS ABOUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

ATLAS FIRINGS IN JUNE AND SEPTEMBER LASTED LESS THAN FIVE MINUTES BUT EACH WAS AN AWESOME DISPLAY OF FIRE AND POTENTIAL DESTRUCTION AND MAY WELL MARK THE BIRTH OF ONE OF OUR CHIEF WEAPONS OF WARFARE.

SZ228AES

392MP
KQIPL

MINNEAPOLIS, SEPT. 26 (AP)--"WE WILL HAVE A COLD WAR AS LONG AS ALL OF US LIVE," GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY.

THE RETIRED COMMANDER OF NATO WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MINNEAPOLIS RED CROSS. GRUENTHER IS NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ONLY IN ORGANIZATIONS LIKE NATO CAN WAYS BE FOUND TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III.

"PREVENTION OF WORLD WAR III DOESN'T MEAN PEACE," THE RETIRED GENERAL SAID. "WE WILL HAVE A COLD WAR AS LONG AS ALL OF US LIVE. WE MUST DEVELOP PATIENTS AND WISDOM. WE MUST REMEMBER ALWAYS THAT WE AMERICANS ARE THE LEADERS OF THE FREE WORLD AND THAT WORLD PEACE

DEPENDS ON OUR WISE AND PATIENT LEADERSHIP."

GRUENTHER SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV HAS ONE MAJOR AIM -- TO BREAK UP NATO.

"THIS WAS REVEALED," GRUENTHER SAID, "IN HIS (KHRUSHCHEV'S) LAST SPEECH IN NORWAY IN WHICH HE SAID 'YOU IN NORWAY MUST NOW RECOGNIZE THAT THERE ARE TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS, THE USSR AND THE U.S. AS A NATION IT IS YOUR BEST COURSE TO REMAIN NEUTRAL.'"

"AS AMERICANS OUR JOB IS TO CONVINCE THESE COUNTRIES THAT THEIR BEST INTERESTS ARE AS PARTNERS IN NATO," GRUENTHER ADDED.

M71019PCD NM

A120KX

(130)

ALAMOGORDO, N.M., SEPT. 26 (AP)--AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES TODAY PROCLAIMED A SUCCESS THE FIRST FLIGHT OF A MATADOR GUIDED MISSILE FROM NEW MEXICO TO UTAH UNDER ESCORT OF FOUR JET FIGHTERS.

FLYING ONE OF THE JET PLANES ON THE UNPRECEDENTED OFF-RANGE FLIGHT WAS MAJ. GEN. L. I. DAVIS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE MISSILE CENTER HERE.

THE MATADOR WAS LAUNCHED FROM A SITE AT THE MISSILE CENTER IN NEW MEXICO AND FLEW ABOUT 600 MILES TO A PRESELECTED IMPACT SITE OF A RANGE AT WENDOVER AIR FORCE BASE, UTAH.

AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY INDICATED THAT SIMILAR TEST FLIGHTS ARE PLANNED FROM TIME TO TIME.

THE JET PLANES ARE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING THE MISSILE IF NECESSARY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

F.1725PCS

B103KX (Q)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT. 26 (AP)--THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SIX ESCORT SHIPS EMPLOYED IN PACIFIC FLEET RESERVE TRAINING WOULD BE DEACTIVATED BY THE END OF NOVEMBER BECAUSE OF RECENT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE BUDGETARY CUTBACKS.

THEY ARE THE SEATTLE RESERVE TRAINING SHIP ROMBACH; THE SAN FRANCISCO-BASED DESTROYER ESCORTS G. A. JOHNSON, GRADY AND T. F. NICKEL; AND THE DESTROYER ESCORTS J. C. BUTLER AND WEEDEN, BASED AT LONG BEACH.

THE SHIPS WILL BE REPLACED BY ESCORT VESSELS ACTIVE WITH THE PACIFIC FLEET CRUISER-DESTROYER FORCE.

FJ1116PCS

1957

Begin ——— Sept 27, 1957

30.24- 14907

AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD SAUD
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)—ESCORTED BY A SQUADRON OF SYRIA'S NEW SOVIET MIGS, ARABIA'S KING SAUD FLEW HOME TODAY EXPRESSING BELIEF THAT THIS COUNTRY'S DEALS WITH MOSCOW ARE NO THREAT TO HER NEIGHBORS. IN A DEPARTING STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY DAMASCUS RADIO, HE DECLARED: "I AM CERTAIN FROM WHAT I FELT DURING MY BRIEF STAY IN THIS SISTER COUNTRY THAT SYRIA POSES NO THREAT TO ANY OF HER NEIGHBORS AND IT IS UNREASONABLE THAT THERE SHOULD BE ANY SUCH INCLINATION." AT THE SAME TIME HE ANNOUNCED, "WITH COMPLETE FRANKNESS," THAT SAUDI ARABIA WOULD RESIST AGGRESSION FROM ANY DIRECTION AGAINST SYRIA OR ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY.

BY THESE STATEMENTS SAUD INDICATED THAT IN HIS THREE-DAY STAY HERE HE HAD BEEN SATISFIED SYRIA IS NOT IRREVOCABLY BINDING ITSELF TO THE EASTERN BLOC DESPITE ARMS AND ECONOMIC DEALS AND A SHIFT IN ARMY COMMAND TO LEFTIST OFFICERS.

HIS STRONG WORDS ALSO LENT SUPPORT TO REPORTS THAT HE HAS INTERCEDED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT U.S. POLICY TOWARD SYRIA.

THE SAUDI MONARCH CAME HERE AMID REPORTS THAT HE WAS DISTURBED BY THE LOOMING SPLIT IN THE ARAB WORLD OVER SYRIA'S DEALS. A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST HIMSELF, IT WAS REPORTED HE WAS SEEKING A MIDDLEMAN'S ROLE IN EASING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE WEST AND BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE ARAB NEIGHBORS WHO HAVE ENROLLED UNDER THE EISENHOWER ANTI-COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS OF HIS STAY WAS THE SUDDEN WILLINGNESS OF SYRIA TO TALK BUSINESS WITH IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT. IRAQI PREMIER ALI JAWDAT CAME FROM LEBANON AT SYRIA'S INVITATION YESTERDAY ON THE FIRST SUCH VISIT SINCE THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS SET UP IN 1955. JAWDAT RETURNED TO BAGHDAD TODAY DECLARING HE WAS "OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND SAUD.

IRAQ, RULED BY A ROYAL COUSIN OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, HAS BEEN FEUDING WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT OVER THE BAGHDAD PACT AND HUSSEIN'S VICTORY LAST SPRING, OVER A LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN AMMAN. EACH HAS BEEN ACCUSING THE OTHER OF HATCHING PLOTS AGAINST THE OTHER.

A10
BUT JAWDAT'S TALKS MAY PAVE THE WAY FOR THE TWO COUNTRIES TO LIVE TOGETHER BY ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN A TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT WHILE BLIND TO EACH OTHER'S FOREIGN POLICIES. DIPLOMATS SAID THAT IF THE TWO COUNTRIES DO AGREE ON SUCH A POLICY OF SELF-INTEREST IT COULD IN TIME CREATE A BASE FOR POLITICAL STABILITY IN THE AREA.

SAUD'S OTHER SPHERE OF ACTIVITY, HIS REPORTED PLEA TO EISENHOWER FOR A "POLICY OF RECONCILIATION" WITH SYRIA, ALSO MAY BE PAYING OFF. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY OFFERED TO MEET SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, WHO IS AT THE U.N. MEETING IN NEW YORK, IF BITAR WOULD ASK FOR A MEETING. BITAR, HOWEVER, TOOK NO ACTION.

U.S.-SYRIAN RELATIONS TOOK A NOSEDIVE ABOUT SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN THE SYRIAN ARMY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF THE

GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES HEATEDLY DENIED THE CHARGE AND RETALIATED FOR THE EXPULSION OF THREE U. S. DIPLOMATS BY EXCLUDING TWO SYRIANS.

AKRAM HOURANI, LEADER OF THE ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY (BAATHIST) WHICH IS NOW DOMINANT HERE, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD WRITTEN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE U.N. SEND AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION IN SYRIA, TURKEY AND ISRAEL.

HE SAID SUCH A COMMITTEE SHOULD LOOK INTO WESTERN CHARGES IN THE U.N. THAT SYRIA HAS BECOME AN ADVANCED SOVIET MILITARY BASE AND SHOULD DISCOVER WHICH OF THE THREE, SYRIA, ISRAEL OR TURKEY, WAS PILING UP ARMS BEYOND DEFENSIVE NEEDS.

ARAB UNITY OBVIOUSLY WAS SAUD'S CHIEF CONCERN IN ISSUING HIS STATEMENT.

"I WOULD NOT THINK ANY ARAB WOULD RAISE A HAND TO ENCROACH ON ANY OTHER ARAB," HE SAID. "EVERY AGGRESSION OCCURRING AGAINST ANY OF US WILL CONSEQUENTLY LEAD TO ANOTHER AGGRESSION AGAINST ANOTHER OF US, AND OUR ABILITY TO DEFEND OURSELVES CANNOT BE GUARANTEED EXCEPT BY THE UNITY OF ALL."

JE23&PFD

A136

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 27 (AP)—THE SYRIAN ARMY TODAY LIFTED ITS SIX-DAY-OLD NIGHT CURFEW ON HIGHWAYS LINKING SYRIA'S MAIN CITIES.
LF1053PED

A32

NIGHT LEAD NASSER 430
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 27 (AP)—PRESIDENT NASSER SAYS HE DOES NOT BELIEVE SYRIA HAS GONE COMMUNIST AND IS SURE THAT COUNTRY "WILL NOT FALL UNDER ANY FOREIGN CONTROL."

AS HE PUTS IT:

"THE SYRIANS ARE NATIONALISTS. ONE SHOULD UNDERSTAND THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NATIONALISM AND COMMUNISM. I KNOW PERSONALLY MOST LEADING SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS, AND I KNOW NONE OF THEM ARE COMMUNISTS."

THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT RECEIVED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. CORRESPONDENTS FOR A JOINT INTERVIEW IN THE GARDEN OF HIS HOME INSIDE AN ARMY COMPOUND IN ABBASSAIA, A CAIRO SUBURB. NONE OF HIS ADVISORS WAS PRESENT AND HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS WITHOUT NOTES.

ASKED IF EGYPT MIGHT MEDIATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE UNITED STATES, NASSER SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE IN MEDIATION, BUT SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "CONTACT SYRIAN OFFICIALS AND TALK DIRECTLY" INSTEAD OF SENDING ENVOYS TO "CAPITALS AROUND SYRIA TO LEARN ABOUT SYRIA."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE RECENT VISIT OF LOY W. HENDERSON OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TURKEY AND LEBANON.

NASSER ALSO SAID HE "WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION" TO MEETING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT IF THE PRESIDENT TOOK THE INITIATIVE.

"I AM READY TO DO ANYTHING POSSIBLE FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE," HE DECLARED. "I'VE TOLD THEM (THE UNITED STATES) EGYPT IS READY TO BE FRIENDLY AND THAT IT IS IN EGYPT'S INTERESTS TO BE FRIENDLY."

"WE ARE READY TO DO ANYTHING EXCEPT GIVE UP OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY. BUT THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES APPEARS AIMED AT ISOLATING EGYPT AND CONTINUING TO APPLY ECONOMIC PRESSURES AGAINST EGYPT."

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT AS FAR AS IT KNOWS THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT WITH NASSER. NASSER SHARPLY DEFENDED HIS POLICY OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WHICH HE SAID HE BELIEVED WOULD AID THE CAUSE OF PEACE. "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN NEUTRALITY BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM. WE HAVE ADOPTED THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN EGYPT AND WE ARE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EGYPT."

AS FOR ECONOMIC ISSUES WITH THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID EGYPT WAS IN BETTER SHAPE ECONOMICALLY THAN TWO YEARS AGO AND HAD FOUND A WAY TO RECOVER ITS BLOCKED DOLLAR ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES "WITH OR WITHOUT AMERICAN APPROVAL." THE PLAN WOULD BECOME CLEAR IN TWO OR THREE MONTHS, HE ADDED.

A33

REITERATING COMPLETE SUPPORT FOR SYRIA IF SHE IS ATTACKED, HE SAID THE FORM OF THIS SUPPORT, INCLUDING WHETHER EGYPTIAN TROOPS WOULD BE SENT TO SYRIA, WOULD DEPEND ON "THE KIND OF AGGRESSION" THAT OCCURRED.

ASKED IF EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE THIS ALL-OUT SUPPORT IF SYRIA WENT COMMUNIST, HE SAID: "I AM SURE SYRIA WILL NOT FALL UNDER ANY FOREIGN CONTROL."

HE WARNED THAT "IF ISRAEL CONTINUES GETTING MORE ARMS," EGYPT MIGHT FEEL IT NECESSARY TO GO SHOPPING FOR MORE ARMAMENT FOR HERSELF. ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S "POLICY OF FORCING PEACE" HAD FAILED, HE SAID, AND "NOW SOMETHING ELSE MUST BE TRIED."

HW432PED

A45UN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (300)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-TURKISH AMBASSADOR SEYFULLAH ESIN TOLD THE U.N. TODAY HIS COUNTRY IS DUTY BOUND TO SAFEGUARD ITS PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FACE OF A BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST ARMS IN SYRIA.

ESIN DECLARED TURKEY REGARDED AN INDEPENDENT SYRIA AS ESSENTIAL TO TURKISH SECURITY, AND HIS GOVERNMENT VIEWED THE PILING UP OF COMMUNIST ARMS THERE WITH CONCERN.

THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR CHARGED BEFORE THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT WHILE SYRIA WAS RECEIVING ARMS SHIPMENTS THE SOVIET UNION CONDUCTED "A CAMPAIGN OF PROPAGANDA AND FALSE RUMORS" AIMED AT DISCREDITING TURKEY AND SPOILING TURKISH-SYRIAN RELATIONS.

HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT TURKEY AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE A LONG COMMON FRONTIER ON THE NORTH. HE ADDED:

"IF A RESERVE OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION WERE TO BE CONSTITUTED BY THE SAME COUNTRY ON OUR SOUTHERN FLANK, MY GOVERNMENT WOULD NATURALLY BE DUTY BOUND TO ITS PEOPLE TO APPRAISE, IN CALM AND DIGNITY, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SUCH AN EVENT FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF OUR OWN SECURITY, AND TO TAKE SUCH INTERNAL MEASURES WITHIN OUR OWN FRONTIERS AS ARE CUSTOMARY IN ALL INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES DESIRING TO LIVE IN PEACE AND SECURITY."

TURKEY CONDUCTED TROOP MANEUVERS RECENTLY NEAR ITS BORDER WITH SYRIA. SYRIA PROTESTED AND THE SOVIET UNION CHARGED TURKEY WITH THREATENING SYRIA.

OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE PROPOSALS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOT TO SHIP ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THEY WENT "UNEXAMINED." KUZNETSOV MADE THAT REPLY TO A QUESTION ASKING IF THE SOVIET UNION WAS STOCKPILING AN ADVANCE BASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN SYRIA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS TURNED DOWN SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR FOUR-POWER "HANDS OFF" DECLARATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

EARLIER SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CLAIMED MUSHROOMING SUPPORT IN THE U.N. FROM OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES IN DEFENSE AGAINST WESTERN CHARGES THAT HIS COUNTRY IS FALLING UNDER THE SHADOW OF COMMUNISM.

SALAH BITAR, CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR SYRIA IN THE U.N., CITED TO A REPORTER STATEMENTS FROM LEADERS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA THAT SYRIA REPRESENTS NO THREAT TO HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. BITAR PREDICTED ADDITIONAL ARAB NATIONS WOULD TAKE A SIMILAR LINE IN FORMAL POLICY SPEECHES TO THE U.N.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE 82-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK THAT SMALL NATIONS RECEIVING SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS MIGHT BE TEMPTED INTO ACTS OF "DIRECT AGGRESSION." THE BRITISH DECLARED THE SITUATION CAUSED BY SYRIA RECEIVING COMMUNIST ARMS IS CAUSING "GREAT CONCERN." BUT SINCE THEN THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT DULLES MAY BE SOFTENING HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD SYRIA.

BITAR, WHO IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY ON TUESDAY, SAID KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HELPED TO DEPICT "THE REAL SITUATION IN SYRIA."

KING SAUD SAID IN DAMASCUS AFTER THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS THAT SYRIA HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENT. BITAR SAID THIS WAS TRUE BECAUSE THE INDEPENDENCE OF SYRIA'S NEIGHBORS "IS OUR INDEPENDENCE--WE ARE ALL THE SAME NATION."

BITAR SAID HE DID NOT KNOW YET IF HE WOULD SEEK AN APPOINTMENT WITH DULLES. HE HOPES TO CONFER WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL ON THE MIDDLE EAST WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

126UN

STRONG SUPPORT OF SYRIA IS CERTAIN FROM EGYPT, WHOSE FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, ARRIVED AT THE U.N. TODAY. HE WILL SPEAK IN THE ASSEMBLY NEXT THURSDAY. EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS DENIED THAT SYRIA HAS GONE COMMUNIST, AND REITERATED THAT EGYPT STANDS FIRMLY BEHIND THE POLICIES OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT.

U.S. SOURCES AT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE SYRIAN SITUATION, BUT BOTH U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE WERE WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY.

AMBASSADOR SITHU U THANT OF BURMA DECLARED IN ASSEMBLY DEBATE TODAY THAT THE BIG POWERS ARE HEADING FOR A MAJOR CLASH "IN THEIR BID FOR EXCLUSIVE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE SAID THAT "IN THE NAME OF PEACE AND DECENCY, MY DELEGATION WOULD EARNESTLY APPEAL TO THE INTERESTED POWERS TO RESPECT THE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY OF THE MIDDLE EAST, TO CANALIZE THEIR ACTIVITIES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND CEASE ALL ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE, EITHER DIPLOMATICALLY OR MILITARILY."

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES DEFENDED THE NATO, SEATO AND BAGHDAD PACTS AS PURELY DEFENSIVE.

"ALL THESE WEAK AND SMALL COUNTRIES HAVE FORMED ALLIANCES WITH THE WESTERN POWERS BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN AND CONTINUE TO BE MENACED BY COMMUNIST MILITARY POWER AS WELL AS BY THE SUBVERSIVE POLICIES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY.

ROMULO PREDICTED THAT IN COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION, THE SPIRIT OF NATIONALISM, "WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FANNED IN OTHER PLACES FOR THEIR OWN ENDS, WILL REMAIN ALIVE AND GROW IN STRENGTH UNTIL IT EXPLODES IN THEIR OWN FACES."

RB403PED NM

A180

(180)

LONDON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND FIVE BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO EXPAND THEIR PROGRAM OF DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ACTION WAS AGREED UPON AT A MEETING OF THE COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ORGANIZATION.

"THE COMMITTEE TOOK NOTE OF THE EVER PRESENT DANGER OF SUBVERSION IN THE PACT AREA AND APPROVED ADDITIONS TO ITS CONTINUING PROGRAM OF DEFENSIVE MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD PACT COUNTRIES," A COMMUNIQUE SAID. IT GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO WHAT THE ADDITIONS WOULD BE.

MEMBERS OF THE PACT INCLUDE BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAQ AND IRAN. THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, ALTHOUGH IT DOES NOT FORMALLY BELONG TO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED AFTER A FOUR-DAY MEETING DURING WHICH THE COMMITTEE STUDIED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN SYRIA, EGYPT, YEMEN AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE ARAB AREA. INFORMED SOURCES SAID ONE OF THE REPORTS SUGGESTED COMMUNIST ELEMENTS FROM SYRIA HAVE BECOME PARTICULARLY ACTIVE IN LEBANON AND JORDAN. IT SAID THE COMMUNIST GOAL CLEARLY IS TO OVERTHROW PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENTS IN THESE COUNTRIES.

KS119PED

A128

(120)

LONDON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-EGYPT'S PROPAGANDA CHIEF TOLD BRITISH RADIO LISTENERS TONIGHT EGYPT ALWAYS GOES FIRST TO THE WESTERN POWERS FOR HELP. AND "WHEN AMERICA REFUSES TO GIVE US IT, THEN WE TURN TO THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID.

COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION SERVICE, SAID ON A BBC PROGRAM THAT BRITAIN'S FREEZING OF EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCES HAD CAUSED SOME HARDSHIP AND SHORTAGES.

IN THE RECORDED INTERVIEW HE SAID:

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO FACE ANYTHING TO PRESERVE OUR INDEPENDENCE.

"THE ECONOMIC SITUATION HAS IMPROVED A GREAT DEAL AND THERE IS NOW NO SHORTAGE OF ANYTHING ESSENTIAL--BUT NATURALLY WE NEED OUR MONEY FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."

HATEM SAID EGYPT DECLINED TO ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE BECAUSE IT MEANT INTERFERENCE IN EGYPT'S AFFAIRS.

LF1035PED

A47

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY MANEUVERS (420)

BY ELTON FAY

ABOARD CARRIER USS FORRESTAL, SEPT. 27 (AP)-U.S. ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NATO'S SEA COMMANDER, SAID TONIGHT EXERCISE STRIKEBACK HAS SHOWN A CARRIER STRIKING FORCE CAN BREAK THROUGH A SUBMARINE BARRIER.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN NAVAL COMMANDERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AIR-SEA MANEUVERS HAD REPORTED ONLY A FEW INSTANCES OF SUBMARINES SCORING SIMULATED TORPEDO HITS ON THE FLEET OF BIG BRITISH AND AMERICAN WARSHIPS.

THIS MEANS THE FLEET'S ANTI-SUBMARINE CAPABILITY "HAS BEEN SATISFACTORILY DEMONSTRATED," WRIGHT SAID.

SOVIET RUSSIA HAS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST SUBMARINE FLEET. NO MATCH FOR THE WESTERN POWERS IN SURFACE SHIPS, IT HAS MORE THAN 400 UNDERSEAS CRAFT. WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS PIONEERING WITH ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THE RUSSIAN SUBS ARE OF CONVENTIONAL DESIGN.

WRIGHT PRAISED THE FLEET'S AIR DEFENSES FOR THEIR EFFORTS AGAINST LAND-BASED JET BOMBERS OF THE "ENEMY" ORANGE FORCE.

THE BOMBERS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO GET AT THE ALLIED BLUE WARSHIPS BEFORE THE FLEET'S OWN PLANES COULD LAUNCH HYPOTHETICAL NUCLEAR STRIKES AT ORANGE AIRFIELDS ASHORE.

IN NORFOLK, VA., A SPOKESMAN AT ADM. WRIGHT'S HEADQUARTERS SAID ECCLES' REMARKS DID NOT REFER TO EXERCISE STRIKEBACK, BUT ONLY TO EXERCISE SEA WATCH.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEA WATCH MISSION WAS "DEFENSIVE IN NATURE" AND THAT ECCLES' FORCES HAD A VAST AREA TO COVER--THE APPROACHES TO THE IBERIAN PENINSULA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM--IN DEFENSE AGAINST SUBMARINES, AIRCRAFT AND SURFACE RAIDERS.

THERE IS "NO CONFLICT" BETWEEN ADM. WRIGHT'S OPTIMISTIC VIEW CONCERNING STRIKEBACK AND ECCLES' GLOOMY VIEW CONCERNING EXERCISE SEA WATCH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RV858PES NM

1957

30.24- 14909

THROUGH HIS HEADQUARTERS IN NORFOLK, WRIGHT SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY HE IS CONVINCED NATO'S STRIKING FLEET "IS NOW READY FOR ANY TASK WHICH MAY BE ASSIGNED TO IT."

(THE STATEMENT SAID THE FLEET HAS BECOME "AN EVEN MORE POWERFUL AND CONVINCING INSTRUMENT FOR MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE." IT EXPRESSED A "WELL DONE TO ALL HANDS.")

U.S. REAR ADM. MURK E. ARNOLD, COMMANDER OF THE CARRIER FLEET, MEANWHILE TERMED THE AMERICAN ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS A "TOUGH ENEMY." THE NAUTILUS OPERATES WITH THE ORANGE FORCES.

ARNOLD SAID THE NAUTILUS HAS BEEN DEFINITELY IDENTIFIED IN ONLY TWO TORPEDO ATTACKS ON CARRIERS OF THE BLUE FLEET, BUT HE SAID THERE WAS A STRONG SUSPICION SHE HAD SECRETLY CHALKED UP OTHER CREDITS.

THE NAUTILUS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED BY THE FACT THAT HER CARRIER VICTIM WAS TRAVELING AT MORE THAN 20 KNOTS, BUT WAS STILL TRAILED AND ATTACKED. AMONG THE SUBMARINES INVOLVED, ONLY THE NAUTILUS HAS THIS SPEED.

ARNOLD SAID THE NAUTILUS HAS A TREMENDOUS-- POSSIBLY A 25-1-- ADVANTAGE OVER CONVENTIONAL SUBS.

AIR OPERATIONS BEGAN TO TAPER OFF WITH A SERIES OF ACCIDENTS YESTERDAY. ALL BUT CLOSE-IN FLYING FOR ANTISUBMARINE AND AIR PROTECTION WAS SUSPENDED. FOURTEEN AIRMEN HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE EXERCISE.

--DASH--

IN LONDON, BRITISH ADM. SIR JOHN ECCLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MANEUVERS SHOWED THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD BE IN TROUBLE IN EVENT OF A SUDDEN ATTACK BY RUSSIA. A JOINT COMMANDER OF THE NATO EXERCISE CALLED SEA WATCH, ECCLES SAID:

"WE HAVE NOT GOT ANYTHING LIKE ENOUGH FORCES WITH WHICH TO CARRY OUT OUR PRIMARY TASK, EITHER IN THE AIR, UNDER THE SEA OR ON THE SEA.

"WE WERE DESPERATELY SHORT OF ALL THE HARDWARE NEEDED TO FIGHT THIS BATTLE . . . I SAY THIS AS A PROFESSIONAL MAN WITH OVER 40 YEARS EXPERIENCE-- I CANNOT CARRY OUT MY TASK AS GIVEN TO ME AT THE MOMENT WITHOUT MORE FORCES.

"TO ENTER A WAR WITH THE FORCES I HAVE AT MY DISPOSAL AT THE MOMENT-- AND I DO NOT WANT TO PUT IT TOO STRONGLY-- WE ARE RUNNING A VERY, VERY GRAVE RISK."

A93

LEAD MANEUVERS (400)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

LONDON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-TWO HIGH BRITISH MILITARY MEN SAID TONIGHT THE NATO EXERCISE STRIKEBACK SHOWS WESTERN EUROPE NEEDS MORE AIR AND SEA FORCES TO HOLD OFF ANY SUDDEN ATTACK BY RUSSIA IN CASE AMERICAN HELP CAN'T GET THROUGH.

ADM. SIR JOHN ECCLES AND AIR MARSHAL SIR BRYAN REYNOLDS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT WARNING THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS BANKING TOO HEAVILY ON FAST AMERICAN REINFORCEMENTS.

"DURING THE EXERCISE WE WERE REINFORCED BY U.S. AND CANADIAN FORCES ALTHOUGH, IN THE EVENT OF ACTUAL WAR, THE THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA FROM GUIDED MISSILES LAUNCHED BY SUBMARINES FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN MIGHT MAKE SUCH REINFORCEMENT DOUBTFUL IN EARLY DAYS," THE OFFICERS SAID.

"GREAT BRITAIN AND THE OTHER EASTERN ATLANTIC NATO COUNTRIES MUST BE ABLE TO STAND AND FIGHT WITH THEIR OWN RESOURCES UNTIL REINFORCED. AT PRESENT, WE HAVE NOT ENOUGH SHIPS OR AIRCRAFT TO DEFEAT THE EXPECTED ENEMY SUBMARINE OFFENSIVE IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AREA."

THE TWO BRITISH OFFICERS ISSUED THEIR STATEMENT IN THEIR CAPACITY AS JOINT COMMANDERS OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC IN THE BIG AIR-SEA EXERCISE WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER WAY OFF THE COAST OF EUROPE FOR EIGHT DAYS. IT IS ENDING TOMORROW.

EARLIER TONIGHT ECCLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "WE HAVE NOT GOT ANYTHING LIKE ENOUGH FORCES WITH WHICH TO CARRY OUT OUR PRIMARY TASK EITHER IN THE AIR, UNDER THE SEA OR ON THE SEA."

THE ADMIRAL'S JOINT STATEMENT WITH THE AIR MARSHAL INSISTED THE NATO STRIKING FLEET IN NORWEGIAN WATERS HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN ENOUGH ANTI-SUBMARINE SUPPORT. THE STATEMENT SAID THERE JUST WERE NOT ENOUGH SHIPS OR PLANES TO GO AROUND.

THIS REFERENCE TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NATO STRIKING FLEET CLASHED WITH A STATEMENT MADE EARLIER IN THE DAY BY ADM. JERARD WRIGHT, THE U.S. NAVY MAN WHO COMMANDS THE NATO SEA FORCE.

WRIGHT TOLD NEWSMEN ABOARD THE USS FORRESTAL HIS FLEET'S ANTI-SUBMARINE CAPABILITY "HAS BEEN SATISFACTORILY DEMONSTRATED." HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY A FEW INSTANCES OF SUBMARINES SCORING SIMULATED TORPEDO HITS.

WRIGHT'S STATEMENT FOUND LITTLE SUPPORT IN A SUMMARY ISSUED FROM THE NATO MANEUVER HEADQUARTERS JUST OUTSIDE LONDON. THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY REPORTED SUBMARINES OF THE "ENEMY" FORCE -- THE GROUP KNOWN AS THE ORANGE FLEET -- HAD THEORETICALLY SUNK 100 SHIPS TOTALING 654,000 TONS. IN ADDITION, 90 SHIPS WERE RECORDED AS "LOST" THROUGH AIR OR SURFACE BOMBARDMENT.

SM854PED

B71 (Q)

(100)

PARIS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY CRACKED THE WHIP OVER THE UNRULY FRENCH PARLIAMENT TODAY AND DEMANDED A "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT" VOTE ON HIS PLAN TO GIVE ALGERIA PARTIAL HOME RULE.

YELLS OF "DICTATORSHIP" WERE HEARD FROM ANGRY DEPUTIES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AS HE GUILLOTINED FURTHER DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT BILL.

BY MAKING THE ISSUE ONE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS THREE-MONTH-OLD ADMINISTRATION, THE PREMIER PRESENTED THE DEPUTIES THE CHOICE OF VOTING HIS BILL OR THROWING HIM OUT AND FINDING A SUCCESSOR. HE ALSO AUTOMATICALLY CUT OFF FURTHER DISCUSSION UNTIL JUST BEFORE THE VOTE IS TAKEN MONDAY.

THE PREMIER ACCEPTED ONLY 6 OF NEARLY 30 AMENDMENTS PROPOSED. MOST OF THESE INVOLVED MINOR CHANGES OF WORDING BUT THEY WENT SOME WAY TOWARD SATISFYING RIGHTIST CRITICS WHO FEARED ALGERIA'S MILLION FRENCHMEN WOULD BE SWAMPED IN VOTING ALONGSIDE NINE MILLION MOSLEMS AND THAT THE POWERS GIVEN ALGERIA'S FEDERAL AGENCIES MIGHT MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE TERRITORY TO SECEDE FROM FRANCE.

VETERAN OBSERVERS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY SCENE THOUGHT TONIGHT BOURGES-MAUNOURY WOULD WIN HIS VOTE MONDAY, ALTHOUGH THE MAJORITY MIGHT NOT BE LARGE.

LF831PED

B40 (Q) (280)

BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

PARIS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TODAY DISCUSSED WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "A COMMON POLICY WITHIN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE."

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TALKS CENTERED ON DISARMAMENT AND NORTH AFRICA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO MINISTERS ALSO DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF SHIPMENT OF WESTERN ARMS TO TUNISIA, CONFIRMED YESTERDAY BY TUNISIAN PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA.

ITALY WAS REPORTED AS ONE OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES READY TO HELP THE NEW REPUBLIC EQUIP ITS SMALL ARMY.

OFFICIAL SANCTION FOR MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE TO MAKE ARMS DEAL WITH TUNISIA HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH FRANCE'S OFFICIAL POSITION IS THAT "TUNISIA CAN BUY HER ARMS WHEREVER SHE WANTS," FRANCE IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE COMING SHIPMENTS, FEARING THEY MIGHT FIND THEIR WAY TO ALGERIAN REBELS.

PAUL PELLERAY, AN INDEPENDENT-PEASANT DEPUTY, ASKED FOR A GOVERNMENT EXPLANATION OF ITS POLICY AS A NATO MEMBER "IN VIEW OF PROMISED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO TUNISIA BY NATIONS BELONGING TO THE PACT."

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID CURTLY THAT ANY QUESTIONS REGARDING ITALY'S PROMISES TO OTHER NATIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

LEAVING FOR ROME, THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT "FRANCE HAD NO REASON TO WORRY" ABOUT ANY ITALIAN ARMS SHIPMENT TO TUNISIA. HE DECLINED OTHER COMMENT.

IN AN INFORMAL TALK WITH NEWSMEN TONIGHT, PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED ABOUT ANY POSSIBLE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO TUNISIA BY FRANCE'S ALLIES.

HE SAID HE HAD MET EARLIER IN THE DAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR AMORY HOUGHTON TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM BUT DECLINED ANY ELABORATION.

ML611PED

A135

BERLIN, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY GRANTED EAST GERMANY A 300 MILLION RUBLE CREDIT IN FREE AND A 400 MILLION RUBLE CREDIT FOR GOODS.

A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID A TREATY PROVIDING THE CREDITS WAS SIGNED TOGETHER WITH TWO OTHER TREATIES CONCERNING MUTUAL TRADE AND MARITIME MATTERS IN EAST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET CREDITS WERE REQUESTED BY THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS 1958 ECONOMY, THE COMMUNIQUE STATED.

LF1052PED

B81 Q (220)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE BIG ECONOMY DRIVE IN THE U.S. MILITARY MACHINE MAY WIPE OUT 12TH U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT RAMSTEIN, COMMAND POST FOR AMERICA'S AIR STRIKING STRENGTH IN EUROPE.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE FINAL DECISION HAD NOT YET BEEN MADE BUT THAT SUCH A PROJECT WAS IN THE WORKS. AT U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WIESBADEN, INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS "UNDER STUDY."

UNDER THE PROPOSED PLAN, THE RAMSTEIN HEADQUARTERS WOULD CLOSE UP SHOP AND THE 12TH AIR FORCE COMMAND WOULD BE TAKEN OVER BY EUROPEAN AIR HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN.

SUCH A REORGANIZATION WOULD INVOLVE SOME CUTBACK IN STRENGTH, ELIMINATING INTERMEDIATE COMMANDS AND CONSOLIDATING STAFF OPERATIONS.

THE 12TH AIR FORCE INCLUDES NINE TACTICAL WINGS AND SEVERAL DETACHED SQUADRONS IN WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE. WIESBADEN IS SOME 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF RAMSTEIN. HEADQUARTERS THERE HAS BEEN LARGELY INVOLVED

AREA THAT INCLUDES POSTS AS DISTANT AS ICELAND AND ARABIA.

THE NUMEROUS AIR UNITS BASED AROUND RAMSTEIN HAVE FOR SOME TIME BEEN EQUIPPING THEMSELVES WITH GUIDED MISSILES. IT IS THERE THAT THE AIR FORCE REPORTEDLY HAS STOCKED ITS ATOMIC WARHEADS.

AIR FORCE PEOPLE DECLINE TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER OR NOT LIVE ATOMIC MATERIALS ARE IN THE AREA, BUT MOST PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY ARE CONVINCED THEY ARE.

DA/QR1050AED

1957

A22

AMS BUDGET 460
NIGHT LEAD KHOKHLOV
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)--A SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1954 WAS IN A FRANKFURT HOSPITAL TONIGHT, CRITICALLY ILL OF ARSENIC POISONING. HE CHARGED VENGEFUL RUSSIAN AGENTS HAD TRIED TO KILL HIM.

THE U.S. CONSULATE SAID ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO MOVE THE SICK MAN, NIKOLAI KHOKHLOV, 34, FROM THE GERMAN HOSPITAL TO A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL FOR GREATER SAFETY. KHOKHLOV HAS HIS FIRST AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.

KHOKHLOV, WHO LAID BARE SECRETS OF THE KREMLIN'S ESPIONAGE SYSTEM AFTER HE REFUSED TO KILL A MAN HIMSELF, CAME HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND A MEETING SEPT. 15 OF THE ANTI-SOVIET FIGHTING GROUP CALLED NTS. HE WAS RUSHED TO FRANKFURT CITY HOSPITAL AND HIS PRESENCE THERE WAS UNKNOWN UNTIL TODAY.

NTS OFFICIALS GAVE GERMAN POLICE THE NAME OF A MAN SUSPECTED OF ADMINISTERING THE POISON DURING THE MEETING.

A U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIAL SAID "ARSENIC WORKS VERY SLOWLY AND IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE IT CAN BE DETERMINED WHETHER HE IS OUT OF THE WOODS."

VLADIMIR POREMSKY, NTS PRESIDENT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE KHOKHLOV HAD BEEN GIVEN A COMPLICATED MIXTURE OF POISONS, ONE OF WHICH HE CALLED THALLIUM (A METALLIC ELEMENT OF THE ALUMINUM FAMILY). HE SAID THAT APPARENTLY WAS ADDED FOR THE PURPOSE OF CAMOUFLAGING OTHER COMPONENTS. POREMSKY SAID TESTS ARE STILL BEING MADE TO DETERMINE THE EXACT POISONS USED.

(IN NEW YORK, A. N. MALYSHEV, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ON COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES, SAID HE WAS TOLD IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH NTS PEOPLE IN FRANKFURT THIS MORNING THAT THE POISON USED WAS THALLIUM ARSENATE, A NEW COMPOUND WHICH CAN BE ABSORBED THROUGH THE SKIN, WITH THE FIRST SYMPTOM INDIGESTION.)

POREMSKY SAID KHOKHLOV BECAME ILL SEPT. 15 BUT THAT IT WAS DETERMINED ONLY TWO DAYS AGO THAT HE HAD BEEN POISONED. HE SAID KHOKHLOV ATE LUNCH AND DINNER IN RESTAURANTS IN FRANKFURT ON THE 15TH AND BECAME ILL ABOUT 10 O'CLOCK THAT NIGHT. A DOCTOR WAS SUMMONED AND HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE HOSPITAL AT 2 A.M. ON THE 16TH.

POREMSKY EXPRESSED BELIEF THE PRIMARY REASON FOR THE POISONING WAS TO DISCOURAGE ANY OTHER SOVIET AGENT WHO MIGHT BE CONSIDERING DEFECTION.

A23

OFFICIALS OF THE NTS CHARGED SOVIET AGENTS APPARENTLY DID NOT HESITATE TO DO WHAT KHOKHLOV REFUSED TO DO WHEN HE WAS SENT FROM RUSSIA EARLY IN 1954 TO CARRY OUT AN ASSASSINATION IN FRANKFURT.

HEADING A THREE-MAN MURDER SQUAD (THE OTHER TWO WERE EAST GERMANS), KHOKHLOV SAID HE WAS UNDER ORDERS THEN TO KILL GEORGI SERGEYEVICH OKOLOVICH, ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE NTS ORGANIZATION, OF WHICH KHOKHLOV NOW IS A MEMBER.

INSTEAD OF CARRYING OUT HIS MISSION--WITH HARMLESS LOOKING CIGARETTE CASES THAT SHOT POISONED BULLETS--KHOKHLOV WENT TO OKOLOVICH AND CONFESSED THE PLOT. OKOLOVICH ARRANGED A MEETING WITH AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS AND KHOKHLOV DEFECTED.

KHOKHLOV TOLD THEM HE ABANDONED HIS ASSASSINATION PLOT AFTER AN EMOTIONAL APPEAL FROM HIS WIFE THAT HE SHOULD NOT BECOME A MURDERER. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN 1954, HE ASKED THE WEST TO DO WHAT

30.24- 14911

IT COULD TO SAVE HIS WIFE. NTS OFFICIALS SAID TODAY KHOKHLOV HAD LEARNED HIS WIFE AND YOUNG SON WERE STILL ALIVE BUT IN POLICE CUSTODY IN MOSCOW.

HW352PED

A37

PMS BUDGET (420)

GERMAN ARMY

1957
BY BOETTWOOD
WITH THE GERMAN ARMY IN THE FIELD, SEPT. 27 (AP)--THE GERMAN ARMY--ONCE TOP OF THE CLASS--IS EMERGING TODAY FROM THE KINDERGARTEN.

ABOUT 35,000 MEN ON FALL MANEUVERS HAVE BEEN SHOWING THEIR PACES IN PUBLIC THIS WEEK FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WEST GERMANY BEGAN TO REARM AS A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE ONCE ALL-POWERFUL WEHRMACHT MADE AN ALMOST APOLOGETIC APPEARANCE. OFFICERS HAD STRICT INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO SNARL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC OR UPSET FARMERS BY RUNNING TANKS OVER THEIR CROPS. THE MEN THEMSELVES WERE OBVIOUSLY SELFCONSCIOUS UNDER THE GAZE OF THE CROWDS--MOSTLY NOISY LITTLE BOYS.

THE FORCES ARE A CURIOUS COMBINATION OF RETURNED VETERANS OF THE NAZI CONQUEST OF EUROPE AND CONSCRIPTS WHO WERE BORN THE YEAR WHEN HITLER ATTACKED POLAND.

MEN WHO FOUGHT AT STALINGRAD, ON THE NORMANDY BEACHES AND IN THE WESTERN DESERT WERE GOING THROUGH THE SAME OLD BASIC ROUTINE AGAIN AS VOLUNTEERS. WITH THEM WERE THE FIRST 10,000 POST-WAR CONSCRIPTS CALLED UP LAST APRIL.

WHY DID THE PROFESSIONALS COME BACK? THE ANSWERS GIVEN TO THIS CORRESPONDENT COVERED NEARLY EVERYTHING EXCEPT A DESIRE FOR REVENGE OR AN URGE TO CONQUER.

MOSTLY IT WAS THEY SIMPLY LIKED THE ARMY LIFE. MANY COULD GIVE NO BETTER EXPLANATION THAN TO SAY "I'M JUST A SOLDIER."

THERE WAS NO HIGH-FLOWN TALK ABOUT BEING A BASTION AGAINST RED CONQUEST OF FREE EUROPE.

THE PERFORMANCE OF THE UNITS IN THE FIELD WAS UNDERSTANDABLY PATCHY.

A TYPICAL EXERCISE WAS THAT CARRIED OUT BY THE 2ND GRENADIER (INFANTRY) DIVISION IN THE GREEN, WOODED HILLS OF NORTHERN HESSE.

A COMBAT GROUP OF THREE INFANTRY BATTALIONS AND ATTACHED ARTILLERY, TANKS, ENGINEERS AND SIGNALS WAS ORDERED TO MOVE ABOUT 70 MILES NORTHWARD TO TAKE UP POSITIONS TO REPEL AN ENEMY ATTACK.

A38

THE EXERCISE WAS DEVISED TO GET THE GROUP OF 3,400 MEN USED TO MOVING IN AN ORDERLY WAY IN ITS 650 VEHICLES AND THEN DEPLOYING INTO A TACTICAL POSITION IN OPEN COUNTRY.

EARLY TODAY THE GROUP WAS IN ITS ASSIGNED DEFENSIVE POSITION SOUTH OF KASSEL AFTER SOME CONFUSION, DUE PARTLY TO UNFAMILIARITY WITH NEW U.S. EQUIPMENT.

THE OPERATION WAS OBSERVED FROM A HELICOPTER BORROWED FROM THE U.S. ARMY BY THE DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. EDMUND FORTSCH. A SHORT, WIRY AND BRISK MAN, HE RETURNED FROM A PRISON CAMP IN RUSSIA LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

THE MANEUVERS SEEMED OLD-FASHIONED. THERE WAS NO HINT THAT

STRATEGY AND TACTICS HAVE CHANGED SINCE 1945.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND APPARENTLY NOBODY WAS THINKING ABOUT THEM EITHER. SAID A BONN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN:

"THESE MANEUVERS ARE NONATOMIC. WE HAVE NO ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HAVE NOT BEEN TRAINED IN THEIR USE."

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(EDITORS: ABOVE GERMAN ARMY (A37) SHOULD BE BYLINED
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD)
VS451AED

A127

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-RADIO BELGRADE SAID TODAY THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR AT SREMSKA MITROVICA HAS BEGUN TO PREPARE HIS CASE AGAINST FORMER VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILES FOR A NEW TRIAL OCT. 4. THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID DJILAS IS BEING CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ARTICLE 118 OF THE YUGOSLAV PENAL CODE ON PUBLISHING AND DISSEMINATION OF PROPAGANDA ABROAD.

DJILAS, FORMER INTIMATE OF PRESIDENT TITO, WAS ARRESTED LAST FALL FOR ANTI-STATE PROPAGANDA AND SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON.

IN PRISON HE WROTE A BOOK "THE NEW CLASS," AN INDICTMENT OF THE WAY COMMUNISM WORKS. THE TEXT WAS SMUGGLED OUT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PUBLISHED RECENTLY IN NEW YORK.
LF1033PED

A63

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY

MOSCOW, SEPT. 27 (AP)--MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HER TODAY: "WAR IS UNTHINKABLE. WE DO NOT WANT WAR."

THEY HAD A LONG VISIT AT KHRUSHCHEV'S SUMMER HOME NEAR YALTA. THE WIDOW OF THE WARTIME PRESIDENT REPORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW ON HER RETURN THE RUGGED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WAS "A CORDIAL, SIMPLE, OUTSPOKEN MAN WHO GOT ANGRY AT CERTAIN SPOTS AND WHO EMPHASIZED THE THINGS HE BELIEVED."

THE 2-HOUR, 45-MINUTE VISIT BETWEEN THE TWO WAS HELD NEAR YALTA PALACE, WHERE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT MET WITH JOSEPH STALIN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN WORLD WAR II.

THE MEETING WAS "VERY AMICABLE AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV ASKED THAT I GO HOME AND WRITE THE TRUTH," MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID.

SHE DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER QUOTATIONS FROM THE MEETING, SAYING SHE WAS HOLDING THE MATERIAL FOR A SERIES OF (SATURDAY EVENING POST) MAGAZINE ARTICLES.

TO AVOID ANY POSSIBILITY OF MISQUOTATION MRS. ROOSEVELT AND HER TRAVELING COMPANION, DR. DAVID GUREWITSCH, RECORDED THE CONVERSATION. MOST OF THE VISIT TOOK PLACE ON A TERRACE OUTSIDE THE KHRUSHCHEV PLACE. THE HOME, WITH GROUNDS RUNNING DOWN TO THE BLACK SEA, IS PROTECTED BY TWO CLOSED GATES AND TWO SETS OF GUARDS.

KHRUSHCHEV SERVED COFFEE AND FRUIT. THE TALKS WERE ATTENDED PART OF THE TIME BY HIS WIFE, SON AND DAUGHTER.

THE SOVIET LEADER WORE AN EMBROIDERED UKRAINIAN SHIRT AND SWEATER AND WAS "VERY MUCH THE FAMILY MAN," MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID. SHE REPORTED HE WAS PROUD OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS AT A MILITARY ACADEMY OF A GRANDSON, THE CHILD OF A SON LOST IN THE WAR.

MRS. KHRUSHCHEV IS STUDYING ENGLISH, BUT DID NOT TRY TO USE IT ON MRS. ROOSEVELT.

MRS. ROOSEVELT ALSO VISITED THE QUARTERS OCCUPIED BY HER HUSBAND DURING THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE. THIS WAS INTERESTING TO HER, SHE SAID, "BECAUSE I HEARD MY HUSBAND SAY SO MUCH ABOUT THE PLACE."

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THE SESSION WITH KHRUSHCHEV IMPRESSED ON HER AGAIN HOW WESTERNERS AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE "APPROACH THE TRUTH FROM DIFFERENT BACKGROUNDS."

"WHAT I CONSIDER TRUTH THEY MIGHT NOT CONSIDER TRUTH," SHE SAID. MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 3 FOR HER FIRST VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, SAID HER TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER PARTY LEADERS PROVED A "NEED FOR MORE INTERCHANGES BETWEEN THE PEOPLE."

"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION APPROACH QUESTIONS FROM ENTIRELY DIFFERENT BACKGROUNDS AND HISTORY," SHE SAID. "KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT IS HISTORY TO US IS NOT HISTORY TO THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY."

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID SHE HAD LEARNED A GREAT DEAL IN RUSSIA. SHE EMPHASIZED SEEING EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL WELFARE, AGRICULTURAL AND HEALTH FACILITIES AND TALKING WITH THE LEADERS IN THOSE FIELDS.

SHE IS RETURNING TO NEW YORK BY AIR SUNDAY.

LF1008PED

A101

CAIRO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A TOURING JAPANESE LABOR LEADER SAID TODAY HE WAS TOLD IN MOSCOW THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE A SECOND SUCCESSFUL TEST OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE.

THE RUSSIANS, IN ANNOUNCING THE FIRST TEST AUG. 26, DECLARED THE MISSILE "CAN HIT ANY SPOT ON THE GLOBE."

AKIRA IWAI, HEAD OF THE LEFTIST SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, REPORTED IN AN INTERVIEW HIS INFORMANTS WERE DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND M.A. SUSLOV, A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE SAID THEY TOLD HIM AND OTHER JAPANESE LABOR LEADERS OF THE SECOND TEST AT A MEETING IN THE KREMLIN SEPT. 18.

IWAI AND NINE OTHER LABOR DELEGATES LEFT TOKYO AUG. 30 FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF SOVIET INDUSTRIES AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET TRADE UNION CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE IS NOW ON HIS WAY HOME VIA NEW DELHI.

SM915PED

A124

ALGIERS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY 33 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE AT NELSONBOURG, SOUTH OF MEDEA IN CENTRAL ALGERIA. NO FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE ANNOUNCED.

LF1027PED

A84 (160)

CAIRO, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE EXILED MOROCCAN LEADER EMIR ABDEL KRIM EL KHATTABI SAID TODAY THAT THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO RETURN HIS CONFISCATED LANDS.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD RIFF WARRIOR HAS BEEN LIVING QUIETLY IN A CAIRO SUBURB SINCE 1947 WHEN HE SLIPPED AWAY FROM THE FRENCH AS THEY WERE BRINGING HIM TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE ON REUNION ISLAND NEAR MADAGASCAR.

KRIM TOLD A REPORTER THE MOROCCAN AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO EARLIER THIS WEEK RELAYED A MESSAGE TO HIM FROM SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF THE DECISION TO RETURN THE WEALTH HE INHERITED FROM HIS FATHER 34 YEARS AGO.

KRIM SAID THE LAND, ABOUT 5,100 ACRES IN THE BENI RIYAGHEL AREA IN THE RIFF, IS WORTH \$2,870,000.

KRIM SAID HIS BROTHER EMIR MOHAMMED EL KHATTABI WILL GO TO MOROCCO IN NOVEMBER TO ARRANGE FOR RETURN OF THE LAND.

KRIM DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WILL RETURN TO THE HOMELAND WHERE, 30 YEARS AGO, HE LED THE RIFF REBELLION AGAINST THE FRENCH AND SPANISH.

HE HAS REPEATEDLY SAID HE WILL NOT RETURN UNTIL THE LAST FRENCH SOLDIER LEAVES MOROCCAN SOIL. MOROCCO GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE A YEAR AGO, BUT A FRENCH ARMY IS STILL STATIONED THERE.

THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY MADE ANOTHER CONCILIATORY MOVE TO KRIM BY GRANTING HIS SIX SONS PASSPORTS.

AS824PED

A39

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PREMIER POTE SARASIN SAID YESTERDAY RED CHINA'S SPONSORSHIP OF A THAI FREE STATE IN SOUTHWEST CHINA "IS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THAILAND'S INTERESTS."

SPEAKING AT HIS FIRST REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE, POTE SAID HE HAD HEARD REPORTS CONNECTING THE FREE STATE REGIME WITH FORMER THAI PREMIER PRIDI PHANOMYONG. PRIDI WAS OVERTHROWN IN A COUP 10 YEARS AGO, FLED TO HONG KONG AND LATER TURNED UP IN SHANGHAI.

POTE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS A PLAN TO COUNTER THE FREE-THAI GROUP BUT PREFERRED TO KEEP IT UNDER WRAPS FOR THE PRESENT.

POTE HEADS A TEMPORARY GOVERNMENT THAT WAS SET UP AFTER A MILITARY JUNTA OVERTHREW PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM RECENTLY.
VS454AFD

A137

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND A VISITING WEST GERMAN DELEGATION WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY IN PEIPING. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.

WEST GERMANY EASED RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH CHINA LAST JUNE. THE DELEGATION'S TRIP TO CHINA WAS SPONSORED BY THE "EASTERN COMMITTEE OF GERMANY ECONOMY," WHICH IS HANDLING THE TRADE NEGOTIATIONS SINCE WEST GERMANY HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
LF1054PED

A75

HONG KONG, SEPT. 27 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION LED BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR ARRIVED IN PEIPING TODAY, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE GROUP REACHED THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL AT THE SAME TIME TWO VISITING CZECH DELEGATIONS ARRIVED. THE BROADCAST SAID THE THREE DELEGATIONS WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, OTHER CHINESE OFFICIALS AND A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS.
HA747AFD

A138

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-RADIO PYONGYANG SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN REGIME RECENTLY EXPOSED A PLOT BY TWO FORMER HIGH CABINET MINISTERS TO OVERTHROW THE REGIME.

A KOREAN-LANGUAGE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID THE "ANTI-PARTY ACTIVITIES" WERE LED BY FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER CHOI CHANG IK AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY MINISTER PAK CHANG OK. BY THIS ACCOUNT THE PLOT WAS DISCLOSED AT THE NORTH KOREA PROPAGANDA AND AGITATION ENTHUSIASTS CONFERENCE HELD IN PYONGYANG SEPT. 26. THE BROADCAST GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS AND DID NOT REPORT WHAT MEASURES HAD BEEN TAKEN AGAINST THE TWO.
LF1056PED

A29WX

(150) RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-RED CHINA WAS ADVISED INDIRECTLY TODAY TO SEEK PERMISSION FOR ITS NEWSMEN TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES INSTEAD OF TALKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM IN A BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

THE ADVICE CAME FROM A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, LINCOLN WHITE, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

A REPORTER NOTED THAT RADIO PEIPING IS DEMANDING THAT ANY CHINESE RED NEWSMEN ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES NOT BE FINGERPRINTED UNDER ANY PROGRAM FOR "EXCHANGE" OF AMERICAN AND CHINESE REPORTERS. SOMEWHAT INDIGNANTLY, WHITE REPLIED:

"PEIPING RADIO HAS BEEN PUTTING OUT QUITE A LOT OF STUFF LATELY ABOUT CORRESPONDENTS. IF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND RADIO PEIPING ARE SINCERE, THEY'LL GET OFF THE DIME (SIC) AND MAKE SOME APPLICATIONS INSTEAD OF MOUTHING A LOT OF WORDS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ALREADY PROMISED TO "CONSIDER" SUCH APPLICATIONS BUT HAS MADE IT CLEAR IT WANTS NO PART OF ANY MAN-FOR-MAN NEWSMEN EXCHANGE DEAL WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

LA411PED

1957

30.24- 14913

B58WX (Q)

(250) ATOMS-FOR-PEACE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-LEWIS L. STRAUSS IS HEADING THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE FIRST SESSION OF THE WORLDWIDE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY OPENING OCT. 1 IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THIS, SAID STRAUSS' ADVISERS WILL INCLUDE TWO SENATORS AND TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. STRAUSS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

HIS CONGRESSIONAL ADVISERS WILL BE SENS. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND PASTORE (D-RI) AND REPS. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY) AND DURHAM (D-NC).

ALTERNATES TO STRAUSS ARE ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, NAMED THIS MONTH BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS PERMANENT U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE AGENCY IN VIENNA, AND JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOUR CONGRESSIONAL ADVISERS AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, SIX OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE GOING ALONG AS OBSERVERS.

THESE INCLUDE SEN. GORE (D-TENN) AND REPS. DEMPSEY (D-NM), HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), JAMES T. PATTERSON (R-CONN), MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) AND VAN ZANDT (R-PA).

THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY GREW OUT OF EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEC. 8, 1953.

EIGHTY NATIONS SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WHICH CREATED THE AGENCY. IT CAME INTO BEING LAST JULY 29.

MCKINNEY, A NEW MEXICO PUBLISHER, WILL STAY IN VIENNA AS A MEMBER OF THE 23-MEMBER BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

THE GENERAL CONFERENCE OPENING TUESDAY WILL ELECT THE FINAL 10 MEMBERS OF THIS BOARD, APPOINT A DIRECTOR-GENERAL, SET UP A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS, DEFINE THE AGENCY'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.N. AND LAY OUT A PROGRAM AND BUDGET FOR ITS FIRST YEAR.

THE AGENCY'S GOAL IS TO SPEED UP AND EXPAND THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACE, HEALTH AND PROSPERITY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
JC739PED NM

A92WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRY SPAAK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SPAAK IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON ON OCT. 24 AND THAT DETAILS OF HIS VISIT WILL BE MADE PUBLIC LATER.
RZ846PEDNM

B80 (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV CHARGED TODAY THAT PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, THE U.N.'S ENVOY ON HUNGARY, IS "IN ESSENCE" AN EMISSARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

PRINCE WAN, AN EX-PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS PICKED BY THE ASSEMBLY TO TRY TO GET THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS AND COMPLY WITH OTHER U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY. KUZNETSOV'S CHARGE, MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, APPEARED TO FORESHADOW A SOVIET REBUFF OF ANY TRIP TO MOSCOW OR BUDAPEST PRINCE WAN MIGHT TRY TO MAKE AS THE ASSEMBLY'S REPRESENTATIVE.

ASKED WHETHER PRINCE WAN, THAILAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WOULD BE ACCEPTED IN MOSCOW, KUZNETSOV SAID HE KNOWS THE PRINCE WELL BUT ADDED:

"I REJECT THAT HE HAS ASSUMED THIS FUNCTION AS AN EMISSARY, IN

S ESSENCE, OF ONE OF THE POWERS." THE SOVIET UNION HAD ALREADY ACCUSED
W THE UNITED STATES OF FOMENTING LAST FALL'S HUNGARIAN REBELLION
S AND OF LEADING U.N. ACTION IN DENOUNCING SOVIET INTERVENTION IN LAST
YEAR'S UPRISING IN HUNGARY.

ML953PED

A B79 (150 (Q))

B UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-A BITTER EAST-WEST FIGHT
SHAPED UP TODAY OVER THE CONTEST BETWEEN SOVIET-BACKED CZECHOSLOVAKIA
AND U. S.-BACKED JAPAN FOR A SEAT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV CHARGED THAT
THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSING ELECTION OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN
COUNTRY SOUGHT TO USE THE U.N. AS AN INSTRUMENT OF COLD WAR.

FRANCIS W. CARPENTER, PRESS SECRETARY TO U. S. DELEGATE HENRY
CABOT LODGE, REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS "COMMITTED TO AND
HOPING FOR" JAPAN'S ELECTION.

BOTH SPOKE AT NEWS CONFERENCE IN ADVANCE OF THE SECRET-BALLOT
ELECTION OF THREE NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL, TO
BE HELD IN THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND JAPAN ARE RIVALS TO SUCCEED THE PHILIPPINES ON
THE COUNCIL. UNOPPOSED ARE CANADA TO SUCCEED AUSTRALIA AND
PANAMA TO SUCCEED CUBA. THE TWO-YEAR TERMS START NEXT JAN. 1.

CARPENTER SAID THE UNITED STATES ALSO WAS FOR CANADA AND
PANAMA.

KUZNETSOV DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THEM WOULD
DEPEND ON DEVELOPMENTS.

JT947PED

B69 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED IN
A RESOLUTION TODAY THAT NO MEMBER OF THE U.N. BE REQUIRED TO PAY MORE
THAN 30 PER CENT OF WHAT ALL MEMBERS PAY TOWARD THE ORGANIZATION'S
YEARLY EXPENSES.

THE UNITED STATES NOW IS ASSESSED 33 1/3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL,
ESTIMATED AT \$51,732,500 FOR 1958. THIS COMPARES WITH 13.96 PER CENT
FOR THE SOVIET UNION, 7.81 PER CENT FOR BRITAIN AND LESSER CONTRI-
BUTIONS FROM 73 OTHER COUNTRIES. PERCENTAGES HAVE NOT YET BEEN FIXED FOR
SIX NEW MEMBERS--GHANA, TUNISIA, MALAYA, JAPAN, MOROCCO AND SUDAN.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDE THAT THE NEW
CONTRIBUTIONS SHOULD BE FIXED FOR NEXT YEAR AND USED TO CUT DOWN THE
UNITED STATES' PERCENTAGE. IT WILL BE CONSIDERED FIRST IN THE
ASSEMBLY'S ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY COMMITTEE.

LF823PED

A79BA

(360)

BY WILLIAM B. HARWOOD

ELKTON, MD., SEPT. 27 (AP)-A FOUR-STAGE RESEARCH ROCKET THE AIR
FORCE HAS READY FOR LAUNCHING ANY DAY NOW IN THE PACIFIC IS EXPECTED
TO REACH A TOP SPEED OF 17,000 M.P.H. IN SOARING STRAIGHT UP TO AN UN-
PRECEDENTED ALTITUDE OF 1,000 TO 4,000 MILES.

THE MAXIMUM VELOCITY AND FIRST DETAILS OF THE 10-ROCKET CLUSTER
MAKING UP THE PROJECT FAR SIDE HIGH ALTITUDE RESEARCH VEHICLE WERE
DISCLOSED TODAY BY THIOKOL CHEMICAL CORP. ITS ELKTON DIVISION MANU-
FACTURED THE FIVE RECRUIT ROCKETS BEING USED. THIOKOL ALSO DESIGNED AND
DEVELOPED THE COMPLETE IGNITION SYSTEM FOR THE VEHICLE.

THE FAR SIDE VEHICLE IS ABOUT 30 FEET LONG AND INCLUDES FIVE RECRUIT
AND FIVE ARROW II ROCKETS.

IT WILL BE FIRED FROM BENEATH A HUGE PLASTIC BALLOON FLOATING 100,000
FEET ABOVE ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC.

THE BALLOON AND ROCKETS WERE IN POSITION AND READY FOR LAUNCHING
LAST MONDAY AND WILL BE FIRED AS SOON AS UPPER ATMOSPHERE WINDS AND
OTHER CONDITIONS ARE RIGHT, ROBERT G. TAYLOR, PROJECT ENGINEER ON
FAR SIDE SAID HERE TODAY.

SIX VEHICLES WILL BE LAUNCHED IN ALL.

BY LAUNCHING THE ROCKET FROM AN ALTITUDE OF 100,000 FEET, NEARLY
20 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH, THE FAR SIDE SCIENTISTS WILL BYPASS
90 PER CENT OF THE EARTH'S DENSE ATMOSPHERE. THIS WILL ENABLE THE
ROCKET TO REACH THE 1,000-TO-4,000 MILE RANGE FOR WHICH IT IS AIMED.

TAYLOR SAID THE TOTAL WEIGHT OF THE FOUR-STAGE VEHICLE IS 1,900
POUNDS, RELATIVELY LIGHT AS MISSILES AND ROCKETS COME. THAT INCLUDES
THE 3 1/2-POUND PACKAGE OF INSTRUMENTS PACKED IN THE NOSE OF THE
FOURTH AND LAST STAGE ROCKET.

THE INSTRUMENTS INCLUDE A TINY RADIO TRANSMITTER WHICH WILL SEND
BACK TO EARTH DATA ON COSMIC RAYS, THE STRENGTH OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC
FIELDS AND OTHER PHYSICAL PHENOMENA OF THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE.

FOUR THIOKOL RECRUITS, SOLID-PROPELLANT ROCKETS ABOUT 9 FEET LONG,
WHICH POWERED THE AIR FORCE'S X17 RE-ENTRY TEST VEHICLE TO RECORD
VELOCITIES, MAKE UP THE FIRST STAGE OF THE FAR SIDE ROCKET.

THEY WILL BE FIRED BY REMOTE CONTROL FROM THE GROUND WHEN THE HUGE
200-FOOT-DIAMETER PLASTIC BALLOON REACHES THE LAUNCHING ALTITUDE,
SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 100,000 AND 104,000 FEET.

THE FIRST STAGE WILL CARRY THE RESEARCH VEHICLE TO BETWEEN 150,000
AND 175,000 FEET IF ALL GOES WELL, TAYLOR SAID. THE FIRST STAGE
CLUSTER OF FOUR ROCKETS WILL THEN DROP OFF AND THE SECOND STAGE, A
SINGLE RECRUIT, WILL TAKE OVER.

THERE IS NO ESTIMATE OF EXACTLY HOW HIGH IT WILL TRAVEL BEFORE
EXHAUSTING ITS FUEL. AT BURNOUT, THE THIRD STAGE, A CLUSTER OF FOUR
SMALLER ARROW II ROCKETS MADE BY THE GRAND CENTRAL ROCKET CO. OF RED-
LANDS, CALIF., WILL IGNITE. FINALLY THE FOURTH STAGE, A SINGLE ARROW
II ROCKET, WILL SOAR TO THE PEAK ALTITUDE. ARROW II'S ARE ABOUT 5 1/2
FEET LONG.

TAYLOR SAID THE ENTIRE TIME FROM FIRING AT 100,000 FEET TO PEAK
ALTITUDE SHOULD BE NO MORE THAN 5 OR 10 MINUTES. PRESUMABLY, THE
INSTRUMENTS DROPPING BACK TO EARTH WOULD TAKE A WHILE LONGER SO THE
SCIENTISTS EXPECT TO RECEIVE SIGNALS FROM THE RADIO TRANSMITTER ABOUT A
HALF HOUR AT THE MOST.

ADD ON SHEET # 30.74 14915

A90WX

(280) WHITE-AIRPOWER

CHANUTE AIR FORCE BASE, ILL., SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF
STAFF SAID TONIGHT THAT REGARDLESS OF THE TRUTH OF RUSSIAN CLAIMS TO
AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE "WE RETAIN THE CAPABILITY TO
DESTROY THEM AS A WORLD POWER."

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE SOUNDED THIS NOTE IN SAYING THAT THE AIR FORCE
"SHARES THE VIEW THAT LIMITED WAR MAY BE MORE LIKELY THAN GENERAL
WAR," BECAUSE "THE REDS CAN INITIATE GENERAL WAR ONLY AT TERRIBLE RISK
TO THEMSELVES."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT IT WOULD BE A FAR CRY FROM REALITY, HOWEVER,
TO HOLD THE OPINION THAT THERE IS THEREFORE A LESS URGENT NEED FOR THE
UNITED STATES TO RETAIN ITS "UNQUESTIONED GENERAL WAR CAPABILITY."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO A JOINT MEETING OF THE RANTOUL
AND CHAMPAIGN, ILL., CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, WHITE SAID THE NUCLEAR AIR
FORCES ARE A VITAL ELEMENT OF U.S. DETERRENT STRENGTH. "AS LONG AS
THEY ARE ABLE TO CARRY OUT THEIR TASKS -- AND THEY ARE ABLE TO DO THAT
-- THE REDS CAN INITIATE GENERAL WAR ONLY AT TERRIBLE RISK TO THEM-
SELVES."

SUPPORTING HIS CONTENTION THAT LIMITED CONFLICTS ARE MORE LIKELY
AND THEREFORE THE MORE SERIOUS PROBLEM, WHITE SAID "GENERAL WAR IS IN A
STATE OF DETERRENT SUSPENSE TODAY."

IT WAS IN THIS CONNECTION THAT THE GENERAL SAID THAT THE "FACT THAT
THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY HAVE FIRED A MISSILE WITH INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE
DOES NOT DISRUPT THE STABILITY TO WHICH I REFER BECAUSE, REGARDLESS
OF WHETHER OR NOT THE CLAIMS ARE TRUE, WE RETAIN THE CAPABILITY TO
DESTROY THEM AS A WORLD POWER."

WHITE EMPHASIZED THE AIR FORCE CONTENTION THAT ITS FORCES, WHETHER COMPOSED OF BIG OR SMALLER AIRCRAFT OR WEAPONS, CAN OPERATE IN EITHER A LIMITED OR A GENERAL CONFLICT.

DTXKOPED

171KX
(150)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE RECENT RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SUCCESSFUL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE FIRING "SCARES ME," J. R. DEMPSEY, CONVAIR-ASTRONAUTICS MANAGER SAYS.

HE MADE THE REMARKS TO NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT AFTER HE ADDRESSED THE SAN DIEGO SECTION OF THE AMERICAN ROCKET SOCIETY. CONVAIR-ASTRONAUTICS, A DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., BUILDS THE ATLAS ICBM HERE.

"I BELIEVE THEY'VE (THE RUSSIANS) FIRED OFF SOME GOOD TEST SHOTS," DEMPSEY SAID. "IT SCARES ME."

DEMPSEY WAS ASKED ABOUT THE ATLAS TEST FIRING WEDNESDAY AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. THE SECOND ATLAS WAS DESTROYED AFTER IT HAD BEEN IN THE AIR ABOUT TWO MINUTES, BECAUSE, IT WAS REPORTED, OF A POWER FAILURE.

"THE NEWSPAPERS REPORTED IT PRETTY WELL," DEMPSEY SAID. "FROM A TECHNICAL POINT OF VIEW, I'M NOT DISSATISFIED."

"BUT IT IS UNFORTUNATE WE HAVE TO DEVELOP NEW WEAPONS IN SUCH A BRIGHT SPOTLIGHT."

"I'M CERTAINLY NOT DISAPPOINTED OR DISPLEASED ON WHAT WE'VE DONE SO FAR."

EW519PCS

B86BA (Q WX FW)

BALTIMORE--1ST ADD FAR SIDE ROCKET (A79BA) XXX AT THE MOST.

IF THE ROCKET REACHES 1,000 MILES, THE MINIMUM ALTITUDE ANTICIPATED, IT WOULD TRAVEL ALMOST TWICE THE 600 MILES CLAIMED FOR AN ARMY JUPITER MISSILE LAST YEAR.

TAYLOR SAID THE SUCCEEDING FIVE FIRINGS, FOR WHICH THERE IS NO DEFINITE SCHEDULE, WOULD BE AIMED AT EVEN HIGHER PERFORMANCES, PERHAPS FROM EVEN LARGER HELIUM-FILLED BALLOONS THAN THE ONE BEING USED IN THIS TEST. IT IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST--200 FEET IN DIAMETER WITH A VOLUME OF 3,750,000 CUBIC FEET. IN A TEST LIFT LAST JUNE, IT CARRIED 1,900 POUNDS TO AN ALTITUDE OF 104,000 FEET.

SINCE ALL 10 ROCKETS HAVE SOLID PROPELLANTS, ALL BUT THEIR THIN STOVE-PIPE-LIKE CASINGS WILL BURN UP ON THE ASCENT.

THE CASING OF THE FOURTH STAGE AND THE TINY PACKAGE OF INSTRUMENTS IT CARRIES PROBABLY WILL RE-ENTER THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE IN A FREE FALL, TAYLOR SAID, WITHOUT BURNING UP. BUT THERE WERE NO PLANS TO RECOVER EITHER EVEN IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO FIND A FIVE-FOOT PIPE AND A TOBACCO-CAN-SIZE PACKAGE OF INSTRUMENTS IN THE BROAD PACIFIC OCEAN.

H1034PED NM

1957

30.24- 14915

380 (WX, BA)

BERLIN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ELEANOR LANSING DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL AND SISTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, TONIGHT WAS HONORED BY THE GERMAN STEUBEN-SCHURZ SOCIETY IN WEST BERLIN.

MRS. DULLES, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS, AT A SPECIAL RECEPTION RECEIVED THE KARL SCHURZ PLAQUE FOR HER MERITS IN "DEEPENDING GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP."

MR901PED

C71NY

140

1957

BERLIN, SEPT. 27 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN CHARGED WITH KIDNAPING A GERMAN ON BEHALF OF SOVIET INTELLIGENCE WENT ON TRIAL TODAY BEFORE A GERMAN COURT IN WEST BERLIN.

WILLIAM HENRY STARR, 33, OF WESTVILLE, N.J., WAS ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE LAST JANUARY AFTER HIS VOLUNTARY RETURN FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHERE HE HAD DEFECTED TOGETHER WITH HIS BROTHER JAMES IN 1954. WHEN THE DISILLUSIONED ELECTRICIAN CAME BACK FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, HE TOLD U.S. AUTHORITIES HIS BROTHER HAD BECOME A SOVIET CITIZEN AND WAS LIVING IN RUSSIA.

STARR WAS PICKED UP BY GERMAN POLICE WHEN HE TRIED TO LEAVE THE CITY AND FLY BACK TO THE STATES.

THE INDICTMENT TODAY SAID STARR AND HIS BROTHER HAD PLAYED FRANZ NEUGEBAUER, A GERMAN, INTO RUSSIAN HANDS AT THE CITY BORDER WHERE THEY HAD LURED HIM ON BEHALF OF SOVIET INTELLIGENCE. IF FOUND GUILTY, STARR FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

THE ALLEGED KIDNAPING TOOK PLACE IN SEPTEMBER 1954 AT THE TIME OF THE STARR BROTHERS' DEFECTION.

AT THE OPENING DAY OF THE TRIAL--SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE SEVERAL DAYS--STARR WAS QUESTIONED ON HIS IDENTITY AND WAS ASKED TO GIVE A BRIEF ACCOUNT OF HIS LIFE. STARR TOLD THE COURT HE HAD ENTERED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1946 BUT WAS OUSTED FOUR YEARS LATER BECAUSE HE WAS

CONSIDERED A POLICE AGENT BY PARTY OFFICIALS.

AFTER THE ACCUSED HAD GIVEN HIS ACCOUNT, THERE WAS A RECESS OF SEVERAL HOURS BECAUSE THE COURT WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE INTERPRETER AND SENT FOR A REPLACEMENT.

PRESENT IN THE COURTROOM AS AN OBSERVER WAS THE U.S. CONSUL IN BERLIN, RICHARD O'BRIAN.

STARR'S CASE IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT FOUR MONTHS AFTER HIS DEFECTION COMMUNIST POLAND CLAIMED THE GERMAN NATIONAL HE ALLEGEDLY KIDNAPED TURNED UP IN THAT COUNTRY AND WAS GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM. WARSAW RADIO DESCRIBED NEUGEBAUER AS A DEFECTOR FROM A WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION.

STARR AND HIS BROTHER JAMES WERE PRESENTED AFTER THE DEFECTION AT AN EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. WILLIAM THEN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE CAME DELIBERATELY AND VOLUNTARILY TO THE DDR (EAST GERMANY) BECAUSE WE HAVE SEEN ENOUGH FACTS TO CONVINCE US THAT THE POLICY OF RULING CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES IS TO PREPARE FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR."

HWLJS1002AFB

1957

END - Sept 26/57

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 28 1957

30.24- 14917

A49

NIGHT LEAD NATO 370

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)—ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NATO'S SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC, SAID TONIGHT THE WEST WOULD RUN A VERY GRAVE RISK IN ANY IMMEDIATE WAR WITH RUSSIA.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN CURRENT NATO NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC HAD DEMONSTRATED DEFICIENCIES AND SHORTAGES IN WESTERN SEA DEFENSES. BUT HE DECLARED ALLIED FORCES NEVERTHELESS COULD "PUT UP A HELL OF A FIGHT" IF WESTERN EUROPE WERE ATTACKED RIGHT NOW.

THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL, WHO TALKED TO REPORTERS AT LONDON AIRPORT AFTER FLYING IN FROM PARIS, SAID HE FULLY AGREED WITH BRITISH ADM. SIR JOHN ECCLES ON THE SHORTAGES OF "HARDWARE" NEEDED TO FIGHT REAL-LIFE NAVAL BATTLES. ECCLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE WEST WAS "DESPERATELY SHORT" OF ENOUGH SEA FORCES TO CARRY ON A WAR.

WRIGHT SAID SHORTAGES OF ANTISUBMARINE EQUIPMENT, AIRCRAFT AND MINES WERE "VERY SERIOUS." HE ADDED:

"THE NATO EXERCISES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC HAVE DEMONSTRATED OUR DEFICIENCIES IN THE AREAS WHERE OUR FORCES COULD BE GREATLY IMPROVED. THEY HAVE ILLUMINATED THE SHORTAGES AND PUT THEM UNDER A SEARCHLIGHT. I AGREE COMPLETELY THAT IF WE WERE TO ENTER A WAR WITH THESE FORCES AT THE MOMENT WE WOULD BE RUNNING A VERY GRAVE RISK."

WRIGHT FLEW IN FROM FRANCE AFTER VISITING UNITS OF NATO'S POWERFUL CARRIER FLEET TAKING PART IN EXERCISE STRIKEBACK, ONE OF SEVERAL AIR-SEA MANEUVERS DESIGNED TO TEST THE WEST'S ABILITY TO KEEP OPEN THE VITAL ATLANTIC SHIPPING LANES UNDER MOCK ATTACK FROM ENEMY SUBMARINES AND LAND-BASED PLANES.

WRIGHT QUALIFIED HIS REMARKS BY SAYING THAT THE "SHORTAGES AND DEFICIENCIES ARE ACCENTUATED IN THIS AREA BECAUSE MOST OF OUR FORCES ARE IN THE WESTERN ATLANTIC."

"WHETHER PART OF THESE FORCES WILL BE REDEPLOYED TO THE EASTERN ATLANTIC IS NOT FOR ME TO SAY. THAT IS A MATTER FOR GOVERNMENTS AND BRINGS US INTO QUESTIONS OF FINANCE."

WRIGHT WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY ADM. ECCLES AND AIR MARSHAL SIR BRYAN REYNOLDS, JOINT NATO COMMANDERS IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC. THESE TWO OFFICERS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT LAST NIGHT SAYING THE NATO MANEUVERS SHOWED WESTERN EUROPE NEEDED MORE AIR AND SEA FORCES TO HOLD OFF ANY SUDDEN ATTACK BY RUSSIA. THEY SAID FREE EUROPE WAS BANKING TOO HEAVILY ON FAST AMERICAN REINFORCEMENTS. IN THEIR PRESENCE, ONE REPORTER ASKED WRIGHT:

"CAN OUR PRESENT FORCES DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE IF AN ATTACK CAME NOW?"

WRIGHT REPLIED: "I THINK THEY COULD PUT UP A HELL OF A FIGHT. AND IF THIS NATO DEMONSTRATION OF OUR CAPABILITIES HAS BEEN ANY GUIDE, IT WOULD BE ONE HELL OF A GOOD FIGHT."

B337PED

A20

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 28

AMS BUDGET 600

ADM. BROWN

BY STAN CARTER

(ADVANCE) ABOARD U.S. 6TH FLEET FLAGSHIP SALEM, OFF TURKEY, SEPT. 28 (AP)—THE COMMANDER OF THE ATOM-ARMED U.S. 6TH FLEET SAID TODAY HE KNOWS NO PRESENT ALTERNATIVE TO THE STRATEGY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION BUT SAID ANOTHER WAY MUST BE FOUND. OTHERWISE, VICE ADM. CHARLES R.

BROWN TOLD REPORTERS, THE WORLD MAY COMMIT SUICIDE.

HE SAID THAT AS A MILITARY MAN HE HAS PONDERED MORE THAN MOST PERSONS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IN EVENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WAR.

BROWN ASKED: "IF I HAD MY FINGER ON A BUTTON, EVEN IF I WERE A MADMAN, WOULD I PUSH IT IF I KNEW IT WOULD DESTROY EVERY LIVING THING IN THE TEMPERATE ZONE? WOULD I?"

THE UNITED STATES HAS RELIED IN THE PAST CHIEFLY ON THE THREAT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION AS A DETERRENT TO SOVIET AGGRESSION BUT SOME HIGH OFFICIALS RECENTLY RAISED A POSSIBILITY ANY NEW WAR MIGHT BE CONFINED TO A LIMITED AREA THROUGH USE OF SMALLER ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BROWN SAID IF SCIENTISTS CONTINUE TO PERFECT MORE DEADLY WEAPONS "THEN I SAY THERE IS A TIME COMING WHEN WE HAVE GOT TO GET ANOTHER FORMULA."

BROWN SAID HE BELIEVES THE STRATEGY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION IS RIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES NOW. BUT HE SAID THE POLICY MUST BE REVIEWED EVERY YEAR.

HE SAID: "WHEN THAT DAY COMES WHEN OUR POWER TO DESTROY THE WHOLE WORLD, TO COMMIT SUICIDE--WHEN THAT COMES, I DON'T KNOW.

"THE DECISION IS BEYOND THE PRESIDENT AND IT IS BEYOND CONGRESS.

"THIS IS NOT A DECISION TO BE MADE BY ANY ONE INDIVIDUAL--EVER. HUMANITY HAS TO MAKE THIS DECISION..."

"I DON'T HAVE ANY ANSWER. I DON'T KNOW ANY ALTERNATIVE TO MASSIVE RETALIATION. BUT WE ARE IN TROUBLE IF WE TIE OURSELVES IRREVOCABLY TO A FORMULA.

"THAT'S WHAT I WOULD HOPE AN ENEMY WOULD DO. WE'VE GOT TO RE-EVALUATE CONSTANTLY."

BROWN, A 57-YEAR-OLD NAVAL AVIATOR, TALKED ABOUT PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR WAR TO CORRESPONDENTS COVERING OPERATION DEEPWATER, A NATO EXERCISE ON SAROS GULF IN WESTERN TURKEY.

FOUR THOUSAND U.S. MARINES WHO LANDED ON THE COAST WEDNESDAY UNDER SIMULATED NUCLEAR WAR CONDITIONS WENT BACK ABOARD THEIR TRANSPORTS TODAY.

SOME WILL REMAIN AS THE REGULAR 6TH FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND OTHERS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

A21

BROWN SAID SUCH AN INVASION WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE IN THE FIRST STAGES OF AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR BUT MIGHT BE USEFUL IN LATER STAGES.

"THE BIG SHOW WOULD BE OVER IN THE FIRST 72 HOURS," HE SAID. "THEN WE WOULD HAVE THE 'BROKEN BACK WAR'."

"FIRST THERE WOULD BE THE GREAT ICONOCLASTIC EXCHANGE OF WEAPONS. THEN WE WOULD GO IN WITH THE REMNANTS TO TRY TO RE-ESTABLISH LAW AND ORDER...THE BROKEN BACK WAR CAN RANGE FROM A PRETTY STRONG WAR TO GUERRILLA ACTION...IT MIGHT TAKE YEARS."

BROWN SAID IN WAR HE WOULD BE MORE WORRIED ABOUT AIRCRAFT THAN ABOUT SUBMARINES AS AN IMMEDIATE THREAT TO THE FLEET.

IN THE NATO EXERCISE THE 50 SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET WERE JOINED BY 40 OTHERS FROM THE UNITED STATES. FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE EXERCISE ONE OF THE TASK FORCE OILERS SIGHTED A SOVIET CRUISER AND TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS ON THEIR WAY TO SYRIA FOR A GOOD WILL VISIT.

BROWN SAID FREQUENT VISITS OF SOVIET SHIPS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN RECENTLY SEEM TO MEAN ONLY THAT "THEY'VE COME OF AGE AS A SEA POWER AND THEY ARE LEARNING WHAT TO DO AS A SEA POWER."

"I THINK YOU'LL SEE MORE AND MORE OF THEIR SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN," HE ADDED. "THEY WILL VISIT THEIR FRIENDS, WHICH THEY HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO DO."

BROWN SAID THE SOVIET FLEET IN THE BLACK SEA IS LARGER THAN THE

6TH FLEET. IT INCLUDES SIX OF THE MOST MODERN SOVIET CRUISERS, WHILE THE 6TH FLEET HAS TWO CRUISERS. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WHILE THE BLACK SEA FLEET HAS NONE.

SEVENTY OF RUSSIA'S 500 SUBMARINES ALSO ARE IN THE BLACK SEA BUT CANNOT NEGOTIATE THE DARDANELLES UNDERWATER BECAUSE OF TRICKY CURRENTS.

"IT'S NOT WHAT I WOULD CALL A HIDDEN THREAT, NOT LIKE A FLEET OF AIRPLANES THAT COULD STRIKE SUDDENLY," BROWN SAID.

HE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SOME INDICATIONS OF SOVIET SUBMARINES OPERATING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BUT NO PROOF.

"BEING A CAUTIOUS MAN I ALWAYS ASSUME THERE ARE A FEW AROUND," HE COMMENTED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. SATURDAY SEPT. 28

HW143PED

A16

AMS BUDGET 470

NIGHT LEAD FLEET

BY STAN CARTER

WITH U.S. 6TH FLEET OFF TURKEY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-PURSUIT PLANES OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET WITH "SHOOT" ORDERS WENT INTO ACTION THIS WEEK AGAINST AN AIRCRAFT SPOTTED SNOOPING ON FLEET MANEUVERS.

THE INTRUDING PLANE--BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A RUSSIAN JET ON A PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSION--ESCAPED TO COMMUNIST BULGARIA BEFORE AMERICAN CARRIER PLANES COULD INTERCEPT IT.

VICE ADM. CHARLES R. BROWN, 6TH FLEET COMMANDER, ORDERED MISSILE-CARRYING NAVY JETS TO SHOOT DOWN THE PLANE THURSDAY WHEN IT FLEW OVER AMERICAN AMPHIBIOUS FORCES OFF TURKEY FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY. BROWN SIGNALLED HIS CARRIER FORCE "A POSSIBLY HOSTILE AIRCRAFT IS APPROACHING YOUR AREA. IF IT MENACES YOUR FORMATION USE SIDE-WINDERS (AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES) TO PREVENT PHOTOGRAPHY."

ALTHOUGH BROWN DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY OFFICIALLY THAT SUCH A MESSAGE WAS TRANSMITTED, MANY OFFICERS AND SEVERAL CIVILIANS SAW COPIES OF IT. THE ADMIRAL DECLINED TO PERMIT CORRESPONDENTS TO TRANSMIT THE STORY OVER NAVY COMMUNICATIONS, BUT SAID THEY COULD DO SO BY OTHER MEANS.

COMMANDERS OF THE THREE CARRIERS IN THE 90-SHIP FLEET ORDERED THEIR JETS READY FOR TAKE OFF WHILE NAVY DELTA WING SKYRAYS ALREADY IN THE AIR SOUGHT OUT THE PLANE.

ONE CARRIER-PILOT REMARKED LATER: "I WAS PREPARED TO FIRE THE FIRST SHOT IN WORLD WAR III."

THE PLANE, A TWIN JET SWING-WING CRAFT, TURNED AWAY BEFORE REACHING THE CARRIER FORMATION AND THE SKYRAYS ALREADY ALOFT FAILED TO MAKE CONTACT.

THE PLANE WAS FIRST SPOTTED MONDAY WHEN IT FLEW AT HIGH ALTITUDE OVER THE AMERICAN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE MASSED OFF TURKEY FOR NATO EXERCISES 30 MILES SOUTH OF BULGARIA. NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THE PLANE CAME FROM THE DIRECTION OF BESSARABIA, ACROSS THE BLACK SEA AND ALONG THE ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN COASTS.

IT MADE SIMILAR MIDDAY APPEARANCES TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY, FLYING AT HIGHER THAN 35,000 FEET AND AT A SPEED OF 600 MILES AN HOUR. THE 6TH FLEET TRACKED IT BY RADAR AND BY ITS VAPOR TRAILS BUT TOOK NO ACTION THE FIRST THREE DAYS.

ON THURSDAY, IT FLASHED ACROSS THE AMPHIBIOUS FORCE AT LOW ALTITUDE, AGAIN AROUND MIDDAY, AND BROWN ISSUED THE ORDER TO BRING IT DOWN IF IT MENACED THE CARRIER FORMATION.

THE NATO WAR GAMES, CALLED EXERCISE DEEPWATER, ENDED TODAY. EARLIER IN THE MANEUVERS, THE U.S. CARRIER LAKE CHAMPLAIN MADE A SONAR CONTACT WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE.

-DASH-

1957

A17

TWO OTHER SEVEN-NATION NATO AIR AND SEA EXERCISES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC BETWEEN ICELAND AND NORWAY ALSO ENDED TODAY.

U.S. ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NATO'S SEA COMMANDER, SAID HIS OPERATION--STRIKEBACK--SATISFACTORILY DEMONSTRATED THE FLEET'S CAPACITY TO DEAL WITH SUBMARINES. BUT BRITISH ADM. SIR JOHN ECCLES DECLARED OF THE OTHER OPERATION--SEA WATCH--"WE HAVE NOT ANYTHING LIKE ENOUGH FORCES WITH WHICH TO CARRY OUT OUR PRIMARY TASK, EITHER IN THE AIR, UNDER THE SEA OR ON THE SEA...THE UNDERWATER THREAT HAS INCREASED TO A MUCH GREATER EXTENT THAN OUR DEFENSE CAPABILITY."

AN AMERICAN NAVY SPOKESMAN INSISTED THERE WAS NO CONFLICT IN THE TWO APPRAISALS, DECLARING THE ADMIRALS WERE SPEAKING ABOUT DIFFERENT OPERATIONS.

HW115PED

A132

WITH UNITED NATIONS A50 (150)

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN ADVISED JAPAN TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST GO ON TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S SUPERIOR STRENGTH IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMIES.

A RANKING JAPANESE DIPLOMAT SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA THAT BRITAIN COULD NOT SUPPORT JAPAN'S PLEA IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR AN IMMEDIATE PROVISIONAL BAN ON H-BOMB TESTS.

THE INFORMANT SAID LLOYD TOLD FUJIYAMA THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S CONVENTIONAL FORCES ARE STRONGER AT THIS TIME THAN ALL THE AVAILABLE ARMIES OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES AND THE UNITED STATES PUT TOGETHER.

LLOYD AT THE SAME TIME WAS SAID TO HAVE DECLARED THE ALLIES STILL MAINTAIN A LEAD IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDED GUIDED MISSILES.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, LLOYD INDICATED, WOULD AGREE TO SUSPEND THEIR NUCLEAR TEST PROGRAM JUST AS SOON AS THE RUSSIANS MADE IT QUITE CLEAR THEY ARE READY TO JOIN IN A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

SN842PED

1957

A59

NIGHT LEAD SAN MARINO 300

SAN MARINO, SEPT. 28 (AP)-ITALIAN POLICE AND SOLDIERS THREW UP ROADBLOCKS WITHOUT WARNING TODAY ON ALL SEVEN ROUTES FROM ITALY INTO THIS TINY REPUBLIC, TORN BY A POLITICAL STRUGGLE AGAINST ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

ONLY CARS WITH ITALIAN PLATES WERE STOPPED. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION BUT THE IDEA SEEMED TO BE TO KEEP ITALIAN COMMUNISTS OUT OF SAN MARINO.

THIS 38-SQUARE MILE REPUBLIC OF 13,000, RULED SINCE WORLD WAR II BY A COMMUNIST COUNCIL, HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STRUGGLE FOR THE LAST 10 DAYS.

IT RESULTED FROM THE DEFECTION OF SIX COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF THE 60-MEMBER GRAND COUNCIL (PARLIAMENT). BY RESIGNING FROM THEIR PARTIES, THE SIX COUNCILLORS REDUCED THE RULING COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST BLOC FROM A MAJORITY OF 35 SEATS TO A MINORITY OF 29.

FACING LOSS OF CONTROL, THE REMAINING COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST COUNCILLORS MET SEPT. 19, DISSOLVED THE COUNCIL AND CALLED NEW ELECTIONS FOR NOV. 3.

EARLIER TODAY, THE NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL FORCES--CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND ALLIED INDEPENDENTS--ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD BOYCOTT THE ELECTIONS. IT IS BELIEVED THEY PLAN TO ELECT THEIR OWN CAPTAINS-REGENT TO RUN THE COUNTRY IN PLACE OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGENTS.

AL TODAY'S ACTION BY ITALIAN POLICE AND SOLDIERS IS THE FIRST TIME
AF ITALY HAS OUTWARDLY EVIDENCED INTEREST IN THE AFFAIR. THE TINY
TH COUNTRY IS COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY ITALY.

IN ONE CARABINIERI AT A ROAD BLOCK SAID HIS INSTRUCTIONS WERE TO
AM TURN BACK ANY ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WHO MIGHT SEEK TO ENTER SAN
MARINO. ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAVE COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT THE RED
RULERS IMPORTED OUTSIDE COMMUNISTS IN ELECTIONS.

19 SIX CARABINIERI (NATIONAL POLICE) AND THREE SOLDIERS BLOCKED EACH
OF THE SEVEN ROADS LEADING INTO SAN MARINO. SMALL TRAFFIC JAMS
DE DEVELOPED AT SOME POINTS BUT SAN MARINO ITSELF WAS CALM.

IN ORDINARILY, THERE IS NO CONTROL ON THE ROADS AND ITALIANS AND
IN SAN MARINESE GO BACK AND FORTH FREELY.

B422PED

1957

A88

AL (270)
BY FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-NIKOLAI KHOKHLOV, FORMER SOVIET
OF SECRET POLICE OFFICER WHO CHARGED HE WAS POISONED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS,
AL HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL.

GO THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE HOSPITAL SAID TODAY KHOKHLOV IS "STILL
OT CRITICALLY SICK" BUT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THE REPORT THAT HE
ON WAS POISONED.

CO "ALL WE KNOW IS HE IS A VERY SICK MAN AND WE'RE TRYING TO FIND
RE OUT WHAT IS WRONG WITH HIM," THE HOSPITAL OFFICIAL SAID.

TH THE DIAGNOSIS INCLUDES TESTS TO CHECK ON THE POISON THEORY BUT THESE
RE WILL NOT BE COMPLETED BEFORE MONDAY AT THE EARLIEST, HE ADDED.

SY KHOKHLOV, 34, DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN FRANKFURT IN 1954. HE SAID
ST THEN HE HAD BEEN SENT THERE ON AN ASSASSINATION MISSION. HE BECAME
AN ILL SEPT. 15 WHILE IN FRANKFURT ATTENDING A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY
THE ANTI-SOVIET MAGAZINE POSSEV. HE CAME HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES
TO ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS
(NTS), AN ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATION OF RUSSIANS. THE NTS SAID
KHOKHLOV HAD BEEN POISONED AND THAT THE ATTEMPT ON HIS LIFE "WAS MADE
AT THE INSTIGATION OF AND SPONSORED BY SOVIET STATE SECURITY ORGANS."
WEST GERMAN POLICE ARE CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION.

AM KHOKHLOV, WHO HAS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES MOST OF THE TIME SINCE
TA HIS DEFECTION, HAS TAKEN OUT FIRST AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.
U. HE TRAVELED HERE ON DOCUMENTS ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN LIEU
OF A PASSPORT. HIS TRANSFER TO THE U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL WAS ARRANGED
PI THROUGH THE U.S. CONSUL IN FRANKFURT. CONSUL SPOKESMEN SAID KHOKHLOV IS
OF ENTITLED TO PROTECTION BY THE UNITED STATES AND ON THAT BASIS THE ARMY
WAS REQUESTED TO ADMIT HIM TO THE HOSPITAL.

BH754AFD

A190

EN (450)
OF VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE
AM U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO HEAD
TH THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE FIRST GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE NEW
ON INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA) OPENING TUESDAY.

CI THIS CONFERENCE WILL ESTABLISH THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMS-
IN FOR-PEACE ORGANIZATION, A SORT OF ATOMIC BANK OF WHICH 80 NATIONS ARE
SU MEMBERS AND TO WHICH BOTH EAST AND WEST CONTRIBUTE.
AS THE AGENCY WAS BORN OF A PROPOSAL MADE BY U.S. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER
BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1953.

SC STRAUSS TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL "I CONSIDER THIS VIENNA
AP MEETING ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS EVER HELD."

WA HIS RUSSIAN COUNTERPART, PROF. V.S. EMELIANOV, DIRECTOR OF SOVIET
RA IAEA'S PREPARATORY COMMISSION.

W. STRAUSS WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF CHANCES OF ELECTING REP.
W. STERLING COLE (D-NV) TO THE POST OF DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE NEW

1957

30.24- 14919

AGENCY. STRAUSS SAID HE WANTED TO TALK WITH OTHER DELEGATES BEFORE
HE MADE ANY PREDICTIONS.

SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TOMORROW ARE NINE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRES'
JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, INCLUDING COLE, WHOM THE UNITED
STATES IS PROMOTING FOR THE POST.

THE GENERAL CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO LAST SEVERAL WEEKS.
IT IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS PREPARATORY
COMMISSION THAT VIENNA BE MADE THE PERMANENT SEAT OF THE AGENCY AND THE
WORLD'S ATOMS FOR PEACE CAPITAL.

ALSO ON THE AGENDA ARE THE ELECTION OF A BOARD OF GOVERNORS AND
OFFICERS AND THE APPOINTMENT BY THE GOVERNORS OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL
FOR A FOUR-YEAR TERM. THE APPOINTMENT MUST BE APPROVED BY A MAJORITY
OF THE CONFERENCE.

COLE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PREPARED TO RESIGN HIS CONGRESS SEAT IF HE
GETS THE IAEA POST, WHICH MAY BRING HIM A \$20,000 ANNUAL SALARY.

STRAUSS WILL LEAD A 35-MAN UNITED STATES DELEGATION
AT THE CONFERENCE. THIS INCLUDES: ROBERT M. MCKINNEY, NEW MEXICO
PUBLISHER WHO WAS APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS AMERICA'S
PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE IAEA; JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY
U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS; SENS. BOURKE B.
HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, JOHN PASTORE OF RHODE ISLAND, ALBERT GORE
OF TENNESSEE AND SIX CONGRESSMEN.

A191

THE UNITED STATES, IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING MOST OF THE AGENCY'S
FINANCIAL BUDGET, HAS OFFERED 5,000 KILOGRAMS OF FISSIONABLE
MATERIAL FOR THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES.

BSIS FOR THE WORK OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE WILL BE A REPORT OF ITS
EAST-WEST PREPARATORY COMMISSION. THIS REPORT SAYS THAT WHILE THE
STATUTE WILL ENABLE THE AGENCY TO ENTER ALMOST EVERY FIELD OF ATOMIC
ENERGY AND RADIATION, THE INITIAL PROGRAM MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE
PRACTICAL LIMITATIONS THAT THE SHORTAGE OF SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL AND THE
HIGH EXPENSE OF ATOMIC MATERIALS PLACE ON THE ORGANIZATION. THE SUG-
GESTED PROGRAM THEREFORE ATTEMPTS TO LAY A "REALISTIC FOUNDATION FOR
FUTURE GROWTH AND LARGER SCALE OPERATIONS."

AT THE START, IT WAS PROPOSED, THE AGENCY SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND ON ACTIVITIES IN AREAS WHERE AN INTERNATIONAL
ORGANIZATION OF PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY CAN MAKE AN ESPECIALLY
VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION.

ML623PED

A76

(150)

VIENNA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-TOTAL AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN
AUSTRIA SINCE LAST NOVEMBER BY THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES
AMOUNTED TO \$14,600,000 MILLION DOLLARS, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LEAGUE IS PLANNING TO CLOSE ITS
ACTIVITIES HERE AT THE END OF THIS MONTH AND WILL HAND OVER THE
CARE OF HUNGARIANS STILL AWAITING TRANSFER TO OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES
TO THE AUSTRIAN RED CROSS.

THERE ARE 23,170 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL HERE OUT OF
171,370 WHO FLED SINCE THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY LAST FALL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID 19,191 TONS OF FOOD, CLOTHING, MEDICAL SUPPLIES
AND FUEL WERE DISTRIBUTED FOR REFUGEE RELIEF UNDER THE
AUSPICES OF THE RED CROSS DURING THE PAST 11 MONTHS. ONE OF THE LARGEST
SHIPMENTS CAME FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO THE RED CROSS AMOUNTING
TO 7,749 TONS OF SUPPLIES. THE AMERICAN RED CROSS GAVE \$2,154,000
AND 860 TONS OF SUPPLIES.

DA650AFD

~~PRECEDENCE MOSCOW DAY MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT~~
 COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT CAME OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ON HER WAY HOME AND SAID SHE HAD FOUND THE RUSSIAN LIVING STANDARD HIGHER THAN SHE EXPECTED. SHE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT "PHYSICALLY, I AM SURE, THERE HAS BEEN AN ENORMOUS DEVELOPMENT IN THE LAST 40 YEARS." IT WAS MRS. ROOSEVELT'S FIRST TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION AND SHE MET LEADING SOVIET OFFICIALS. SHE LEAVES TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK.

WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, "YOU ONLY TALK POLITICS," SHE SAID. THEY HAD A VISIT OF 2 HOURS, 45 MINUTES FRIDAY AT KHRUSHCHEV'S SUMMER HOME NEAR YALTA.

MRS. ROOSEVELT DESCRIBED KHRUSHCHEV AS A GREAT PERSONALITY WITH CHARMING MANNERS BUT VERY AUTHORITATIVE AND OBVIOUSLY A STRONG MAN WHO COULD GET ANGRY.

MRS. ROOSEVELT TOLD OF A MEETING WITH MRS. NADESHKA ALEXANDROVNA KOPYTSKAYA, WHO WROTE A PEACE APPEAL TO AMERICAN MOTHERS AND CHALLENGED THE NEW YORK TIMES TO PRINT IT. THE TIMES PRINTED IT IN FULL IN JUNE.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID MRS. KORYTSKAYA "LOOKED ME UP AND TOLD ME SHE HAD BEEN ANXIOUS TO SEE ME."

"SHE WAS A VERY NICE PERSON AND LOOKED INTELLIGENT--AN ORDINARY HOUSEWIFE AND MOTHER TO FIVE CHILDREN," SHE SAID. "SHE ALSO SEEMED TO BE SATISFIED WITH HER LIFE AND THE CONDITIONS THERE."

"I CANNOT SAY VERY MUCH ABOUT MY TALK WITH HER BUT ANYWAY SHE EXPRESSED NO SURPRISE THAT THE NEW YORK TIMES HAD PRINTED HER LETTER. SHE HAD RECEIVED MORE THAN 100 LETTERS FROM AMERICAN WOMEN AND SHE WAS CONVINCED THAT THESE AMERICAN WOMEN BELIEVED IN AND WANTED PEACE."

B427PFD

A94

(120)
 MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GOT THE HIGHEST MARKS TODAY AS AN EXPERT ON ART AND LITERATURE FROM THE MAN WHO DIRECTS CULTURE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

CULTURE MINISTER NIKOLAI A. MIKHAILOV TOLD AN AUDIENCE AT THE CENTRAL HOUSE OF WORKERS OF ART THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT SPEECHES ON ART AND LITERATURE WERE NOT ONLY MASTERPIECES BUT NOTABLE FOR "THE DEPTH OF MARXIST ANALYSIS."

IN THOSE SPEECHES, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN WARNED THE SOVIET UNION'S ARTISTS AND WRITERS THEY HAD BETTER TOE THE COMMUNIST LINE. MIKHAILOV ECHOED THIS THEME, CRITICIZING IN PARTICULAR ELDER ARTISTS WHO FAILED TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR STUDENT ILYA GLAZUNOV.

GLAZUNOV PRESENTED AN EXHIBITION OF NUDE PAINTINGS IN FEBRUARY WHICH CAUSED A SENSATION AND BROUGHT DOWN CRITICISM FROM THE CULTURE MINISTRY.

ML635PED

A87

(120)
 MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD "NO INFORMATION" ON A STATEMENT BY A JAPANESE LABOR LEADER WHO SAID HE WAS TOLD THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE A SECOND SUCCESSFUL TEST OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE.

A PRESS DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN GAVE THE REPLY IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES BY REPORTERS.

--DASH--

AKIRA IWAI, HEAD OF JAPAN'S LEFTIST SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN CAIRO TODAY HE WAS TOLD OF THE SECOND MISSILE TEST AT A MEETING IN THE KREMLIN SEPT. 18. HE SAID HIS INFORMANTS WERE DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND M.A. SUSLOV, A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE RUSSIANS SAID AUG. 26 THEY HAD MADE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL TEST OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE.
 BU749AED

A110

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT AN EXCHANGE OF PROFESSIONS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

BULGANIN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN GREETINGS TO NEHRU ON INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY THAT INDIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP IS A DECISIVE FACTOR IN THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF "THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS, ON WHICH THE FURTHER PROGRESS OF MANKIND DEPENDS."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED NEHRU AS REPLYING HE SHARED BULGANIN'S OPINION "THAT THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SERVES THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF WORLD PROBLEMS, AND THAT THIS FRIENDSHIP IS ETERNAL."

ML719PFD

A129

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-RUSSIA IS TO PUBLISH A FIVE-VOLUME HISTORY OF WORLD WAR II THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE RADIO'S OVERSEAS SERVICE SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL PUBLISH THE WORK BETWEEN NOW AND 1960 UNDER THE TITLE OF "THE HISTORY OF THE GREAT FATHERLAND WAR OF THE SOVIET UNION OF 1941-1945."

FIVE OTHER VOLUMES WILL INCLUDE THE MOST IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SOVIET WAR ECONOMY AND PARTISAN WARFARE IN THE REAR OF THE INVADING GERMANS, THE BROADCAST SAID.

PETER POSPELOV, 59-YEAR-OLD FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, WILL HEAD THE EDITORIAL COMMISSION IN CHARGE OF THE WORK.

SN833PED

A2

HONG KONG, SEPT. 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN OF INDIA SAID TODAY HE SAW FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV RECENTLY IN OUTER MONGOLIA AND FOUND THE DOWNGRADED OFFICIAL "LOOKING QUITE ALL RIGHT AND HAPPY."

MOLOTOV WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR TO OUTER MONGOLIA LAST MONTH AFTER BEING OUSTED FROM SOVIET RULING CIRCLES IN THE KREMLIN SHAKEUP EARLIER THIS YEAR.

RADHAKRISHNAN CAME HERE AFTER A 10-DAY VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

M206AED

A105 (CH FW)

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A MOROCCAN POLITICAL GROUP DESCRIBED AS AN "ISLAMIC SOCIALIST MOVEMENT" WAS FORMED HERE TODAY. THE GROUP PROCLAIMED SUPPORT FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS AND PLEDGED FAITH IN MOROCCO'S KING, MOHAMMED V.

ML658PFD

B55 Q

(220)

SALDANHA BAY, SOUTH AFRICA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER FRANCOIS ERASMUS, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM DEFENSE TALKS IN LONDON AND PARIS, SAID TODAY AN AFRICAN LINKUP WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT IS BEING CONSIDERED AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF HALTING RUSSIAN PENETRATION IN NORTHERN AFRICA.

ERASMUS, SPEAKING AT A FOUNDATION STONE CEREMONY FOR THE FIRST SOUTH AFRICAN MILITARY ACADEMY, SAID THERE IS "A GROWING TENDENCY IN FAVOR OF EXTENDING THE REGIONAL DEFENSE IDEA TO THE CONTINENT OF AFRICA." THE BAGHDAD PACT COMPRISES BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAQ AND IRAN.

ERASMUS SAID HE ALSO FOUND SUPPORT IN EUROPE FOR A DEFENSE ALLIANCE OR COOPERATION BY COUNTRIES MAINLY CONCERNED IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. HE SAID HE HAD REVIEWED WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THE THREAT TO AFRICA FROM EXTERNAL AGGRESSION IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO SEEK CONFERENCES AMONG COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

THESE CONFERENCES WOULD BE DESIGNED TO BRING OTHER NATIONS INTO THE 1955 AGREEMENT BETWEEN SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM FOR THE DEFENSE OF SEA ROUTES AROUND SOUTHERN AFRICA AND IN ORDER TO INTEGRATE AND DEVELOP DEFENSE FACILITIES.

"IT IS FEARED THAT THE PRESENT RATE OF PROGRESS RUSSIA IS MAKING IN ITS MARCH WITHOUT RESORTING TO WAR MAY BRING SOUTH AFRICA NEXT INTO THE INFILTRATION LINE," ERASMUS SAID.

JF1049AED

1957

A116

~~PRECEDE BAGHDAD DA SYRIAN (450)~~

BY ANGELO NATALE

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SYRIA RECEIVED FRESH IRAQI ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE SURPRISE VISIT OF IRAQ'S PREMIER ALI JAWDAT.

IRAQI MINISTER ABDUL JALIL ALRWAI DELIVERED TO THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT A STATEMENT BY JAWDAT THAT AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA OR ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY WILL BE CONSIDERED AGGRESSION AGAINST IRAQ.

JAWDAT ARRIVED THURSDAY WHILE SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD WAS HERE ON HIS ARAB PEACE-MAKING MISSION. JAWDAT WENT HOME AFTER A SEVEN-HOUR CONFERENCE AND THE IRAQI CABINET MET IN BAGHDAD TODAY TO HEAR HIS REPORT OF THE TALKS, EXPECTED TO RESTORE ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IF NOT COMPLETE POLITICAL AGREEMENT. IRAQ HAS REFUSED TO QUIT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT DESPITE STRONG SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ON THE ORGANIZATION.

THE SYRIAN CABINET WENT INTO SESSION HERE TO WEIGH JAWDAT'S STATEMENT AND SAUD'S PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR SYRIA IN THE EVENT OF ANY AGGRESSION.

U.S. ENVOYS FIGURED IN THE DEVELOPMENTS.

BEFORE THE IRAQI CABINET SESSION, JAWDAT TALKED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALDEMAR J. GALLMAN. BOTH DECLINED TO DISCUSS WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

IT WAS REPORTED BY SYRIA'S PRESS THAT SAUD TOLD ROBERT STRONG, THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN DAMASCUS, TO INFORM THE UNITED STATES OF HIS PLEDGE TO AID SYRIA AND TO TELL THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THERE IS NO TRACE OF COMMUNISM IN SYRIA. THE UNITED STATES HAS VOICED STRONG SUSPICION OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO SYRIA FOLLOWING A LEFTIST ARMY COUP.

SAUD LEFT FOR HOMER YESTERDAY. STRONG, IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY BECAUSE AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE WAS NOT SENT BACK AS A RESULT OF THE U.S.-SYRIAN DIPLOMATIC RIFT, WAS AT THE AIRPORT.

HE WAS IN LINE WITH OTHER REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN DELEGATIONS AND WAS CALLED BY AN AIDE OF SAUD TO SPEAK WITH THE KING. THEY SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE RAMP TO THE PLANE. STRONG SAID LATER ONLY THAT HE AND THE KING EXCHANGED GREETINGS.

A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVES SAUD IS SWINGING CLOSER TO THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN POINT OF VIEW AND LOSING CONFIDENCE IN U.S. PROMISES AND DIPLOMACY.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HE DOES NOT THINK THERE WILL BE AN ARAB SUMMIT MEETING BECAUSE OF DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW ON SUCH THINGS AS THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

SAUD SENT A MESSAGE TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND TOP INFORMED SOURCES IN THE JORDANIAN CAPITAL SAID THE SAUDI MONARCH'S MEDIATION APPEARED TO HAVE YIELDED GOOD RESULTS FOR BOTH JORDAN AND SYRIA. SAUD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GOTTEN THE SYRIANS TO PROMISE A HALT TO PRESS AND RADIO ATTACKS AGAINST JORDAN AND TO HAVE VOICED A HOPE THE JORDANIANS

30.24- 14921

WOULD CUT DOWN ON ANTI-SYRIAN ATTACKS.

THIS SITUATION WAS CLOUDED, HOWEVER, BY A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CHARGE THAT JORDAN HAD EXPELLED EMPLOYEES OF THE SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN. A SPOKESMAN SAID A STRONG PROTEST WILL BE LODGED WITH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT.

RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED, MEANTIME, THAT A SYRIAN PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION HAD ARRIVED IN COMMUNIST ROMANIA AFTER COMPLETING A TOUR OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

SN751PFD

A50UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

1957

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-A U.N. REPORT TODAY SHOWED BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AMONG 1956 SHIPPERS OF ARMS TO SYRIA.

BOTH THOSE COUNTRIES, IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAVE VOICED CONCERN OVER SOVIET-BLOC ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA--WHICH BRITISH SOURCES HAVE ESTIMATED AT UPWARD OF 60 MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH.

"COMMODITY TRADE STATISTICS" FOR 1956, NEWLY ISSUED BY THE U.N. STATISTICAL OFFICE, REPORTED THAT DURING THAT YEAR SIX WESTERN COUNTRIES EXPORTED \$1,379,000 WORTH OF ORDNANCE TO SYRIA.

U.N. STATISTICIANS USE THE WORD ORDNANCE TO MEAN TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, ARTILLERY PIECES, REVOLVERS, PISTOLS AND AMMUNITION.

THE U.N. FIGURES WERE BASED ON REPORTS FROM THE EXPORTING COUNTRIES. THE SOVIET UNION MAKES NO SUCH REPORTS.

THE FIGURES SHOWED THAT DURING 1956 SYRIA GOT \$935,000 WORTH OF ORDNANCE FROM BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG TOGETHER, \$361,000 WORTH FROM ITALY, \$41,000 WORTH FROM THE UNITED STATES, \$24,000 WORTH FROM BRITAIN AND \$18,000 WORTH FROM WEST GERMANY.

THE YEAR'S TOTAL WAS MORE THAN DOUBLE THE \$558,000 WORTH SYRIA RECEIVED FROM THE WEST IN 1955. IT COMPARED WITH \$793,000 SHE GOT FROM THE SAME SOURCE IN 1954.

IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE WEST'S ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SYRIA WERE IN LINE WITH THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1950. IN THIS DECLARATION THE BIG THREE PLEDGED TO MAKE SURE AMONG THEMSELVES THAT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST DID NOT UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER SO AS TO THREATEN WAR. BUT RUSSIA'S DECISION TO SHIP MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF ARMS TO EGYPT, SYRIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES UPSET THIS 1950 DECLARATION.

SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR WAS LISTED BY THE U.N. TODAY TO MAKE A POLICY SPEECH TO THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TUESDAY MORNING.

HE IS EXPECTED TO REPLY THEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' ALLEGATION THAT SOVIET ARMS IN SYRIA THREATEN TURKEY AND TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS STOCKPILING ARMS IN SYRIA FOR ITS OWN LATER USE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAS COUNTERCHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO IMPOSE THEIR WILL ON MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES BY MILITARY MEANS.

HE REPEATED THIS CHARGE LAST WEEK IN ASKING THAT THE ASSEMBLY PUT ON ITS AGENDA HIS PROPOSAL THAT IT CALL ON ALL COUNTRIES TO PRACTICE "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

A51UN

THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE MONDAY AFTERNOON WILL CONSIDER WHETHER THIS QUESTION AND ANOTHER PROPOSED BY GROMYKO--SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS--SHOULD GO ON THE AGENDA. THE MEETING COULD BRING A DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE-EASTERN SITUATION.

THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET MONDAY MORNING TO RELAY TO THE ASSEMBLY THE REPORT OF THE DEADLOCKED LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS AMONG BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

A U.S. DELEGATION SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT THE FOUR WESTERN POWERS IN THOSE TALKS, WITH PERHAPS OTHER COUNTRIES, SOON WOULD SUBMIT A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE CURRENT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT TIED IN WITH PROPER INSPECTION.

THIS WILL GO BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE, EXPECTED TO START ITS DISARMAMENT DEBATE ABOUT THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

A BITTER CONTEST BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND JAPAN FOR A PLACE ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WILL COME UP FOR A DECISION IN THE ASSEMBLY TUESDAY AFTER BITAR SPEAKS. BOTH SEEK THE SEAT THAT THE PHILIPPINES WILL SURRENDER DEC. 31. THE SOVIET UNION BACKS CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS JAPAN.

CANADA IS UNOPPOSED TO SUCCEED AUSTRALIA AND PANAMA TO SUCCEED CUBA IN TWO OTHER SEATS ON THE COUNCIL THAT THE ASSEMBLY IS TO FILL AT THE SAME TIME BY SECRET-BALLOT ELECTION. THE TERMS ARE TWO YEARS.

A JAPANESE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER LATE TODAY JAPAN WAS CONFIDENT SHE WOULD BE ELECTED ON THE FIRST BALLOT. A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IS REQUIRED.

ML656PED

A149

HONG KONG, SEPT. 28 (AP)-CHANG HSIEN, SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH YESTERDAY BY THE SHANGHAI PEOPLE'S COURT, THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

CHANG WAS ACCUSED OF INFORMING ON TWO NATIONALIST GENERALS, CHANG CHUAN AND LI HSI-YU, AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO LEAD A REVOLT AGAINST THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST REGIME) IN SHANGHAI DURING THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR. CHANG AND LI WERE CAUGHT AND SHOT FOUR DAYS BEFORE SHANGHAI FELL TO THE REDS, THE COMMUNIST AGENCY SAID.

FV1200PED

A72

HONG KONG, SEPT. 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG HAS MET WITH HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR IN PEIPING, THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY SAID MAO RECEIVED KADAR SHORTLY AFTER HE ARRIVED IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL YESTERDAY AS HEAD OF A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION.

RA640AED

A166

MANILA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-NATIONS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) WILL HOLD FULL-SCALE AMPHIBIOUS MANEUVERS HERE IN DECEMBER, THE PHILIPPINES TOP MILITARY LEADER SAID TODAY.

FORCES FROM THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES "AND PROBABLY FRANCE," WILL TAKE PART. PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND NEW ZEALAND WILL SEND OBSERVERS, ACCORDING TO LT. GEN. ALFONSO ARELLANO, PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF.

HE SAID THE PHILIPPINES PROPOSED, BUT THE U.S. REJECTED, A PLAN TO USE PARATROOPERS.

ED1133PED

B113WX Q

V320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 29
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AN AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT FOR THE MANUFACTURE, SALE AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF CANADA'S NEW IRIQUOIS JET ENGINE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ENGINE, REPORTEDLY OF MORE THAN 20,000 POUNDS THRUST, WHICH WOULD MAKE IT ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL JET ENGINES IN EXISTENCE, WILL BE MANUFACTURED UNDER THE AGREEMENT BY CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. AT WOOD-RIDGE, N.J.

THE SEVEN-YEAR AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED JOINTLY BY ROY T. HURLEY, CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF CURTISS-WRIGHT, AND CRAWFORD GORDON JR., PRESIDENT OF A. V. ROE CANADA, LTD., AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF ORENDA ENGINES, LTD., OF TORONTO.

IT PROVIDES FOR THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION BETWEEN THE TWO COMPANIES.

GORDON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF ADVANTAGES IN THE AGREEMENTS FOR CANADA AND FOR ORENDA, BUILDER OF THE IRIQUOIS ENGINE.

GORDON SAID THE AGREEMENT REPRESENTED TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF THE COLLABORATION AND COORDINATION BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CANADA ON DEFENSE PROJECTS.

IN THE LONG RUN, HE SAID, IT WOULD MEAN A SAVING TO BOTH CANADA AND THE U.S. THROUGH ELIMINATION OF DUPLICATION OF EFFORT, AND THE SHARING OF COSTS AND TECHNICAL LIAISON BETWEEN THE TWO COMPANIES WOULD GIVE CANADA AND THE U.S. A HIGHER PERFORMANCE ENGINE IN A SHORTER PERIOD OF TIME.

W. R. MCLACHLAN, PRESIDENT OF ORENDA ENGINES, SAID THE IRIQUOIS WAS A VERY ADVANCED SUPERSONIC ENGINE WITH A HIGH THRUST IN COMPARISON WITH ITS WEIGHT. HE SAID IT WAS DESIGNED AND DEVELOPED AND WILL BE PRODUCED IN CANADA FOR THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE C105 ARROW, A SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTOR BEING DEVELOPED BY ORENDA'S SISTER COMPANY, AVRO AIRCRAFT. BOTH COMPANIES ARE MEMBERS OF THE A. V. ROE CANADA GROUP.

MCLACHLAN SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND EVER CONCLUDED BY A CANADIAN MANUFACTURER OF AIRPLANES OR AIRCRAFT ENGINES.

THE IRIQUOIS ENGINE HAS ATTRACTED U.S. ATTENTION BECAUSE OF ITS MECHANICAL SIMPLICITY, LIGHT WEIGHT AND HIGH THRUST OUTPUT.

CURTISS-WRIGHT PREVIOUSLY HAD SIGNED TWO OTHER AGREEMENTS FOR FOREIGN ENGINES--ONE WITH BRITAIN'S ARMSTRONG SIDDLEY CORP. FOR THE J65 JET ENGINE AND MORE RECENTLY ONE WITH BRISTOL AIRCRAFT FOR THE NEW ZEPHYR JET ENGINE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 29

RZ1034PED

B32WX Q

(270)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. SATURDAY, SEPT. 28
EASTLAND-RED CHINA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY 41 YOUNG AMERICANS TOURING RED CHINA WILL RETURN "FILLED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" AND THEIR STATEMENTS SHOULD BE TAKEN "WITH A GRAIN OF SALT."

THE GROUP MADE THE TRIP IN DEFIANCE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER ATTENDING A WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW.

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "THE FACT IS THAT THEY ARE GETTING AN EXTREMELY ONE-SIDED VIEW OF CONDITIONS IN COMMUNIST CHINA."

"WHETHER THEY WANT TO OR NOT," HE SAID, "THOSE YOUNG PEOPLE WILL COME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FILLED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

AND VERY LITTLE ELSE."

HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN ANNOUNCING PUBLICATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF TESTIMONY TAKEN AT PUBLIC HEARINGS LAST MARCH, FROM TWO WITNESSES, ABOUT CHINESE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

EASTLAND SAID SENATE INVESTIGATORS WHO HAVE STUDIED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE "CAN PREDICT WITH FAIR ACCURACY THE ACCOUNTS OF LIFE IN COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH WE ARE LIKELY TO HEAR FROM THOSE 41 YOUNG PEOPLE."

"WE CAN ALSO PREDICT WITH REASONABLE ACCURACY," HE SAID, "SOME OF THE THINGS WHICH THEY WILL NOT DISCUSS, FOR THE REASON THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WILL NOT HAVE GIVEN THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET SUCH INFORMATION."

"THEY WILL NOT DISCUSS THE MILLIONS OF PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN PUT TO DEATH IN THE FEW SHORT YEARS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN IN POWER. NOTHING WILL BE SAID ABOUT THE CURRENT PURGE OF 'RIGHTISTS' BECAUSE THEY DARE TO HAVE DIFFERENT BELIEFS FROM THAT OF THE RED LEADERS."

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST. SATURDAY SEPT. 28

CR309PED

1957

A28LA (ATOM)

NIGHT LEAD (200)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE NEXT-TO-LAST ATOMIC EXPLOSION OF THE 1957 TEST SERIES WAS DETONATED TODAY WITH A BRIGHT FLASH SEEN OVER MUCH OF THE WEST.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, 400 MILES AWAY, EARLY RISERS SAW THE 6 A.M. (PDT) FLASH THROUGH DRIZZLY SKIES. IT WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE IN LOS ANGELES, SOME 250 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE TEST SITE, AS A BLuish-COLORED FALSE DAWN.

OBSERVERS IN LAS VEGAS, NEV., 75 MILES AWAY, SAID THAT TODAY'S TEST--CODE-NAMED CHARLESTON--WAS ONE OF THE BRIGHTEST OF THIS YEAR'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TESTS. TODAY'S WAS THE 23RD SHOT. ANOTHER IS PLANNED IN A WEEK.

THE AEC SAID CHARLESTON TURNED OUT TO BE LESS POWERFUL THAN EXPECTED. EVEN SO, IT WAS RATED AS ABOUT NOMINAL, A NOMINAL BLAST BEING THE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT. THE RUMBLE FROM THE TEST WAS HEARD AS FAR AWAY AS BOULDER CITY, NEV., 90 MILES DISTANT.

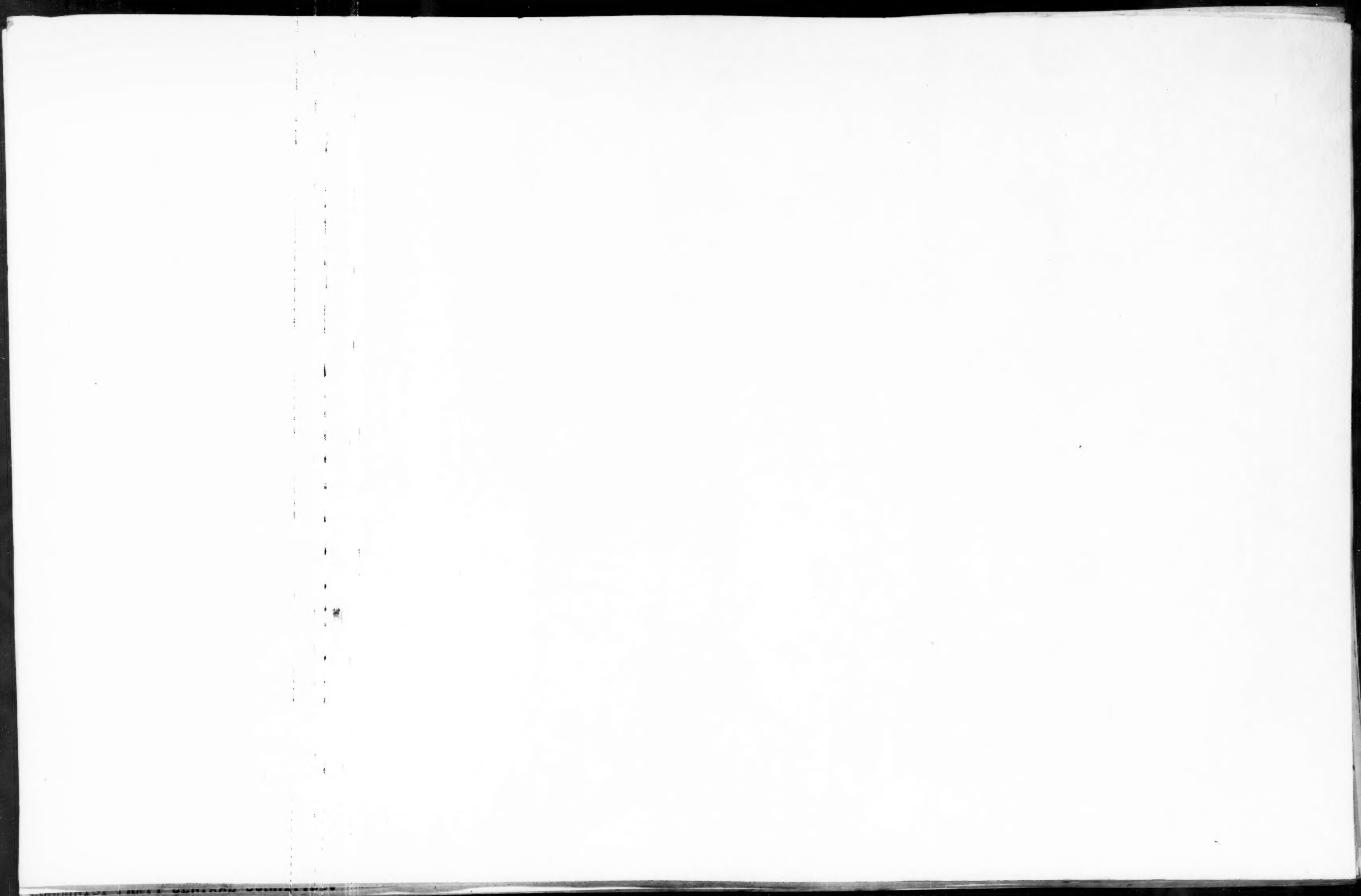
CHARLESTON WAS DETONATED FROM A BALLOON TETHERED 1,500 FEET ABOVE THE DESERT. THE AEC SAID THAT ONLY TRACES OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WERE MEASURED OUTSIDE OF THE TEST AREA.

THERE WERE NO MILITARY MANEUVERS IN CONNECTION WITH TODAY'S TEST. IT WAS TERMED A "HIGHLY EXPERIMENTAL" SHOT. SEVENTEEN SCIENTIFIC TESTS OF AN UNDISCLOSED NATURE WERE CONDUCTED IN CONNECTION WITH IT.

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30.24- 14923

END
SEPT 28/57



BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 29, 1957

30.24- 14925

A13

MIDEAST BUDGET (800)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)—A SUBTLE CHANGE SEEMS TO BE TAKING PLACE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

IT IS DETECTABLE IN SYRIA, WHOSE REGIME, THOUGH PRO-SOVIET THROUGH ITS THRIST FOR ARMS, SEEMS TO BE CAUTIOUSLY OPENING AN ESCAPE HATCH AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF IRREVOCABLE INVOLVEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

SEEMINGLY AWARE THAT THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO USE SYRIA AS A DOOR TO DOMINATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THE SYRIAN REGIME IS BEGINNING QUIETLY TO MEND ITS RELATIONS WITH ARAB NEIGHBORS AND PROVIDE A FORM OF INSURANCE AGAINST ISOLATION. SYRIA IS EVEN LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN JUST A CRACK TO WESTWARD.

SYRIA IS NOT A SATELLITE. THE REGIME IS NOT COMMUNIST. THE SYRIAN NATION IS ESSENTIALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, BUT ITS PRESENT RULERS SEIZED THE OPPORTUNITY TO BOLSTER THEMSELVES BY ACCEPTING FROM THE RUSSIANS ARMS THEY COULD NOT GET ELSEWHERE. IN THAT SENSE THE REGIME HAS BEEN PRO-SOVIET.

UNTIL TWO WEEKS AGO THE RUSSIANS COULD HAVE GOOD REASON TO HOPE THEY WERE ON THE WAY TOWARD WINNING THE COLD WAR IN THE ARAB WORLD. THIS WAS NOT SO MUCH THE DOING OF SYRIA AND EGYPT AS IT WAS THE RESULT OF DEFICIENCIES AND EXIGENCIES IN WESTERN POLICIES. BUT A HITCH SEEMS TO BE APPEARING -- SLIGHT AT THE MOMENT BUT WITH TROUBLESOME PROSPECTS FOR MOSCOW.

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY HAD NO INTENTION OF MAKING SYRIA A SATELLITE FOR THE PRESENT. CIRCUMSTANCES AND WESTERN POLICIES OF THE PAST DECADE COMBINED TO CREATE A SITUATION WHEREIN SYRIA COULD BE EXTREMELY USEFUL TO MOSCOW WHILE RETAINING SOVEREIGNTY. SYRIA COULD BE A PATH TO MIDDLE EAST MARKETS AND THROUGH THEM EVEN TO EUROPEAN MARKETS.

MOSCOW TOOK CALCULATED RISKS, BUT ON THE WHOLE HAS BEEN CAUTIOUS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PLENTY OF TIME. FOR THEM PHYSICAL DOMINATION OF SYRIA WOULD BE NEITHER NECESSARY NOR DESIRABLE FOR A LONG TIME.

DAMASCUS, BRISTLING WITH SOLDIERS, MIGHT SEEM TO A CASUAL OBSERVER LIKE AN ARMED CAMP. YET SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ALIKE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS HAVE CONSTANTLY STRESSED EAGERNESS FOR DIRECT TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND VOICED HOPES FOR A BETTER EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES TO UNDERSTAND ARAB BACKGROUND, FEARS AND HOPES.

FROM THE VANTAGE POINT OF DAMASCUS IT BECOMES FAIRLY OBVIOUS MOSCOW WILL NOT GET FAR SELLING COMMUNISM TO THE STUBBORN SYRIANS. INSTEAD, THE RUSSIANS ARE SELLING THEM THE SOVIET UNION AS A COUNTRY WHICH CAN HELP THEM HEAL THE WOUNDS FROM THEIR PRIDE HAS SUFFERED FOR MANY YEARS.

A14

WHAT DO THE RUSSIANS WANT OF SYRIA? APPARENTLY THEY WANT HER TO SERVE AS A LEVER TO PRY THE MIDDLE EAST LOOSE FROM ALL WESTERN INFLUENCE AND PARTICULARLY FROM ANY FORM OF MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. THE FIRST MOSCOW CONSIDERATION IS SOVIET SECURITY. THE SOVIET UNION'S POLITICAL AMBITIONS FOR ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST MUST BE SECONDARY.

TO ATTEMPT TO DOMINATE SYRIA PHYSICALLY AND TURN HER INTO A SATELLITE WOULD BE TO DIMINISH THE RUSSIANS' CHANCES OF ACCOMPLISHING THEIR IMMEDIATE GOALS. BESIDE MILITARY SECURITY, THE GOALS ALSO ARE ECONOMIC. BY MAKING SYRIA A SHOWCASE OF WHAT ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT ACCOMPLISH, THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO HOPE TO INFLUENCE SIMILARLY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES EAGER TO GET AHEAD WITH RAPID DEVELOPMENT.

THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT WASTING THEIR TIME. THEY WERE WORKING TO MAKE SYRIA A TESTING GROUND FOR AN EXPERIMENT IN SLOW, STEADY ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PENETRATION. SYRIAN LEADERS I TALKED TO SEEMED TO REALIZE THIS. THEY APPEARED, HOWEVER, TO BE CONFIDENT THAT SYRIANS--REPUTEDLY THE BEST BARGAINERS IN THE WORLD--COULD USE THE RUSSIANS TO ADVANTAGE AND AVOID BEING DOMINATED.

VOLUNTARILY THEY MOVED TO TIE THE LOGISTICS OF THEIR ARMED FORCES TO THE SOVIET UNION. AS OUTMODED WESTERN EQUIPMENT IS REPLACED SYRIA WILL BE MORE AND MORE DEPENDENT ON MOSCOW FOR SERVICES AND UPKEEP.

THE SYRIANS ALSO TIE AMBITIOUS DREAMS OF QUICK ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TO THE SOVIET ECONOMY DESPITE THE FACT SYRIA IS HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON WESTERN MARKETS FOR HER GOODS AND IMPORTS. THE BASE OF THE ECONOMY THE REGIME HOPES TO BUILD WITH SOVIET PLANS, EQUIPMENT, LOANS AND TECHNICIANS IS BOUND TO LEAN HEAVILY ON A FUTURE MOSCOW COOPERATION.

SYRIAN LEADERS INSIST THEY SEE NO HIDDEN STRINGS, THOUGH THEY SEEM ALSO TO SENSE THE RUSSIANS ARE GETTING MUCH OF VALUE HERE. BUT THE URGE FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH WAS FEAR OF ISRAEL. THE SWERVE EASTWARD CAME OF DESPERATION.

HAVING TAKEN THE TURN, THE REGIME WAS INTENT ON JUSTIFYING IT WITH THE SYRIAN PEOPLE. THIS WAS WHY IT SO VIOLENTLY DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES EVEN WHILE CASTING WISTFUL GLANCES WESTWARD AND SEEMINGLY HOPING FOR A WAY OUT.

THE FIRST HESITANT, FALTERING STEPS TOWARD A POSSIBLE WAY OUT HAVE BEEN TAKEN. SYRIA'S LEADERS MADE A STARTLING GESTURE TOWARD IRAQ, OFFERING AN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT AND HINTING THAT THE FOREIGN POLICY OF IRAQ, WHICH IS ALIGNED WESTWARD IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, IS HER OWN BUSINESS.

THIS IS SO STARTLING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS TO BE SENSATIONAL. IT IS UNLIKELY TO BE OF MUCH COMFORT TO THE RUSSIANS. SYRIA HAS CAUTIOUSLY PUSHED OPEN A DOOR THROUGH WHICH SHE MAY ESCAPE ISOLATION FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD WHILE SHE JOCKEYS WITH THE RUSSIANS. IT IS ONLY A SMALL BEGINNING, BUT GIVEN A PERIOD OF RELATIVE CALM THIS COULD PROVE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT FOR THE ARAB FUTURE IN YEARS.

WD/RP1241PFD

1957

A50

WITH DAMASCUS
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 29 (AP)—SYRIAN MINISTER HAIDER MURDAM CALLED ON PREMIER ALI JAWDAT TODAY TO THANK IRAQ FOR ITS SUPPORT OF SYRIAN INTERNATIONAL POLICY.

THE MINISTER TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THE PREMIER SAID HE WAS "FULLY SATISFIED" WITH HIS TRIP TO DAMASCUS THURSDAY.

JAWDAT ALSO RECEIVED EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TOWFIK KATAMIS, WHO IS JUST BACK FROM CAIRO.

MLJ327PFD

A45

WITH DAMASCUS

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET VICE ADM. V.F. KOTOV HAS HAD TALKS IN DAMASCUS WITH SYRIAN MILITARY CHIEFS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, HEAD OF THE SYRIAN ARMY GENERAL STAFF, AND SYRIAN STRONG MAN LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ.

KOTOV COMMANDS THE SOVIET NAVAL SQUADRON AT PRESENT ON A COURTESY VISIT TO SYRIA. THE RADIO, BROADCASTING IN RUSSIAN FOR FOREIGN NEWS-PAPERS, SAID HIS DAMASCUS TALKS WERE HELD YESTERDAY.

MJ313PED

A86

PARIS, SEPT. 29 (AP)--ABOUT 500 AMERICAN LEGIONNAIRES MARCHED WITH FRENCH VETERANS UP THE CHAMPS ELYSEES TODAY IN A PARADE CELEBRATING THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ALLIED VICTORY IN WORLD WAR I. THE VICTORY WAS FORMALIZED NOV. 11, 1918.

A TOTAL OF 536 MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, VETERANS OF BOTH WARS, ARE HERE ON A SIX-DAY "PEACE PILGRIMAGE."

RJ7PED

A66 (160)

CANNES, FRANCE, SEPT. 29 (AP)--SCIENTISTS FROM 33 NATIONS--INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA--APPEALED TO THE WORLD'S GOVERNMENTS TODAY TO END NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AS HARMFUL TO HUMAN HEALTH.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY 250 SCIENTISTS ALSO CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE THAT WOULD SET UP MEASURES FOR LIMITING THE USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE SCIENTISTS WERE HERE FOR A CONGRESS STUDYING THE EFFECTS OF LIVING AND WORKING CONDITIONS ON HEALTH.

"WITHIN THE SCOPE OF OUR PRESENT KNOWLEDGE AND IN VIEW OF POSSIBLE GRAVE RISKS, IT IS INDICATED TO REDUCE TO A BARE MINIMUM THE DOSE OF ABSORPTION OF IONIZING RADIATION BY HUMAN BEINGS," THE RESOLUTION SAID.

"THE CONFERENCE JOINS ITS VOICE WITH THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES, U.S.S.R., FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE PRESENTED TO THEIR PEOPLE, PARLIAMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS THE DANGER MENACING THEM.

"THE CONFERENCE CALLS FOR A HALT TO EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE PRODUCTION OF SUCH WEAPONS."

JA529PED

A20

GERMAN OFFICERS BUDGET (450)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)--WEST GERMAN ARMY OFFICERS ARE IN A STATE OF VIRTUAL REVOLT AGAINST DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS BECAUSE OF THE WAY HE SUMMARILY SACKED A GENERAL, SENIOR OFFICERS SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICERS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID A MEMORANDUM HAD BEEN SENT TO STRAUSS DEMANDING A FULL EXPLANATION OF THE AFFAIR.

THEY ADDED THAT SEVERAL HIGH OFFICERS, INCLUDING ONE CORPS COMMANDER, MADE PERSONAL CALLS AT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TO EXPRESS, ON BEHALF OF THE OFFICER CORPS, EXTREME DISSATISFACTION.

LAST WEEK THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT 52-YEAR-OLD BRIG. GEN. BERNHARDT MUELLER-HILLEBRAND, A CAREER OFFICER, HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POST AS MILITARY PERSONNEL CHIEF IN A DEMONSTRATION THAT "CIVILIAN AUTHORITY MUST PREVAIL IN ALL MILITARY QUESTIONS."

MUELLER-HILLEBRAND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REFUSED TO CARRY OUT AN ORDER TO GIVE ACCELERATED PROMOTION TO FULL COLONEL FOR STRAUSS' MILITARY AIDE, LT. COL. HEINRICH BUCKSCH. IN THE SUBSEQUENT ROW, MUELLER-HILLEBRAND WALKED OUT OF THE MINISTRY BECAUSE HE WAS KEPT WAITING A HALF HOUR BY STRAUSS, WHO THEN SENT A CAR TO FETCH HIM BACK. WHEN NEWS OF HIS DISMISSAL BECAME KNOWN, MEETINGS OF OFFICERS WERE HELD TO DISCUSS WHAT ACTION TO TAKE IN "DEFENSE OF THE RIGHTS AND HONOR OF THE OFFICERS' CORPS." SOME DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION. THE MAJORITY DECIDED IN FAVOR OF FORMAL REPRESENTATIONS TO STRAUSS. INFORMANTS SAID THE OFFICERS' PROTEST MADE THESE ALLEGATIONS:

1. IT WAS IMPROPER TREATMENT OF AN OFFICER TO LET MUELLER-HILLEBRAND LEARN FROM THE PRESS HE HAD BEEN OUSTED.

2. THE OFFICERS' CORPS IS ENTITLED TO A FULL EXPLANATION.

3. MUELLER-HILLEBRAND SHOULD BE GIVEN "HONORABLE EMPLOYMENT" IN ANOTHER POST. (UNDER LAW HE CANNOT BE STRIPPED OF HIS ONE-STAR RANK IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE MINISTER HAS THE ALTERNATIVE OF GIVING HIM ANOTHER JOB OF EQUAL RANK OR RETIRING HIM ON PENSION.)

4. THE CONFLICT OVER PROMOTION OF BUCKSCH HAS CAUSED UNEASINESS AMONG OFFICERS ABOUT THE WHOLE PROMOTION POLICY.

5. THE HASTY DISMISSAL OF THE GENERAL APPEARED TO BE A BREACH OF THE MINISTRY'S OWN DIRECTIVE ON DISCIPLINARY ACTION, WHICH CALLS FOR THE AUTHORITY CONCERNED TO "SLEEP ON IT" AND CONSULT OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS BEFORE ACTING.

THE OFFICERS SAID THEY HAD GIVEN STRAUSS REASONABLE TIME TO ANSWER. HE IS OUT OF THE COUNTRY NOW ON VACATION. THEY PREDICTED WHOLESALE RESIGNATIONS OF OFFICERS IF A SATISFACTORY ANSWER IS NOT RECEIVED.

THEY CONCEDED THE NEED FOR DEMOCRATIC CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE ARMED FORCES, BUT SAID IT MUST BE EXERCISED WITH DUE CONSIDERATION FOR THE PROFESSIONAL STANDING OF THE OFFICERS. ONE SENIOR OFFICER, REFERRING TO THE WEHRMACHT'S SUBSERVIENCE TO HITLER, SAID:

"ONCE BEFORE WE FAILED TO SPEAK OUT IN TIME. THAT WON'T HAPPEN AGAIN."

RJ-MQ120PED

A75

BY RICHARD EHRLMAN (440)

SAN MARINO, SEPT. 29 (AP)--ITALY HAD TINY COMMUNIST-RULED SAN MARINO VIRTUALLY CUT OFF FROM THE WORLD TODAY WITH A CAMPAIGN OF ROAD BLOCK DELAY.

TRAFFIC INTO THE 38-SQUARE MILE REPUBLIC, RIPPED BY A POLITICAL FIGHT AGAINST ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WAS BEING STOPPED FOR DETAILED AND LENGTHY CHECK AND QUESTIONING ON ALL SEVEN ROADS LEADING IN FROM ITALY.

THE PURPOSE OF THE ROAD BLOCS SEEMED TO BE ONE OF POLITELY EXASPERATING ALL VISITORS INTO FINALLY TURNING BACK--AND THUS CUTTING SAN MARINO OFF FROM ITS BIG REVENUE, TOURIST SPENDING.

THE ROAD BLOCS WERE SET UP SATURDAY BY CARABINIERI OF THE ARMORED RIOT BATTALION FROM BOLOGNA. IT WAS ITALY'S FIRST FIRM MOVE IN SAN MARINO'S POLITICAL TEMPEST ON A HILLTOP.

THE CRISIS BURST SEPT. 19 WHEN FIVE LEFT WING MEMBERS OF THIS ANCIENT REPUBLIC'S GRAND COUNCIL RESIGNED FROM THE COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THEIR NON-COMMUNIST ALLIES CLAIMED THAT GAVE THEM A MAJORITY IN THE LEGISLATURE WHICH THE REDS HAVE CONTROLLED SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THEY PREPARED TO ELECT NEW REGENTS TO REPLACE TWO COMMUNIST

REGENTS--GOVERNORS OF SAN MARINO--WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE OCT. 1.
THE COMMUNIST REGENTS CALLED OUT SAN MARINO'S 100-MAN ARMY
TO KEEP THEIR OPPONENTS OUT OF THE GRAND COUNCIL HALL. THEY PROCEEDED
TO DISSOLVE THE LEGISLATURE AND CALLED FOR A NEW NATIONAL
ELECTION NOV. 3.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC LEADER, PROF. FEDERICO BIGI, 37-YEAR-OLD
LAWYER AND SCHOOL TEACHER, HUSTLED OFF TO ROME AND PUT HIS
PARTY'S PLIGHT BEFORE ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT.

THEN HE HURRIED BACK AND WENT INTO SECRET TALKS WITH HIS
PARTY LEADERS HERE. THERE WAS A REPORT THEY PLAN TO MEET TOMORROW
OR TUESDAY, ELECT TWO REGENTS OF THEIR OWN, AND ASK ITALY TO
RECOGNIZE THEIR GOVERNMENT.

ITALY CONTROLS THE PURSE STRINGS HERE. UNDER TREATY, ITALY
COLLECTS SAN MARINO'S TAX ON IMPORTS, AND PAYS IT OVER TO THE
SAN MARINO GOVERNMENT PERIODICALLY.

TODAY, HUNDREDS OF CARS, MOSTLY ITALIAN, PILED UP BACK
OF THE ROADBLOCK ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY INTO SAN MARINO FROM RIMINI, ON
THE ADRIATIC COAST.

A CARABINIERI SERGEANT LABORIOUSLY AND SLOWLY TOOK DOWN
INFORMATION: WHETHER THE ROAD TAX ON THE CAR HAD BEEN PAID; WHETHER
LIGHTS AND BRAKES WERE IN ORDER; DETAILED PERSONAL DATA ON THE DRIVER
AND PASSENGERS--EVEN INCLUDING NAMES OF THEIR PARENTS.

"WE HAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO DELAY ALL SAN MARINO BOUND TRAFFIC--
AS TACTFULLY AS POSSIBLE," THE CARABINIERI CAPTAIN SAID. "DON'T ASK
ME WHY."

A76
MEANWHILE IN THE WALLED, CASTLED CITY OF SAN MARINO, CAPT. ETTORE
SOZZI, COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC'S ARMY, SAID HE PLANNED TO GO OUT
PERSONALLY TOMORROW AND TRY TO DRUM UP 20 MORE RECRUITS.

HE SAID HE HOPED THERE WOULDN'T BE ANY TROUBLE.

"I KNOW THAT EVERYBODY HERE--COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS BOTH--
HAVE FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION," HE SAID.

"BUT MY SOLDIERS HAVE NO BULLETS FOR THEIR GUNS. WE DON'T
ISSUE ANY. THEY WOULDN'T KNOW HOW TO USE IT. THEY NEVER HAVE HAD
ANY FIRING PRACTICE. IF THEY HAD TO SHOOT, THEY MIGHT HURT
THEMSELVES."

RJ622PED

A7
MESSINA, SICILY, SEPT. 29 (AP)--LED BY THE SECRETARIES OF THE
CHAMBERS OF LABOR IN THREE HAMLETS, A GROUP OF 13 SICILIAN COMMUNISTS
HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE PARTY.

IN A LETTER TO THE PARTY'S PROVINCIAL HEADQUARTERS HERE, THE 13
DECLARED THEY WERE CONVINCED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS UNABLE TO "INTER-
PRET AND GIVE EXPRESSION" TO THE NEEDS OF THE MASSES OR TO PROJECT
"VALID POLITICAL OBJECTIVES IN FACTORIES, FIELDS AND UNION
ORGANIZATIONS."

WD1211PED

B39 Q
VIENNA, SEPT. 29 (AP)--REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) SAID TONIGHT

HE AND SEVERAL HIS COLLEAGUES FROM THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE
ON ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE PLAN TO VISIT RUSSIA AND FIND OUT WHAT THEY
CAN ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.

ASKED IF THEY WOULD INTERVIEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSH-
CHEV, VAN ZANDT SAID:

"OF COURSE WE WILL TRY TO INTERVIEW KHRUSHCHEV IF WE THINK IT WILL
HELP OUR GAINING KNOWLEDGE ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC AND ROCKET PROGRESS
AND ANYTHING WE CAN DO ABOUT EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING."

VAN ZANDT, WHO IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, HAS NEVER BEEN TO
RUSSIA. HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE HERE TO ATTEND THE FOUNDING OF THE
INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, TO WHICH RUSSIA ALSO CONTRIBUTES.

RS914PED

1957 30.24- 14927

A41 (150)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 29 (AP)--THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET
COMMUNIST PARTY DECIDED TODAY THE SOVIET PEOPLE MUST BE TOLD WHO
REALLY WON WORLD WAR II AND NAMED 23 LEADING COMMUNIST WRITERS TO DO
IT.

THE PARTY BODY ORDAINED THESE 23, WORKING UNDER THE AUSPICES OF
THE PARTY'S INSTITUTE OF MARXISM-LENINISM, TO PRODUCE A FIVE-
VOLUME HISTORY OF THE WAR BY 1960.

BY THE SAME DATE, IT WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY ORDERED, THEY MUST ALSO
PRODUCE FIVE VOLUMES OF WORLD WAR II CORRESPONDENCE AND AN
ADDITIONAL CONCISE ONE-VOLUME WAR HISTORY FOR POPULAR READING.

THE WRITERS WERE TOLD THEY MUST DEMONSTRATE IN THESE WORKS "THE
VICTORY OF SOVIET FORCES OVER THE ARMIES OF FASCIST GERMANY" AND ALSO
THE "SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM OVER THE CAPITALIST
SYSTEM." THEY WERE INSTRUCTED TO SHOW "THE SUPERIORITY OF SOVIET
MILITARY ART" AND "DESCRIBE THE ADVANTAGES OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM OF
ECONOMY AS WELL AS THE WORLD-HISTORICAL IMPORTANCE OF THE UNITY OF
SOCIALIST FORCES IN DEFEATING FASCIST GERMANY."

WD254PED

A39 (300)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)--THE WEEKLY L'ACTION ANNOUNCED
TODAY TUNISIA WILL RECEIVE ARMS FROM THE WESTERN WORLD NEXT MONTH.
IN AN EDITORIAL L'ACTION, WHICH IS THE OFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE OF
PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA, COMMENTED:

"THE ARMS PROBLEM HAS FOUND A FULLY SATISFACTORY SOLUTION FOR
THE CHIEF OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT. THE ARMS WE NEED WILL BE
DELIVERED QUICKLY AND THEY WILL COME FROM THE WEST. TO PROTECT HIS
COUNTRY BOURGUIBA THUS IS NOT OBLIGED TO DISOWN HIS PAST AND HIS
CONVICTIONS OR TO SACRIFICE HIS PREFERENCES AND HIS LIBERAL IDEAL."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHICH COUNTRY WOULD DELIVER THE
ARMS. AUTHORITATIVE TUNISIAN SOURCES, HOWEVER, DECLARED LAST
TUESDAY THAT ITALY HAD APPROVED THE SALE OF ARMS TO TUNISIA.

TWO DAYS LATER BOURGUIBA SAID IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO ADDRESS THAT
AMERICA HAD PROMISED SHIPMENTS OF WESTERN ARMS. IT COULD NOT BE
DETERMINED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD SHIP ARMS DIRECTLY TO
TUNISIA OR SIMPLY APPROVE ANY TUNISIAN ARMS DEAL WITH OTHER WESTERN
POWERS, SUCH AS ITALY.

THE ISSUE OF ITALIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO TUNISIA HAS RAISED A WAVE
OF PROTEST IN FRANCE. LAST FRIDAY AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE BY RIGHTIST
DEPUTIES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT CENSURED
FOR PERMITTING ITALIAN ARMS TO GO TO TUNISIA. THE MOTION OF CENSURE
WAS BRUSHED ASIDE BUT THE ISSUE MAY BE RAISED AGAIN TOMORROW WHEN
PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY HAS TO FACE A CRUCIAL VOTE ON THE
NEW ALGERIAN STATUTE.

THE FRENCH FEAR ANY ARMS SENT TO TUNISIA MAY END UP IN THE HANDS
OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, WHO ARE FIGHTING THE FRENCH ARMY WITH
TUNISIA'S TACIT SUPPORT.

--DASH--

ORAN, ALGERIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)--A WAVE OF TERRORIST BLOWS IN AND
AROUND THIS WESTERN ALGERIAN CITY LEFT ONE CIVILIAN KILLED AND 29
SERIOUSLY INJURED LAST NIGHT.

AN ITALIAN-MADE HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A CROWD OF WOMEN AND
CHILDREN IN FRONT OF A LOTTERY BOOTH AT THE LOCAL FAIR, INJURING 18
PERSONS. LATER IN THE EVENING A SECOND HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO
A BAR, INJURING NINE. THE DEATH AND TWO OTHER INJURIES OCCURRED IN
OTHER INCIDENTS.

A MOP-UP OPERATION LAUNCHED SOON AFTER IN THE AREA RESULTED IN 14 REBELS KILLED.
WD246PED

A11 AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED A SYRIAN PROTEST AGAINST EXPULSION OF EMPLOYEES OF THE SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE. HE SAID IT WAS UNJUSTIFIED.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THE THREE SYRIAN EMPLOYEES WERE ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE THE MISSION OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE WAS CONSIDERED TERMINATED AND THE EMPLOYEES NO LONGER NEEDED.

WD1223PED

A48 AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 29 (AP)-TOURISTS WHO WISH TO VISIT JORDAN VIA ISRAEL WILL NO LONGER BE ALLOWED TO USE THE SAME ROUTE ON THE RETURN JOURNEY, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DIRECTED TOURISTS WHO ENTER JORDAN BY WAY OF THE MANDELBAUM GATE IN JERUSALEM--THE ONLY RECOGNIZED PASSAGE BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL--MUST MAKE THEIR OUTWARD JOURNEY THROUGH NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES. TOURISTS ENTERING JORDAN VIA ARAB COUNTRIES MAY LEAVE VIA THE MANDELBAUM GATE.

THE PROCEDURE FORMERLY APPLICABLE ALLOWED TOURISTS DURING CHRISTMAS AND EASTER TO ENTER AND DEPART VIA ISRAEL. NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THIS CHANGE WAS GIVEN.

MI320PED

9 Tel AVIV, Israel, Sept. 29 (AP)--- Dr. Israel Scheib,

Nationalist editor of the monthly Sulam, was charged today with

belonging to a terrorist organization and publishing seditious material.

Ruben Greenberg, Sulam's publisher, also was charged

named in a charge sheet submitted by the Israeli attorney general to a Tel Aviv magistrate.

Sulam has advocated establishment of a ^{new} kingdom of

Israel. Its latest issue today accused Prime Minister David

Ben-gurion of collaboration with British authorities in the

days of the anti-British rebellion here and challenged him to

appear before Israel's supreme court or another public

tribunal to answer the charge. *second 2340 JAT 9 ped*

B4 u

(230)

MANAMA, BAHRAIN, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE BAHRAIN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MANAMA WILL BECOME A FREE PORT JAN. 1. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THIS IS INTENDED TO INSURE THAT BAHRAIN WILL RETAIN ITS PRESENT POSITION AS COMMERCIAL AND TRADING CENTER OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

"THE PRESENT CUSTOMS PIER AND WAREHOUSE WILL CONSTITUTE THE FREE TRANSIT AREA AND GOODS PASSING THROUGH IN TRANSIT WILL PAY NO CUSTOMS DUTY," IT ADDED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESENT WAREHOUSE CAPACITY OF 35,000 TONS WILL BE INCREASED TO 60,000 BY THE END OF THE YEAR. PRELIMINARY PLANS FOR A NEW FIVE MILLION DOLLAR CUSTOMS PIER NEAR THE JUFAR NAVAL BASE ARE COMPLETE AND WORK ON THE MAIN STRUCTURE IS DUE TO BEGIN SOON.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT COMES AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF A STEADY DECLINE IN THE VALUE OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN RIAL. THIS DECLINE SET IN AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE RIAL IS NOW QUOTED AT AN ALLTIME LOW OF 13 ANNAS ON THE FREE MARKET. LESS THAN A YEAR AGO THE SAUDI RIAL WAS VALUED HERE AT 20 ANNAS OR 1.25 RUPEES. BAHRAIN USES THE INDIAN RUPEE AS ITS CURRENCY. THE RUPEE IS VALUED AT JUST UNDER 21 CENTS U.S.

THE DECLINE REFLECTS A STEADY WORSENING OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE POSITION IN SAUDI ARABIA AS A RESULT OF WHICH SAUDI MERCHANTS ARE UNABLE TO CONTINUE PURCHASES FROM BAHRAIN AT THE PREVIOUS HIGH LEVEL. MANY BAHRAINI IMPORTERS ARE NOW FACING DIFFICULTY IN DISPOSING OF GOODS ORDERED IN ANTICIPATION OF A QUICK RETURN TO NORMAL TRADING CONDITIONS.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED TO HAVE AN ENCOURAGING EFFECT ON THE LOCAL MARKET.

RJ426PED

A139 (210)

ABOARD THE USS FORRESTAL, SEPT. 29 (AP)-U.S. ADM. JERARD WRIGHT AGREED TODAY WITH A BRITISH ADMIRAL WHO HAS SAID NATO DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH NAVAL POWER IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC.

THE BRITISH ADMIRAL, SIR JOHN ECCLES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD BE IN TROUBLE IF RUSSIA SUDDENLY ATTACKED.

"WE HAVE NOT GOT ANYTHING LIKE ENOUGH FORCES TO CARRY OUT OUR PRIMARY TASK EITHER IN THE AIR, UNDER THE SEA OR ON THE SEA," ECCLES SAID.

THE BRITISH NAVY VETERAN WAS JOINT COMMANDER OF A NATO SEA EXERCISE CALLED SEA WATCH.

WRIGHT, THE NATO SUPREME SEA COMMANDER, THE SAME NIGHT SAID THAT ANOTHER NATO SEA OPERATION NAMED STRIKEBACK PROVED THAT A SUBMARINE BARRIER COULD BE CRACKED AND THAT HE IS CONVINCED NATO'S STRIKING FLEET "IS NOW READY FOR ANY TASK WHICH MAY BE ASSIGNED TO IT."

BUT WRIGHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE AGREED WITH ECCLES' VIEWS THAT "THERE IS A NAVAL SCARCITY IN THIS AREA." HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED

ECCLES' COMMENTS WILL BRING MORE MEMBER NATION CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ALLIED FLEET.

WRIGHT EXPLAINED THAT OPERATION STRIKEBACK WAS "A QUALITATIVE, NOT A QUANTITATIVE, TEST OF NATO'S COMBINED FLEETS."

HE POINTED OUT THAT IN PEACETIME DECISION ON THE SIZE OF FORCES IS DETERMINED ON A POLITICAL RATHER THAN A MILITARY BASIS. HE SAID NAVAL SHORTAGES ARE WELL KNOWN TO THE GOVERNMENTS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND OTHER NATO CAPITALS.

SOME OF THE SMALLER MEMBERS OF NATO SUFFER SHORTAGES IN MODERN EQUIPMENT SUCH AS SONAR GEAR WHICH THEY CAN'T AFFORD, HE ASSERTED.

JA1115PFD

A9

ABOARD HSS FORRESTAL, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE U.S. DESTROYER PURDY AND THE BRITISH TRAWLER BRITISH COLUMBIA COLLIDED OFF THE HOOK OF HOLLAND EARLY TODAY AND THE TRAWLER SANK. THE DESTROYER RESCUED ALL 10 OF THE 134-TON TRAWLER'S HANDS.

A SMALL HOLE WAS PUNCHED IN THE PURDY'S HULL, BUT ABOVE THE WATER-LINER AND NO WATER CAME IN. SHE HEADED FOR GREENWICH, IN THE THAMES ESTUARY, AND WILL LAND THE TRAWLER CREWMEN THERE. NO ONE ABOARD THE PURDY WAS HURT, BUT THREE OF THE TRAWLER'S MEN WERE REPORTED SLIGHTLY INJURED.

THE PREDAWN COLLISION IN THE NORTH SEA AS PART OF THE FLEET IN THE NOW CONCLUDED NATO EXERCISE STRIKEBACK HEADED FOR BRITISH PORTS.

THE SEA WAS RELATIVELY CALM AT THE TIME BUT THE SHIPS WERE MOVING INTO HEAVY TRAFFIC WHICH IS COMMON IN THE NORTH SEA APPROACHES TO THE ENGLISH CHANNEL.

WD1214PFD

A100WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE ARMY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED IT WILL ELIMINATE AN ARMORED DIVISION AND 14 AIR DEFENSE BATTALIONS, AND MAKE OTHER CUTS AS PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ECONOMY CAMPAIGN.

TO EFFECT AN OVERALL REDUCTION OF 100,000 IN ARMY STRENGTH BY NEXT JUNE 30, IT SAID IT WILL CUT ITS MANPOWER BY 71,000 BY NEXT JANUARY 1, AND AN ADDITIONAL 29,000 BY NEXT JUNE 30.

A102WX

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD ORDERED THE 100,000-MAN ARMY CUT AS PART OF AN OVER-ALL 200,000 MAN CUT IN DEFENSE FORCES.

THE ARMY SAID IT WILL MAKE THESE CHANGES:

ONE ARMORED COMBAT COMMAND OF 5,000 MEN WILL BE SUBSTITUTED FOR ONE OF THE TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES. THE STRENGTH OF AN ARMORED DIVISION IS APPROXIMATELY 14,600.

A103WX

FOURTEEN AIR DEFENSE BATTALIONS WILL BE ELIMINATED. THESE WILL BE EITHER GUN OR SKY-SWEEPER UNITS, THE NEED FOR WHICH IS GRADUALLY LESSENING, THE ARMY SAID, WITH THE PROGRESSIVE INTRODUCTION OF NEW ARMY AIR DEFENSE MISSILE UNITS.

A104WX

FIVE AVIATION CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER BATTALIONS WILL BE DROPPED. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS OF THE AIR FORCE HAVE FALLEN OFF.

THE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM IN PANAMA WILL BE REDUCED IN SIZE TO ONE BATTLE GROUP.

THE SKY-SWEEPER UNITS INVOLVED IN THE CUTBACK ARE ANTI-AIRCRAFT OUT-FITS EQUIPPED WITH 75-MILLIMETER GUNS CONTROLLED BY RADAR AND ARE INTENDED FOR USE AGAINST MEDIUM TO LOW LEVEL ATTACKING PLANES.

30.24- 14929

"IN THE ADJUSTMENT TO THE NEW MANPOWER CEILINGS THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AT CERTAIN POSTS, CAMPS AND TRAINING STATIONS WILL NECESSARILY REDUCE, THEREBY MAKING IT NECESSARY TO PHASE DOWN OR CLOSE SOME OF THESE INSTALLATIONS. THIS MATTER IS UNDER INTENSIVE STUDY BY THE ARMY AND RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY," THE ARMY SAID.

THE ARMY DID NOT IDENTIFY ANY OF THE INSTALLATIONS WHICH MIGHT BE AFFECTED IN THE NEW CUTBACKS.

"IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN MAXIMUM COMBAT STRENGTH," THE ARMY SAID, THE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS ARE BEING CONCENTRATED TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE AMONG PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPPLY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES.

CZ808PED

A31CQ WX

(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 29

DEFENSE CONTRACTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING DEFENSE CONTRACTORS REPORTED TODAY THAT DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT IS RISKY--TOO RISKY.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN. (NSIA) MADE PUBLIC A REPORT WHICH COMPLAINED THAT THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T GIVE ADEQUATE RECOGNITION TO WHAT THE GROUP CALLED EXTRAORDINARY RISKS PECULIAR TO DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

GOVERNMENT JUST DOESN'T FOLLOW THE SAME GROUND RULES AS PRIVATE INDUSTRY, THE REPORT SAID, ARGUING THAT THIS WORKS TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF BOTH THE PENTAGON AND ITS CONTRACTORS.

NSIA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION SET UP TO PROVIDE A CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. IT HAS 525 MEMBER COMPANIES.

THE ORGANIZATION'S RENEGOTIATION TASK COMMITTEE, WHICH PREPARED THE CONTRACTING REPORT, CALLED FOR "REALISTIC PROCUREMENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES" THAT WOULD GIVE GREATER INCENTIVES TO INDUSTRY. IT CONTINUED:

"PRIVATE ENTERPRISE MUST HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO EARN A RETURN SUFFICIENT TO WARRANT ITS INVESTING PERSONNEL, FACILITIES, AND MONEY, AND TO WARRANT ITS TAKING THE BUSINESS RISKS INHERENT IN GOVERNMENT CONTRACTING.

"THEN AND ONLY THEN WILL THE GOVERNMENT RECEIVE FULL VALUE FOR EACH TAXPAYER'S DOLLAR SPENT."

THE RISKS WHICH THE REPORT SAID DEFENSE CONTRACTORS ASSUME INCLUDED: LOSS OF COMMERCIAL MARKETS, UNREALISTIC DELIVERY REQUIREMENTS, SUBCONTRACTING LOSSES, DESIGN CHANGES, CHANGES IN DEFENSE PLANNING, DELAYS IN PROCESSING CONTRACTS, PURCHASE OF SPECIAL FACILITIES WHICH MAY BECOME "WHITE ELEPHANTS," SHARING OF DEFENSE "KNOW-HOW" WITH COMPETITORS, AND CONTRACT RENEGOTIATION.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE LEDGER, THE REPORT SAID, THE GOVERNMENT REDUCES SOME OF THE RISKS BY:

FURNISHING SOME FACILITIES, MAKING PROGRESS PAYMENTS, AND SOMETIMES CONTRACTING ON A COST-PLUS-FEE BASIS.

IT ADDED THAT THESE ONLY REDUCE, BUT DO NOT ELIMINATE, CONTRACTORS' RISKS.

"IF ALL GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT WERE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH INDUSTRY PURCHASING PRACTICES THE QUESTION OF RISKS WOULD PROBABLY NOT ARISE," IT SAID.

A32WX

IN DISCUSSING HAZARDS OF SUBCONTRACTING, THE REPORT SAID:
"IT IS ESTABLISHED GOVERNMENT POLICY TO ENCOURAGE SUBCONTRACTING PARTICULARLY TO 'SMALL BUSINESS.' FOR THE PRIME CONTRACTOR, THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS POLICY IS ATTENDANT WITH RISK."

IT SAID DELAYS OR DEFAULTS BY A SUBCONTRACTOR NECESSARILY AFFECT THE PRIME CONTRACTOR. AND IT COMPLAINED THAT A PRIME CONTRACTOR'S GUARANTEE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SUBCONTRACTOR PERFORMANCE GENERALLY EXCEEDS THE GUARANTEE REQUIRED OF THE SUBCONTRACTOR.

THERE ARE ALSO FINANCIAL HAZARDS, IT SAID, "INCURRED IN MAKING ADVANCE PAYMENTS TO SUBCONTRACTORS, PARTICULARLY 'SMALL BUSINESS' TO MEET PAYROLLS AND OTHER CURRENTLY INCURRED OBLIGATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT 29
CG218PED

A33WX

(140) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS REFUSED TO ALLOW SOME 7,000 JAPANESE TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES ON THE BONIN ISLANDS, NOW THE SITE OF AN AMERICAN NAVAL BASE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE KNOWN THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE DURING A MEETING LAST WEEK WITH VISITING JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER AIIICHIRO FUJIYAMA.

INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THAT DULLES TOLD FUJIYAMA THAT REPATRIATION OF ANY OF THE ISLANDERS MIGHT INTERFERE WITH AMERICAN OPERATION OF THE NAVAL BASE.

DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROMISED TO CONSIDER A FUJIYAMA PLEA THAT THE ISLANDERS BE COMPENSATED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOR USE OF THEIR LAND.

DULLES TURNED DOWN AS IMPRACTICAL, HOWEVER, A FUJIYAMA PROPOSAL THAT THE ISLANDERS BE ALLOWED TO VISIT THE GRAVES OF RELATIVES. DULLES EXPLAINED, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT MOST OF THE GRAVES HAVE BEEN WIPED OUT SINCE THE ISLANDERS WERE EVACUATED BY THE JAPANESE IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF WORLD WAR II.

CG221PED

A49

(260)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 29 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, RETURNING TODAY AFTER A VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, SAID THE LITTLE ROCK INTEGRATION CRISIS "WAS THE ONLY PIECE OF WORLD NEWS THAT APPEARED IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS."

ASKED BY NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT WHAT COMMENT THE RUSSIANS MADE ON THE ARKANSAS SITUATION, MRS. ROOSEVELT REPLIED: "THEY SAID EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED. THERE WAS NO COMMENT OF ANY KIND."

ASKED FOR HER SOLUTION TO THE INTEGRATION PROBLEM, SHE SAID: "THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IS TO OBEY THE LAW."

DURING HER 25-DAY VISIT TO RUSSIA, MRS. ROOSEVELT HAD A 2 3/4-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHOM SHE TERMED "A STRONG PERSONALITY...WHO GENUINELY FEELS THAT COMMUNISM IS THE WAVE OF THE FUTURE."

DURING HER TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID, THEY AGREED THAT THE WORLD WANTS PEACE, BUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED HER OF HATING COMMUNISTS. SHE SAID SHE TOLD HIM:

"OH NO, I DON'T. I DON'T HATE ANYBODY. I DON'T BELIEVE IN COMMUNISM AS AN IDEOLOGICAL WAY OF LIFE."

RUSSIA, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID, "IS A GOING CONCERN THAT CAN'T BE BEATEN BY MILITARY FORCE. THE ONLY WAY TO BEAT HER IS BY BEING FAR BETTER THAN THEY ARE."

THE GREATEST OBSTACLE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA, SHE SAID, WAS THE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF BOTH NATIONS.

THE WESTERN WORLD MUST HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE RUSSIAN APPROACH TO PROBLEMS, SHE SAID, "IN ORDER TO REALLY MAKE A SUCCESSFUL APPEAL TO THE WORLD AGAINST THE RUSSIAN APPEAL, WHICH THEY MAKE WITH A C E AND PERSISTENCE THE LIKE OF WHICH I HAVE NEVER SEEN BEFORE."

IN REACHING AN UNDERSTANDING, SHE ADDED, THERE WAS A NEED TO STUDY HISTORY, BACKGROUND, AND "THE USE OF WORDS THAT SOUND THE SAME BUT DON'T HAVE THE SAME MEANING."

MJ326PED

END

Sept 29/57

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH 200

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)—PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S GOVERNMENT AND HIS PROGRAM FOR A MEASURE OF HOME RULE IN ALGERIA FOUNDERED TONIGHT ON A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CAST 253 VOTES FOR THE 3 1/2-MONTH-OLD-REGIME; 279 AGAINST.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY, 42-YEAR-OLD MIDDLE ROADER, AND HIS MINISTERS WENT TO ELYSEE PALACE IMMEDIATELY TO HAND THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY.

HOWEVER, SINCE THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFEAT WAS NOT BY AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF THE ASSEMBLY'S TOTAL OF 596 DEPUTIES, THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT OVERTHROWN CONSTITUTIONALLY. THERE WAS A CHANCE COTY MIGHT TALK THE PREMIER OUT OF RESIGNING AND ASK THE ASSEMBLY FOR A SECOND READING OF THE BILL.

COTY ASKED BOURGES-MAUNOURY TO STAY ON FOR THE PRESENT. A PALACE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE PREMIER HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION "AT THIS TIME AND IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES."

THIS MEANT THAT A PRECEDENT SET LAST SPRING WOULD BE FOLLOWED AGAIN. THEN PREMIER GUY MOLLET, ALTHOUGH EAGER TO RESIGN, WAS INDUCED TO REMAIN AND HANDLE CURRENT BUSINESS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS UNTIL A NEW MAN COULD BE FOUND TO FORM A GOVERNMENT. THAT MAN WAS BOURGES-MAUNOURY.

THE PREMIER LEFT AFTER A HALF HOUR WITH COTY. HE REFUSED ANY COMMENT TO NEWSMEN AS HE MADE HIS WAY TO HIS CAR.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY, FRANCE'S YOUNGEST PREMIER SINCE ARMAND FALLIERES TOOK OVER THE PREMIERSHIP AT 42 IN 1883, HEADS A COALITION OF SOCIALISTS, CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICANS AND MODERATE RADICAL-SOCIALISTS WITH A FEW SPLINTER ELEMENTS. HE TOOK OFFICE JUNE 13. HIS GOVERNMENT IS FRANCE'S 18TH SINCE WORLD WAR II, AND THE 19TH SINCE GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE SET UP HIS PARIS REGIME IN 1944.

LEADING THE OPPOSITION WERE ABOUT 150 COMMUNISTS, 34 POUJADISTS, ABOUT 15 SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (FORMER DE GAULLISTS) AND SOME RADICAL SOCIALISTS.

WITH THESE FORCES EVENLY MATCHED, THE BALANCE OF POWER LAY IN THE VOTES OF ABOUT 100 INDEPENDENTS, PEASANT PARTY MEMBERS AND OTHERS. A MAJORITY SIDED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

THE 26-VOTE DEFEAT MAY HAVE WIDE REPERCUSSIONS IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA, IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD. IT PLUNGED THE FRENCH AT ONCE INTO A NEW POLITICAL CRISIS OF THE SERIES THAT HAS DOGGED THEIR POSTWAR YEARS.

THE AWARENESS OF MANY DEPUTIES OF THE DIFFICULTY OF CHOOSING A NEW PREMIER WORKED FOR BOURGES-MAUNOURY IN THE SHOWDOWN.

BUT WORKING AGAINST HIM WERE A WAVE OF STRIKES GROWING OUT OF DISCONTENT WITH HIS ANTI-INFLATION MEASURES AND FEARS EXPRESSED AMONG RIGHTISTS DEPUTIES THAT ARMS TUNISIA IS Eeking FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY WOULD END UP BEING USED AGAINST FRENCH SOLDIERS IN ALGERIA.

THE ASSEMBLY DEALT WITH ECONOMIC ISSUES AND THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IN SPECIAL SESSION. IMMEDIATELY AFTER READING THE VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE SPEAKER ANDRE LE TROQUER SUSPENDED THE SPECIAL SESSION.

THE ASSEMBLY MEETS TUESDAY TO ELECT OFFICERS AND START A NEW PARLIAMENTARY YEAR.

BEFORE THE VOTE, BOURGES-MAUNOURY MADE A FINAL PLEA FOR PASSAGE OF HIS BILL FOR A MODIFIED NEW DEAL IN ALGERIA, THE BIG NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED PART OF THE FRENCH HOMELAND.

MOST DEPUTIES LISTENED WITH APPARENT INDIFFERENCE. THEY APPLAUDED WHEN HE CONDEMNED ACTS OF THE ALGERIAN REBELS AND GAVE HIM A LUKEWARM ROUND OF APPLAUSE AT THE END.

THE PREMIER ASKED FOES OF THE BILL: "WHAT DO YOU PROPOSE IN ITS PLACE?"

BEGIN - SEPT. 30, 1957

30.24- 14931

THE BILL, HE SAID, CARRIED THREE PROVISIONS THAT: NOTHING AND NOBODY WOULD SEPARATE ALGERIA FROM FRANCE. FRENCH INTENTIONS FOR ALGERIA'S FUTURE WERE MADE CLEAR. NOTHING WOULD BE DONE IN ALGERIA WITHOUT THE ALGERIANS.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S MEASURE WOULD GIVE ALGERIA INTERNAL AUTONOMY THROUGH SIX OR SEVEN LOCAL ASSEMBLIES. FRENCH SETTLERS PROBABLY WOULD DOMINATE TWO OF THE ASSEMBLIES IN AREAS WHERE THEY ARE CONCENTRATED, THE ALGERIANS THE REMAINDER.

THE ASSEMBLIES COULD CAP THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE BY CREATING A FEDERAL ASSEMBLY.

DESPITE THE VAGUENESS OF THE POWERS OF THIS FEDERAL BODY, IT EXCITED THE OPPOSITION OF RIGHTISTS, WHO FEARED IT WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO THE OUTRIGHT INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA. COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELING PROGRESSIVES JOINED THE OPPOSITION BECAUSE THEY WANT INDEPENDENCE FOR THE ALGERIANS NOW.

IN THE DEBATE, JACQUES SOUSTELLE, A FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, CAME OUT IN UNCOMPROMISING OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURE.

BUT DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE, WHO EARLIER HAD THREATENED TO RESIGN BECAUSE HE THOUGHT THE BILL WENT TOO FAR, AND ROBERT LACOSTE, THE PRESENT RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGERIA, STOUTLY DEFENDED IT. THEY INSISTED THE MILLION FRENCHMEN IN ALGERIA WERE NOT BEING ABANDONED TO AN ALGERIAN MAJORITY.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU CALLED FOR ALL OF FRANCE'S ALLIES TO HOLD OFF ON DELIVERING ARMS TO TUNISIA UNTIL A NEW FRENCH-TUNISIAN CONFERENCE CAN BE HELD TO SETTLE ADMINISTRATIVE, FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFERENCES.

THE ARMS-FOR-TUNISIA ISSUE WAS INJECTED WHEN THE UNITED STATES INDICATED IT HAD NO OBJECTION TO TUNISIA OBTAINING WEAPONS FROM SOME OTHER WESTERN POWER. ITALY HAS SAID SHE IS CONSIDERING A TUNISIAN REQUEST FOR ARMS.

INDICATING HIS SMALL, 6,000-MAN ARMY HAS ABOUT DEPLETED ITS RIFLES AND AMMUNITION, TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA HAS SAID HE WOULD TURN ELSEWHERE-- PRESUMABLY RUSSIA-- IF THE WEST DID NOT MEET HIS NEEDS.

FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA, HOWEVER, HAVE FOUGHT SEVERAL SKIRMISHES WITH TUNISIANS ALONG THE BORDER. THE TUNISIANS ARE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS AND HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF AFFORDING SANCTUARY TO THEM.

INCREASED TERRORISM AND VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA ON THE EVE OF THE VOTE ADDED TO A FEELING OF PESSIMISM IN PARIS. DURING THE DEBATE WORD SPREAD THAT A COUSIN OF FORMER SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAD BEEN KILLED WHILE FIGHTING WITH THE ARMY IN ALGERIA.

ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, A THREE-DAY VEGETABLE GROWERS STRIKE THREATENED TO CLOSE ALL CITY CENTRAL MARKETS, BEGINNING TUESDAY. THE GROWERS ARE PROTESTING GOVERNMENT-FIXED PRICES ON ALL VEGETABLES. BY BLOCKING PRICES THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO PREVENT AN INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING INDEX THAT WOULD BRING AUTOMATIC WAGE INCREASES. BUTCHERS IN PARIS ALSO PREPARED TO CLOSE TUESDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRICE CEILINGS, WHILE 1,300,000 METAL WORKERS IN COMMUNIST, SOCIALIST AND CATHOLIC UNIONS PLANNED WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING FRIDAY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WAGE BLOCK.

B84 (Q)

WITH FRENCH ASSEMBLY (160)

ALGIERS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-A NEW WAVE OF TERROR BROKE OUT IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA OVER THE WEEK END, INJURING 40 PERSONS. AUTHORITIES FEARED THE REBELS WERE INTENSIFYING THEIR ACTIVITIES TO COINCIDE WITH A FRENCH PARLIAMENT DEBATE ON A CONTROVERSIAL HOME RULE BILL FOR THE VAST TERRITORY. ALGERIA HAS BEEN SWEEPED BY A BLOODY ANTI-FRENCH REBELLION FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS.

ONLY LAST NIGHT, CHIEF FRENCH PLANNERS IN ALGERIA WERE TOLD BY RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE THAT AN INTENSIFIED FRENCH PACTIFICATION OF THE REGION WAS BRINGING POSITIVE RESULTS.

THE REBEL ATTACKS CENTERED ON THE ORAN AND CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENTS. KNIFE, MACHINEGUN AND GRENADE ASSAULTS TERRORIZED TOWNS AND VILLAGES. FARMS WERE SET AFIRE AND BUSES WERE ATTACKED.

IN PHILIPPEVILLE, A GRENADE THROWN INTO A HOME INJURED 11 PERSONS, TWO OF THEM CHILDREN.

THE ONLY MILITARY OPERATION TOOK PLACE IN THE NEMOURS AREA, WHERE 12 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED.

CLASHES BETWEEN HEAVILY ARMED FRENCH TROOPS AND REBEL PARTISANS HAD BEEN DIMINISHING IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

A170Wx

TUNISIA (100)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT IT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE REPORTED FRENCH REQUEST TO HOLD OFF ARMS DELIVERIES TO TUNISIA.

ASKED BY REPORTERS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT A REPORTED MESSAGE FROM FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ASKING THIS COUNTRY TO HOLD OFF ARMS DELIVERIES.

WHITE SAID THERE IS NO NEW DEVELOPMENT CONCERNING AMERICAN-TUNISIAN TALKS IN THIS RESPECT.

"WE INFORMED THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT IN RESPONSE TO THEIR REQUEST THAT WE WERE INTERESTED IN HELPING TO SEE THAT THEY GET WHAT THEY REQUIRED," WHITE SAID.

CZ154PED NM

A127

(190)

LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR IN THE SOVIET UNION HAS TOLD RUSSIANS HIS GOVERNMENT IS FIGHTING OFF A "FRENZIED ATTACK" BY ITS INTERNAL ENEMIES.

THE SOVIET RADIO STATION QUOTED LIU HSIAO, SPEAKING AT A MEETING IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, AS SAYING THAT RIGHT-WING FORCES ARE INTENT ON TURNING CHINA TO THE "CAPITALIST ROAD." BUT, HE SAID, THE PEIPING REGIME IS ROUTING SUCH OPPONENTS. LIU SAID:

"FOLLOWING THE UPSURGE OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, OUR COUNTRY IS DEVELOPING THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION ON THE POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL FRONTS. THIS IS NOW MANIFESTING ITSELF AS A NATIONAL STRUGGLE AGAINST THE RIGHT WING BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS. THESE ELEMENTS PROFITING FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY DRIVE FOR EFFICIENCY LAUNCHED IN MAY 1957, BEGAN A FRENZIED ATTACK AGAINST THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT, THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM AND THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN ATTEMPT TO TURN CHINA TO THE CAPITALIST ROAD.

"HOWEVER, THE ENORMOUS SUCCESSES ATTAINED BY THE NEW CHINA AND THE DECISIVE RESISTANCE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE ROUTING THE PLANS FOR THE RESTORATION OF THE RIGHT-WING BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS AND HAVE CREATED FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR THE FURTHER CONSOLIDATION OF THE SOCIALIST ORDER IN CHINA."

RJ1006PED

A137

(110)

LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-AMERICAN YOUTHS TOURING RED CHINA WENT TO A PARTY IN PEIPING TODAY IN OBSERVANCE OF THE BEGINNING OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OCT. 1, 1949, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE BROADCAST SAID ONE AMERICAN GIRL, NOT IDENTIFIED, JOKINGLY TOLD DEPUTY PREMIER HO LUNG: "WHEN WE YOUTH TAKE OVER AMERICA, RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES WILL IMPROVE."

LATER PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PROPOSED A TOAST TO THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE CHINESE AND AMERICAN PEOPLE, THE BROADCAST SAID. IT ALSO REPORTED A BANQUET SPEECH BY CHOU IN WHICH HE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES BLOCKED RED CHINA'S LATEST BID FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THERE IS NO FORCE IN THE WORLD THAT COULD PREVENT CHINA FROM PLAYING IMPORTANT ROLES IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS," HE SAID.

RJ1025PED

B17 (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 30

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, TUESDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)-UNDERDEVELOPED ASIAN COUNTRIES RECEIVED SEVEN MILLION POUNDS (\$19,600,000) IN TECHNICAL AID FROM THE BRITISH-SPONSORED COLOMBO PLAN SINCE 1950.

THE SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COLOMBO PLAN COUNCIL ISSUED TODAY SAID 5,622 STUDENTS FROM SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE BEEN GIVEN TECHNICAL TRAINING IN THE WEST SINCE THE SCHEME BEGAN SEVEN YEARS AGO.

BRITAIN AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES PROMOTING THE PLAN SENT 792 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS TO ASIA TO HELP WITH DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, THE REPORT SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY SEPT. 30

RP315PED

B38 (Q)

(130)

GREENWICH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE AMERICAN DESTROYER HYMAN TONIGHT BROUGHT HOME THE 10-MAN CREW OF A BRITISH FISHING BOAT THAT SANK OFF HOLLAND EARLY YESTERDAY AFTER A COLLISION WITH ANOTHER U.S. DESTROYER.

CAPT. MARTIN FOLEY OF THE TRAWLER BRITISH COLUMBIA SAID HIS SHIP WENT DOWN IN ROUGH SEAS 41 MINUTES AFTER THE COLLISION WITH THE DESTROYER PURDY, RETURNING FROM NATO MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC. "THE MAJORITY OF THE CREW WERE KNOCKED OUT OF THEIR BUNKS BY THE CRASH," HE SAID, "AND OTHERS FLOATED OUT. WE LAUNCHED OUR OWN RAFT AND WERE PICKED UP BY THE PURDY 20 MINUTES LATER."

THREE OF THE TRAWLER'S CREW SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES. ALL THE RESCUED SEAMEN WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE DESTROYER HYMAN FOR THE TRIP HOME.

THE PURDY REPORTED A SMALL HOLE IN HER BOWS CAUSED BY THE CRASH. SHE WAS DIVERTED ALONG THE ENGLISH CHANNEL TO PORTLAND FOR REPAIRS.

HW520PED

A128

(120)

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-WORLD CITIZEN GARRY DAVIS WAS JAILED BY PARIS POLICE TODAY TO AWAIT TRIAL ON CHARGES OF STEALING A SKIRT AND SOME LINGERIE FROM A DEPARTMENT STORE.

POLICE SAID HE WAS PICKED UP FRIDAY WITH THE CLOTHING UNDER HIS JACKET BUT LATER SLIPPED OUT OF A POLICE STATION. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, HE LEFT HIS PASSPORT BEHIND. WHEN HIS SISTER REPORTED TO THE POLICE STATION TODAY TO PICK UP THE PASSPORT, SHE WAS TOLD TO BRING HER BROTHER IN. SHE DID.

DAVIS DENIED HE INTENDED TO STEAL THE CLOTHING. HE WAS RELEASED AFTER SERVING A MONTH'S TERM IN A WEST GERMAN JAIL ON AUG. 20. HE WAS SENTENCED IN HANNOVER, GERMANY, FOR REFUSING TO PAY A 100 MARK (\$23.80) FINE FOR VIOLATING GERMAN PASSPORT REGULATIONS.

THE U.S.-BORN DAVIS DENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP IN 1948 HAD HAS BEEN SINCE STRUGGLING WITH A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS REFUSING TO HONOR HIS SELF-MADE "WORLD PASSPORT NO.1".
RJ1001PED

30.24- 14933

A74

(180)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-NIKOLAI KHOKHLOV, FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICER ALLEGEDLY POISONED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS, IS GETTING ALONG FINE IN THE U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL HERE. THE HOSPITAL'S COMMANDING OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT "KHOKHLOV IS MUCH IMPROVED--IN FACT, HE'S GETTING ALONG FINE."

TESTS ARE STILL BEING RUN TO CHECK ON THE THEORY THAT KHOKHLOV WAS POISONED, THE OFFICER SAID, ADDING:

"THESE TESTS HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETED AND AT THE MOMENT I CAN SAY NOTHING ABOUT ANY POISONING."

THE TESTS INCLUDE AN ANALYSIS OF THE RUSSIAN'S HAIR, FINGER NAILS AND BLOOD SAMPLES FOR TRACES OF POISON.

KHOKHLOV, WHO NOW HOLDS HIS FIRST AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP PAPERS, DEFECTED TO U.S. AUTHORITIES HERE IN 1954. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN SENT HERE BY THE MVD ON AN ASSASSINATION MISSION.

HE BECAME ILL WHILE ATTENDING A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE ANTI-SOVIET MAGAZINE POSSEV. THE ANTI-SOVIET NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS CHARGED THAT SOVIET AGENTS HAD POISONED HIM.

RA740AFR

S42 C48NY

(420)

BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN ON TRIAL BEFORE A GERMAN COURT IN WEST-BERLIN PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO A CHARGE OF KIDNAPING A GERMAN FOR SOVIET INTELLIGENCE.

1957

WILLIAM HENRY STARR, 33, OF WESTVILLE, N.J., IS ACCUSED OF HAVING KIDNAPED JAMES FRANZ NEUGEBAUER FOR THE RUSSIANS IN 1954. HIS BROTHER, JAMES STARR, IS UNDER INDICTMENT FOR HELPING IN THE ABDUCTION.

STARR WAS ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE LAST JANUARY AFTER HIS VOLUNTARY RETURN FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHERE HE HAD GONE WITH HIS BROTHER IN 1954. THE DISILLUSIONED ELECTRICIAN TOLD AUTHORITIES HIS BROTHER HAD BECOME A SOVIET CITIZEN AND WAS LIVING IN RUSSIA.

IN PLEADING INNOCENT, STARR TOLD THE COURT THROUGH AN INTERPRETER HE HAD FALLEN VICTIM TO FOUL PLAY BY NEUGEBAUER AND THE RUSSIANS.

"THEY GOT TOGETHER AND TRIED TO MANEUVER ME INTO THE PRETENDED ROLE OF A KIDNAPER," STAR SAID.

HE ADDED THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO DISCREDIT HIM AND PREVENT HIS RETURN TO THE WEST.

STARR CALLED HIM OVER THE TELEPHONE AND TOOK HIM BY CAR TO WEST BERLIN BORDER.

NEUGEBAUER WAS DESCRIBED IN COURT AS A DOUBLE AGENT SERVING BOTH WEST GERMAN AND RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE.

TO SUPPORT HIS "FOUL PLAY" VERSION, STARR TOLD THE COURT FIVE RUSSIANS AND NEUGEBAUER PRETENDED A VIOLENT KIDNAPING WHEN TWO GERMANS PASSED THE SCENE ON MOTORBIKES.

STARR ADMITTED HE HAD GOTTEN IN TOUCH WITH SOVIET INTELLIGENCE, BUT SAID IDEALISM AND A BELIEF IN THE NECESSITY FOR AMERICAN-RUSSIAN UNDERSTANDING WERE HIS REASONS.

HE SAID HE WAS "UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF DRUGS" WHEN HE APPEARED AT AN EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE DEFECTION OF THE STARR BROTHERS. AT THAT TIME HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "WE CAME DELIBERATELY AND VOLUNTARILY TO THE DDR (EAST GERMANY)-BECAUSE WE HAVE SEEN ENOUGH FACTS TO CONVINCE US THAT THE POLICY OF RULING CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES IS TO PREPARE FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR."

STARR SAID HE AND HIS BROTHER WERE TAKEN "AGAINST MY WILL" TO MOSCOW BY PLANE FOLLOWING THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

IN RUSSIA, STARR ADDED, HE WAS HELD IN A FORCED LABOR CAMP AT ROSTOV, BUT PERMITTED LATER TO LEAVE RUSSIA FOR EAST GERMANY.

THE STARR TRIAL BEGAN LAST FRIDAY. THE COURTROOM DOORS WERE CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC FOR LARGE PARTS OF THE PROCEEDINGS. THE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS THAT STATE SECURITY HAS BEEN INVOLVED. THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO LAST SEVERAL MORE DAYS.

IF CONVICTED OF KIDNAPING, STARR WOULD FACE A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 5 YEARS.

-FV613PED

B30 (Q)

(120)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-SEN. HOMER CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TONIGHT ON HIS RETURN FROM A VISIT TO RUSSIA: "IF RUSSIA THINKS WHAT IT GIVES THE COMMON MAN IS GOOD, THEN COMMUNISM WILL NEVER HAVE A CHANCE IN THE UNITED STATES."

"THESE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING SOMETHING WITH THEIR MONEY, BUT ITS NOT FOR THE PEOPLE. THEY SHOWED US THE BEST THEY HAD, BUT IT WAS TERRIBLE."

THE SENATOR MADE HIS REMARKS ON A VISIT TO EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE. HE WILL TOUR OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN GERMANY AND THEN GO TO SPAIN. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN HOME ABOARD THE LINER UNITED STATES OCT. 11.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND A STAFF AIDE, CAPEHART HAS VISITED SCANDINAVIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN ADDITION TO RUSSIA.

THE SENATOR ENTERTAINED A GROUP OF INDIANA CONSTITUTENTS NOW STATIONED HERE ON DUTY WITH THE AIR FORCE. THEY INCLUDED:

AIRMAN 2/C DAVID R. MOORE OF GARY; LT. COL. AND MRS. CHARLES J. BOWERS OF BUTLER AND NEWCASTLE; MAJ. ELMER D. HOWK, TERRE HAUTE; M/SGT. PAUL TACKLEY, RICHMOND, AND S/SGT. AND MRS. GENE L. WOOD OF MUNSEY AND ALBANY.

HW517PED

A103

-95-

SUB INTRO NIGHT LEAD MARINO

BY RICHARD EHRMAN

SAN MARINO, TUESDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)--INFORMED SOURCES SAID ANTI-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT EITHER HAVE OR PROBABLY WILL SET UP THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT TODAY IN OPPOSITION TO THIS TINY REPUBLIC'S LONG ENTRENCHED RED REGIME.

THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID THE NEW GOVERNMENT WAS ESTABLISHED JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT. THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS DECLINED TO CONFIRM IT. THEY SAID THEY HAD NO ANNOUNCEMENT TO MAKE. BUT INFORMED SOURCES HERE EXPECTED PROCLAMATION OF SUCH A REGIME LATER IN THE DAY.

ANSA SAID THE OPPOSITION PARTIES HAVE NAMED THEIR OWN EXECUTIVE, SAYING THEY WERE THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF SAN MARINO WITH BOTH ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY POWERS.

THE TERMS OF THE TWO CAPTAINS REGENT--ONE A COMMUNIST AND THE OTHER A FELLOW-TRAVELING SOCIALIST--WHO HAVE GOVERNED SAN MARINO FOR THE PAST SIX MONTHS EXPIRED AT MIDNIGHT.

THE COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT CALLED 15 MORE RESERVES TO ARMS YESTERDAY TO INCREASE POLICE AND ARMY FORCES TO 210 MEN.

THESE FORCES WERE CALLED TOGETHER SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT IN FRONT OF THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING. THEY BLOCKED THE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING.

THE TWO RED CAPTAINS REGENT HAD PRESIDED OVER AN EXTRAORDINARY CABINET MEETING. INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE CABINET MET TO CONSIDER MEASURES TO AVOID POSSIBLE INCIDENTS.

THE ELECTION STATUTE CALLS FOR THE "CHANGE OF THE GUARD" IN THE REGENCY AT MIDNIGHT.

THE NATIONAL POLICE OF ITALY, WHICH ENTIRELY SURROUNDS THE REPUBLIC, SET UP BLOCKADES AT THE WEEK END ON ALL ROADS LEADING INTO SAN MARINO. THE AIM WAS TO IMPEDE THE FLOW OF TOURIST TRAFFIC THAT IS THE LIFEBLOOD OF THE REPUBLIC'S ECONOMY AND APPARENTLY TO KEEP OUT ANY ITALIAN COMMUNIST AGITATORS. SHOPKEEPERS HERE GRUMBLED AT THE DECLINE IN THEIR REVENUES.

DEFECTIONS FROM THE COMMUNISTS GAVE THE ANTI-RED BLOC A MAJORITY IN THE 60-MEMBER GRAND COUNCIL (PARLIAMENT) SEPT. 19 FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE COUNCIL WAS SCHEDULED TO NAME NEW CAPTAINS REGENT ON THAT DAY, BUT THE COMMUNISTS DISSOLVED THE BODY TO PREVENT IT FROM VOTING. THE REDS CALLED AN ELECTION FOR A NEW PARLIAMENT NOV. 3 AND SAID THE RED REGIME WOULD REMAIN IN POWER UNTIL THEN.

1957

THE NON-COMMUNISTS OPPOSED THE ELECTIONS, CONTENDING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD PACK THE POLLS WITH VOTERS IMPORTED FROM ITALY--WHICH ENTIRELY SURROUNDS SAN MARINO--AND OTHER COUNTRIES, AND WOULD WIN AGAIN. THEY INSISTED THE PARLIAMENT COULD NOT BE DISSOLVED UNTIL ITS REGULAR FOUR-YEAR TERM EXPIRES IN 1959.

SF807PED

A137

VIENNA, SEPT. 30 (AP)--PRAGUE RADIO TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF SEVERAL GROUPS OF PERSONS FOR ALLEGED SPYING AND OTHER SUBVERSION.

THE REPORT SAID SOME OF THE JAILED CZECH NATIONALS HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM.

RJ1027PED

A89 (320)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 30 (AP)--ALFRED K. STERN AND HIS WIFE, MARTHA DODD STERN, FUGITIVES FROM AMERICAN CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE, REGISTERED AS WEEKEND VISITORS AT A SOVIET MUSEUM.

THE TWO HAD LAST BEEN REPORTED IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE WEALTHY AMERICAN COUPLE FLEW TO EUROPE FROM MEXICO WITH THEIR SON ROBERT IN JULY AFTER IGNORING A SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE NEW YORK FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT LATER INDICTED FIVE PERSONS ON SPY CHARGES.

TRAVELERS FROM MOSCOW NOTED THE STERNS' NAMES IN THE GUEST BOOK AT THE YASNAYA POLYANA MUSEUM, 75 MILES SOUTH OF MOSCOW. THE MUSEUM IS THE FORMER HOME OF NOVELIST LEO TOLSTOY.

THE REGISTRATIONS WERE THE FIRST INDICATION THE STERNS HAD REACHED THE SOVIET UNION.

--DASH--

STERN IS A FORMER INVESTMENT BROKER. MRS. STERN IS THE DAUGHTER OF THE LATE WILLIAM E. DODD, WHO WAS U. S. AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY, 1933-38.

THE STERNS WERE EACH FINED \$25,000 IN ABSENTIA IN NEW YORK MAY 1 FOR CONTEMPT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE SUMMONS TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. IT LATER INDICTED JACK AND MYRA SOBLE, MR. AND MRS. GEORGE SLATOVSKI AND JACOB ALBAM ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. HOWEVER, A FEDERAL OFFICIAL SAID IN MID-AUGUST THE STERNS HAD LIQUIDATED THEIR ASSETS AND THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO UNCOVER ANY OF THEIR POSSESSIONS TO LEVY AGAINST.

ALBAM AND MRS. SOBLE WERE SENTENCED TO 5 1/2-YEAR PRISON TERMS. JACK SOBLE IS AWAITING SENTENCE. THE ZLATOVSKIS ARE IN PARIS. MRS. STERN IS REPORTED TO BE A FRIEND OF MRS. ZLATOVSKI.

THE U. S. HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED AUG. 17 BORIS MORROS, COUNTERSPY FOR THE FBI, HAD NAMED MRS. STERN AS A SOVIET SPY WHO ONCE TRIED TO BETRAY HIM TO THE RUSSIANS.

IN PRAGUE, THE STERNS DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS VICTIMS OF "A WELL PLOTTED CAMPAIGN OF VILLIFICATION AND SLANDER."

THE STERNS WERE INDICTED IN NEW YORK SEPT. 9 FOR ESPIONAGE. THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY CHARGED THE TWO INVESTED \$130,000 IN A MUSIC PUBLISHING BUSINESS AS A FRONT TO COVER THEIR ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF THE RUSSIANS AND USED THEIR RIDGEFIELD, CONN., ESTATE FOR FURTIVE MEETINGS WITH SOVIET AGENTS.

JT740PED

A95

400

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THERE ARE NO MAGNOLIAS IN MONGOLIA.

THERE ARE NO SKYSCRAPERS EITHER. BUT THE REMOTE AND LONELY LAND, BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA, IS IN A DISTINCTIVE POSITION JUST NOW. IT IS THE CURRENT ASSIGNMENT OF VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV.

BECAUSE HE'S SOVIET AMBASSADOR THERE, OR IN SPITE OF THAT FACT, THE SOVIET PRESS IS TRYING TO EDUCATE ITS READERS ABOUT MONGOLIA. A HANDSOME PICTURE OF THIS LAND IS BEING FORMED IN THE RUSSIAN MIND. ONE OF THE CENTRAL THEMES IS THAT MONGOLIA HAS BEEN MISTREATED BY THE WEST'S REFUSAL TO GRANT MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. FIVE TIMES MONGOLIA UNSUCCESSFULLY HAS ASKED FOR MEMBERSHIP, WITH THE MOST RECENT REQUEST IN EARLY SEPTEMBER.

MONGOLIA IS THE KIND OF COUNTRY THAT YOU DESCRIBE AS HAVING "TWO SQUARE MILES TO EVERY PERSON" AND NOT AS HAVING "ONE PERSON FOR EVERY TWO SQUARE MILES."

MOST OF THE 900,000 OR SO MONGOLIANS, OTHER THAN THE ULAN BATORIANS WHO LIVE IN THE CAPITAL CITY, CALL A YURTA THEIR HOME.

"NEW TIMES" OF MOSCOW SAYS A MONGOLIAN YURTA IS A FINE PLACE TO BRING UP THE KIDS. YURTAS ARE "FAR MORE COMFORTABLE THAN THE TIN CAN SHANT-IES" OF SOME BIG WESTERN CITIES, THE MAGAZINE SAYS.

"NEW TIMES" DESCRIBES A YURTA: "WOODEN FLOORS COVERED WITH SKINS-- AND VERY OFTEN CARPETS. THE WALLS, MADE OF WOOD, FELT AND CANVAS, OFFER EXCELLENT PROTECTION AGAINST THE COLD AND WIND. THE FURNISHINGS USUALLY INCLUDE AN IRON BED, A SOFA, A TABLE, A CHEST OF DRAWERS, A TRUNK, A BOOKSHELF AND A RADIO.

"IN TOWNS, YURTAS HAVE ELECTRIC LIGHT."

ALSO, AS MANY AS SIX OR SEVEN LIVE IN A SINGLE ROOM.

MONGOLIANS FOLLOW THEIR HERDS AROUND THE COUNTRY MUCH OF THE TIME AND HAVING YURTAS MAKES IT EASIER TO LEAVE HOME.

MONGOLIA HAS BEEN COMMUNIST ALMOST AS LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION. THE "PEOPLE'S REVOLUTION OF MONGOLIA" TOOK PLACE IN 1921. THE LENIN OF MONGOLIA WAS SUKHE BATOR. A RUGGED CHARACTER NAMED CHOIBALSAN WAS A REVOLUTIONARY HERO, A LIEUTENANT OF BATOR'S AND A KIND OF STALIN. MONGOLIA'S MOSCOW IS ULAN BATOR AND MONGOLIA'S RED SQUARE IS SUKHE BATOR SQUARE. THE COUNTERPART OF THE RED AND BLACK MARBLE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM IN RED SQUARE IS THE RED AND BLACK MARBLE BATOR-CHOIBALSAN MAUSOLEUM.

ULAN BATOR TRANSLATED MEANS RED HERO.

SOVIET PUBLICATIONS SAY ULAN BATOR IS BEING REBUILT AS A "GARDEN CITY" ALTHOUGH THERE ARE PRACTICALLY NO FLOWERS AND FEW TREES. WITH MILES OF SPACE TO SPARE ACROSS THE STEPPES THERE IS NO NEED TO BUILD STRAIGHT UP. THE HIGHEST BUILDING IS A FOUR-STORY ONE.

ONE STATISTIC MONGOLIA SEEMS TO PROMOTE IS THAT 5,000 MONGOLIANS GO TO INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS-MOVED SEPT 28
MOR50AFD

B85 (U)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-SEVEN HUNDRED GREEK CYPRIOTS, HELD BY THE BRITISH AT PYLA CAMP NEAR LARNACA, SMASHED DOORS, WINDOWS AND FURNITURE IN A DEMONSTRATION SATURDAY NIGHT, INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.

THE DEMONSTRATION BROKE OUT WHEN THE INMATES HEARD A GOVERNMENT DENIAL OF PRESS REPORTS THAT ASIAN FLU VICTIMS AT THE CAMP DID NOT RECEIVE ADEQUATE MEDICAL SERVICES. BRITISH TROOPS PUT DOWN THE DISORDER, CAMP SOURCES SAID.

A NICOSIA SECURITY SPOKESMAN ADMITTED "THERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION AT PYLA SATURDAY." HE ADDED THERE HAD BEEN NO RECORDED FLU CASES AT THE CAMP BEFORE THE DISORDER BUT SAID SUBSEQUENT EXAMINATION SHOWED A NUMBER OF INMATES WERE AFFECTED. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY.
RP1257PED

B28 (U)

-17-

(230)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-TEN SYRIANS, INCLUDING EX-DICTATOR ADIB SHISHEKLY TODAY WERE ORDERED COURT-MARTIALED ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS TO OVERTHROW THE CURRENT SYRIAN REGIME.

30.24- 14935

ACCORDING TO A 45-PAGE INDICTMENT RELEASED TODAY ALL 10 MUST STAND TRIAL IN PERSON AND ABSENTIA ON CHARGES PUNISHABLE BY DEATH OR IMPRISONMENT.

WITH SHISHEKLY AND COL. IBRAHIM HUSSEINY, FORMER SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN ROME, EIGHT ARMY OFFICERS AND EX-OFFICERS WERE INDICTED AS CONSPIRATORS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF "U.S. NO. 1 EXPERT ON COUP D'ETATS," HOWARD E. STONE, U.S. EMBASSY SECOND SECRETARY AT DAMASCUS EXPELLED WITH TWO OTHER EMBASSY OFFICIALS BY SYRIA 45 DAYS AGO. THE OTHER TWO DIPLOMATS CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN THE PLOT ARE U.S. FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE COL. ROBERT MOLLOY AND VICE CONSUL FRANCIS JETON.

THE INDICTMENT FOLLOWED TWO MONTHS OF MILITARY INVESTIGATIONS INTO WHAT SYRIA CALLED IN AN OFFICIAL AUGUST ANNOUNCEMENT: "THE AMERICAN PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE CURRENT DEMOCRATIC REGIME IN SYRIA."

THAT ANNOUNCEMENT TOUCHED OFF THE PRESENT STRAIN BETWEEN SYRIA AND THE UNITED STATES DURING WHICH THE U.S. RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR HERE AND DECLARED THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON PERSONA NON GRATA.

SIX OF THE 10 INDICTED SYRIANS ARE UNDER ARREST. THE OTHER FOUR ARE ABSENT. SHISHEKLY IS REPORTED TO BE IN GENEVA, HUSSEINY IN TURKEY, AND THE OTHERS IN HIDING. SHISHEKLY ALREADY IS UNDER LIFE SENTENCE IN CONNECTION WITH OTHER CHARGES.

NO DATE HAS SO FAR BEEN SET FOR THE NEW TRIAL.

A11 (640)

AMS BUDGET

SYRIAN MILITARY

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

1957

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-SOLDIERS DRILL IN THE STREETS OF OLD DAMASCUS. ONE CAN HEAR THE HOARSE ORDERS OF OFFICERS, THE SLAP OF THE SOLDIERS' HANDS UPON THEIR RIFLES, THE STAMP OF THEIR FEET AS THEY GO THROUGH MANUAL ARMS DRILL. THEIR FACES ARE DEADLY SERIOUS.

IN ANOTHER SECTION OF THE TOWN ONE CAN SEE FUTUWA YOUTH ORGANIZATION RECRUITS LEARNING THE RUDIMENTS OF STREET FIGHTING AND THE USE OF ARMS.

ELSEWHERE IN SYRIA MEN AND WOMEN ALIKE ARE UNDERGOING TRAINING FOR GUERRILLA WAR. THEIR "POPULAR RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION" IS CALLED MUQAWAMAH AL SHAABIYAH.

ALL THIS TYPIFIES THE STATE OF MIND OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THIS COUNTRY--THOUGH NOT NECESSARILY OF THE PEOPLE. MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE, IT REFLECTS DEEP FEAR OF ISRAEL.

WHEN THE CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY, SPEAKS OF DEFENDING SYRIA'S SOVEREIGNTY TO THE LAST DROP OF BLOOD HE IS INADVERTENTLY DISCLOSING HIS RESPECT FOR ISRAEL'S CAPABILITIES.

WHEN STRONG MAN LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ SAYS SYRIA IS READY TO FIGHT FROM STREET TO STREET, HOUSE TO HOUSE, HE REVEALS WHAT IS UPPERMOST IN MANY SYRIAN MINDS. SYRIA SEEMS TO EXPECT SOME DAY TO BE OVERRUN BY AN INVADER. THUS THE FUTUWA AND MUQAWAMAH AL SHAABIYAH ARE BEING TRAINED IN THE SORT OF UNDERGROUND IRREGULAR FIGHTING THAT IS GOING ON IN ALGERIA AGAINST THE FRENCH.

THERE IS LITTLE REAL POPULAR ENTHUSIASM FOR THE MILITARY LIFE. SYRIAN TEEN-AGE BOYS ARE UNACCUSTOMED TO DISCIPLINE. THE FUTUWA DRAWS RECRUITS NOT FROM STREET RUFFIANS BUT FROM THE BETTER-OFF CLASSES. ITS MEMBERS ARE ALL STUDENTS. THEY GET PARA-MILITARY TRAINING, BUT PROBABLY 85 PER CENT OF THEM DO NOT LIKE IT. MEMBERS OF THE POPULAR RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION ALL ARE VOLUNTEERS, BUT AGAIN THERE IS LITTLE ENTHUSIASM. THE IDEA IS BORROWED FROM THE EGYPTIANS.

THE ARMY ITSELF IS FAR FROM READY TO THREATEN ANYBODY. THE QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT IT HAS RECEIVED FROM THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT REACHED THE STAGE WHERE IT MIGHT ATTACK ISRAEL.

THE ARMY TOTALED ONLY 5,000 MEN AT THE TIME OF THE ISRAELI WAR, AND HAS REACHED ABOUT 50,000 NOW. MUCH PREWAR EQUIPMENT STILL IS IN EVIDENCE, AND IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE REPLACEMENT IS COMPLETE.

THE SOLDIERS WHO TOOK OVER THE ARMY'S LEADERSHIP ARE DETERMINED TO USE ANY MEANS AND TAKE ANY POLITICAL RISKS TO GIVE SYRIA SELF-RESPECT, AS THEY VIEW IT.

THESE MEN WERE NEWLY GRADUATED WHEN THE ISRAELI WAR BEGAN. THEY FOUGHT IN THAT WAR. THEY SAW THEIR BADLY EQUIPPED, POORLY TRAINED ARMY SOUNDLY WHIPPED. THEN THEY SAW SYRIA UNDERGO ONE POLITICAL COUP AFTER ANOTHER, WITH LITTLE HOPE OF STABILITY. THEY DEVELOPED AN ABIDING FEAR OF ISRAEL'S POTENTIALITIES AND POSSIBLE INTENTIONS.

A12 GRADUALLY YOUNGER OFFICERS PUSHED ASIDE THE OLDER, MORE CAUTIOUS ONES. IMPATIENT TO BUILD UP AGAINST THE THREAT THEY SAW BOTH FROM ISRAEL AND THEIR OLD ENEMY TURKEY, THE YOUNGER OFFICERS WASHED THEIR HANDS OF THE WEST AND TURNED EASTWARD. THE SITUATION WAS READY-MADE FOR THE RUSSIANS, WHO LEAPED EAGERLY FOR IT.

WITH THE HELP OF CIVILIAN POLITICIANS, THE SOLDIERS WEEDED OUT OPPOSITION TO THEIR IMPATIENT COURSE.

THIS WAS A FUSION OF CIVILIAN POLITICIANS WITH MILITARY MEN OF LIKE IDEAS AND GOALS. IN THAT SENSE THIS STILL CANNOT BE CALLED A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. BUT A DICTATORSHIP IT SURELY IS.

THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE HAS EYES AND EARS EVERYWHERE. IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS THE OPPOSITION HAS BEEN EFFECTIVELY SILENCED. IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS THE OPPOSITION MIGHT AS WELL HAVE NO VOICE, SINCE ALL WORDS OF ALL SYRIAN POLITICIANS NOW SOUND ALIKE.

THERE IS FEAR HERE, TOO, BUT IT IS NOT DISCERNIBLE IN THE STREETS AND PROBABLY NOT FELT BY THE ORDINARY CITIZEN. IT IS FELT ONLY IN AREAS WHERE THERE IS POSSIBILITY OF OPPOSITION.

ONE WOULD SUPPOSE, WITH SUCH A REGIME, THAT IT WOULD BE NO TRICK FOR THE RUSSIANS TO PUSH SYRIA OVER THE LINE. BUT THIS IS STILL AN ARAB AREA, AND THE REGIME IS AWARE IT IS STILL A POSSIBILITY THAT OVERNIGHT IT COULD BE WHERE THE OPPOSITION IS TODAY.

THE ELEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS IMPORTANT TO THE REGIME AS AN EXCUSE FOR RETAINING MEASURES OF SUPPRESSION. THE SYRIAN LEADERS NEED AN APPEARANCE OF AN ENEMY KNOCKING AT THE GATES BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT YET SECURE IN POWER THEMSELVES.

JS246PED

A24 PMS BUDGET (730)

SYRIAN

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)—A HANDFUL OF LEADERS IN SYRIA ARE IN A DESPERATE PREDICAMENT.

THEY DO NOT WANT WAR AND THEY CANNOT AFFORD PEACE. THEY FEAR THE COMMUNIST EAST AND HATE THE DEMOCRATIC WEST. THEY DREAM OF ANNIHILATING ISRAEL AND LIVE IN DREAD OF THE ISRAELIS.

THEY PROCLAIM A PASSION FOR ARAB UNITY AND WORK TO SUBVERT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THEY HAVE BEEN TOYING CARELESSLY WITH THE ISSUE OF WAR OR PEACE. BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS NOW THAT THEY REALIZE HOW DANGEROUS THE GAME HAS BECOME. THERE ARE SIGNS--SLIGHT BUT SIGNIFICANT--THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO EXPERIMENT WITH A PERIOD OF CALM.

HOW LONG THEY AND THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS CAN RESTRAIN THEMSELVES IS ANYBODY'S GUESS.

MOST MIDDLE EAST OBSERVERS WOULD WAGER THE RESTRAINT COULD NOT LAST LONG.

THE SYRIAN REGIME WAS BORN OF TURMOIL AND EXISTS ON IT. IT DOES NOT SEEM SECURE ENOUGH YET TO WITHSTAND THE EFFECTS OF ANY LONG PERIOD OF TRANQUILITY.

WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD WEAVING HIS INFLUENCE LIKE A DELICATE ORIENTAL PATTERN THROUGH THE ARAB FERTILE CRESCENT (CAPS F, C), THERE ARE INDICATIONS NOW THAT OVERTURES FOR A POLITICAL TRUCE AMONG ARABS MIGHT BEAR SOME FRUIT. BUT THE FRUIT IS OF THE SORT WHICH NEEDS THE TENDEREST CARE TO SURVIVE. IT IS HIGHLY PERISHABLE.

THE FATE OF PEACEMAKING OVERTURES DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE INTENTIONS AND AMBITIONS OF A FEW MEN IN DAMASCUS.

FIRST AND FOREMOST AMONG THESE AT PRESENT IS THE SYRIAN STRONGMAN, LT. COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, WHO OBVIOUSLY IS THE POWER BEHIND THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. AFIF BIZRY.

SERRAJ IS A TOUGH LOOKING, SELF-ASSURED YOUNG MAN OF ABOUT 32. HE HAS NO PARTICULAR LOVE FOR THE COMMUNISTS. HE DOES HAVE A LOVE FOR POWER. THIS STOCKY, BLUE-JOWLED OFFICER KNOWS THE RISKS SYRIA TAKES WITH THE FUTURE BY LEANING SO HEAVILY ON MOSCOW. BUT HE IS WILLING TO TAKE THEM, CONFIDENT THAT HIS INTELLIGENCE NETWORK WILL KEEP RED POLITICS UNDER CONTROL.

SERRAJ'S MEN HAVE BEEN QUIET EFFICIENT THUS FAR IN KEEPING THE OPPOSITION SILENT. SERRAJ KNOWS THAT HE STILL MAY WIND UP ON THE LOSING SIDE IF HIS FLIRTATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS PUSHES THE WEALTHY UPPER CLASS SYRIANS TO DESPERATE ACTION.

THE SECOND MAN IS ~~SERRAJ~~ HOURANI, AN OPPORTUNIST POLITICIAN WHOSE HATRED FOR THE ISRAELIS IS A BURNING, OVERRIDING PASSION WHICH SEEMS TO BLIND HIM TO ALL ELSE. HOURANI IS THE HEAD OF THE ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY, THE BAATH. HIS INFLUENCE BLENDS WITH THAT OF SERRAJ IN MAKING A COMBINATION ABLE TO APPLY A THROTTLING GRIP ON THE OPPOSITION. *AKRAM*

A25

HOURANI FEARS THE COMMUNISTS. THOUGH HE PUBLICLY BELITTLES THEIR POWER, HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE CLASHED BITTERLY WITH THE RED LEADER, KHALED BAGDASH, WHO BOASTED THAT SOME DAY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REVEAL THEIR STRENGTH. FOR THIS BAGDASH APPARENTLY HAS BEEN REBUKED BY MOSCOW AND IS NOW CONSIDERED ON THE WAY OUT AS A MIDDLE EAST COMMUNIST LEADER.

MOSCOW IS MOST ANXIOUS TO AVOID GIVING SYRIA THE SLIGHTEST CAUSE FOR FRIGHT AND IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD BAGDASH TO KEEP HIS MOUTH SHUT.

THE NEXT MAN IS FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, PROBABLY THE MOST MODERATE IN THE REGIME AND LIKELY LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CAUTIOUS GESTURES TO THE WEST TO EASE THE U.S.-SYRIAN TENSION.

BUT BITAR LACKS ANY REAL POLITICAL POWER. HE IS AN INTELLIGENT, ABLE MAN BUT FAR FROM FORCEFUL. AT BEST HE CAN SERVE ONLY AS A MODERATING INFLUENCE ON BRASH RISKS CONTEMPLATED BY OTHERS.

BIZRY, 43, HAS NO REAL POWER EXCEPT THROUGH SERRAJ. HE IS AN EXTREME ARAB NATIONALIST BUT ARABS REMEMBER HIS RECORD. HE IS A NATIVE LEBANESE WHO WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED WITH THE VICHY FRENCH DURING WORLD WAR II. HE ALSO IS THE LAST OFFICER REMAINING IN SYRIA WHO SIGNED THE HUMILIATING ISRAELI ARMISTICE.

BIZRY IS A HANDSOME, QUIET-SPOKEN FAMILY MAN WITH A LOVELY AUBURN-HAIRED WIFE AND TWO BEAUTIFUL CHILDREN. HIS DENIAL THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST IS CONVINCING, BUT HE EVIDENTLY IS WILLING TO LEAN FAR TOWARD MOSCOW IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE OF ENOUGH ARMS TO FURTHER THE DREAM OF WIPING ISRAEL FROM THE MAP.

A26

A MODERATING INFLUENCE AGAINST BIZRY'S EXTREMES IS BRIG. GEN. AMIN NAFURY, THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO IS KNOWN FOR MODERATION AND CAUTION AND CARRIES MUCH WEIGHT IN THE ARMY.

OTHER MEN IN THE REGIME HAVE LITTLE POWER. ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED EL ASEM HAS AMBITIONS TO BE PRESIDENT BUT HE IS PROBABLY THE MOST UNPOPULAR POLITICIAN IN ALL SYRIA--AND THE REGIME PROBABLY CONSIDERS HIM HIGHLY EXPENDABLE.

PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, 64 AND AILING, IS A HOLDOVER FROM THE PAST REGIME AND LITTLE MORE THAN A FIGUREHEAD. PREMIER SABRI ASSALI IS A NATIONALIST WHO MOVES ALONG WITH THE TIDE OF THE MOMENT.

SN345AED

A72

HONG KONG, SEPT. 30 (AP)--RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TODAY "THE CHINESE PEOPLE REGARD THE SYRIAN PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE THEIR OWN."

THE PREMIER ALSO "CONDEMNED RULING CIRCLES IN THE U.S. FOR TRYING FRANTICALLY TO IMPOSE THE SO-CALLED EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST," PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

CHOU SPOKE AT THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE CHINESE-SYRIAN FRIENDSHIP ASSN. IN THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CAPITAL.

RA734AED

1957

A95 (350)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 30 (AP)--DIRECTOR HENRY LABOUISSSE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) LEFT FOR NEW YORK TODAY WITH A WARNING FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT HIS AGENCY FACES A FINANCIAL CRISIS THREATENING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ARAB REFUGEES WITH STARVATION.

UNLESS VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM NATIONS ARE FORTHCOMING BEFORE THE YEAR'S END, UNRWA OPERATIONS MUST HALT AND A NEW, EXTREMELY UGLY SITUATION WOULD BE IN PROSPECT FOR THE ARAB MIDEAST WITH FRIGHTENING POLITICAL OVERTONES, HE SAID.

LABOUISSSE IS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY FRIDAY ON THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF UNRWA.

THE SITUATION IS THIS: AS OF DEC. 31 THE AGENCY WILL NOT HAVE ENOUGH CASH IN HAND TO CONTINUE OPERATIONS. UNLESS ACTUAL CASH--NOT PLEDGES--IS IN HAND OPERATIONS MUST HALT.

UNRWA PROVIDES A BARE SUSTINENCE DIET FOR 842,300 ARAB PALESTINE WAR REFUGEES IN COUNTRIES SURROUNDING ISRAEL. IF UNRW FAILS TO GET THE MONEY, AN AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID, 600,000 OR MORE ARABS FACE STARVATION. LABOUISSSE HAS RECENTLY BEEN ON A TOUR OF NORTH AMERICAN AND EUROPE EXPLAINING UNRWA WORK TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND URGING NONCONTRIBUTORS TO JOIN IN. ONLY 31 OF 82 U.N. MEMBERS CONTRIBUTED TO THE 1957 BUDGET. THE UNITED STATES GIVES 70 PER CENT, WITH BRITAIN THE NEXT LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR. OTHERS GIVE RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNTS. YUGOSLAVIA IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY CONTRIBUTING.

THE UNRWA POSITION WAS DESCRIBED AS DESPERATE. AS OF DEC. 31 IT WILL HAVE CASH TALLING \$3,800,000 FOR RELIEF WORK AND \$2,400,000 FOR REHABILITATION WORK.

THE BUDGET FOR 1958 ENVISIONS \$25,700,000 FOR RELIEF PLUS 15 MILLION DOLLARS FOR REHABILITATION. HALF THIS CASH MUST BE IN HAND JAN. 1, THE OTHER HALF JULY 1 OR UNRWA CANNOT CONTINUE OPERATION. THERE IS NOT ENOUGH CASH LEFT TO ORDER GOODS, EQUIPMENT OR CONTRACT FOR EMPLOYE SERVICES AHEAD OF TIME.

EXPENDITURES REMAIN ABOUT THE SAME FROM YEAR TO YEAR TO KEEP ARAB REFUGEES GOING AT A LEVEL INCLUDING A BARE SUSTINENCE OF 1,500 CALORIES A DAY PER PERSON EXCEPT FOR MEDICAL AND MOTHERHOOD CASES.

RELIEF WORK INCLUDES SHELTER AND HEALTH SERVICES. REHABILITATION INCLUDES EDUCATION AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING PROJECTS INTENDED TO HELP MAKE REFUGEES SELF SUPPORTING.

EVEN IF ENOUGH FUNDS ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO ASSURE MINIMUM FOOD AND SHELTER REQUIREMENTS THERE ARE STILL PROSPECTS SOME SERVICES WILL BE CURTAILED OR HALTED. THIS WOULD HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS AMONG THE REFUGEES, ALREADY RIPE FOR RIOT AND THIRSTING FOR REVENGE ON ISRAEL.

J940AED

30.24- 14937

A91 (180)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY FRANCE HAS AGREED TO PAY EGYPT COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE INFLICTED IN LAST YEAR'S BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS GENEVA SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID EGYPTIAN-FRENCH ECONOMIC TALKS AT LAUSANNE HAVE REACHED A DECISIVE STAGE. FRANCE HAS AGREED TO PAY COMPENSATION TO EGYPT AND THE TALKS ARE CONTINUING TO DETERMINE THE AMOUNT.

AL AHRAM SAID EGYPT'S DELEGATION PRESENTED A LONG LIST OF DAMAGES SUFFERED BY EGYPT AS A RESULT OF THE ATTACK WHICH FOLLOWED NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

--DASH--

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)--A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY FRANCE HAS NEVER ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF COMPENSATION TO EGYPT FOR OPERATIONS IN THE SUEZ AREA.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS "SO FAR HAVE DEMONSTRATED A GREAT DESIRE TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT IN ORDER TO RESUME THEIR COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH FRANCE." HE ADDED THAT FRANCE ALREADY "HAS RECEIVED CERTAIN SATISFACTIONS IN THE CULTURAL FIELD" BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

KA911AED

3124NI-000

(140)

MONTREAL, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE LARGEST AIRCRAFT EVER BUILT IN CANADA--

A FOUR-ENGINE SUBMARINE HUNTER NAMED ARGUS--WAS TURNED OVER TO THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE TODAY.

DEFENSE MINISTER G.R. PEARKES ACCEPTED THE FIRST ARGUS FROM THE BUILDERS, CANADAIR LTD., AT A SPECIAL CEREMONY. HE THEN TURNED IT OVER TO AIR MARSHALL HUGH CAMPBELL, RCAF CHIEF.

THE PLANE, A REDESIGNED VERSION OF THE BRISTOL BRITTANIA, IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO SERVICE EARLY IN 1958.

THE ARGUS--NAMED AFTER A GIANT WITH 100 EYES IN GREEK MYTHOLOGY--IS PACKED WITH ELECTRONIC SEARCH DEVICES. IT IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING HOMING TORPEDOES, DEPTH CHARGES AND OTHER ANTI-SUB WEAPONS.

WITH A CRUISING RANGE OF ABOUT 4,000 MILES, THE AIRCRAFT CAN SEARCH OUT ENEMY SUBMARINES FAR OFFSHORE, THEN STRIKE FOR THE KILL. IT HAS A CRUISING SPEED OF ABOUT 175 MILES AN HOUR--SLOW ENOUGH FOR EFFECTIVE SUB SEARCHING--AND A MAXIMUM SPEED OF ABOUT 300 MILES AN HOUR.

LS152PED

A105WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) SAID TODAY THAT REPORTS OF ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE LAUNCHING SUCCESSES IN FLORIDA ARE "A MISH-MASH OF HALF-TRUTHS, OUTRIGHT FABRICATIONS AND DELIBERATELY MISLEADING IMPLICATIONS."

THE CIVILIAN ORGANIZATION OF AIR FORCE SUPPORTERS SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN ITS MAGAZINE "AIR FORCE" THAT ARMY-INSPIRED CRITICISM FORCED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO BACK OFF FROM AN EARLIER DECISION APPROVING THE AIR FORCE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) OVER THE ARMY-DEVELOPED JUPITER.

WILSON INSTEAD APPOINTED THE HEADS OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS OF THE TWO COMPETING SERVICES--AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER AND ARMY MAJ. GEN. J. B. MEDARIS--TO WORK WITH W. M. HOLADAY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ON A COMMITTEE TO MAKE THE IRBM SELECTION.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT IN ORDER TO SOOTHE RUFFLED FEELINGS WILSON MAY--REGARDLESS OF THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION--ANNOUNCE A "MERGER" OF THE TWO MISSILES.

"FROM A TECHNICAL POINT OF VIEW A TRUE MERGER IS A VIRTUAL IMPOSSIBILITY," THE MAGAZINE SAID.

"REGARDLESS OF HOW THE ANNOUNCED DECISION MAY BE PHRASED, THE NATION'S IRBM WILL BE THE THOR OR SOMETHING CLOSELY RESEMBLING IT, AT LEAST BY THE TIME IT REACHES OPERATIONAL UNITS IN OPERATIONAL QUANTITIES."

"AIR FORCE" ADDED THAT WILSON BYPASSED A COMPETENT AND OBJECTIVE GROUP, THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE, SET UP TO ADVISE ON JUST SUCH MATTERS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE ARMY AT ITS REDSTONE, ALA., LABORATORY HAS USED A "HAND-MADE, HAND-LOADED, HAND-FIRED MUZZLE-LOADER APPROACH" TO THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM--"THE ARCHAIC, PAROCHIAL, GOVERNMENTAL-ARSENAL APPROACH TO WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT, AS EXEMPLIFIED IN ALMOST EVERY PIECE OF ORDNANCE THE ARMY CURRENTLY POSSESSES."

"IN CONTRAST THE AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM REPRESENTS THE MOST AMBITIOUS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM EVER UNDERTAKEN IN THIS NATION," "AIR FORCE" ADDED.

EG856PED

B96WX (Q)

(100)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY OPENED A ROUND OF HIGH LEVEL FOREIGN POLICY AND MILITARY TALKS.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER JR. AND GEN. NATHAN B. TWining, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HEADED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IN THE DISCUSSIONS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

CANADA'S CHAIRMAN OF ITS JOINT CHIEFS, GEN. CHARLES FOULKES, AS WELL AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, JULES LEGER, REPRESENTED CANADA ALONG WITH CANADIAN AMBASSADOR NORMAN ROBERTSON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MEETING WAS ONE OF THE PERIODIC TOP LEVEL REVIEWS WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES HOLD.

A27UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. DISARMAMENT (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE CONCESSIONS SO THAT SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD BE "THE FIRST THING TO HAPPEN" ON THE ROAD TO WORLD DISARMAMENT.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION, CHARGING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE IGNORING DEMANDS OF "MILLIONS OF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," REMAINED ADAMANT ON UNCONDITIONAL SUSPENSION OF TESTS, AS WELL AS OTHER SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

THE EXCHANGE CAME AT A MEETING OF THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. IT WAS THE FIRST DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT AT THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION, AND THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CHANGE IN POSITIONS OF THE EAST OR WEST SINCE THE LONDON TALKS OF THE COMMISSION'S SUBCOMMITTEE ENDED IN DEADLOCK.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE CALLED THE ISSUE OF SUSPENDING NUCLEAR TESTS "THE TOP OF THE ICEBERG THAT BEARS TESTIMONY TO THE DANGEROUS MASS BELOW. TO STOP TESTS BUT TO CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS WOULD MAKE NO CONTRIBUTION TO THE SOLUTION OF THE REAL ISSUES THAT CONFRONT US." HE ADDED:

"TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS ALONE WOULD NOT MEET THE REAL DANGER WHICH COMES FROM EVER-INCREASING STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES."

LODGE REITERATED THE WESTERN OFFER FOR SUSPENDING TESTS PROVIDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AGREE ON ESTABLISHING AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM, STEPPING PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES AND REDUCING EXISTING STOCKS, STARTING CONTROL OF OUTER SPACE MISSILES AND REDUCING THE NUMBERS OF MEN UNDER ARMS.

"WE DO NOT INSIST THAT ALL THESE THINGS BE DONE AT ONCE," LODGE DECLARED. "AN AGREEMENT THAT THEY SHOULD BE DONE IN ACCEPTABLE STAGES IS ENOUGH TO GET THIS PROGRAM UNDER WAY, AND SUSPENSION OF TESTING WOULD BE THE FIRST THING TO HAPPEN."

HE DECLARED THAT SOVIET UNWILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSALS COULD ONLY MEAN THAT SOVIET CONDUCT IS EXPLAINED "BY ITS DETERMINATION TO IMPOSE MILITARY DOMINATION ON THE WORLD."

"IF THAT BE THE CASE, THEN WE AND PEACE-LOVING HUMANITY EVERYWHERE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO CONCENTRATE ALL OUR EFFORTS ON MEETING THAT DANGER. ALL ELSE FADES INTO INSIGNIFICANCE. IT IS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO SPEAK AND TELL US WHAT WE MUST CONTEMPLATE."

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF WRECKING ALL ATTEMPTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS. HE SAID THE WEST ADOPTED "FRUSTRATING" METHODS BY TRYING IN ALL KINDS OF PROPOSALS, BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL, WITH THE ISSUE.

SOBOLEV MADE PLAIN THE SOVIET UNION INTENDED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE U.N. FORUM TO DRUM UP WORLD SUPPORT FOR SOVIET ARMS REDUCTION PROPOSALS.

"WE PRESENT THESE PROPOSALS TO THE PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD FOR THEIR JUDGMENT, ON THE BASIS THAT THEY MEET THE NEEDS NOT ONLY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION BUT THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES," HE DECLARED.

HE SUPPORTED AN INDIAN PROPOSAL TO ENLARGE THE PRESENT COMMISSION AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEE, IN ORDER TO GIVE OTHER STATES AN OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE PART IN THE DISARMAMENT DELIBERATIONS.

BRITAIN TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT PENDING AGREEMENT ON PARTIAL DISARMAMENT IT WOULD CONTINUE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WITH AN ADDITIONAL SERIES OF TESTS PLANNED FOR THIS WINTER.

CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID MERE AGREEMENT TO END TESTS WOULD ONLY LEAVE EXISTING NUCLEAR POWERS FREE TO GO ON PRODUCING A-BOMBS AND H-BOMBS "WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST RESTRAINT."

THE WESTERN PROPOSALS WERE DEFENDED ALSO BEFORE THE COMMISSION BY AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND FRANCE. BEFORE ADJOURNMENT THE COMMISSION VOTED TO SEND THE REPORT OF THE LONDON TALKS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ITS CONSIDERATION.

THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE REJECTED A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO MAKE SUSPENSION OF TESTS A SEPARATE SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION, AND VOTED TO INCLUDE IT IN THE GENERAL DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT.

HW536PED

A96 (270)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED A GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES. THE DEBATE, WHILE PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION, APPEARED CERTAIN TO OPEN UP A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND THE SHIPMENT OF SOVIET ARMS TO SYRIA.

IN THE PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION, A SHARP EAST-WEST CLASH DEVELOPED IN WHICH THE PROBLEMS OF HUNGARY, ALGERIA, THE SUEZ AND THE MIDDLE EAST WERE RAISED.

THE UNITED STATES WENT ALONG WITH THE MAJORITY OF 11 IN FAVOR OF PLACING THE COEXISTENCE ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. NATIONALIST CHINA, HOWEVER, VOTED AGAINST IT AND BRITAIN, FRANCE AND PARAGUAY ABSTAINED.

THE U.S. POSITION WAS THAT THE QUESTION IS, IN EFFECT, ALREADY ON THE AGENDA. CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID HE HOPED THE DISCUSSION WOULD HELP THE SOVIET UNION TO REALIZE WHAT THE TERM PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE MEANS.

"WE THINK," LODGE DECLARED, "THAT LIVING IN PEACE WITH YOUR NEIGHBORS MEANS THAT YOU DON'T GOBBLE THEM UP--AS WAS DONE IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY."

LODGE QUOTED A STATEMENT FROM SOVIET RED LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST NOVEMBER AS SAYING TO THE UNITED STATES: "WE WILL BURY YOU."

"IT SEEMS TO ME," LODGE ADDED, "THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS BURIED WOULD CEASE TO EXIST AT ALL--AND THAT COULD HARDLY BE CALLED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V. V. KUZNETSOV QUOTED LATER STATEMENTS FROM KHRUSHCHEV IN FAVOR OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH UNITED STATES. HE ACCUSED LODGE OF DISTORTING THE SOVIET POSITION.

CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE T. F. TSIANG SAID THE SOVIET MOVE WAS "PURELY FOR PROPAGANDA."

THE GIST OF THE PROPOSED DECLARATION ADVOCATED BY THE SOVIET UNION IS THAT IT WOULD CALL ON ALL NATIONS TO ADHERE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND NON-INTERFERENCE AND TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

SF812PED

B84NR

(250)

PRINCETON, N.J., SEPT 30 (AP)-SCIENTISTS FROM PRINCETON UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA TODAY BROKE GROUND AT THE FORRESTAL RESEARCH CENTER FOR A NEW SIX MILLION DOLLAR ATOM SMASHER.

THE NEW THREE BILLION VOLT MACHINE WILL PRODUCE MORE HEAVY MESONS--UNSTABLE ELEMENTARY PARTICLES THAT DISINTEGRATE SPONTANEOUSLY--THAN HAS EVER BEFORE BEEN POSSIBLE.

LARGELY FINANCED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE NEW PROTON ACCELERATOR WILL BE USED TO INCREASE THE KNOWLEDGE OF MATTER. THE TWO UNIVERSITIES WILL ADMINISTER IT JOINTLY.

PROF. MILTON G. WHITE, EUGENE HIGGINS PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT PRINCETON, DESIGNED THE MACHINE'S ALTERNATING CURRENT ELECTRO-MAGNET, MEASURING 80 FEET IN DIAMETER AND WEIGHING 400 TONS.

THIS MAGNET WILL GUIDE A PROTON BEAM TRAVELING AT A PEAK ENERGY OF THREE BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS TOWARD A TARGET NUCLEI, CREATING AN INTENSE SHOWER OF HEAVY MESONS. THESE CAN BE STUDIED BY TRACKING DEVICES.

THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE MAGNET RING HAVE BEEN ENGINEERED TO LIMIT VERTICAL DISPLACEMENT TO NOT MORE THAN 10/1,000TH OF AN INCH, EQUIVALENT TO THE THICKNESS OF TWO SHEETS OF BOND WRITING PAPER.

THIS UNUSUAL PRECISION IS NECESSARY TO INSURE THE PROPER AND CONSTANT ALIGNMENT OF THE PROTON BEAM.

AS THE FIRST STEP IN A THREE-YEAR CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, A CONTRACT FOR \$700,000 HAS BEEN AWARDED TO THE BELLI CONSTRUCTION CO., TRENTON.

30.24- 14939

THE SYNCHROTRON WILL PRODUCE 50 TIMES THE FLOW OF PROTONS NOW AVAILABLE FROM EXISTING ACCELERATORS.

THE FORRESTAL RESEARCH CENTER, A PART OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, DOES CLASSIFIED RESEARCH FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN ATOMIC ENERGY, AERONAUTICS AND OTHER FIELDS.

Q1015PED

A16K (150)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., SEPT. 30 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE NAMED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON TO STUDY THE JUPITER AND THOR BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEMS HAS COMPLETED ITS WORK, MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS REPORTED TODAY.

MEDARIS, COMMANDER OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT, HOWEVER, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE COMMITTEE "DEFINITELY HAS COMPLETED ITS WORK," AND THAT MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WILL MAKE NO COMMENT PENDING THE DECISION OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE COMMITTEE'S ASSIGNMENT WAS TO STUDY THE JUPITER AND THOR MISSILE SYSTEMS, IN AN EFFORT TO DECIDE WHICH OF THE TWO SYSTEMS IS BETTER FOR THE NATION'S DEFENSE.

THE COMMITTEE WAS NAMED FOLLOWING AN INTER-SERVICE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARMY, BACKING ITS JUPITER, AND THE NAVY WHICH WAS EXPERIMENTING WITH THE THOR.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE MAJ. GEN. B.A. SCHRIEVER, WHO COMMANDED THE AIR FORCE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS; AND WILLIAM H. HOLIDAY, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO WILSON.

SJ1150AES NM

A44LA(CX FW)

(150)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID LAST NIGHT THAT TWO FRENCH AND NINE WEST GERMAN ATOMIC SHELTERS CAME THROUGH A NUCLEAR DETONATION LAST AUG. 31 IN "VERY SATISFACTORY" SHAPE. THE COMMISSION ADDED:

"THE TEST RESULTS WERE ACCEPTED AS FURTHER PROOF THAT CONSTRUCTION OF ADEQUATE SHELTERS WOULD RESULT IN THE SAVING OF LIVES IN EVENT OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK."

THE STEEL AND CONCRETE SHELTERS, CONTAINING VENTILATION SYSTEMS AND OTHER COMPONENTS SHIPPED FROM EUROPE, WERE SUBJECTED TO TESTING AT AN UNDISCLOSED DISTANCE FROM GROUND ZERO. THE WEAPON, CODE-NAMED "SMOKY" WAS ABOVE NOMINAL IN YIELD, MEANING THAT IT EXCEEDED THE FORCE OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

THE AEC SAID IT WAS THE FIRST EFFECTS TEST FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT MADE IN NEVADA. THE COMMISSION'S REPORT ADDED:

"THE EUROPEAN STRUCTURES WERE SUBJECTED TO OVERPRESSURES CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN HAD BEEN USED IN ANY PREVIOUS SHELTER TEST IN NEVADA. ALL OF THEM STOOD UP UNDER THE BLAST. MOST OF THE DAMAGE WAS SUPERFICIAL."

JP143APS NM

A69KX

K(210)

(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SEPT. 30)

(ADVANCE)...KANSAS CITY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) CHARGED TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "PULLED THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER OUR NEGOTIATORS" AND WRECKED THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DISTRICT KIWANIS CONVENTION, SYMINGTON SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 100,000-MAN CUTBACK IN ARMED FORCES BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IN JULY "WAS TRAGIC IN VIEW OF THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE THEN IN SESSION."

THEN, THE SENATOR ADDED, A CEILING WAS PLACED ON DEFENSE SPENDING, FORCING CANCELLATION OF HUNDREDS OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS, AND "THERE WAS A GROUP OF VAGUE AND DISORDERLY PRONOUNCEMENTS" ON DEFENSE POLICIES.

SYMINGTON SAID IT IS NAIVE TO THINK THE RUSSIANS WOULD AGREE TO CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT WHEN THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS DISARMING UNILATERALLY. 957

NEXT CAME THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS TO BE HELD AT ENIWETOK NEXT APRIL, GIVING "THE IMPRESSION THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT FURTHER CONSIDERING STEPS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND TESTS," SYMINGTON SAID.

"ONCE AGAIN, LACK OF COORDINATION AND POOR TIMING PULLED THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER OUR NEGOTIATORS."

"ONCE AGAIN, ON A SILVER PLATTER WE HAVE HANDED THE RUSSIANS EXCELLENT PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO USE AGAINST US."

HE SAID SECRETARY WILSON'S ANNOUNCEMENT SEPT. 19 OF ANOTHER 100,000-MAN REDUCTION IN THE ARMED FORCES WAS THE "LATEST ACT IN THIS CONFUSED AND TRAGIC EFFORT OF UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 11 A.M., EST, TODAY, SEPT. 30)

VR527ACS NM

END SEPT. 30, 1957